DOCUMENTO 1 (Id. vLex: 222606645)
Jurídica Internacional
Regulation of Gender Equality as a Fundamental Right in Estonia
Jurídica Internacional - Núm. VII, Enero 2002

DOCUMENTO 2 (Id. vLex: 494098182)
Violence and Victims
Gender Equality and Violent Behavior: How Neighborhood Gender Equality Influences the Gender Gap in Violence
Violence and Victims - Vol. 29 Núm. 1, Febrero 2014
http://vlex.com/vid/gender-influences-gap-494098182
[...several empirical studies have provided evidence that societal gender equality is linked to gender variations in violence, sexual violence, gendered homicide, and domestic violence (Martin et al., 2006; Straus, 1994; Whaley & Messer, 2002), [...].there is growing evidence that gender equality at the neighborhood level could play a central role in understanding gender differences in violent behavior. [...].our findings imply that gender differences in the relationship between neighborhood structure and violence may be particularly salient in understanding the life experiences of girls as well as boys.

DOCUMENTO 3 (Id. vLex: 551048230)
Journal of Developing Areas, The
The Impact of an Integrated Microcredit Program On the Empowerment of Women and Gender Equality in Rural Vietnam
http://vlex.com/vid/the-impact-of-an-551048230
In this paper we attempt to analyze the impact of an integrated microcredit program on the empowerment of women in rural Vietnam. We conduct a longitudinal study in 2008 and 2012 on a sample of 50 microcredit recipients. The finding indicates the importance of the empowerment components in the Peace Trees microcredit program, which serves as leverage for higher income generation and greater gender equality. The study emphasizes the role of the Women's Union in designing and implementing the microcredit program with the objective of empowering women. This study supports the importance of the feminist empowerment paradigm in which empowerment is a best practice when a gender equality approach is embedded in program design, rather than an add-on benefit. The microcredit program has also integrated the poverty alleviation paradigm and the financial self-sustainability paradigm.

DOCUMENTO 4 (Id. vLex: 466812210)
Texas Journal of Women and the Law
Chieftainship Succession and Gender Equality in Lesotho: Negotiating the Right to Equality in a Jungle of Pluralism
[...the Article concludes by advocating for a more progressive interpretation of both customary rules and a constitution that would give effect to the aspirations of the Basotho people reflected in their commitment to gender equality and human rights.14 I. Background: Political Turmoil and the Survival of Pluralism Lesotho gained its independence in 1966 under a constitution that recognized a monarchy with limited political power, entrenched customary values, and-in the fashion of most post-colonial Africa-contained a Bill of Rights with lackluster guarantees heavily laden with claw-back provisions.15 But unlike other countries, the Lesotho independence constitution was a delicate experiment that sought to balance two antagonistic value systems: traditionalism, with a strong attachment to the monarchy, and the emergent forces of democracy rooted in western liberalism and strongly supportive of values such as equality, freedom, and justice.16 This antagonism was no accident considering that in the period leading to independence, the movement to marginalize the monarchy and seek a complete break from the past was already potent.17 As far back as 1959, when the Legislative Council was established, the powers of the Paramount Chief were already circumscribed by legislation as well as the emergent institutions of governance. In By sticking to the literal meaning of the provisions in the 1993 Constitution, the courts may end up enforcing rules that no longer reflect the true aspirations of society. Undoubtedly, the version of customary law that the Constitution seeks to protect is out of tune with living realities of society. [...].as the society struggles to shed conservativism and adverse elements of patriarchy, and acclimate to the changes wrought by economic liberalization of the past two decades, maintaining extant rules of custom that perpetuate equality may not augur well for the future development of the country.

DOCUMENTO 5 (Id. vLex: 424907042)
Religios Freedom and Gender Equality in International Human Rights Law. On a Hierarchy of Human Rights
Religios Freedom and Gender Equality in International Human Rights Law. On a Hierarchy of Human Rights

DOCUMENTO 6 (Id. vLex: 480726238)
Evening Standard - London
Progress On Gender Equality but Still a Big Battle Ahead
http://vlex.com/vid/progress-equality-big-battle-ahead-480726238

The campaign to get more women on boards has been remarkably successful. According to Helena Morrissey, chief executive of Newton Investment Management, just eight more appointments are needed to boost the current percentage of females on boards to the 25% target. At a meeting yesterday of the 30% Club, which is driving the initiative, she predicted that would be achieved by this time next year.

But in many ways this is a phoney war because success or failure is within the gift of company chairmen. The Government said it wanted much more diversity on boards. It commissioned Lord Davies, the former Standard Chartered boss, to write a report. A powerful group of chairmen led by Sir Win Bischoff of Lloyds Banking Group put its weight behind his recommendations, and has made it happen. It is good in itself, and it is good for business because diverse boards are better boards, but we need to keep a sense of proportion. In terms of gender equality in business, it barely scratches the surface. Board representation ticks a useful box but it is at the executive level where attitudes really need to change and the big battle has still to be fought.

Documento 7 (Id. vLex: 480367758)
The China Post
Gender Equality in Employment Act Revised

Documento 8 (Id. vLex: 523932306)
Business Today
She Too Means Business ; Gender Equality Begins at Home and Family-Run Businesses Have Proved It by Bringing Their Daughters Into the Corporate World.

There are no two opinions in India Inc that women deserve a place in the boardrooms. This is one reason why the private sector is seeing more women at the helm. However, over the last decade, the idea of gender equality in business life has oscillated widely from merely nodding to the concept of equal opportunities and promotions based on merit to actual participation in decision-making. It is here that Indian family-run businesses are paving the way for change. Women folk of business families like Godrej, Lupin, Cipla, Emami, Piramal, Sun Pharma and Woolkhardt, among many others, are not just part of their respective businesses for namesake but are actively engaged in decision-making riding on their core competence.

Adi Godrej, Chairman of the Godrej Group, is one business leader who doesn't discount the productiveness of women in business. Quoting from a study by the Boston Consulting Group, he says, "If all of women's energies can be used in India, it will add one percentage point to the GDP growth rate and add a lot of value both in terms of economic and social development." His son Pirojsha Godrej and daughters - Tanya Dubash and Nisaba Godrej - are playing key roles in the business. "I have always considered them equal and anyone from the family who wanted to join the business was free to join if they were qualified," says Godrej.

Documento 9 (Id. vLex: 50931541)
IMF Survey
Gender equality can foster growth and help reduce poverty
IMF Survey - Núm. 32-18, Octubre 2003

IMF role in realizing the MDGs. But the IMF has limitations.

Documento 10 (Id. vLex: 539890066)
Xinhua News Agency
Interview: Gender Equality has Improved Much in Vietnam: Expert
http://vlex.com/vid/539890066

Interview: Gender equality has improved much in Vietnam: expert
By Nguyen Thi Hang Ngan, Zhang Jianhua

Documento 11 (Id. vLex: 535806114)
The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs
Fighting for Gender Equality: Why Security Sector Actors Must Combat Sexual and Gender-Based Violence
The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs - Vol. 38 Núm. 2, Julio 2014

Rarely is SBGV a crime of passion; rather, it is a violent, aggressive, and hostile act used as a means to degrade, dominate, humiliate, terrorize, and control the victim.3 According to the United Nations, SGBV is violence that is directed against a person on the basis of gender or sex, and includes many types of abuses, including sexual threats, exploitation, humiliation, assaults, molestation, domestic violence, incest, involuntary prostitution (sexual bartering), torture, insertion of objects into genital openings, and attempted rape.4 Underlying many acts of this kind of violence both in conflict and in peacetime are gender inequalities where men, and what men do, are valued more highly than women and what women do,5,6 SGBV in conflict-affected environments can also be influenced by culturally accepted ideas about what it means to be a man and to be a woman.7 Female genital mutilation and other harmful traditional practices can thus be considered forms of SGBV. According to UK Foreign Minister William Hague, SGBV is used in conflict as a weapon of war, substituted for guns and tanks.8 It terrorizes civilian populations, and it humiliates, scars, and aims to destroy ethnic, religious, or opposition groups.9 SGBV must therefore be understood as a security issue, mandating a secu- rity-oriented response.
Prime Minister Mrs. Margaret Thatcher Advancing Gender Equality: Recruitment, Roles, Pay, and Pensions in the Armed Forces

Advancing Women in Leadership - Núm. 24, Abril 2007

http://vlex.com/vul/thatcher-advancing-recruitment-pensions-63914586

Margaret Thatcher, the United Kingdom’s first female Prime Minister, moved to initiate policy that would see gender equality in recruitment and pay in the armed forces, but not for pensions or combatant roles. In a review of the events and Thatcher’s formulation of policy toward women in the armed forces, as a debate on gender equality and social justice, the salient variables and issues taken into consideration include: Thatcher’s personal agenda; her ideological position; her policy priorities; her relations with women organizations; the domestic and international political situation in which she lived; and such concerns that she might have entertained, such as aspiring to show favoritism toward other women or indeed appearing to be weak. Thatcher, the Member of Parliament, had preference to gender equality, though, once elected Prime Minister, prioritized pragmatism and patriotism due to circumstances. Adrian Kay (2005) succinctly summed up the debate on equality, noting that it exerts a powerful hold on contemporary thinking about justice (Sen, 1992). Kay quotes G. A. Cohen (1989), who states that justice is about rendering people equal in some respect, and Brian Barry (1989) who affirms that “the central issue in any theory of justice is the defensibility of unequal relations between people” (p. 3). Kay continues by highlighting that A question for all discussions of justice is: what is the right way to treat people equally? The answer to this question will always have two components: what is to be allocated equally (or in alternative terms, what is the distribuendu) and how it is to be allocated equally (i.e. according to which principle). (2005, p. 545) Taking these notions into consideration and to further debate them with evidence, this other article will use the case of Mrs. Margaret Thatcher, Member of Parliament and Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, who by way of legislation and executive decisions introduced certain but not other changes to further gender equality and social justice in the armed forces. There is no other writing that tackles this issue in such a fashion. The debate on equality and justice, in particular, gender equality and social justice, is salient to Thatcher’s political career as a Member of Parliament, and subsequently as Prime Minister. Thatcher (1993, 1995, 2002) notes this frequently in her autobiographies and writings. These writings, and indeed the election of Margaret Thatcher as the United Kingdom’s first female Prime Minister in 1979, might have led to an underlying assumption that she would necessarily champion equal opportunities and equal rights for women in all walks of life. This assumption has also been noted in many writings, including those of Arnold (1984), Cosgrave (1985), Ewing (1990), Harris (1988), Kavanagh and Seldon (1989), Riddell (1989), and Thomson (1989). Such an assumption might well have been based on the 1,287 public speeches on women and gender equality that Thatcher had made reference to in the period 1945-1979 prior to having been elected Prime Minister. These speeches indicate that there is no doubt that Thatcher was a protagonist of policy changes for women at work throughout her career as a politician. When Thatcher (1999) was questioned about her stance on gender equality in an interview, “D o you not think women should be given extra help?”, she responded, “I would do anything to try to give them extra help” (Speech 47). When interviewed in a radio interview with Radio New Zealand on August 10, 1982, she expressed this as a social justice and not as feminism. She pragmatically stated, Feminism-no, I get along quite well without it. I think that the main battles for women’s right to vote and to stand in Parliament were won quite a long time ago and it now is up to us what we do with those freedoms, but there’s no need any more I think to be strident about them, I think we should see them wholly in perspective. (Thatcher, 1999, Speech 245) There is no doubt that when reading the hundreds of Parliamentary speeches made by Thatcher, both as a Member of Parliament and as Prime Minister, that she was an ardent supporter of gender equality. In speaking out, Thatcher maintained independence of opinion and action and would not be cajoled by any women organizations of which she was closely associated with, such as the Federation of Business and Professional Women, Women’s International Zionist Organization, Women at Westminster, Women in Conservative Politics, Women’s Own, Erith Conservative Women, Women of Our Time, Finchley Conservative Women, and Women’s Royal Voluntary Service. Despite fostering close working relations with these and many other women and women's organizations, there is no indication that any of these had an undue influence on her opinion or actions. However, once elected Prime Minister, and despite her personal stance, she would not always favour gender equality above everything else, especially in matters of defence and security. As Prime Minister, Thatcher, in the same fashion as previous and subsequent Prime Ministers, would have to make decisions comparing options and selecting the best for the country. Hence, pragmatism prevailed where patriotism would come before social justice and gender equality. This was exemplified during the Falklands Conflict when Thatcher sought the advice of the Chiefs of Staff and adhered to it, as noted by Dorman (2002). In continuing to deliberate such matters, the emphasis of this article will focus on those parts of policy that Thatcher personally authored or lobbied from her early career as a Member of Parliament through to her position as Prime Minister. This will be compared to policy changes as a whole in government to determine how commonly they addressed gender and, indeed, the specific role of Thatcher. Specific examples to illustrate this are drawn from the armed forces on the topics of recruitment, roles, pay, and pensions. This article will expand on Kavanagh and Seldon (1989) and Seldon and Collings (2000) to show the diversity of women’s work lives under Thatcher’s government.

Documento 13 (Id. vLex: 503368174)
Xinhua News Agency
Interview: Un Official Sees ‘Challenge and Opportunity’ for Gender Equality in Mdgs

Documento 14 (Id. vLex: 476590438)
American Journal of International Law
http://vlex.com/vul/convention-nondiscrimination-parental-476590438

Documento 15 (Id. vLex: 359978249)
vLex International
El método neoconstitucional de la dignidad en el derecho privado: una aproximación a la igualdad de genero en el ámbito de las relaciones familiares homosexuales
vLex International - Núm. 7, Enero 2012
http://vlex.com/vul/metodo-dignidad-privado-approx.-359978249

Los avances significativos que ha establecido el Derecho Constitucional y el Neocostitucionalismo Ideológico, para efectos de fijar una extensión de derechos aplicables a formas que tradicionalmente fueron entendidas como “atípicas” de frente al ordenamiento común, son muestra fehaciente.
Campaign for Gender Equality at Holyrood Gets Fewer Than 10% of Votes

Sunday Herald

As the economy continues to struggle, it is women who are disproportionately the victims. Economic downturn appears to have strengthened the glass ceiling even more, making it harder for women to break through and achieve equality. The Equal Opportunities Committee at Holyrood gives its assessment of this problem in the most stark terms. Women in Scotland, says the committee, are being driven into low-paid and low-status work - cleaning, administrative work and care jobs - and are being hit hardest by rising unemployment. The convener of the committee, the Labour MSP Mary Fee, says her group is now looking to identify the steps needed to address these problems and achieve gender equality at work.

Gender Equality in Words As Well As Actions

The Jerusalem Post

http://vlex.com/vid/gender-equality-words-as-actions-469772618

We have just celebrated Rosh Hodesh, as the new moon confirms the transition from the month of Tishrei to the new month of Cheshvan. Tradition holds that Rosh Hodesh, marking the beginning of each new month in the Hebrew calendar, is a special day for Jewish women, honoring the biblical convention that it was the women of the Tribes of Israel who refused to participate in the sin of the Golden Calf - the catastrophic transgression that prevented an entire generation from entering the Promised Land.

It seems, therefore, natural for women from Jerusalem and elsewhere who wish to pray together at the Western Wall to choose to do so on this special day each month. That they are threatened, harassed and harangued by those who claim to be the guardians of biblical tradition is testament to one of the greatest challenges facing the modern Jewish World: the lack of gender equality.

Need for Political Mobilization for Gender Equality

New Nation, The; Dhaka

http://vlex.com/vid/need-for-419463098

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Gender Equality Finds a Voice Among Jaipur Teens

Times of India, The


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Gender Equality in the Workplace

The Herald


WOMEN do not face just one glass ceiling in the workplace: at every level of employment, from the shopfloor to the boardroom, from the low-paid to the highly-paid, there is an invisible barrier preventing them being treated on the same terms as men. What makes this situation worse is that the economic downturn appears to have strengthened the glass ceiling even more, making it harder for women to break through and achieve equality. As the economy continues to struggle, it is women who are disproportionately the victims. Today, the Equal Opportunities Committee at Holyrood gives its assessment of this problem in the most stark terms. Women in Scotland, says the committee, are being driven into low-paid and low-status work - cleaning, administrative work and care jobs - and are being hit hardest by rising unemployment. The convener of the committee, the Labour MSP Mary Fee, says her group is now looking to identify the steps needed to address these problems and achieve gender equality at work.

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Escap Meet Vows to Speed Up Action On Gender Equality

The Financial Express. Dhaka


According to a United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP) press release issued after conclusion of the conference, governments will also pursue strong, inclusive and mutually accountable partnerships for full and effective implementation of the Ministerial Declaration, alongside the global agenda for gender equality, namely the Beijing Platform for Action.
FEWER than 10% of Scotland's parliamentarians have signed up to a high-profile campaign for gender equality at Holyrood. The cross-party initiative is being held back by the reluctance of male MSPs, MPs and MEPs to back 50/50 representation, with barely 3% endorsing the radical plan.

Documento 22 (Id. vLex: 395501774)
The Herald
Robison: Gender Equality Is a Matter for Golf Clubs
http://vlex.com/vid/robinson-gender-matter-for-golf-clubs-395501774
SCOTLAND's Sport Minister has admitted she is powerless to make elite golf clubs admit female members. Shona Robison stressed the Scottish Government wanted to see more gender equality in the sport, but conceded this was a matter for clubs.

Documento 23 (Id. vLex: 473299642)
Xinhua News Agency
Xi stresses gender equality
http://vlex.com/vid/stresses-gender-equality-473299642
BEIJING, Oct. 31 (Xinhua) -- Chinese President Xi Jinping on Thursday underlined the importance of gender equality, calling for full play to be given to the role of women in order to help achieve the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

Documento 24 (Id. vLex: 483244426)
The Commercial Appeal (2007-Current)
Women Don't See Gender Equality
http://vlex.com/vid/women-don-see-gender-equality-483244426
WASHINGTON Young American women are increasingly likely to receive pay nearly equal to their male counterparts, with earnings at 93 percent of men, a new study finds. Still, those women remain as pessimistic as their mothers and grandmothers regarding gender equality.

Documento 25 (Id. vLex: 541517106)
George Washington International Law Review, The
Postconflict Justice in the Aftermath of Modern Slavery
Modern slavery is defined as human exploitation over a period of time effectuated through coercion, fraud, or trickery. This Article attempts to initiate a discussion by drawing upon the reparative framework crafted in the years since the Holocaust by the author and other international redress scholars. Redress scholars study post-conflict justice and human development. Specifically, the Article focuses on the largest and most vulnerable victim groups -- children and women -- in two very different and difficult contexts: the former child soldiers in African countries and sexual slavery in Thailand. Sexual slavery in Thailand is more complex. Although it might seem inconsistent with the gender-equality reparations proposed in the Article, legalizing and then regulating prostitution might be the only way to end sexual slavery in Thailand. Accordingly, the Article's most important objective is to further people's thinking about human development in the aftermath of this ongoing atrocity by imbibing a post-Holocaust spirit of heightened morality, egalitarianism, identity, and restorative justice.

Documento 26 (Id. vLex: 542235510)
Global Monitoring Report
Appendix A: Goals and Targets From the Millennium Declaration
http://vlex.com/vid/appendix-goals-and-targets-542235510
The MDG target year of 2015 is fast approaching. Four MDG targets have been met ahead of the 2015 deadline: those for extreme poverty reduction, gender equality in primary education, access to safe thinking water and improving the lives of at east 100 million slum dwellers. But progress on the remaining MDGs has been lagging, especially for the education and health-related MDGs. Various initiatives to help countries accelerate progress will have positive effects but are unlikely to provide enough momentum to bring additional MDGs over the finish line globally before the end of 2015. More needs to be done and can be done to improve MDG attainment. It has assumed urgency primarily out of concern for the many people who have not realized the very basic milestones in human development that the MDGs represent.

Documento 27 (Id. vLex: 457176306)
Daily Mail
It'll Take a Lot More Than Gender Quotas and Equality Officers to Get Women Into a Boys' Club [Eire Region]
THAT it had all the appearances of an afterthought to the year's political business would not have come as much of a surprise. Micheal Martin has just announced a raft of initiatives to champion women in politics and specifically in Fianna Fail. A new gender equality officer will be appointed for the party HQ, a fast-tracked female selection procedure will be imposed at local and national levels. There will be special training and mentoring programmes for the ladies and a female delegate conference for later in the year.

Documento 28 (Id. vLex: 500476898)
American University Journal of Gender, Social Policy & the Law, The
Domestic Violence Legislation in India: The Pitfalls of a Human Rights Approach to Gender Equality

American University Journal of Gender, Social Policy & the Law, The

[...], the government should institute disciplinary sanctions against state officials—including police officers and judges—who fail to properly investigate or adjudicate domestic violence claims, accept bribes to alter the outcome of a case or investigation, or use the threat of a domestic violence claim to extort money from men. [...].channeling Lenahan, we propose that the Indian state adopt “public policies and institutional programs aimed at restructuring the stereotypes of domestic violence victims” and “promote the eradication of discriminatory socio-cultural patterns that impede women” from equal protection under the law.279 This requires educational programs targeted not only at law enforcement officials, but also at the general public, and particularly children.

Documento 29 (Id. vLex: 68784737)
Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences
Diversity Management Versus Gender Equality: The Finnish Case
Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences - Vol. 26 Núm. 3, Septiembre 2009

The notion of diversity management (DM) has in recent years spread out from its Anglo-American origins. However, few studies have theorized how alternate discourses established in particular societal contexts can challenge penetration of the organizational agenda by DM discourse. Based on a study of corporate websites, we offer a description of DM discourse in Finnish companies. We show how gender equality as an institutionalized societal discourse shapes the meanings attached to DM, and discuss the power effects of this intertwining. For the burgeoning research on diversity management, the Finnish case illuminates how a gender egalitarian context affects the inclusion of certain manifestations of diversity (and its management), while excluding others.

Documento 30 (Id. vLex: 202615791)
UN Chronicle
Confronting violence against women: what has worked well--and why: how have women confronted the scourge of gender-based violence? What pathways, strategies and actions have they evolved to defend their bodily integrity and build coalitions and alliances for justice and gender equality? What has worked well and why, and how can their efforts be supported and scaled up?
UN Chronicle - Vol. 47 Núm. 1, Marzo 2010
http://vlex.com/vid/scourge-pathways-bodily-coalitions-202615791

Documento 31 (Id. vLex: 549320302)
The Jerusalem Post
Government Approves Plan Promoting Gender Equality
http://vlex.com/vid/government-approves-plan-promoting-549320302

The government approved on Sunday a national plan for the promotion of gender equality in public office. As part of the decision, the Authority for the Advancement of the Status of Women in the Prime Minister's Office, headed by Vered Swid, will be changed to the Authority to Promote Gender Equality.

Documento 32 (Id. vLex: 61871136)
International Labour Review
Social Security Reform and Gender Equality: Recent Experience in Central Europe
International Labour Review - Vol. 143 Núm. 3, Julio 2004

The first 15 years of transformation in central Europe brought about major changes in the social security that governments afford their citizens. For the most part, these changes were not the result of long-term planning but were shaped by rapidly shifting conditions and demands, themselves the product of the transformation. Gender equality did not figure prominently among the goals that the reforms aimed to realize. In the early 1990s, gender issues were largely eclipsed by other concerns that were perceived as more pressing - i.e., the need to provide relief from the effects of inflation, job loss and poverty. More than a dozen years later, gender still receives only limited attention in regional social security reforms. This partly due to the absence of a well-organized gender lobby in any of these countries, the inequalities in labour markets that continue to command primary attention from gender advocates, and to continuing controversy about which social policies best serve the interests of women.

Documento 33 (Id. vLex: 542320538)
The Daily Record (Baltimore)
Network 2000 Continues Push for Gender Equality in Business

The male CEO who was honored for his commitment to female leadership told about 800 people Thursday that having 20 percent of top positions filled by women -- as do his companies -- is still unacceptable.
Mark Stoicle, the CEO of both The Adams Express Co. and Petroleum & Resource Corp., told the audience at Network 2000's annual Women of Excellence luncheon that companies must do a better job of achieving gender equality.

Documento 34 (Id. vLex: 476707426)
The Financial Express, Dhaka
Speaker for Ensuring Gender Equality
http://vlex.com/vid/speaker-for-ensuring-gender-equality-476707426
Speaker Dr Shirin Sharmin Chaudhury said a comprehensive holistic approach is required for gender equality as it is an issue that cannot be addressed by a particular sector, reports BSS. "Since gender equality is the prerequisite for sustainable development, good governance and equitable development, so a comprehensive holistic approach is required for this end," the Speaker said this while presiding over the second session of the 8th Meeting of Women Speakers of Parliament in New York, USA Wednesday.

Documento 35 (Id. vLex: 471891138)
Xinhua News Agency
**Women’s Federation Pledges to Promote Gender Equality**

**Women’s federation pledges to promote gender equality**
BEIJING, Oct. 28 (Xinhua) -- A senior official of the All-China Women’s Federation (ACWF) pledged on Monday to improve awareness of gender equality among the country’s policy makers.

Documento 36 (Id. vLex: 521979654)
**Caribbean Broadcasting Union and Unesco in Gender Equality Project**
http://vlex.com/vid/caribbean-broadcasting-unesco-gender-521979654

"This continuation of CBU's commitment to addressing regional development challenges takes place under the umbrella of UNESCO's Gender Sensitive Indicators in Media (GSIM) project. In 2012 and 2013 CBU and UNESCO launched a pilot project on GSIM which saw four of the Union's members being assessed for gender equality in all aspects of their operations," the CBU statement said. It noted that at the August 18-21 CBU General Assembly to be held in Suriname, UNESCO and CBU will launch the follow-up phase of the project.

Documento 37 (Id. vLex: 212648333)
Xinhua News Agency
**News Analysis: New Un Body to Focus On Gender Equality, Women's Empowerment**
http://vlex.com/vid/analysis-gender-equality-empowerment-212648333

News Analysis: New UN body to focus on gender equality, women's empowerment by Xinhua Writer Gu Zhenqiu

Documento 38 (Id. vLex: 408322382)
Xinhua News Agency
**Roundup: Gender Equality Remains Far-Off Goal in Mexico**
http://vlex.com/vid/roundup-gender-equality-remains-goal-408322382

Roundup: Gender equality remains far-off goal in Mexico
By Liang Xizhi, Epifanio Cortes Cedillo

Documento 39 (Id. vLex: 408494450)
Xinhua News Agency
**Feature: For Afghan Women, Gender Equality Is Still Wishful Thinking**

Feature: For Afghan women, gender equality is still wishful thinking
By Abdul Haleem

Documento 40 (Id. vLex: 425192978)
International Herald Tribune
**Obama Uses Speech to Push for Gender Equality**
http://vlex.com/vid/obama-uses-to-push-gender-equality-425192978

The president's appearance at a women's school comes as the issue of how women are treated gains momentum in the U.S. presidential election campaign. In an unabashed appeal to women voters, President Barack Obama used a speech on Monday at a storied women's college to stress his belief in gender equality across the board.

Documento 41 (Id. vLex: 465630514)
New Nation, The; Dhaka
**Advancing Gender Equality Agenda Further**
http://vlex.com/vid/advancing-gender-equality-agenda-further-465630514

Documento 42 (Id. vLex: 476765722)
Peace and Freedom
**Promoting sustainable development + gender equality.**
Peace and Freedom - Vol. 73 Núm. 1, Marzo 2013
Document 43 (Id. vLex: 465904534)
Nation, The; Lahore, Pakistan
**Gender Equality**
http://vlex.com/vid/gender-equality-465904534

Document 44 (Id. vLex: 260182846)
South Wales Echo
**Gender Equality Celebration Event**
http://vlex.com/vid/gender-equality-celebration-event-260182846

AN EVENT to celebrate the promotion of gender equality and women's achievements over the past 100 years is to be held in Cardiff. The free event, in recognition of International Women's Day, which took place last week, is on March 28, 10.30am-4.30pm, in Cardiff's County Hall.

Document 45 (Id. vLex: 407993654)
The Scotsman
**Women Set to Pay a Higher Price for Gender Equality in Insurance Policies**
http://vlex.com/vid/women-higher-gender-equality-insurance-407993654

In this paper, using the data from the Swedish Young Adult Panel Study, the authors use Cox regression to examine the effects on first, second, and third births of holding attitudes about sharing equally in the care of the home and children, and actual sharing in these domestic tasks. The analysis shows that, measuring attitudes before the transition to parenthood and actual practice four years later, it is inconsistency between sharing attitudes and the actual division of housework that reduces the likelihood of continued childbearing, especially on second births among women. In conclusion, as women are most likely to confront an inconsistent situation, with egalitarian ideals in a household without equal sharing, it is clear that having a partner who does not share housework is depressing Swedish fertility.

Document 46 (Id. vLex: 494288562)
Demographic Research
**Domestic Gender Equality and Childbearing in Sweden**
Demographic Research

In this paper, using the data from the Swedish Young Adult Panel Study, the authors use Cox regression to examine the effects on first, second, and third births of holding attitudes about sharing equally in the care of the home and children, and actual sharing in these domestic tasks. The analysis shows that, measuring attitudes before the transition to parenthood and actual practice four years later, it is inconsistency between sharing attitudes and the actual division of housework that reduces the likelihood of continued childbearing, especially on second births among women. In conclusion, as women are most likely to confront an inconsistent situation, with egalitarian ideals in a household without equal sharing, it is clear that having a partner who does not share housework is depressing Swedish fertility.

Document 47 (Id. vLex: 458448890)
The Herald
**Closing Saunas Is Just the Start On the Road to True Gender Equality**

The news that six Edinburgh saunas have lost their licenses and that more closures might follow has provoked a great deal of comment, and speculation that women involved in prostitution might be made more unsafe by the closures. It is important in this debate to remember the harm that saunas cause and focus on the reasons why they should close.

In her Herald column, Colette Douglas Home appears untroubled by the saunas near her home (“Let’s hope women do not pay price for zero tolerance”, August 13). Indeed, many Edinburgh residents have ceased to register what these places are. It is much easier to turn a blind eye to a trade in women’s bodies than to confront the ugly reality. But the hard truth is that saunas are inherently unsafe, and a visible manifestation of gender inequality. They have no place in modern Scotland. Many people think saunas are a safe place for women to sell sex. But, as one survivor of the prostitution industry put it, “What is safe about being stuck in a room with a strange man who knows he has permission to do whatever he wants to you, when he can use as much time as he wants to fulfil his porn fantasy?”

Document 48 (Id. vLex: 471248914)
Xinhua News Agency
**Japan Drops to 105th in Global Gender Equality Ranking**

Japan drops to 105th in global gender equality ranking
TOKYO, Oct. 25 (Xinhua) -- According to the 2013 gender gap rankings released Friday by the World Economic Forum, Japan ranked 105th among 136 countries, taking the lowest spot among industrialized countries.

Document 49 (Id. vLex: 506641538)
South Wales Evening Post
**Campaign Tackles Gender Equality Issues**

A CAMPAIGN to highlight the lack of gender equality and pay in the Welsh workplace has been launched in Swansea. Delegates from around Wales gathered in the city's Waterfront Museum for the Women Adding Value to the Economy (Wave) event.

Document 50 (Id. vLex: 506641578)
South Wales Evening Post
**Campaign Tackles Gender Equality Issues**

A CAMPAIGN to highlight the lack of gender equality and pay in the Welsh workplace has been launched in Swansea. Delegates from around Wales gathered in the city's Waterfront Museum for the Women Adding Value to the Economy (Wave) event.
COLOMBO, May 7 (Xinhua) -- Delegates of the World Conference on Youth (WCY) 2014 on Wednesday said social stigmas and lack of awareness have become the major obstacles of gender equality.

THE Equality and Human Rights Commission is to investigate claims of gender discrimination on the part of Boxing Scotland, following a complaint from one of the country's top female boxers. Boxing Scotland will now be asked to formally respond to the accusation, while the Commission considers what action to take.

The goals and targets from the Millennium Declaration are presented. They are: 1. Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger. 2. Achieve universal primary education. 3. Promote gender equality and empower women. 4. Reduce child mortality. 5. Improve maternal health. 6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases. 7. Ensure environmental sustainability. 8. Develop a global partnership for development. Global progress toward the 2015 Millennium Development Goals (MDG) varies across targets and regions. At the global level, current estimates indicate that targets related to extreme poverty and access to safe drinking water have been reached. Progress is also significant for primary completion and gender equality in primary and secondary education. On the other hand, progress has been lagging for health-related MDGs. Global targets related to infant and maternal mortality and to a lesser extent, access to basic sanitation are significantly off-track. Current progress in reducing by three-quarters the maternal mortality ratio roughly represents half of the required improvement needed to reach the 2015 goal.

Section 1. Strengthening Capacity and Coordination to Promote Gender Equality and Advance the Status of Women and Girls Internationally. (a) Enhancing U.S. global leadership on gender equality requires dedicated resources, personnel with appropriate expertise in advancing the status of women and girls worldwide, and commitment from senior leadership, as exemplified by the critical and historic role played by the Office of Global Women's Issues at the Department of State.

A web page entitled Emma You Are Next, featuring an image of the Harry Potter star next to a countdown, appeared to have been created by a user of image-sharing website 4chan.

CHAPTER 1. Strengthening Capacity and Coordination to Promote Gender Equality and Advance the Status of Women and Girls Internationally. (a) Enhancing U.S. global leadership on gender equality requires dedicated resources, personnel with appropriate expertise in advancing the status of women and girls worldwide, and commitment from senior leadership, as exemplified by the critical and historic role played by the Office of Global Women's Issues at the Department of State.

A website which hosted naked celebrity photographs have threatened film star Emma Watson after she addressed the United Nations on gender equality.

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Ombudsman of Kyrgyzstan to Report on Progress of Achievement of Gender Equality At Baku Conference

Gender Equality and Welfare Politics in Scandinavia: The Limits of Political Ambition?

Gender-Equality Notices Taking Effect

Why Women Innovators Need to Save India, and the World; Silicon Valley Is Blind to Gender Equality but Indian It Needn't Be, Especially with the Rise in Number of Female It Students Over the Years.

University Principals Warned On Gender Equality

Ukrainian Fm Calls for Gender Equality

'Gender Equality Still a Distant Dream' [Pune]
Documento 67 (Id. vLex: 419886942)

New Nation, The; Dhaka
Promoting Gender Equality

Documento 68 (Id. vLex: 403465055)

Evening Standard - London
Gender Equality Is Good Business
EQUALITIES Minister Jo Swinson's announcement that British companies will be forced to report how many women they employ is welcome -- transparency is a first step to solving the problem. Sexism is alive and well in the modern workplace and, as an employment lawyer, I have seen the same issues arise time and again.

Documento 69 (Id. vLex: 62691379)

International Labour Review
Employers' Organizations Taking the Lead On Gender Equality: Case Studies From 10 Countries
International Labour Review - Vol. 144 Núm. 4, Octubre 2005
http://vlex.com/vid/employers-lead-gender-equality-studies-62691379

Documento 70 (Id. vLex: 413967286)

Stanford Social Innovation Review
Searching for Gender Equality
http://vlex.com/vid/searching-for-gender-equality-413967286
Policies combating violence against women vary widely from one country to the next. Studies trying to account for these differences have pointed to a variety of cultural, economic, and political factors. But relatively little is known about how the activities of civil society drive progress on this human rights issue. A new analysis by political scientists Mala Htun of the University of New Mexico and S. Laurel Weldon of Purdue University shows just how great an impact civil society has in this area. In a comprehensive study of policies in 70 countries, they found that mobilization by autonomous feminist movements has the most enduring impact on policies to eliminate violence against women.

Documento 71 (Id. vLex: 58928895)

Legislation
Gender Equality Act
Última modificación 01/05/2004

Documento 72 (Id. vLex: 394717686)

Birmingham Post
Gender Equality Arriving in the Insurance World
http://vlex.com/vid/gender-equality-arriving-insurance-394717686
Britons face a major change in the retirement landscape as men being charged different insurance premiums to women is soon to end in the UK. Currently men and women of the same age are often charged different premiums for the same level of insurance cover or offered different benefits for the same premium.

Documento 73 (Id. vLex: 393466974)

The Jerusalem Post
Gender Equality
http://vlex.com/vid/gender-equality-393466974
It is doubtful that the fathers of the modern Olympic Games at the end of the 19th century, such as Baron Pierre de Coubertin, would have predicted that the opening event of the Olympic Games in London 2012 would be a women's soccer game between Great Britain and New Zealand, and that Arabia would be represented by two Saudi Arabian female athletes, competing in Judo and Athletics.
In the first modern Olympics in 1896, women did not participate, just as in ancient Greece.

Documento 74 (Id. vLex: 474404014)

Evansville Courier & Press (2007-Current)
Ads a Reminder U.S. Still has a Way to Go for Gender Equality ; From the Left Columnist
If you haven't seen the series of powerful ads commissioned by the United Nations' gender-equality arm, you should. The ad agency Memac Ogilvy & Mather Dubai produced the campaign using Google searches that reveal the "prevalence of sexism and discrimination against women," says the website of U.N. Women (www.unwomen.org/ en).
Google searches began with someone typing in provocative phrases - such as "women need to," "women cannot," "women shouldn't" and "women should" - with the search engine's autocomplete function supplying the rest of the term.
Prohibition of gender discrimination in some international regulations

Non-discrimination is considered a basic and general principle relating to the protection of human rights. International human rights system aims to protect against gender discrimination in two ways: through the principles of non-discrimination and equality in treaties that do not focus specifically on the enjoyment of women rights and through a women-specific human rights treaty.

Keywords: equality, fundamental rights, gender, international law

Tweak Women's Charter for Gender Equality

WE WELCOME Justice Choo Han Teck's suggestion to review the Women's Charter, including its provisions on maintenance, to better reflect the values of gender equality. Spousal maintenance is necessary because domestic labour remains unequally shared.

Let Us Not Take Gender Equality for Granted

AS SINGAPORE marks 50 years of nationhood next year and as we recognise our pioneer generation for their contributions to nation-building, I hope we also pause to remember the women in Singapore who fought for gender equality that we largely take for granted today. By doing so, our next generation can more closely identify and be inspired by our own local female role models.

Building on these foundations, present-day Singaporean feminists have forged their own unique set of paths.

Honour for Uni in Gender Equality Bid

GLASGOW University has been recognised for its efforts to promote gender equality in its physics department. The Institute of Physics hailed the university for meeting all five principles set out in the Juno Code of Practice, a set of actions recommended by the IOP to address the under-representation of women in physics.

Shenzhen Passes China's First Local Regulation Promoting Gender Equality

The No. 1 Country For Gender Equality Is...

Mr Richard Cohen - Fox Rothschild LLP

Foreign aid for gender equality: the challenge for donors.

WIDER Strides Taken for Gender Equality at 2012 Olympic Games; Finish Line Still Far Away, but All Teams in London Include
Female Athletes
http://vlex.com/vid/strides-taken-games-far-away-london-425208598
While major advances for gender equality have been proclaimed at this Olympics, there is still a way to go before the sexes truly have equal opportunities in sport. During the Opening Ceremony, Jacques Rogge, president of the International Olympic Committee, drew loud and sustained applause when he said, "For the first time in Olympic history, all the participating teams will have female athletes. This is a major boost for gender equality."

Documento 84 (Id. vLex: 482607354)
Winnipeg Free Press
While Some of Manitoba's Top Businesswomen Say Gender Equality Has... [Derived Headline]
http://vlex.com/vid/businesswomen-gender-equality-derived-482607354

Documento 85 (Id. vLex: 504706406)
The Canadian Press
More Work Needed to Achieve Gender Equality: Supreme Court Chief Justice
"First of all, because it is fair and is perceived to be fair and, second, because I actually believe it will help society and these institutions function a little better."

Documento 86 (Id. vLex: 427195974)
Xinhua News Agency
Cote d'Ivoire Women Organization Urges Gender Equality Law
Cote d'Ivoire women organization urges gender equality law
ABIDJAN, March 8 (Xinhua) -- Just a day before the celebration of the International Women's Day, a women organization in Cote d'Ivoire pleaded for the adoption of a law on gender equality at all decision making levels in the West African country.

Documento 87 (Id. vLex: 487701910)
The Jerusalem Post
'Transparency Needed to Bring Gender Equality'. Lawmakers Work On Bill Encouraging Equal Pay for Men and Women
The Economy Ministry expressed full support for a bill requiring furthering gender equality in salaries paid in the public and private sectors in a Knesset Committee for the Advancement of the Status of Women Tuesday. The Bill for Accessibility and Use of Gender Data, proposed by committee chairwoman Aliza Lavie (Yesh Atid) and signed by MKs from seven parties, calls for employers to consider gender equality in determining workers' salaries. In addition, private and government- owned companies will have to provide information on workers' pay by gender.

Documento 88 (Id. vLex: 412011098)
Mondaq Business Briefing
Toothless tiger no more: Gender equality in the workplace set to improve.

Documento 89 (Id. vLex: 476718090)
Times of India, The
'Gender Equality Should Also Be in Context of Men' [Pune]
http://vlex.com/vid/gender-equality-should-context-men-pune-476718090

Documento 90 (Id. vLex: 465982686)
Times of India, The
Sc Strikes Gender Equality Note in Grant of Divorce [India]

Documento 91 (Id. vLex: 470231118)
U.S. Newswire
Babson to Host Webinar On Women Entrepreneurs, Gender Equality and Keys to Economic Growth
WELLESLEY, Mass., Oct. 10, 2013 /PRNewswire-USNewswire/ -- Babson President Kerry Healey and Babson's Center for Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership will host a webinar discussion - Advancing Women's Entrepreneurship: Why Gender Parity Is Key to Economic Growth - to explore theories and tactics that will further the cause of women's entrepreneurship worldwide. The webinar will take place Thursday, October 17, 2013 at 10:00 a.m. (ET). For streaming video and to ask the panel questions, login to Adobe Connect at the time of event at http://bit.ly/155MJyv

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**Apeejay Students Stage Play On Gender Equality [Kolkata]**

*Times of India, The*

http://vlex.com/vid/apeejay-stage-gender-equality-kolkata-465464890

**Opinion of the European Economic and Social Committee on Developing services to the family to increase employment rates and promote gender equality at work (own-initiative opinion)**

*Official Journal of the European Union*

http://vlex.com/vid/opinion-of-the-european-552788302

**Slippery Slope for More Gender Equality in Sport**

*Western Daily Press*

http://vlex.com/vid/slippery-slope-more-gender-equality-533696998

West ice queen Lizzy Yarnold has backed a move which will see mixed-gender bobsleigh teams competing in the future. The Bath-based athlete said she would “revel in the chance” to compete against the men in her event, the skeleton bob, although the ruling by the sport’s governing body does not go quite that far.

**Delhi University’s Lgbt Folk Talk Gender Equality [Delhi]**

*Times of India, The*


**Escap Meet Vows to Speed Up Action On Gender Equality**

*The Financial Express, Dhaka*

http://vlex.com/vid/escap-meet-vows-to-545373730

The conference delegates applauded gains in advancing the status of women and girls in Asia and the Pacific, from progress in education and employment, to gains in health, political representation and rights but came to the conclusion from the high level discussions that challenges remain, with accelerated action needed for all women and girls to be able to fully and freely exercise their fundamental human rights, exercising choice and taking advantage of opportunities.

**Lloyds Banking Group Boss to Reaffirm Gender Equality Plan**

*The Herald*


The boss of Lloyds Banking Group will today underline his commitment to substantially increase the number of women in senior posts in his company, Antonio Horta-Osorio is due to reaffirm the ambition that 40 per cent of the top 5,000 roles at the Edinburgh-based bank should be held by women by 2020 - up from 28 per cent currently.