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 Wpkgtukf cf "O lej qcepc"fg"
 Ucp"P leqrñ u'fg"J kf cni q"



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 Kpukwwq'fg"Kpxguki cekqpgu"
 Geqp»o lecu"{"Go r tguclkgu"

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 O CGUVT~C"GP "RQN~VKECU'R—DNKECU"

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 F gygto kpcpvgu'fg'gn'ceeguq"e"rc"eckf cf " {"gur cekqu'fg'rc"xkxkpgf c"
 gp"O²zkeq."423: <Wp"guwfkq"e"r ctvt'fg'rc"Gpewguw"P cekqpcn"
 fg"Kpi tguq" {"I cuvq'fg"mq"J qi ctgu"GP K J +"

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 S WG'RCTC"QDVGP GT"GN'I TCF Q'FG<"

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 O CGUVTQ'GP "RQN~VKECU'R—DNKECU"

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 Rt gugpv<"

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 N0G0Nwlu'Hgt pcpf q'U³ pej gl 'Ej^a xgl "

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 F kt gevqt'fg"Vguku<"
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 O qtgrk."O lej qce^a p."o c{q'fg"4243"

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UNIVERSIDAD MICHOACANA DE SAN NICOLÁS DE HIDALGO
INSTITUTO DE INVESTIGACIONES ECONÓMICAS Y EMPRESARIALES
MAESTRÍA EN POLÍTICAS PÚBLICAS

CARTA DE ORIGINALIDAD

A QUIEN CORRESPONDA. –

Por este medio se hace constar que el trabajo de tesis titulado: “Determinantes del acceso a la calidad y espacios de la vivienda en México, 2018: Un estudio a partir de la Encuesta Nacional de Ingreso y Gasto de los Hogares (ENIGH)”, realizado por el alumno Luis Fernando Sánchez Chávez con matrícula 0104817d de la Maestría en Políticas Públicas, dirigido por el Dr. José César Lenin Navarro Chávez, fue analizado a través de la herramienta de análisis de originalidad iThenticate.

Con base en el reporte de las similitudes encontradas por dicha herramienta informática, **se considera que el trabajo de tesis no constituye un plagio** con respecto a obras de terceros.

Los resultados del análisis se encuentran bajo resguardo de la coordinación de la Maestría en Políticas Públicas y de la Secretaría Académica del Instituto de Investigaciones Económicas y Empresariales de la Universidad Michoacana de San Nicolás de Hidalgo.

ATENTAMENTE. –

Morelia, Mich., a 24 de mayo de 2021.



Dr. José César Lenin Navarro Chávez
Director de Tesis



L.E. Luis Fernando Sánchez Chávez
Alumno

DEDICATORIA

Para Aidée, Helena y Victoria

Las Amo.

AGRADECIMIENTOS

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Agradezco a la vida, por recordarme que siempre hay que disfrutar y hacer lo que me apasiona.

ECR`VWNQ'40NC'ECTGPEK`F`G`XKXKGF`C`GP`O` ZKEQí í í í í í í 0' 36"
40B0Nc`xkxkpf`c`eqo`q`gur`cek`f`g`dlkpguvtí í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 36"
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4040Vtcwcf`qu`kpgt`pcek`p`cngu`uqdt`g`f`gt`gej`q`c`rc`xkxkpf`cí í í í í í í í í í í í " 3: "
4050Ngi`kurek`p`b`gzlecpc`uqdt`g`gnf`gt`gej`q`c`rc`xkxkpf`cí í í í í í í í í í í 0' 42"
4060Rcpqtco`c`i`gp`g`cnf`g`rc`xkxkpf`c`gp`O`2`zleqí í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 44"
""4060B0Vkr`q`f`g`vpgpek`f`g`rc`xkxkpf`c`0í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 44"
""406040Vkr`q`f`g`cf`swkulek`p`f`g`rc`xkxkpf`c`0í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í " 45"
""4060500`gf`kqu`geqp`o`lequ`r`ctc`rc`cf`swkulek`p`f`g`rc`xkxkpf`c`gp`O`2`zleqí í í í 0' 46"
4070Ect`gpek`f`g`ecrk`cf`{"`gur`cek`qu`gp`rc`xkxkpf`cí í í í í í í í í í í í í 00' 47"
""4070B0Ect`gpek`f`g`ecrk`cf`f`g`rc`xkxkpf`c`r`qt`gp`wf`cf`hgf`gtc`vxcí í í í í í í 0' 47"
""407040Ect`gpek`f`g`gur`cek`qu`f`g`rc`xkxkpf`c`r`qt`gp`wf`cf`hgf`gtc`vxcí í í í í í í 0' 52"
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ECR`VWNQ'50`GN`GUVCF`Q`F`G`DKGP`GUVCT`0`WP`C`TGVT`QURGE`VKK`C` "

VG`TRECí 0' 54"
50B0Eqpegr`vq`f`g`gucf`q`f`g`dlkpguvtí í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í " 55"
5040Tgt`qur`gevxc`f`gnlwti`ko`kpvq`f`gn`gucf`q`f`g`dlkpguvtí í í í í í í í í í í 00' 58"
""5040B0`Gn`dlkpguvt`gp`rc`r`gtur`gevxc`f`gn`r`gpuco`kpvq`geqp`o`leq`cp`ki`vq` " "
o`gtcep`vkr`kuru`r`t`genf`ulequ`{"`huk`qet`a`vecuí í í í í í í í í í í í í 00' 59"
""504040Gn`dlkpguvt`gp`rc`xkxk`p`f`g`C`f`co`Uo`kj`.F`cxkf`T`lectf`q`{"`O`ctzí í í í 00' 5; "
""504050Gn`dlkpguvt`f`guf`g`rc`r`gtur`gevxc`b`cti`kpcrkuc`<L`gxqpu`{"`O`gpi`gtí í í í 00' 65"
""504060Gn`dlkpguvt`gp`rc`r`gtur`gevxc`f`g`hqu`pgqerf`ulequí í í í í í í í í í í 0' 66"
""504070Nc`geqpqo`¶`f`gn`dlkpguvt`0Rt`kpek`cngu`g`zr`qpgpvguí í í í í í í í í í í " 69"
""504070B0Gn`r`vko`q`f`g`Rct`gvq`{"`rc`geqpqo`¶`f`g`dlkpguvtí í í í í í í í í í í " 69"
""50407040Nc`kpcwi`wtcek`p`f`gn`guwf`kq`f`g`rc`geqpqo`¶`f`g`dlkpguvt`<C`ty`vt`E`gekñ` " "
Rki`qwi`G í " 6; "
""50407050Gn`dlkpguvt`geqp`o`leq`gp`rc`r`gtur`gevxc`uqekrkuc`<O`kugu`{"`N`cpi`gí í 0' 73"
""50407060Gn`dlkpguvt`geqp`o`leq`{"`gn`cr`q`q`v`g`tleq`f`g`rc`geqpqo`¶`h`g`p`guk`pcí 0' 75"
""50407070Gn`dlkpguvt`geqp`o`leq`{"`rc`ko`r`qukd`rkf`cf`f`g`g`geek`p`<M`gppgvj`'C`ttqy`0' 77"
""50407080Gn`dlkpguvt`geqp`o`leq`gn`gphqs`wg`f`g`Co`ctv`c`U`gpi í í í í í í í 0' 79"
5050T`guwo`gp`et`¶`leqí í G í " 7; "

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Vcdnc'30Vkr q'f g'gpgpek'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í 0' 45"

Vcdnc'40F guetkr ek»p'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í 0' 45"

rc'xkxkpgf c' í " 49"

Vcdnc'50Rctcf qlc'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í 0' 78"

Vcdnc'60Xqceke»p'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í 0' 78"

Vcdnc'70Vkr qu'f g'tgi ¶b gpgu'f g'dkpguact'gp'Co²tlec'Ncvkpcí í í í í í í í í í í 0' 92"

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Vcdnc'90T guwncf qu'f g'o qf grq'hqi kv'3í 0' ;:"

Vcdnc': 0T guwncf qu'f g'o qf grq'hqi kv'4í 0' 322"

Vcdnc': 0Ghgequ'o cti kpcrgu'f g'n'b qf grq'hqi kv'pÀo gtq'4í í í í í í í í í í í " 323"

Vcdnc'320Tc| qpgu'f g'qr qtwpkf cf "Qf f u'tcvkq'f g'n'b qf grq'hqi kv'pÀo gtq'4í í 0' 325"

Vcdnc'330Ghgequ'o cti kpcrgu'f "qf f u'tcvkq'f g'n'b qf grq'hqi kv'pÀo gtq'4í 0' 327"

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I t^a hÆq'30Rqtegpvc'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í 0' 48"

I t^a hÆq'40Rqtegpvc'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í 0' 4:"

I t^a hÆq'50Rqtegpvc'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í " 4:"

I t^a hēq'60Rqtēgpwlg'f'g'xlkkgpf cu'ēqp'ēctgpek'f'g'ēcīkf cf'f'g'gēj quí í í í í 00' 52"

I t^a hēq'70Rqtēgpwlg'f'g'xlkkgpf cu'ēqp'ēctgpek'f'g'gur cekquí í í í í í í í í 0' 53"

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Dlpgguvt 0Ne'ecrkf cf "f'g'xkf c" c'rc'ewcn'ug'r wgf c"ceegf gt "ugc"gp"eqpf lekppgu" f g"dlkpguvt "s wg" gp"wp"o qo gpvq'r t guggpv'r wgf c"qht gegt "gn'Guxf q="cf go " u'f g"s wg"guvcu'ug"uki cp" f kult wcpf q" gp"grlhwwtq "Ugp" { "P wuudcwo . '3; ; ; +0'

Dlpgguvt 'geqp»o leq0T ghgt gpvg" c"cn'pkx gn'f gn'RKD"r gt "e" r kc" { "uw't grcek»p"r qukkxc"eqp"rc" gur gtcpl c" f'g'xkf c"cn'pcegt "F wctvg" { "Lko ² pgl . '4229+0'

Geppqo ƒ' f gridlpgguvt 0Gu'wpc"uudf kæk r kpc"s wg"eqpukng"gp"rc"ewcpv"hecek»p" { "o gf lek»p" f g'mqu'dgpg'hekqu" { lq'eququ" f g'rc" f kht gpelc" f g'rcu" f kht gpvgu"cn'gt pcvxcu"gp"rc"culi pcek»p" f g" tgewtuqu" guccuqu. " { "f g'rc" lpxguki cek»p" f g'rcu"dcugu" gwt wewt cngu" f g'rc" r qm'lec"geqp»o kec" { " uqekr0'

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EQP GXCN0E qpuglq'P cekqpcnf g'Gxcn»cek»p'f g'rc'Rqnf»k»ec'f g'F gucttqm'Uqekr0'

"

GPK J 0Gpewguc'P cekqpcnf g'K»i tguq'{'I cuv'f g'rcu'J qi ctgu0'

"

HQP J CRQ0Hqpf q'P cekqpcnf g'J cdkcekppgu'Rqr wrctgu0'

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HQXHUUVG0Hqpf q'f g'rc'Xkkgpf c'f gr'K»ukwwq'f g'Ugi wtkf cf'{'Ugtxkekqu'Uqekrgu'f g'rcu'Vtedclcf qtgu'f gr'Gucf q0'

"

PHQP CXI0K»ukwwq'f gr'Hqpf q'P cekqpcnf g'rc'Xkkgpf c'r etc'rcu'Vtedclcf qtgu0'

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UHQN0Uqekgf cf gu'Hpcpekgtcu'f g'Qdlgv'Nk» kcf q0'

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QP W0Qti cpk» cek»p'f g'rc'P cekqpgu'Wpkf cu0'

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Guv'kpxguki cek»p'kpgg'eqo q'qdlgkxq'f gyvto kpc't'ew' ngu'hwgtqp'mu'r tkpek crgu'o gecpkio qu'f g' hpcpekco kpvq's wg'kphw' gtqp'gp'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'rcu'gp'vkf cf gu' f g'rc'Tgr Àdrec'O gzlccpc'r ctc'gn'r gtlqf q'f g'423: 0'Rctc"m'ewcn'ug'tgxkuctqp'rcu'r tkpek crgu' ectcevgt'kuecu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq'f wcpvg'423: =eqp'dcug'gp'rc'Gpewguc'P cekqpcn'f g' kpi tguq'I cuuq'f g'mu'J qi ctgu'423: ."ug'tgcnk »"wp'o qf gm'geqpqo² vkeq'f g'vr q'mi k'r ctc' kf gp'klect'mu'r tkpek crgu'f gyvto kpcp'gu's wg'kpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcck'kf cf gu's wg'ug'vgpi c' ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpgf c0'F g'cewgtf q'eqp'mu'tguwncf qu'qdvpgf qu'f gn' o qf gm'mi k'ug'kf gp'khe»'s wg'mu'et²f kqu'f g'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekn'gn'kpi tguq'f g'mu'j qi ctgu'{"gn' et²f kq"j kr qvgectkq'f g'wpc'gp'vkf cf "hpcpekgtc'r tkxcfc"uqp'rcu'r tkpek crgu'xctkcdrgu's wg' f gyvto kpcp'gp'o c{qt'o gf kf c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c0'Nc'r tqr wguv'f g'r qu'klec' r Àdrec'r rcpvgc'tgu'glgu'i gpgtcrgu="cuki pcek»p'f g'tgewtuqu"*o c{qt'ceeguq'c'et²f kqu'f g' ugi wtkf cf "uqekn:"tgf kutkdwek»p'f g'mu'tgewtuqu"*kpetgo gpvc't'gn'kpi tguq'f g'mu'j qi ctgu'{" tgi wcek»p'f g'mu'cevqtgu'geqp»o lequ' *tgi wct'rcu'eqpf lekqpgu'f gn'ceeguq'cn'et²f kq" j kr qvgectkq's wg'qvqti cp'rcu'gp'vkf cf gu'hpcpekgtcu'r tkxcfcu'0'

RCNCDTCU'ENCXG<'O qf gm'mi k'r qu'klec'r Àdrec.'et²f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'kpi tguq' f g'mu'j qi ctgu.'et²f kq'f g'dcpequ.'eclcu'f g'cj qttq'q'uqhqr0'

CDUVTCEV"

Vj ku' kpxguxki cvkqp" clo u" vq" f gvgto kpg" y j lej "y gtg" vj g" o clk" hpcpeki " o gej cpkuo u" vj cv' kphwgepgf "ceeguu"vq'j qwukpi "cpf 's wcrk\{ 'qh'ku'ur cegu'kp'vj g'gpvklgu'qh'vj g'O gzkecp"Tr wdrk." hqt"y j lej "vj g" o clk"ej ctcevgtku'ku'qh"j qwukpi "kp"O gzkeq"kp"vj g" { gct"y gtg'tgxky gf "423: 0 Dcugf "qp'vj g'423: 'P cvkqpcrj' qwugj qrf 'Gzr gpf kwg'kpeqo g'Uwtxg{.'c'hqi kv'v' r g'geqpqo g'vle" o qf gn'y cu'ecttkgf "qw"vq'kf gpvkh{ "vj g" o clk" f gvgto kpcpw"vj cv'kpetgcug"vj g" r tqdcdk\{ "qh" j cxkpi "ceeguu"vq's wcrk\{ "cpf "ur cegu'kp'vj g"j qo g'OCeeqtf kpi "vq'vj g'tguwu'qdvckpgf "hqo "vj g" nqi k'o qf gn'k'ku'hqwpf "vj cv'uekcn'ugewtk\{ 'etgf ku.'j qwugj qrf 'kpeqo g'cpf "vj g'o qti ci g'etgf k' qh'c'r tkxcvg'hpcpekn'kpwkwwkqp"ctg"vj g" o clk"xctkcdrgu'vj cv'f gvgto kpg'vj g's wcrk\{ "cpf "ur cegu" qh'vj g"j qo g"vq" c"i tgcvgt"gzvgp'0'Vj g"r wdrk"r qrke{ "r tqr qucn'r tqr qugu"vj tgg"i gpgtcn'czgu< tguqwtg"cmqecv'kqp" *i tgcvgt" ceeguu"vq"uekcn'ugewtk\{ "etgf ku+."tgf kwtkdwkqp"qh"tguqwtg" *kpetgculpi 'j qwugj qrf 'kpeqo g'+cpf 'tgi wcrkqp"qh'geqpqo k'cevqtu"*tgi wcrkpi "vj g'eqpf k'kpu" qh'ceeguu"vq" o qti ci g'etgf k'i tcpvgf "d{ "r tkxcvg'hpcpekn'gpvklgu'0'

MG['Y QTFU Nqi k'o qf gn'r wdrk"r qrke{ . 'uekcn'ugewtk\{ 'mqp.'j qwugj qrf 'kpeqo g.'etgf k' hqo "dcpm."ucxkpi u'dcpm'qt"uqhqr0'

RPVTQF WEEK P''

Nc"r tguvgp" kpxguk cekp"ug"egpvc"gp"gn'cp^a ruku"fg"rc"r qn"lec"fg"xlkpgf c"gp"O²zleq." r ctvewrto gpvg"gp"mq's wg'tgur gewc"rc"ecrk cf "{gur cekqu'fg"rc"xlkpgf c0Gp"guv"ugpvkf q."ug" kpf ci cp"uqdtg"mq'r tkpek crgu'hcevtgu's wg'kphw{gp'fg"o cpgtc'r qukxc'r ctc's wg'rcu'hco krcu" ceegf cp"rc"ecrk cf "{gur cekqu'fg"rc"xlkpgf c0Gp"guv"cp^a ruku'ug'fglc'fg'rcf q'gnuko r ng'j gej q" fg'ugt'r tqr kvctkqu'fg"rc"xlkpgf c."ukpq's wg'ug'r qpg'r ctvewrct'cvpkek"gp"mq's wg'gu'rc"ecrk cf " fg'hqu'o wtqu."vej qu"r kuqu's wg'eqphqto cp"rc"xlkpgf c=cu"o kuo q."ug'eqpukf gtc'rc'eqpf kek"p" fg'j cekpco kpvq"gp"rc"xlkpgf c"r ctc"kf gpvkect"u"2 uvc"ewgpvc"eqp"mq"gur cekqu'uwhekgpvgu" r ctc"rcu'r gtuqpcu's wg'rcu'j cdkcp0"

Nc"xlkpgf c"gu"wp"gur cekq'f qpf g'vcpuewtg"i tcp"r ctvg'fg"rc"xf c'fg"rcu'r gtuqpcu."f qpf g'ug" fgucttqmp."i gpgtcp"j^a dkqu."eqpxkxgp."ug"etgc"ugpvkf q'fg'r gtvpvpek"g'kf gpvkf cf"j cekc"wpc" hco krc=r qt'hq'vcpvq."wpc"xlkpgf c"eqp"ecrk cf "gu'cs wgrc's wg'r tqvgi g'c's wkgpgu'rc'j cdkcp'fg" rcu'kpergo gpekuf gn'o gf kq'co dkpvw=cf go^a u."gn's wg'rcu'r gtuqpcu"eqpxkxcp"gp"wpc"xlkpgf c" eqp"mq"gur cekqu'uwhekgpvgu"ukp'r cf gegt'gn'j cekpco kpvq."eqcf {wxc"ci gpgtct'dkpguvt'r ctc" s wkgpgu'j cdkcp"gp"guvc0"

Nc"r qn"lec"fg"xlkpgf c"s wg"ug"j c"cr rkecf q"gp"O²zleq"fguf g"3; 94."eqp"rc"etgcekp"fgn' RP HQP CXKV."gu"gn'kpcpekco kpvq"r ctc"rc"cf s wkelek"p'fg"xlkpgf c"uqekn"r gpuvf q"r ctc"mq" ugevqtgu'fg"rc'r qdrcekp'fg"o gpqtgu'kpi tguqu0['s wg'pq'r tgekucopv'j c'tguwgnq'gn'r tqdrgo c" fg'rc"xlkpgf c"uqekn"t"qu."423: +0Uk'dkpg"gu'ekgtvq's wg'r ctc"s wg'rc"r qdrcekp"ceegf c"cguv" vr q'fg'r tguvcekqpgu'uqekrgu."fgdgp'fg'eqpvct"eqp"wp"go r ngq'hqto cr0! uvg"Anko q."gu"wpc'fg" rcu'xctkdrgu's wg'kphw{g'uqdtg'gn'ceeguq'c'wp'et²fkq'r ctc"rc"cf s wkelek"p'fg'wpc"xlkpgf c0

Gp"O²zleq."gn'8: 0' "fg"rcu'xlkpgf cu'fg'cewgtf q'eqp"uw"vr q'fg'vpgpek"uqp'r tqr ku"r{lq'rcu' gu^a p"r ci cpf q=fg'cewgtf q'eqp"rc"Gpewguc"P cekqpcn'fg"Kpi tguq"{"I cuv"fg"mq"J qi ctgu" *GP K J "4238+0Nq"ewcn'kpf kec"s wg'gn'tguv"fg"rcu'xlkpgf cu's wkgpgu'rcu'j cdkcp"pq"uqp" r tqr kvctkqu."ugi Ap'fcvqu'fg"rc"o kuo c'gpewguc."gn'360' "fg"rcu'xlkpgf cu'j cdkcf cu'ug'tgvcp." gn'360# "fg"rcu'xlkpgf cu'j cdkcf cu"uqp"r tguvcf cu."gn'30' "fg"rcu'xlkpgf cu'j cdkcf cu"ug"

gpewgptcp'lpvgucf cu'q'gp'rkki kq={ 'gn'20' 'f g'rcu'xkxkpf cu'j cdkcf cu'ug'gpewgptcp'gp'qvtc' ukwcekp0'

Gp'hq's wg'tgur gew'c'hqu'o gf kqu'geqp»o lequ'r ctc'rc'cf s wkulek»p'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'O²zleq. 'f g' cewgtf q'eqp'gn'Eqpqxcn'*423: +.'gn'7208' 'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'gp'gn'r c'ju'ug'gpewgptc'r qt'f gdclq' f g'rc'f'p'gc'f g'r qdtgl c0Gn'kpi tguq'r tqo gf kq'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'gu'f g'82.'54: 0 ; . 'hq's wg'rk k'c'gn' ceeguq'cn'et²f kq'r Àdrleq" { "r tkxcf q'r ctc'rc'cf s wkulek»p'f g'xkxkpf c0'Gn'kpi tguq'r tqo gf kq' o gpuwcn'r qt'j qi ct'guko cf q'c'r ct'vt'f g'rc'GP K J '4238. 'tguwnc's wg'hqu'r tko gtqu'uglu'f gekgu' f g'rc'r qdrcek»p.'cr tqzko cf co gpvg'9508'o kmppgu'f g'o gzkecpqu.'ug'gpewgptcp'r t^aevleco gpvg' gzenwkf qu'f gn'o gtecf q'hqto cn'f g'xkxkpf c'cn'pq'r gtekdkt'kpi tguqu'r qt'j qi ct'gs wkxcngpvgu'c' o^a u'f g'ekpeq'ucn'tkqu'o 'pko qu'*O GE'4238'f gn'O EU/GP K J =EP UO .'4238+0'

Gn'r rc| q'r tqo gf kq'f g'hqu'et²f kqu'j kr qvgectkqu'r Àdrleq" { "r tkxcf qu'gp'4237. 'hwg'f g'43'c^o qu= gp'gur ge'f'leq.'hqu'et²f kqu'j kr qvgectkqu'qhgvcf qu'r qt'gn'ugevqt'r tkxcf q'r tqo gf kctqp'wp'r rc| q' f g'3; 'c^o qu'*eqp'wp'tcpi q'f g'36'c'4; 'c^o qu'+*DO .'4237+0F g'cewgtf q'eqp'rc'QK'*4236+'egtec' f g'82'r qt'ekgpvq'f g'mqu'vtdclcf qtgu'gp'O²zleq'ug'f gugo r g^o c'gp'go r ngqu'kphqto cngu0'Ukp' go dcti q." ug" ko r ngo gpvcp" o gecpkuo qu" r ctc' rc" kpeqtr qtcek»p' f g' mqu' vtdclcf qtgu' c" rc" hqto cn'f cf . 'r ctc'f g'guc'bo cpgtc'ceegf gt'c'rc'ugi wtkf cf "uqekn' { "et²f kqu'j kr qvgectkqu'0'

Rqt'hq'vcpvq. 'rc'bo c { qt'f'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p'cf s wkg'tg'rc'xkxkpf c'r tqr kc'eqp'uwu'r tqr kqu'tgewtuqu." cn'vpgt'rk kcekppgu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'f g'et²f kqu'f g'rc'ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'r qt'f gugo r g^o ctug'gp'gn' ugevqt" kphqto cn'f g' rc" geqpqo 'f'="cu" o kuo q." vkg'gp'rk kcek»p" r ctc' gn' ceeguq'cn'et²f kq' dceptkq'r qt'gn'dclq'pkxgn'f g'mqu'kpi tguqu'eqp'mqu's wg'ewgpwcp0'Rqt'm'q's wg'tgewttgp'c'qvtcu' hwgpvgu'pq' hqto cngu'f g' hpcpeko kgpvq' eqo q' gn'f g' r t²uwo qu'f g' hco kiktgu." co ki qu' q' r tguvco kucuo0'

Cj qtc'dkcp." gn's wg'rc'r qdrcek»p'ewgpvg'eqp'mqu'tgewtuqu'geqp»o lequ'uwhekgpvu'r ctc'rc' cf s wkulek»p'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c."guq'pq'i ctcpvk'c's wg'ug'ceegf c" c"rc"ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'f g'rc' xkxkpf c0'Gu'f gek. 's wg'gp'wp'r tko gtq'ni ct'rc'xkxkpf c'ewgpvg'eqp'r kuqu.'vgej qu" { "o wtqu' eqputwkf qu'f g'o cvgtkrgu'tgukvpgvu" { "cf gewcf qu=s wg'pq'f c^o gp'rc'ucnwf 'f g'uwu'j cdkcpvgu" { " ngu'r tqvclp'cf gewcf co gpvg'f g'rc'u'kpengo gpeku'f gn'o gf kq'co dkpvg0'Nq'ewcn'f kuo kpw'f g'rc' qewttgpek'f g'gphqto gf cf gu" { "qvtqu'gxgpvqu'cf xgtuqu'*Ecvcpqg.'4229+0C u" o kuo q.'rc'hcnc' f g' gur cekqu' uwhekgpvu' r ctc' mqu' j cdkcpvgu' f g' wpc' xkxkpf c' vkg'gp'ko r rkecekppgu' gp' rc'

r tkxcekf cf "{ 'n' rldt g'ektewcek»p'f g'uwu'tgukf gpygu. 'm' ewen'qecukqpc'cngtcekqpgu'gp'nc'ucnwf " hñilec"{"o gpvriD'Gri'j cekpco kgpvq'guv³ "cuqekcf q'c'nc'gucugl 'f g'xkxkqpf c"{"c'nc'ko r qukdikf cf " f g'vgpgt'qr ekqpgu'r ctc'cf s wktk'gur cekqu'j cdkcekqpcngu'er tqr kcf qu" Cp| cmq "{ 'Dcwkwrc. '4227-0' F g'cewgtf q"eqp"mqu'f cvqu'f gn'KPI K'423: . 'gp'gn'706; ' "f g'ncu'xkxkqpf cu'gp"O² zkeq"gzkuv" ectgpek'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekq'gp'nc'xkxkqpf c=ukqpf q'gn'guvcf q'f g'I wgtt'gtq'gn's wg'r t'gugpvc'gn' r qtegpvc'l'g'o³ a u'cmq'f g'xkxkqpf cu'eqp"ectgpekcu'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekq'0'c'j qtc'f g'ecf c'wpq'f g' mqu'hcevtgu's wg'eqphqto cp'gn'¶pf keg'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'nc'xkxkqpf c."gn's wg'gu'o³ a u' grgxcpf q'c'pkxgn'pcekqpcn'gu'gn'j cekpco kgpvq.'gu'f gek. 'nc'ectgpek'f g'gur cekqu'uwñlekqpgu'gp" nc'xkxkqpf c'0'C'pkxgn'pcekqpcn'gn'r qtegpvc'l'g'r tqo gf kq'f g'ncu'xkxkqpf cu'gp"ncu's wg'tgukf gp" r gtuqpcu'j cekpcf cu'hwg'f gn'3; 082' 0'Gu'f gek. 'ecuk'xgkpw'xkxkqpf cu'f g'ecf c'ekgp"ectgegp'f g' gur cekqu'r ctc'ncu'r gtuqpcu's wg'ncu'j cdkcp'f g'o cpgtc'r gto cpgpvg'0

Gp'nc'kpxguki cek»p'ug'ug° cnc's wg'gn'pkxgn'dkqpguvc'f g'vqf c'r qdrcek»p'f gdg'f g'eqpvg'o r nc't'wpc" ugtlg'f g'gng'o gpvqu's wg'eqpvtkdw' cp'c's wg² uvg'ugc'gn'o³ a u'grgxcpf q'r qukdng. 'qo cpf q'gp'ewgpvc" mqu'tgewtuqu'eqp"mqu's wg"ug"ewgpvc"r ctc"s wg"cu'¶ugc'0'Rct'kqpf q'f g'm'q's wg"cr wpcp"Ugp"{" P wuudcwo *3; ; + 'eqpukf gtc'p's wg'gn'dkqpguvc'f gdg'f g'guvc't'eqpvgpkf q'gp'nc'ecrkf cf 'f g'xkf c'0' Gu'f gek. 's wg'nc'ecrkf cf 'f g'xkf c'c'nc'ewcn'ug'r wgf c'ceegf gt'ugc'gp"eqpf lekqpgu'f g'dkqpguvc't" s wg"gp"wp"o qo gpvq" r t'gugpvg" r wgf c' qht'gegt" gn' Guvcf q= cf go³ a u' f g' s wg' guvcu' ug" uki cp" f kult wcpf q'gp'gn'hwwtq'0

U'¶'dkgp'gu'elgtvq's wg'r ctc'Ugp'gn'uko r ng'j gej q'f g'r qugg't'dkqpgu'pq'f gdg'f g'ugt"o gf kf c'r ctc" gn'pkxgn'f g'dkqpguvc't. "ukpq"s wg'f gdgp"f g'ugt"eqpukf gtcu'ncu'tgcrk' cekqpgu's wg'ncu'r gtuqpcu" r wgf gp'cmecp| ct. "cu'¶'eqo q'ncu'ecr cekf cf gu'r ctc'mi tct'wpc'ñkgtvcf 'f g'dkqpguvc't=uk't'geqpqeg" s wg'gn'r qugg't'wp"o ¶'pko q'f g'equcu'xkcrigu'eqo q'xkxkqpf c."crko gpvq."cukuvpek"ucpkctk." gf wecek»p. "gpv'g'qvtqu. 'r wgf g'ugt'wp'r wpcv'f g'r ct'vkf c'r ctc'gn'dkqpguvc't'f g'ncu'r gtuqpcu"¶'Ugp." 3; ; 9-0"

Gp'gug'ugpvkf q. 'nc'r t'gugpvg'kpxguki cek»p'ug'r nc'pvc'eqo q'qdl'g'v'x'q'i' gpgtcn'cxgtki wct'ew³ ngu" uqp'f g'vto kpcpvgu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq" c'nc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'nc'xkxkqpf c=² uc'gu'wpq'f g'mqu" hcevtgu's wg'uqp'wp'r wpcv'f g'r ct'vkf c'r ctc'r tqewt'ct'gn'dkqpguvc't'f g'nc' r qdrcek»p'0"

Rqt'qvtq'ncf q. 'ug'r nc'pvc'eqo q'j kr »vuku'f g'nc'kpxguki cek»p"s wg'mqu'kpi t'guqu'f g'mqu'j qi ct'gu." gn'ceeguq'cn'et² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn'ceeguq'cn'et² f kq'dc'pectkq. 'gn'c'j qttq'f g'mqu'j qi ct'gu"

{ "mqu'r t² uco qu'ho kktgu'kphw{ gtqp"gp"gr'ceeguq" c"r"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu" f g"r" xkxkpf c "gp" O² zleq'r ctc'gr'c° q" f g"423: 0'

Guv'kpxgunki cek»p"guv' "qti cpk cf c"gp"pwgxg'ecr ¶wru" { "f qu'cr ctvcf qu. "wpq" f g"eqpenwukqpgu" { "tgeqo gpf cekqpgu. "tgur gevko gpv0'Gp"gr'r tko gt"ecr ¶wru" f g"r" kpxgunki cek»p"ug"cdqtf cp" mqu'hwpf co gpvqu" f g"r" kpxgunki cek»p. "gu" f gek. "ew' ngu"uqp "hwgtqp"rcu"o qvxcckqpgu'r ctc"mgxct" c"ecdq" f lej c" kpxgunki cek»p0' Ug" f guetldg" f g"o cpgtc" uwekpvc" r" ukwcek»p" f g"r" r qm¶lec" f g" xkxkpf c" gp" pwgwtq" r c¶u. "cu¶" eqo q" cni wpcu" guvcf ¶wru" f g"r" xkxkpf c" s wg" kf gpv¶lec" p" gr' guvcf q" f g"2 ucu" c' pkxgr'pcekqpcr0'

Gp"gr'ecr ¶wru" f qu. "ug" f guetldg"wp"r cpqtco c' i gpgtcrif g"r" ukwcek»p" f g"r" xkxkpf c" gp" O² zleq0' Kpekcpf q" eqp" cemtct "ew' ngu"uqp"rcu" f kwpvcu" eqpegr ekqpgu" f g" mqu" eqpegr vqu" f g" xkxkpf c" f ki pc. " xkxkpf c" f geqtquc. " xkxkpf c" cf gewcf c. " gpvtg" qvctu0' Cu¶" o kuo q. " ug" cpcrk cp" rcu" ectcevt ¶wru" f g"rcu" xkxkpf cu" gp" gr' r c¶u. "gur ge¶wru" gpv" gp" m" s wg" vepg" s wg" xgt" eqp" r" ecrkf cf " f g" mqu"o cvgtkr'gu" eqp" r" s wg" guv' p" eqputwkf cu. "cu¶" eqo q" r' tgrcek»p" gpvtg" mqu" gur cekqu" { "r" ecpvkf cf " f g" j" cdckpvgu" f g"rcu" xkxkpf cu. "gu" f gek. "gr'j" cekpco kpvq0'

Gp"gr'vtegt "ecr ¶wru" ug"cdqtf cp" f kwpvcu" f ghpekqpgu" f gr'dkpguvct0' Kpenwug" ug" f guetldgp"rcu" f kgtgpeku" gpvtg" gr'dkpguvct "uqekn" dkpguvct "geqp»o leq" { "r" geqpqo ¶c" f gr'dkpguvct0' Gp" ugi wkf c. "ug" tgerk c" wp" tgeqtkf q" r qt"rcu" f kwpvcu" eqtkpvgu" f gr' r gpuc0' kpvq" geqp»o leq" { "uw" tgrcek»p" eqp" gr'dkpguvct0' F guf g" mqu" r gpucf qtgu'cpvk' vqu" ug" kf gpv¶lec" cni wpcu" eqpegr vqu" s wg" j q { "gp" f ¶c" uqp" hwpf co gpvngu" r ctc"rcu" vgt¶cu" f gr'dkpguvct0'

Gp"gr'ecr ¶wru" ewctq" ug" tgxkuc" r" ko r ngo gpvcek»p" f g"rcu" r tko gtcu" r qm¶lec" f gr' Guvcf q" f g" dkpguvct" gp" r c¶u" eqo q" Cngo cplc. "Kpi r vgttc" { "Uwgek0' Ecf c" wpq" eqp" uwu" r ctvewctkf cf gu" gp" ewcpvq" c" uw'ect^a evgt "eqpvtkwkxq. "wpkxgtucrkuc" { "o kzvq0' Cu¶" o kuo q. "ug" tgxkuc" ew' ngu"uqp" mqu"kr qu" f g' tgi ¶b gpvqu" f g" dkpguvct" s wg" ug" cf qr vctqp" gp" mqu" r c¶u" r vqco gtlecpqu. "vqo cpf q" gp" ewgpvc" c" mqu" r c¶u" tghgtgpekcf qu" eqp" cpvgtkqtkf cf 0Rqt "Anko q. "ug"cdqtf c" gr'ecruq" o gzkcpq" eqo q" t² i ko gp" f g" dkpguvct. "gp" gr'ugpvk q" f g" kf gpv¶lec" ew' ngu" hwgtqp"rcu" r qm¶lec" s wg" ug" ko r ngo gpvctqp" r ctc" r tqewct "gr'dkpguvct" f g" r' r qdreck»p0'

Gp"gr' s wkvq" ecr ¶wru" ug"cdqtf c" f g"o cpgtc" vgtlec" { "eqpegr wcn'rcu" r qm¶lec" r Adr'ecru0' Ug" o gpekqpc"rcu" f kwpvcu" f ghpekqpgu" f gucepcf q"rcu" r tkpek crgu" f kgtgpeku" { "uko kkwf gu" s wg" f kxgtuqu" cwqtgu" j cp" tgerk cf q" c" m" rcti q" f gr' f gucttqm" f gr' guwf kq" f g"rcu" r qm¶lec" r Adr'ecru0'

Cuŋ'lo kuo q. 'ug'cpcrk c' { 'f guetkdg'gr'elēm'f g'rcu'r qnŋ'lecu'r Àdñecu. 'f guf g'rc' hqto cek»p'f g'rc' ci gpf c. "rc" f ghŋ'le»p'f gr'r tqdrgo c. "rc" hqto wce»p'f g'rc' r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec. "rc" f geku»p' q' ugrgeek»p' gpvtg'rcu'qr ekppgu. "rc" eqo wleceek»p'f g'rc' r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec. "rc" ko r ngo gpwce»p' { " hpcm gpvg' rc" gxcnwceek»p'f g'rc' r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec' [" s wg" eqp" dcug" c" mqu" tguwncf qu" f g'rc" gxcnwceek»p'ug'tgcrk c'wp'tgf kug° q'f g'rc' r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec. "m" ewcn'f c' r cwc' r ctc' gnŋ'le»p'f g'wp' pwxq'elenq'0

Gp'gn'ecr ŋ'wŋ'uglu'ug'cdqtf cp'guwf kqu'f g'ecuq'gp'mqu's wg'ug'ko r ngo gpvc'p'mu'o qf grqu'mi kv' mqu'ewcrgu'vqo cp'gp'ewgpc'rc" eqo dŋ'ceek»p'f g'wpc'ugt'g'f g'grgo gpvqu' r ctc'ecrewct'rcu' r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'wp'gxgpvq'qewttc'0'Nqu'guwf kqu'f g'ecuq's wg'ug'f guetkdgp'gp'gug' ecr ŋ'wŋ' uqp'tgrckqpcf qu'eqp'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'vpgpck'c'rc'xkkgpf c. "gp'f qpf g'ug'kf gp'whecp' xctkdrgu'uqekqgeqp»o lecu'eqo q'rcu'r tkpek'crgu'f gvgto kpcpvu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'0

Gp'gn'ecr ŋ'wŋ'ukvg. "ug'f guetkdg'rc" guwewwte'f g'mqu'o qf grqu'mi k0' Cf go ^a u. "f g'e»o q'ug' o qf grctqp'rcu'xctkdrgu'g'kpf kecf qtgu' r ctc'r qf grqu'kpxtqf wek'cn'o qf grq'0'Ug'f guetkdg'rcu' xctkdrgu'eqpukf gtf cf cu'gp'gn'o qf grq'<eqo q'xctkdrg'f gr gpf kpgv'ug'vkgpg'cn'ŋ'p'f leg'f g'rc' ecrkf cf { 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkkgpf c=eqo q'xctkdrgu'f gr gpf kpgv'ug'kpeqtr qtctqp'cn'Et² f kq'f g' Ugi wtkf cf 'Uqekr'EtgUU+. 'Et² f kq'Dcpectkq. 'Uqhq'n'q'Ecl'f g'Cj qttq'EtgDUEC+. 'Et² f kq'f g' Qtc'kpuwke»p'EtgQK: 'Rt² uwo q'f g'wp'Hco kkt. 'Co ki q'q'Rtguco kuc"RtHCR+. 'Tgewtuqu' Rtqr kqu"TR+. 'kpi tguq'Eqt'kpgv' r gt'E^a r kc'f g'hqu'J qi ctgu"ŋ'pi r gteo +. 'lghwte'f grŋ' qi ct' r qt' wpc'o wlt'ŋ'gho wl+. 'guwcf q'ekxkrf gr'lg'f grŋ' qi ct'ŋ'gekxkrlh+. 'gf weceek»p'cr tqdcf c' r qt'gr'lg'f f grŋ' qi ct'ŋ'gf wcr tqlh+. { 'rc' | qpc'f g'wleceek»p'f g'rc'xkkgpf c'ŋ' qpc'Wdpc. 'Wd+0

Gp'gn'ecr ŋ'wŋ' qej q'ug'j ceg'gn'cp^a ruku'f g'mqu' tguwncf qu' qdvgpkf qu'f gr'o qf grq' mi k0' F guwecpf q's wg'rcu'xctkdrgu's wg'o ^a u'kpetgo gpvc'p'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'rcu'hco krcu' ceegf cp'c'rc'ecrkf cf { 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkkgpf c. 'uqp'gn'pkxgn'f g'kpi tguq'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu' { 'uŋ'rc' xkkgpf c'rc'cf s wltgp'c'tcx² u'f g'wp'Et² f kq'f g'Ugi wtkf cf 'Uqekr'Ec'dg'ug° crct's wg'rc'xctkdrg' f g'Rt² uwo q'f g'wp'Hco kkt. "Co ki q'q'Rtguco kuc"pq'tguwncf"uki p'khec'kxc. "r qt'm's wg'hwg' qo kkf c' r ctc'gn'ugi wpf q'o qf grq'mi k0'

Gp'gn'ecr ŋ'wŋ'pwxg. "ug'gudq| c'wpc'r tqr wguw'f g'r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec" s wg'kphw'c'f g'o cpgtc' r qukkc'gp'rc' r qnŋ'lec'f g'xkkgpf c'f gr'r c'U'Gp'v² to kpu'i gpgt'crgu'ug'r ncpvc'rc'co r rkeek»p' f gr'guwcf q'f g'dkpguvt. "gp'gn'ugpvk' q'f g'r tqewtct'gn'kpetgo gpv'qu'ugv'pkf q'f gr'kpi tguq'f g'mqu'

j qi ctgu."cu||eqo q'hqo gpvct'rc'kpxgtukp'r tqf wevxc'r ctc'rc'i gpgtcekp'f g'go r ngqu'hqto crgu."
s wg'gu'rc'x'c'r ctc'griceeguq'c'rc'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn'{' r qt'gpf g'cnf gtgej q'f g'ceegf gt'c'wp'et² f kq"
f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn'Cu||o kuo q."ug'o gpekqpc'cri wpcu'tgi wrekqpgu'r ctc'rc'dcpec'eqo gtekn'
gp'm'q's wg'tgur gew'c'm'qu'et² f kqu'j kr qvgectkqu'Gp"guvg'ugpvkf q."ug'f gucec'gn'r cr gn'f gn'Dcpeq"
f g'O² zleq"gp'tgnekp'eqp'rc'vcuc'f g'kpvgt² u'f g'tghgtpekc'{"uw'cr rkecekp'c'm'qu'et² f kqu'r qt"
r ctvg'f g'rcu'kpuvkwekqpgu'dcpectkcu'r tkxcf cu."gu'f gek. 's wg'gn'qviti co kpvq'f g'f lej qu'et² f kqu'
ugc"gp'dcug'c'rc'ecr cekf cf "etgf kkek'ukp"uqdtgr cuct"c'² urc0'

Hkpcm gpvg."ug'j ceg'wpc"ugtkg'f g"eqpenwukqpgu'i gpgtcrqu'f g'rc'kpxguki cekp."f gucecpf q'rcu'
vgt'cu'f gn'dkpguvt's wg'ug'cdqtf ctqp'gn'kplekq."cu||eqo q'm'qu'tguwvxf qu'qdvkpf qu'f gn'b qf gmq"
geqpqo² vteq."f gucecpf q'rcu'xctkcdngu's wg'kpetgo gpwcp'gp'o c { qt' b gf kf c'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu"
f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c"gp'O² zleq'Rqt'm'q's wg."gp"eqpenwukqpgu'
i gpgtcrqu'ug'cr wpc'j cek'rc'co r rkecekp'f gn'Guvcf q'f g'dkpguvt"gp'O² zleq."eqp"gn'qdlgkxq"
f g's wg'rcu'rcu'krcu'ceegf cp"c"wpc"xkxkpf c" f g'ecrkf cf " { "r qt" gpf g'ug'gng'g'uw'pkxgn'f g'
dkpguvt0'

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HWP F CO GP VQUF G'NC'K XGUVH CEK P

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Gn'f gtgej q'cni'ceegu'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'f'k'i'p'c'{"f'geqt'q'uc'p'q'ug'j'c'i'ctcp'v'k'cf'q'gp'w'p'c'h'q'to'c'r'ng'p'c'
gp'O²z'leq.'guv'q'j'ceg'g'x'k'f'gp'v'g'r'f'g'u'k'i'w'c'f'cf'f'g'd'k'g'p'g'u'c't'g'p'v'g'r'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'="cf'go^au.'f'le'j'c'
ect'g'p'ek'r'q'p'g'gp'r'g'r'i'k'i't>>"r'uc'v'k'c'e'k'p'f'g'p'g'eg'uk'f'cf'gu'd^au'le'cu'f'g'r'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'gp'w'p'c'
r'tqr'q'te'k'p'eq'p'uk'f'g't'c'd'r'g'*E'Q'P'G'X'C'N'4'2'3':+'0'

Eqp'd'c'ug'c'w'p'g'u'w'f'k'q'f'g'n'E'Q'P'G'X'C'N'4'2'3':+'u'g'g'z'r'q'p'g'p'm'q'u'r't'k'p'ek'r'c'r'g'u'f'g'u'c'h'f'q'u't'g'u'r'g'e'v'q'
c'n'f'gt'gej'q'f'g'r'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'f'k'i'p'c'{"f'geqt'q'uc.'f'g'u'c'ec'p'f'q'r'u'f'h'k'e'w'nc'f'g'u's'w'g'r'r'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'eq'p'
g'u'c'u'q'u't'g'e'w't'u'q'u'v'k'g'p'g'r'c't'c'r'c'f's'w'k'ule'k'p'f'g'w'p'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c.'cf'go^au'f'g'r'k'p'eg't'v'k'f'w'o'd't'g'gp'
e'w'c'p'v'q'c'r'v'g'p'g'p'ek'f'g'r'c'r'tqr'k'g'f'cf'f'g'r'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'0'

"

3080F guet k'ek'p'f'g'n'f't'q'd'r'g'o'c''

P'q'u>'m'q'ug't'c'v'f'g'i'ctcp'v'k'ct'gn'f'gt'gej'q'c'r'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'f'g'r'c'u'r'g't'u'q'p'c'u.'uk's'w'g'²u'g'c'd't'g'g'n'
c'd'c'p'le'q'f'g'r'q'u'k'd'k'f'cf'g'u'r'c't'c'r'c'uc'v'k'c'e'k'p'f'g'g't'x'k'k'q'u'f'g'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'{"cu'f'k'p'et'g'o'g'p'v'c't'u'w'u'
p'k'x'g'r'u'f'g'd'k'g'p'g'u'c't'0'R'q't'm'v'c'p'v'q.'w'p'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'c'n'eq'p'v'c't'eq'p'g't'x'k'k'q'u'f'g'ug'i'w'k'f'cf'r'À'd'r'c'e'k'
{'x'i'k'r'p'ek'.ug'eq'p'uk'f'g't'c's'w'g'g'u'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'f'k'i'p'c'{"f'geqt'q'uc'0'T'f'q'u.'4'2'3':+'

Nc'r'q'n'f'k'ec'f'g'x'k'k'g'p'f'c's'w'g'ug'j'c'c'r'nc'ef'q'gp'O²z'leq'f'g'uf'g'3;94"eqp'r'et'g'c'ek'p'f'g'n'
K'P'H'Q'P'C'X'K'V.'gu'g'n'h'k'p'c'p'ek'co'k'g'p'v'q'r'c't'c'r'c'f's'w'k'ule'k'p'f'g'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'u'q'ek'n'r'g'p'uc'f'q'r'c't'c'r'q'u'
u'g'e'v'q't'g'u'f'g'r'c'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'f'g'o'g'p'q't'g'u'k'p'i't'g'u'q'u'0'U'k'd'k'g'p'g'u'e'k'g't'v'q's'w'g'r'c't'c's'w'g'r'c'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'
c'ee'g'f'c'c'g'u'g'v'k'r'q'f'g'r't'g'u'c'ek'q'p'g'u'u'q'ek'r'g'u.'f'g'd'g'p'f'g'eq'p'v'c't'eq'p'w'p'go'r'ng'q'h'q'to'c'n'0'i'ug'
À'k'o'q.'gu'w'p'c'f'g'r'u'x'c't'k'c'd'r'g'u's'w'g'k'p'h'w'f'g'u'q'd't'g'g'n'c'ee'g'q'c'w'p'et²f'k'q'r'c't'c'r'c'f's'w'k'ule'k'p'f'g'
w'p'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'0'

F'g'r'u'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'u'j'c'd'k'c'f'c'u's'w'g'ug'è'nc'uk'h'ec'p'è'q'o'q't'q'r'k'c'u'g'i'À'p'v'k'r'q'f'g'v'g'p'g'p'ek'.ug'k'f'g'p'v'k'ec'
s'w'g'g'n'8807'ug'c'f's'w'k'k'g't'q'p'eq'p't'g'e'w't'u'q'u'f'g'm'q'u'o'k'u'o'q'u'r'tqr'k'g'v'c't'k'q'u="g'n'3;0'f'g'r'c'u'

xkxkpgf cu'ug'cf s wktkgtqp"eqp"et² f kq" f g"R HQP C XKV."HQXKUUVG"q"HQP J CRQ="gn'804' " ug'cf s wktk»"eqp"eni Àp"et² f kq" f g"dcpeq."UQHQN"q"eclc" f g"cj qttq="gn'40' " ug'cf s wktk»"eqp" et² f kq" f g"qvtc"kpukwke»p="{ "gn'tguvq"507' " ug'cf s wktk»"eqp"r t² uwo q" f g"ho kkt."co ki q"q" r tguvco kuc"GP K J '4238+0'

Nq's wg'ug'gxkf gpekc"eqp"hu'f cvqu'ekcf qu'cttkdc."gu's wg'gn'ceeguq"cn'kpcpeko kgpvq'r qt'r ctvg" f g'Guvf q'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"wp'xkxkpgf c'r tqr k'gu'ho kcf q."tgr tguvpc"wp's wlvpc'r ctvg' f g'rcu" hqto cu'f g'cf s wktk»p0Rqt'qvtq'rcf q."ug'f gdg'f g'kpf ci ct'uqdtg'gn'pkxgn'f g'go r ngq'hqto cn's wg" ug'i gpgtc."gn'ewcn'gu'f gvtgto kpcpvgr ctc"gn'ceeguq" c'rcu'r tguvcekppgu'uqekcngu0'

30400Rt gi wpcu'f g'lp'xguki cek»p"

F g'cewgtf q"eqp"gn'eqpvz vq"cpvgtkqt."gp"rc"r tguvpc"lp'xguki cek»p"ug"eqpukf gtc"wp"ugtkg' f g" kpvgttqi cpvgu."rcu'ewcrgu'ugt^a p"rc'i w'c'r ctc"ugi wkt'r ctc"cpckj ct"rc"r tqdrgo^a w'ec'r rcpvgcf c0'

1.2.2. Pregunta general

äEw³ ngu"hwgtqp"rcu'r tkpekr crgu"hwgpvqu' f g"kp'cpeko kgpvq"s wg"kp'hw{ gtqp"gp"gn'ceeguq" c"rc" ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu' f g'rc" xkxkpgf c"gp"rcu'gp'w'f cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdrtec"O gzkepc"gp"gn'c^o q' f g" 423: A'

1.2.2.1. Preguntas específicas.

3040400äF g"s w² "o cpgtc"kp'hw{ »"gn'kpi tguq" f g"nu"j qi ctgu'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"rc" ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu' f g'rc" xkxkpgf c"gp"rcu'gp'w'f cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdrtec"O gzkepc"gp"gn'c^o q' f g"423: A'

3040400äE w³ n'gu'gn'ko r cevq's wg'i gpgt»"gn'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq" f g'ugi wkt'f cf 'uqekcn'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c'rc" ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu' f g'rc" xkxkpgf c"gp"rcu'gp'w'f cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdrtec"O gzkepc"gp"gn'c^o q' f g" 423: A'

3040400äE »o q'kp'hw{ »"gn'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"dcpectkq'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c'rc" ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu' f g'rc" xkxkpgf c"gp"rcu'gp'w'f cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdrtec"O gzkepc"gp"gn'c^o q' f g"423: A'

304060äE»o q'ko r cev»'gn'cj qttq'f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc' xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp'grlc° q'f g'423: A'

304070äF g's w² 'o cpgtc'kphw{gtqp'hqu'r t² uvo qu'f g'hco kktctgu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp'grlc° q'f g'423: A'

"

3050Qdlgvkxq'l gpgt cnf g'rc'kpxguki cek»p''

Ncu'kpygttqi cpvgu'r rpyvcf cu'ug"j cegp'ko r gtcpg'f ctgu'tgur wguv"gp"dcug"c"wp"cpª rkuku' r tqhwf q.'o gw»f leq'f 'ukngoª vkeq0E qp'iq's wg'r wgf g'kf gpvkkect'ecf c'wpq'f g'hqu'f gvto kpcpvgu' r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'r tqr kgf cf 'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'f ki pc.'cu'leqo q'uw'eqo r qtvo kpvq'gp'grlc° q'f g' 423: 0'

"

F gtxcf q'f g'rcu'r tgi wpcu'r rpyvcf cu'gn'qdlgvkxq'r tkpek cnf g'rc'kpxguki cek»p'gu<"

F gvto kpc'tewª ngu'hwgtqp'hqu'r tkpek crgu'o gecpkuo qu'f g'hkpcpekco kpvq's wg'kphw{gtqp'gp'gn' ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'r ctc' grlc° q'f g'423: 0"

1.3.1. Objetivos específicos. "Cpck ct'f g's w² 'o cpgtc'kphw{»'gn'kpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'r ctc' gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp' grlc° q'f g'423: 0'

1.3.2. Objetivos específicos. "Gzco kpc'tewª nhwg'gn'ko r cev's wg'i gpgt»'gn'ceeguq'cnlet² f kq'f g' ugi wtkf cf "uqeknr ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp'grlc° q'f g'423: 0'

1.3.3. Objetivos específicos. "Kf ci ct'e»o q'kphw{»'gn'ceeguq'cnlet² f kq'dcpectkq'r ctc'gn'ceeguq' c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp'grlc° q'f g' 423: 0'

1.3.4. *Objetivos específicos.* "Gzr mqtct "ew³ n'hwg"gn'ko r cevq "f gn'cj qttq "f g"ñu"j qi ctgu'r etc"gn' ceeguq "c"r"ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g"r" xkxkpf c" gp"rcu"gpvkf cf gu" f g"r" Tgr Àdrlec"O gzkpcpc"gp"gn' r gtlqf q" f g"423: 0'

1.3.5. *Objetivos específicos.* "Kpf ci ct "f g"s w² "o cpgtc" kphw\ gtqp"ñu"r t² uwo qu" f g"rco kktctgu" r etc" gn' ceeguq "c" r" ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" f g" r" xkxkpf c" gp"rcu"gpvkf cf gu" f g" r" Tgr Àdrlec" O gzkpcpc"gp"gn' r gtlqf q" f g"423: 0'

"

3060LwudHeceløp''

1.4.1 *Trascendencia*

c+"Eqpxgpkpck0"

Guc' kpxguki cekøp"gu"eqpxgpkpvg'r etc" cpcrk\ ct "ew³ ngu"uqp"ñu"r tkpek r cgu" f gvto kpcpvgu'r etc" gn' ceeguq "c" r" r tqr kpf cf " f g" xkxkpf c" f ki pc0Nqu"t guwncf qu" s wg"ug" qdvpi cp" r qf tª p"ugt xk" r etc" kf gp" hlect "rcu" t gcu" f g"qr qt wpkf cf "gp"rcu"ewcngu"t wgf c" kphwkt "gni qdktpq" c" txc² u" f g" r qñ" Mecu" r Àdrlec"0'

"

d+"Tgrgxcpek"uqekr0"

Gn' ceeguq "c" r" r tqr kpf cf " f g" r" xkxkpf c" f ki pc"gu"wp"vgo c" f g" t cue gpf gpek. " { c" s wg" eqpvkdw\ g" crñ" dlpguvt " f g" o cpgtc" kpf kxkf wcn' { " uqekrñ' Guç" kpxguki cekøp" r qf tª " c { wf ct " c" s wg" ug" ko r ngo gpvgp" gutcvgi kcu" r etc" s wg" ñu" j qi ctgu" f g" dclqu" kpi tguqu" ceegf cp" c" r" ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" f g" r" xkxkpf c" 0Rqt "ñ" s wg" gn' crecpeg" uqekrñ' s wg" ug" r tvgpf g" crecp\ ct " eqp" r" r tguvgp" kpxguki cekøp" gu" co r ñq. " r" ewcn' cdctec" vqf qu" ñu" gutcvqu" uqekrgu. " r tkpek r cm gpvg" c" ñu" f g" dclqu" kpi tguqu0"

"

"

"

"

e+"K6 r nlecekqpgu'r t^a eklec0"

Eqp"guv"lpxguxki cek»p"ug"eqpvtkdwt^a "c"kf gpvkhlect"nqu"r tlpekr cngu"ncevqt gu"s wg"lpj kdgp"gn'
ceeguq" c"n"ecrk cf "{ "gur cekqu" f g"n"xlkkgpf c="r qt"nq" s wg"ug"r wgf gp"kf gpvkhlect" a tgcuf g"
qr qt wpkf cf "r ctc"s wg"ug"lpetgo gpvg"gn'ceeguq" c"n"r tqr kgf cf "f g"n"xlkkgpf c" f ki pc0

"

f+"Xcmqt"vg»tleq0"

Crikf gpvkhlect"ew^a ngu"uqp"nqu"r tlpekr cngu" f gvto lpcpvgu" f gn'kpi tguq"r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"n"ecrk cf "
{ "gur cekqu" f g"n"xlkkgpf c."ug"r qf t^a p"eqpgegt"nru"ecwucu"s wg"lphw\ gp"gp"ecf c" wpc" f g"nru"
r tlpekr cngu"hwpgvu" f g"lpi tguq0" Nqu"tguwncf qu"s wg"ug" qdvpgi cp"ug"r qf t^a p"i gpgtcrk ct"r ctc"
vqf q"gn'eqpvz vq" f g'O² zleq. "{ c"s wg"gu"gn'gur cekq"gp"gn'ewcnlug"mgxct^a "c"ecdq"n"lpxguxki cek»p0

"

g+"Wknk cf "o gvqf qn»i lec0"

Ug"eqpukf gtc"wnk ct" f cvqu" f g"n"GP K J . "f g"n"ewcnlug"r wgf g"qdvpgt" f cvqu"ko r qt vcpvu"uqdt g"
gn'eqo r qt vco lgpvq" f g"nqu"lpi tguqu" { "i cuqu" f g"nqu" j qi ctgu" f g'O² zleq. "r qt"nq" s wg"ug"r tgvpgf g"
kf gpvkhlect"nru"r tlpekr cngu"hwpgvu" f g"lpi tguq" f g"nqu" j qi ctgu"r ctc"ceegf gt" c"n"r tqr kgf cf "f g"
xlkkgpf c" f ki pc="cu"l'eqo q"nqu"o kuo qu" j qi ctgu"r tlqtk cp"gn'i cuq"r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"n"ecrk cf "{ "
gur cekqu" f g"n"xlkkgpf c0

"

1.4.2 Horizonte temporal y espacial

Nc" lpxguxki cek»p" ug" r tgvpgf g" tgcnk ct" r ctc" vqf q" gn' r c"ju" eqo q" wp" eqpvz vq" i gpgtcn' { "
r quvgtkqto gpvg'tgcnk ct" wpc"eqo r ctcvxc"r qt"gpvkf cf "hgf gtcvxc0" Gnr gt kqf q"eqpvgo r ncf q"r ctc"
n"lpxguxki cek»p"gu"r ctc"gn'c° q" f g"423: 0

"

1.4.3 Viabilidad de la investigación

T gewtuqu"

Nc"r tlpckr cñ"hwpgv"fg"dcugu"fg"fcvqu"gu"rc"Gpewguc"P cekqpcñ"fg"lpi tguq"{"I cuvq"fg"ñqu"
J qi ctgu."fgñ"KGI KGF lej c"gpewguc"ug"j c"ngxcpvcf q"fguf g"gn'c° q"fg"3; : 6."ukgpf q"rc"o^a u"
tgekpgv"r ctc"gn'c° q"423: 0Rqt"ñ"s wg"ug"fgdg"fg"tgxkuct"{"gzvcgt"ñqu"fgcvqu"gur ge"ñqu"r ctc"
guc"lpxguki cekp0'

"

3070J kr »vgukif g'rc' lpxgumi cekp''

Gp"rc"r tguvpg"lpxgumi cekp."rcu"j kr »vguku's wg"ug"r rcpvgcp"ceqpvkpwcekp"uqp"r tqr qulekqpgu"
vgpvcxkcu"cegtec"fg'rcu'tgnekqpgu"gpvtg'rcu'r tlpckr cñgu"xctkcdngu's wg"ug"qo ct^a p'r ctc"crecp| ct"
ñqu" qdlgkxqu" guvcdngckf qu." rcu" ewcngu" ug" cr q{cp" gp" eqpqeko lgpvqu" qti cpk cf qu" {"
ukungo cvk co qu"*J gtp^a pf gl .3; ; 3+0'

1.5.1. Hipótesis general

J k"Nqu"lpi tguqu"fg"ñqu"j qi ctgu."gn'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"fg"ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn"ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"
dcpectkq."gn'cj qttq"fg"ñqu"j qi ctgu"{"ñqu"r t²uco qu"lco kñctgu"lphw{gtqp"gp"gn'ceeguq"c"rc"
ecrkf cf " {"gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkkgpf c"gp"rcu"gpwkf cf gu"fg"rc"Trgr Àdrlec'O gzkepc"gp"gn'r gtlqf q"
423: 0"

"

1.5.2. Hipótesis específicas

Gñ'lpi tguq"fg"ñqu"j qi ctgu"lphw{ »"r qukkxco gpv"r ctc"gn'ceeguq"c"rc"ecrkf cf " {"gur cekqu"fg"rc"
xkkgpf c"gp"rcu"gpwkf cf gu"fg"rc"Trgr Àdrlec'O gzkepc"gp"gn'c° q"fg"423: 0'

Hipótesis específica 2

Gñ'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"fg"ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn"ceeguq"c"rc"ecrkf cf " {"gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkkgpf c"
gp"rcu"gpwkf cf gu"lhf gtcvxcu"fg"rc"Trgr Àdrlec'O gzkepc"gp"gn'c° q"fg"423: 0'

Hipótesis específica 3

Gri'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"dcpectkq"lphnw{ »'r qukkxco gpvgr' r ctc"gr'ceeguq" c"rc"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g" rc'xkxkqpf c"gp"rcu'gpwcf cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu'f g'rc" T gr Àdñec'O gzkpc"gp"gn'c° q'f g'423: 0'

Hipótesis específica 4

Gri'p'x'gn'f g'cj qttq'f g'iq'u'j qi ctgu'lphnw{ »'r ctc"gr'ceeguq" c"rc"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkqpf c" gp"rcu'gpwcf cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu'gp"gn'c° q'f g'423: 0'

Hipótesis específica 5

Nqu'r t² uco qu'f g'rc' k'kt gu'lphnw{ gtqp"r ctc"gr'ceeguq" c"rc"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkqpf c" gp"rcu'gpwcf cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdñec'O gzkpc"gp"gn'c° q'f g'423: 0'

"

300K g'v'lecelep'f g'xct kcdrgu'

Ncu'xctkcdrgu"uq"cur gevqu'f g"rcu'w'p'cf cf gu'f g'cp^a ruku's w'g"ug"ugrgeekqpcp"r ctc"gzco k'pct "{ " guw'f kct'gn'eqo r qt'vco k'p'v'f g'ecf c'w'p'f g'² ucu'0Ncu'xctkcdrgu'j cegp't'ghgt'g'p'c'c'xctkcdrgu'gp'v'g'f k'v'p'qu' gu'cf qu"q"xcn'qt'gu's w'g"r w'g'gp"ugt"o gf kf qu" { "ugt^a p" guw'f kcf qu"*J gtp^a pf gl " Uco clc."4222+0'

1.6.1. Variable dependiente

Nc" xctkcdrg" f gr gpf k'p'v'g" h'w'v'Àc" gp" h'w'p'ek'p" f g"rcu" xctkcdrgu" k'p'f gr gpf k'p'v'g'u. " gu'f gek. "rc" xctkcdrg" f gr gpf k'p'v'g" gu'rc" eq'p'ugew'g'p'ek" f gn'eq'p'w'p'v'q' f g"qt'cu'xctkcdrgu. "cf go^a u. "gu'gn'gh'gev" o gf kf q"gp"rc" k'p'x'g'w'ki cek'p"*J gtp^a pf gl . '4225+0'

Rctc"rc"r t'g'ug'p'v'g" k'p'x'g'w'ki cek'p"ug"r t'g'v'g'p'f g" guw'f kct' gn'ceeguq" c"rc"r t'qr k'g'f cf "f g'w'p'c'xkxkqpf c" f ki pc. "r qt"m" s w'g. "r ctc"cn'gh'gev"ug"j c"ugrgeekqpcf q'eqo q'xctkcdrg"rc" cantidad de viviendas propias"gp"rcu'gpwcf cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdñec'O gzkpc" f w'cp'v'g"gn'r g'k'q'f q'f g'423: 0'

[?" pf k'eg'f g'ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkqpf c"

"

"

1.6.2. Variables independientes

Ncu'xctkcdngu'kpf gr gpf kgpvgu'uqp'rcu's wg'i gpgtcp'rcu'hwewcekppgu'qdugtxcf cu'gp'rc'xctkcdng'
f gr gpf kgpvg. "gu'rc"xctkcdng"eqp"rc"s wg"ug"gzr gtlk gpcp"eco dkqu'r ctc"qdugtخت"nqu"ghgevqu"
i gpgtcf qu'gp'rcu'xctkcdngu'f gr gpf kgpvgu'*J gtp^a pf gl . '4225+0'

Ncu' xctkcdngu" kpf gr gpf kgpvgu" uqp" rc" ecwuc" f g" rc" xctkcekp" qdugtxcf c" gp" rcu" xctkcdngu"
f gr gpf kgpvgu=" gu"rc"xctkcdng"s wg"ug"o cplr wrc"r ctc"qdugtخت"nqu"ghgevqu"ecwucf qu'gp"rcu"
xctkcdngu'f gr gpf kgpvgu'*J gtp^a pf gl . '4225+0'

Rctc'rc'r t gupvg'kpxguki cekp'ug'j cp'ugngeekppcf q'rcu'r tkpek rcgu'xctkcdngu's wg'j cp'kphwkw q'
gp'rc'f gvgto kpekcp'r ctc'gniceeguq "pf leg'f g'ecrkf cf "{gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkppf c0"Ncu'xctkcdngu"
s wg'ug'j cp'ugngeekppcf q'r ctc'gzr rlect'c'rc'xctkcdng'f gr gpf kgpvg'f g'guc'kpxguki cekp'uqp<

"

Z₃? 'P kxgnlf g'kpi tguq'f g'ru'j qi ctgu"

Z₄? Ceeguq'cn'let² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn"

Z₅? Ceeguq'cn'let² f kq"dcpectkq"

Z₆? Cj qttq'f g'ru'j qi ctgu"

Z₇? Rt² uco qu'f g'hco kktctgu"

"

C"eqp'kwcekp."ug"gzr qpg"e»o q"ug"eqputw{ g'rc'hwpekcp'f g'kpxguki cekp<

["?"'h'*Z₃. 'Z₄. 'Z₅. 'Z₆. 'Z₇+

"

300 Vkr q'f g'kpxguki cekp"

Nc'r t gupvg'kpxguki cekp'ug'f guetkdk^a 'rc'ukwcekp'f g'rc'ecrkf cf "{gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkppf c"gp"
ewcpvq'c'ru'o gf kqu'r ctc'ceegf gt'c'² uc0Ug'f guetkdk^a p'rcu'hwgpvgu'f g'kpi tguqu.'eqp'rcu'ewrcgu"
rcu'hco kktcu'j cp'ceegf kf q'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkppf c0"Ncu'r tkpek rcgu'hwgpvgu'r ctc"

cpckl ct" uqp" mqu" et²f kqu" f gn' R HQP CXK." HQXKUUVG" q" HQP J CRQ=" mqu" et²f kqu"
dcpectkqu." UQHQN" q" eclc" f g" cj qttq=" et²f kqu" f g" qtc" kpukwel»p=" r t² unco qu" f g" co ki q" q"
hco kkt=" { "eqp" tgewtuqu" r tqr kqu0

"

C" uw'xgl. "ug" kpf ci ct^a "uqdtg" mqu" hcevtgu" s wg" j cp" r gto kkf q" c" r u' hco kku" r ctc" s wg" ceegf cp" c"
ru' hwpgvu" f g" hpcpeko kpvq" r ctc" gn' ceeguq" c" r" ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g" r" xkxkpf c0

Ug" r tgvpgf g" gzr rlect" mqu" hcevtgu" eqo q" gn' go r ngq" hqto cni" { " gn' pkxgn' f g" kpi tguqu"
r tkpekr cm gpg. "kphw { gp" gp" gn' ceeguq" c" r" ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g" r" xkxkpf c0

Cf go^a u. "gn' cp^a ruku" ug" j ct^a "qo cpf q" gp" ewgpc" r u' r tkpekr crgu" hwpgvu" f g" hpcpeko kpvq" r ctc"
gn' ceeguq" c" r" ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g" r" xkxkpf c0 F qpf g" ug" f lej cu" hwpgvu" gu^a p" kphwpgkecf cu"
r qt" gn' go r ngq" hqto cni" eqp" r tgucekpgu" uqekrgu" { "gn' pkxgn' f g" kpi tguqu0

"

30 00² vqf q' f g' r' kpxguki cek»p' elgp» hlec "

C" txc² u' f gn' o² vqf q" elgp» hlec" ugt^a "gn' r tgeguq" r qt" gn' ewcn' ug" ghgewct^a r" kpxguki cek»p0 Eqp"
r" eqplwpe»p" f g" mqu" cr qt vgu" tgcrl cf qu" gp" uw' o qo gpg" r qt" Dceqp. "I crkngq" { "F guect vgu" = ug"
ugi wk^a p" mqu" r cuqu" r ctc" gzr rlect" gn' r tqdrgo c" r rpvpcf q0"

Gn' o² vqf q" elgp» hlec" gu" r" twc" gp" r" s wg" ug" tcv" f g" f ct" t gur wguvcu" c" r u' r tgi wpcu" uqdtg" gn'
qtf gp" f g" r" pcwtrcg| c0 Ncu" kpvgtqi cpvgu" s wg" hqto wro qu" gp" wpc" kpxguki cek»p"
r tkpekr cm gpg" uqp" o qvxcf cu" r qt" gn' kpvgt² u" f gn' r tqr kq" kpxguki cf qt. " cf go^a u" f g" guct"
eqpf kekqpcf cu" r qt" mqu" eqpqeko kpvqu" s wg" { c" ug" r qugg" *T w| . 4229-0

Nc" gzr tgu»p" f gn' o² vqf q" elgp» hlec" c" wkl ct" gp" r" r tguvg" kpxguki cek»p" gu" r" j kr q² vek/
f gf wevxc0 Vqf c" xgl "s wg" ug" r ctvg" f g" r" qdugt xcel»p" f g" wpc" tgcrl cf . "f gn' r rpvgo kpvq" f g"
j kr »vguku" s wg" f gp" wpc" gzr rlecek»p" f gn' r tqdrgo c. "r ctc" hpcrm gpg" j cegt" wpc" eqo r tqdcek»p" f g"
f lej cu" j kr »vguku0"

Nqu" r cuqu" r qt" ugi wk" r ctc" tgeqrgevt" mqu" grgo gpgu" pgeguetkqu" r ctc" eqphqto ct" r"
kpxguki cek»p. "gp" r tko gt" nwi ct. "ug" r tqhwf k ct^a "gp" r" rkgtcwct" f kur qpkdrg" r ctc" ci qvct" vqf cu"
ru' vgt" cu" s wg" hqtrcg| ecp" r' xkxk»p" f g" mqu" F gtgej qu" Geqp» o lequ. "Uqekrgu" { "E wwtcrgu. "eqo q"

c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'j' c'ukf q'o a u'ko r qtvcpg0Ug'qdvpgf t'a p'eqghlekpgvu's wg' pqu' ug° c'ct'a p' gn' r guq' f g' ecf c' wpc' f g' rcu' xctkcdngu' kpf gr gpf kpgvu' r ctc' g'zr r'ect' gn' eqo r qtwo kpgvq'f g'rc'xctkcdng'f gr gpf kpgv0'

"

30 0Wpkkgt uq'f 'b wguvt c'f g'guwv kq'

Nc" kpxguki cek»p" ug" tgcirk ct'a " c" plxgn' pcekqpcn' r ctc" gn' c° q" f g" 423: 0' Eqp" rc" r tguvgp' kpxguki cek»p"ug'r qf t'a "kf g'p'v'lect"ew' ngu'uq'p'rcu'r tkpekr crgu'hwpgvu'f g'hkpcpeko kpgvq'r ctc" gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c0Rgtq'c'lw'xgl . 'ug'r qf t'a "g'zr r'ct'et'e»» q' kphw'f g' gn'plxgn'f g'go r ngq'r ctc"gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c0Cu'f' b' kuo q. 'ug'r qf t'a " f guetkdk' rc" t'g'rc'ek»p' s'wg' gz'kvc" g'pvt'g' gn' go r ngq' hqto cn' { " gn' ceeguq' cn' et² f kq' r ctc" rc" cf s'wkulek»p'f g'xkxkpgf c" c" v'cx² u'f g' kpuvkwekqpgu' eqo q' gn' R HQP CXXV. "HQXRUUVG" { " HQP J CRQ0Cf go a u'f g'ew' n'gu'gn'plxgn'f g'cj qttq's wg'mu'j' qi ctgu'tgcirk cp'eqp'rc'hkpcrkf cf " f g'f guv'pctm'c'rc'cf s'wkulek»p'f g'wpc'xkxkpgf c' { "vpgt'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc' xkxkpgf c0'Gp'm' s'wg' eqttgur qpf g'cn'hkpcpeko kpgvq" c" v'cx² u'f g'r t² u'co qu'f g' hco k'kctgu." co ki qu'f 'r t'gu'co k'vcu. "ug'r w'f g'k'p'f ci ct'uqdtg'mu'plxgrgu'f g'eqphkcp| c' *ecr kcn'uqekcn' s'w² " gz'k'vg'gp'gn'gpv'qtpq'f g'mu'j' qi ctgu's w'j' c' { cp'cf s'w'k'k'f q'wpc'xkxkpgf c'r qt'o gf kq'f g'guv'v'kr q' f g'hkpcpeko kpgv0'Gp'm' s'wg't'gur gev'c'rc'u'iko kcekqpgu."rc'vgo r qtcrkf cf "f g'rc'kpxguki cek»p" r w'f g'vpgt'o qf h'kecekqpgu's w'g'qdgf gl ecp'c'rc'f kur qpkdkrkf cf "f g'kphqto cek»p0Gu'f gek. 's'wg' ug'r w'f g'qdvpgt'cni tcf q'f g'f guci tgi cek»p'f { 'f g'v'ng's w'g'gu'p'gegu'ct'k'r ctc'eqp'ut'wk'rcu'dcugu' j' cu'c'423: 0F lej c'kphqto cek»p'f gdg'f g'guvt'f kur qpkdng'p'q'u»m'r ctc'gn'ec'cuq'c'plxgn'P cekqpcn" uk'p'q'c'plxgn'f g'ecf c'gp'v'kf cf "h'gf g'tcv'xc="eqp'rc'hkpcrkf cf "f g'r qf gt'tgcirk ct'wpc'eqo r ctcv'xc" g'pvt'g'ecf c'wpc'f g'² u'cu0"

"

3020Gphqs wg'vg>t leq'f g'rc'u'xct kcdngu'

Ncu'xctkcdngu's w'g'ug'eqpukf g'tcp'r gt'v'kpg'p'v'gu'gp'rc"r t'gug'p'v'kpxguki cek»p"uq'p'<gn'ceeguq'c'rc" r tqr k'f cf "f g'rc'xkxkpgf c. 'gn'k'pi t'guq'f g'mu'j' qi ctgu. 'gn'ceeguq'cn'et² f kq'f g'ugi w'k'f cf "uqekcn" gn'ceeguq'cn'et² f kq'dc'p'ectkq. "{ 'gn'ceeguq'c'r t² u'co qu'f g'co ki qu'f 'hco k'kctgu0'

Gri'ceeguq" c'rc' r tqr kgf cf "f g'rc' xkxkgpf c' tgr tgujpv" o glqtct "gn'pkxgn' f g' xkf c' f g'rcu' r gtuqpcu" { " ug"dwuct^a "rc' r qukdkrk cf "o^a u'ceegukdr' f g' r qf gtr' cf s wkt k' f g'cewgtf q"eqp"rcu' r qukdkrk cf gu' geqp»o lecu" *Ucm gt»p/\ cr cwc. "I cte[¶]/Ucpvkm. "O qtgpq/I cte[¶]. "("Vgzqp/F qtcpygu. "4239+0'

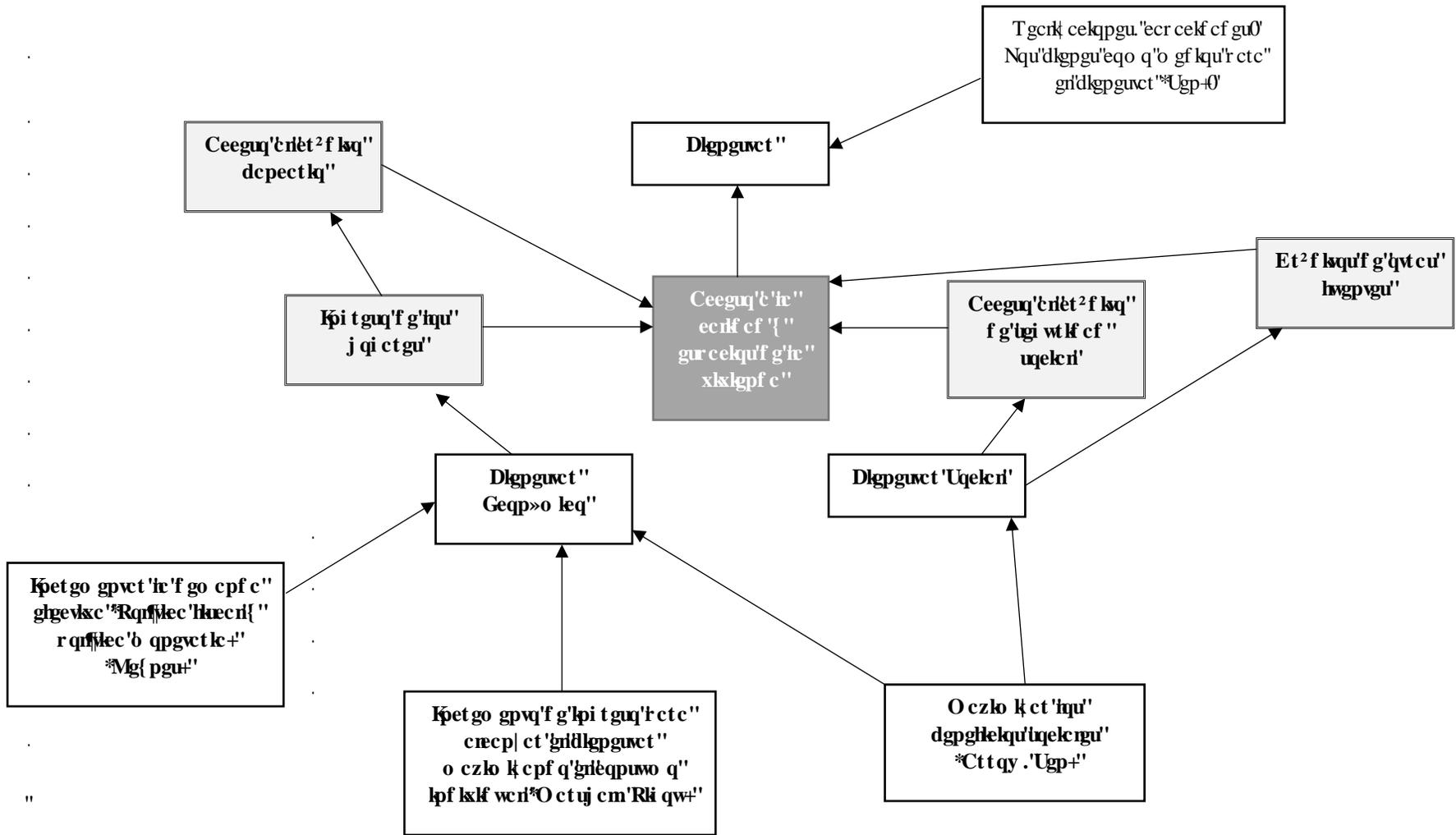
Gri'kpi tguq" f g'mu" j qi ctgu" gu'rc" ecpvk cf "o qpgvctk" s wg' r gtekdgp" r tkpek' cm gpv" c" vtcx² u' f g' uwgn' qu" { " ucrtkqu. " gp" cni wpqu" ecuqu" mu" j qi ctgu" tgekdgp" vcpuhgt gpekcu" o qpgvctkcu" r qt" eqpegr vqu" f g' r gpukqpgu" f g' lwdkrckep" { " r tqi tco cu" uqekrgu' Gri'kpi tguq" s wg' mu" j qi ctgu" r gtekdgp" ugt^a " wkrk cf q" r ctc" ewdtk" pgeguk cf gu" d^a ulecu' crko gpwckep. " ucw. " gf wecekp. " xkxkgpf c. " gpv g" qvtqu" *GP K J .423: +0' Nc' f kurtkdwel" s wg' ug" j ci c' f gn'kpi tguq" f g' wp" j qi ct" tgur gew" c" ewdtk" rcu" pgeguk cf gu" o gpekqpcf cu" f gr gpf gt^a " f gn' i tcf q" f g' r tkqtk cf " s wg' ecf c" j qi ct" f gvto kpg0 " "

Gri'ceeguq" cn'et² f kq' f g' lgi wtk cf "uqekn" gn'ewcn' gu' r ctc' mu' vtdclcf qtgu' eqp" go r ngqu' hqto crgu. " gp" gn'ecuq" o gzkecpq" guv' kr q" f g' et² f kq" gu' qvti cf q" r qt" gn' kpukwq" f gn' Hqpf q" P cekqpcn' f g' Xkxkgpf c' r ctc" mu" vtdclcf qtgu" *R HQP CXK+ { " gn' Hqpf q" f g' rc' " Xkxkgpf c' f gn' kpukwq" f g' Ugi wtk cf " { " Ugtxkekqu" Uqekrgu" f g' mu" vtdclcf qtgu" f gn' Guvf q" *HQXKUUVG+ " *Ucm gt»p/\ cr cwc. "I cte[¶]/Ucpvkm. "O qtgpq/I cte[¶]. "("Vgzqp/F qtcpygu. "4239+ { " qti cpkuo qu" gp" ecf c" gpvk cf " hgf gtcvkc0' F g' guv" o cpgtc. " gn' Guvf q" kpvgtxkgpg" gp" rc' geqpqo ¶ " kpegpvkxcpf q" gn' eqpuwo q" f g' mu' kpf kxkf wqu" { " f g' eqcf { wxct' cn' cwo gpvq' f gn' dkgpguvt0"

Gri'ceeguq" cn'et² f kq' dcpectkq. " gp" gn'ecuq" o gzkecpq" mu' qht geg' rc' dcpec' f gpqo kpcf c' f g' r tko gt" r kuq. " gu' f gek. " mu' dcpequ" eqo gtekrnu' Gri'ceeguq" cn'et² f kq' guv^a " gp" hwpek" p' f g' rc' " uqrxgpek" geqp»o lec. " gu' f gek. " gn' pkxgn' f g' kpi tguqu. " cj qttq" { " eqpvt" eqp" wp" dwgp" j kvqtkcn' etgf kkekq" *Ucm gt»p/\ cr cwc. "I cte[¶]/Ucpvkm. "O qtgpq/I cte[¶]. "("Vgzqp/F qtcpygu. "4239+0'

"
"

3030F kci tco c'ici keri'



Hwpvg-<Grdqtcelp'r tqr kc0'

NC'ECTGPEK'F G'XKKGPF C'GP'O | ZKEQ''

''

Nc"xkkgpf c"gu"wp"dkgp"kp kur gpucdr"r ctc"gn'f gucttqm" {"dkgpguvt"f g"rcu'r gtuqpcu="rc" tguvleek»p" f gn'ceeguq" c" guvc" tgr tguvpv" s wg" rc" r qdrcek»p" ectg| ec" f g" wp" gur cekq" r ctc" rc" eqpxkxgpek' hco kktct. 'uw'f gucttqm. 'rc'ucvuhceek»p' f g'pgeguvf cf gu'hukqn»i lecu' { 'r uleqn»i lecu'0

Nc"xkkgpf c"tgr tguvpv" o a u's wg"wp" gur cekq" f gnko kcf q" r qt" r ctgf gu" { "wp"vgej q="uw'f kult wg" f gdg'f g'vpgt'wpc'egt vgl c'lw'ff lec'gp'ewcpvq" c'tgur cnf q' hgi cn's wg' r gto kc'uw'wvht wevq. " { c'ugc" gp'hqto c'f g'r tqr kgf cf. "cttgp co kgpvq" q' r t² uco q0"

Nqu'o gf kqu"geqp»o lequ'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"rc"xkkgpf c"uqp"rko kcf qu. "gp"gn'ugpvkf q" f g"s wg"rc" o c { qt'f" f g"rc" r qdrcek»p" gp"O² zkeq" j c"cf s wtkf q" uw'xkkgpf c"eqp"uwu'r tqr kqu'tgewtuqu. "ukp" tgewttk" c"kpukwekppgu'r Àdrlecu'r ctc'hcekkct"gn'ceeguq" c"et² f kqu"j kr qvgectkqu'0Rqt"m"vcpvq. " cj "gzkwg"wp" a tgc" f g"cewcek»p" r ctc"rc" Guvcf q" o gzkcpq" tgur gevq" c" r qm'lecu'r Àdrlecu"gp" o cvgtk" f g'xkkgpf c0'

'''

480Nc'xkkgpf c'èqo q'gur cekq'f g'dlkgpguvt ''

Nc'pgeguvf cf "f g'wpc'xkkgpf c"gu'wpc" f g'rcu"o a u'ko r qtvcvpu'ucvuhcegt. "gu'hwpf co gpvnr' r ctc" rc"xkf c" f gn'ugt" j wo cpq0'Eqpvtkdw{ g"cn'f gucttqm" uqekcn'f g" wpc"eqo wpkf cf "c"vtx² u'f g"uw' kphwgpck" gp"rc"xkf c" hco kktct0' C" uw'xgl. "tgr tguvpv" wp" õu'p dqm" hco kktct0' f g" wpk»p. "f g" r gtvgpgekc. "gu'f gek. "gu"rc"cuqekcek»p" f g"rcu'pgeguvf cf gu'hukqn»i lecu' { 'r uleqn»i lecu'eqp"gn' gpvtpq"eqpustwvf q" *Cpegt. "4234+"gpvtg"mqu"o lgo dtqu"s wg"j cdkcp" wpc"gp" ² uvc. "culo kuo q. " ² uqu'eqp'rc'èqo wpkf cf "gp"rc"s wg'ug'wdlec'rc'xkkgpf c0'

Ncu'r gtuqpcu"s wg'vkgp" wpc'xkkgpf c"i gpgtcp" j a dkqu"s wg' r wgf gp"ko r wvct"gn'f gucttqm"gp" qvtqu'cur gevqu. "eqo q"gp"gn'cj qttq. "rc"gf wecek»p. "ucnwf. "pkxgn'f g'xkf c="gu'f gek. "gp"o glqt"gn' dlkgpguvt "Twdkq.3; ; 2+0" S wkgpju" cp"ewdktvq" guvc'pgeguvf cf. "r wgf gp" f guvkpct"uwu'tgewtuqu" o cvgtkrgu. "hpcpektqu" { "j wo cpqu" c"rc" tgcnk' cek»p" f g" qvtcu'cevkkf cf gu"s wg"rgu"i gpgtgp"

tgtkdvekppgu"gp"cur gevqu"geqp»o lequ."r gtupcrgu."uqekrgu."gf wecvkxu."f g"ucmf . "ewkf cf q" f g" j kqu0Rqt "vcpvq."rc"r quguk»p" f g"wp" xkxkpgf c" r gto kvg"rc" qti cpk cel»p" hco kkt "f g" vci"o cpgtc" s wg"ug"r tqewt"rc" tgcnk cel»p" f g"cevkkf cf gu's wg."gp"wp"b gf kcpq" { "rci q" r" q. "r wgf gp"b glqtct" uuu"eqpf lekppgu" f g"dlkpguct0"

F g"cewgtf q"eqp" Gppcu" { "J qnf uy qt vj "3; ; : + "gn'eqpegr vq" f g" xkxkpgf c" f gdg" f g" eqpukf gtct" r qt" m"o gpqu" ewctq" grgo gpvqu" <"

" òa) protección o abrigo; b) funciones de la casa (descanso, sustento, reproducción y socialización); c) elementos decorativos que trascienden la sobrevivencia y la existencia y actúan como como indicador de conciencia social; y d) el acto de consumo que supone hablar de mercados, créditos, salarios, etc".

"Nqu" f qu" r tko gtqu" grgo gpvqu" ugt" a p" eqpukf gtcf qu" hwpf co gpvrgu."gp" grnugpvk" q" s wg" uqp" rqu" s wg" f cp" r cwc" f g" o cpgtc" emtc" c" grgxt "grnpxgnf" g" dlkpguct0" Gu" f gek. "rc" xkxkpgf c" cn'ewo r nk" rcu" hwpkppgu" f g" r tqveek»p" q" cdtki q" { "f g" rc" ecuc" uc'vuhceg" cur gevqu" gugpekrgu" r etc" s wg" rcu" r gtupcu" f gugo r gº gp" qvtcu" cevkkf cf gu's wg" ugi vkt" a p" cdqpcpf q" c' kpetgo gpvt "grnpxgnf" g" xkf c0"

2.1.1. El concepto de vivienda digna

Nc" f g" hplek»p" f g" xkxkpgf c" gp" vº to kpqu" vº eplequ" pq" ko r nec" lvekqu" f g" xcmq" s wg" tguwncp" ugt" tgrcvkxu" c" mqu" gphqs wgu" 2 veku." o qtcrgu." ewmwrcrgu." kf gqn»i lequ." eqpvz vqu" j kuv»tlequ/ i gqi tª hlequ" gpvtg" qvtqu0" F g"cewgtf q" eqp" grn' kpukwq" P cekqpcn" f g" Guvcf " luec" { "I gqi tcl" c" *R GI K" rc" xkxkpgf c" gu" wp" ò lugar delimitado por paredes y cubierto por techos, donde generalmente las personas comen, preparan alimentos, duermen y se protegen del ambiente. La entrada debe ser independiente, es decir, los ocupantes pueden entrar y salir de ella sin pasar por el interior de otra vivienda" *R GI K" 423; +0" Gp" guvc" f g" hplek»p" ug" ugº crcp" rqu" grgo gpvqu" eqp" rqu" s wg" f gdg" f g" eqpvct. "cuko kuo q. "rcu" hwpkppgu" s wg" ug" f gucttqncp" cn' kpvtkqt" f g" guvc0" Ukp" go dcti q. "pq" ug" o gpekpc" rc" ecnkf cf "f g" rqu" o cvgtkrgu." cuko kuo q. "ug" f glc" f g" rcf q" rcu" f ko gpukppgu" f g" rqu" gur cekqu" eqp" rqu" s wg" f gdg" f g" eqpvct" rc" xkxkpgf c0"

Gp" rc" rkvgtcwtc" t g xkucf c. "rqu" f kuvpvqu" gphqs wgu" f g" xkxkpgf c" ug" wucp" rqu" vº to kpqu" f g" vivienda digna, vivienda decorosa, vivienda adecuada, gpvtg" qvtqu0" Guvcu" vº to kpqu" uqp" wucf qu" gpvtg" xctkqu" cwqtgu" g" kpukwkppgu." ukp" go dcti q. "f lej qu" eqpegr vqu" vepgp" eqkpekf gpekcu" gp" uuu"

f ghpkpkkppgu="c"r guct "f g"s wg"ug"eqpukf gtc "xctkqu"cur gevqu."ectcevt "f"lecu"{"grgo gpvqu"r ctc" wrgu" f ghpkpkkppgu." f guf g"rcu"o " u"eqo r rglcu" c"rcu"o " u"ugpekrcu"Gu"gn'ecuq "f g"rc" xkxkppf c" cf gewcf c" f ghpkp c" r qt "Ngenig" *3; ; 4+ "rc" ewcn'eqpukf gtc "xctkqu"eqo r qpqpvgu"

"1) la estructura física; 2) el lugar de construcción del domicilio en áreas seguras; 3) la facilidad de infraestructura; 4) el costo accesible; 5) la localización que permita acceso a empleo y a los servicios urbanos; 6) la seguridad de la tenencia para todo tipo de dominio y ocupación; 7) la protección contra formas de discriminación; 8) el derecho a participar de decisiones sobre la vivienda y a seleccionar su localización; 9) el derecho a viviendas adecuadas para habitantes de calle y otros grupos vulnerables; 10) la protección física, el bienestar y la seguridad; 11) la sensación de pertenecer a una familia, una comunidad o una nación; 12) el respeto, la autoestima, la aprobación, la dignidad humana y el autorrespeto; 13) la libertad para permitir el desarrollo de talentos y capacidades. "

Nqu"r tko gtqu"ugku"etkgtkqu"ug"tghkgtgp" c"rcu"ectcevt "f"lecu" f g"rc" xkxkppf c."gp" ewcpvq" c"rc" gutwewtc." gn' gpvtpq" f g" wleceekp" {"cn' cur gevq "lwt "f" leq" f g"r tqr kgf cf "q" r qugukp" f g"rc" xkxkppf c" Nqu"eqo r qpqpvgu"ulgv." qej q." {"pwxg"ug"tghkgtgp" c"rcu" f gtc" q" f g"rcu"ekw cf cpqu" {"s wg"tucuekppf gp"gn" o dkkq" f g"rc" xkxkppf c" Nqu"eqo r qpqpvgu" f gn' kg' "cn' tgeg" j cegp" tghkgtgpek" c" cur gevqu" pq" o cvgtkrgu" eqo q" gn' dlkpguvt." rc" ugi wtkf cf ." gn' ugpvkf q" f g" r gtvgpgek." rc" f ki pkf cf {"tgcirk' cekppgu" r gtuqpcrgu"}

Rqt" uw" r ctvg." gn' Eqo k2 " f g" rcu" P cekppgu" Wpkf cu" f g" F gtc" q" Geqp»o lequ." Uqekrgu" {" E wwtcrgu" *3; ; 3+ "eqpukf gtc" s wg" wpc" xkxkppf c" cf gewcf c" f gdg" f g" dtkpf ct" o " u" s wg" ewctq" r ctgf gu" {"wp" vgej q0C "uw" xgl "ci tgi c" wp" b " pko q" f g" etkgtkqu" r ctc" s wg"rc" xkxkppf c" ugc" cf gewcf c<"

- **Á** *"La seguridad de la tenencia: rc" xkxkppf c" pq" gu" cf gewcf c" ukluwu" qewr cpvqu" pq" ewgpvc" eqp" elgtvc" o gf kf c" f g" ugi wtkf cf " f g"rc" vgpgek. "s wg"rgu" i ctc" vleg" r tqvgeekp" lwt "f" lec" eqpvc" gn'f gucmqlq" hqt| quq." gn'j quki co kppvq" {"qvtcu" co gpc| cu0"*
- **Á** *"Disponibilidad de servicios, materiales, instalaciones e infraestructura: rc" xkxkppf c" pq" gu" cf gewcf c" uk'uwu" qewr cpvqu" pq" vkgpp" ci wc" r qvcdrg." kpuvcnekppgu" ucpkctkcu" cf gewcf cu." gpgti "f" r ctc"rc" eqeekp."rc" ecrgheekp" {"gn'cnwo dtcf q." {"eqpugt xcelp" f g" crko gpvqu" q" gnko kpeekp" f g" tgukf wqu0"*

- Á “*Asequibilidad*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu"cf gewcf c"uk'uw'equvq'r qpg"gp'r grki tq"q'f khewnc"gn' f kuh'wg'f g'qvtqu'f gtgej qu'j wo cpqu'r qt "uwu'qewr cpvqu0"
- Á “*Habitabilidad*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu"cf gewcf c"uk'pq"i ctcpxk' c"ugi wtkf cf "h'f'lec"q"pq" r tqr qtekqpc"gur cekq"uw'hekpgvq."cu'f'eqo q'r tqvgeekp"eqpvc"gn'ht'f'q."ñ"j wo gf cf ."gn' ecnqt."ñ"ñwxk."gn'xkpgvq"v'qvtqu'tkgui qu'r ctc"ñ"ucnwf "{ 'r grki tq"gu'wewtcrqu0"
- Á “*Accesibilidad*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu"cf gewcf c"uk'pq"ug"vqo cp"gp"eqpukf gtcekp"ñu" pgegukf cf gu'gur ge'f'lecuf'g'hqu'i twr qu'f guh'xqtgek'qu'{"o cti kpcf qu0"
- Á “*Ubicación*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu"cf gewcf c"uk'pq"qht'geg"ceeguq" c"qr qt wpkf cf gu'f g" go r ngq."ugt'xlekqu" f g"ucnwf ."g'uewgru."i wctf gt'f'cu'{"qvtqu'ugt'xlekqu" g"kpucrc'ekqpgu" uqekrgu."q'uk'gu'v'w'lec'f c"gp" qp'cu'eqpvc' kpcf cu'q'r grki tq'cu0"
- Á “*Adecuación cultural*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu"cf gewcf c"uk'pq"vqo c"gp"ewgpc'{"t'gur gvc'ñ" g'zr t'gukp'f g'ñ'kf gp'vkf cf "eww'w'cr0"

Gu'qu" grgo gp'qu" eq'pek'f gp" eqp" ñu" o g'pekqpc'f qu" r qt "Ngenk" *3; ; 4+" gp" ectcevg't'f'lecuf' i g'p'gtcrqu"eqo q"ñ" gu'wewt'c"o cvgtkn'f g"ñ"xkxkpgf c"*ugt'xlekqu."gur cekqu."gp'v'g'qvtqu:"gn' gp'v'p'q"*ñ"wdlecekp+"{"ñ"ugi wtkf cf "lwt'f'lec"*r qu'gukp" f g"ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"p'geguct'kco gp'v'g' eqo q'r tqr k'f cf +0'c'f go ^a u."cs w'f'ug"o g'pekqpc'f"ectcevg't'f'lecuf'eqo q"gn'equvq'f g"ñ"xkxkpgf c" *c'ugs w'k'k'f cf +{"ñ'kf gp'vkf cf "eww'w'cr0"

Cj qtc'dk'gp."uk'eqpukf gtco qu'h'cev't'gu"o g'pekqpc'f qu"r qt "*Mw'p| {"T'qo gtq."422: +eqo q"ñu" xct'kekqpgu"gp"ñu"p'gegukf cf gu'uqekrgu."ñu"v'c'f lekqpgu."ñu"eww'w'c'ñ"ñ'kf g'q'ñi 'f'c'{"gn'j ^a dk'ev=" gn'eqpegr vq" f g"xkxkpgf c" f ki pc"ug"v'q'pc"t'gr'v'xq"dclq"ecf c"gp'h'q's w'g"cp'v'gu"o g'pekqpc'f q'0'Gp" r tko gt'ñwi ct."c'ñ'eqpukf gtct"ñu"p'gegukf cf gu'uqekrgu."² u'cu'r w'gf gp"eco dkct'r ctc"wp"eq'p'v'z'vq" j k'w'v't'leq."uqekn'{"i g'qi t^a h'ek'q'0'Gp" g'ug"ug'p'vk'q."ñ"s w'g"gp" f g'v'gt'o k'p'c'f q"o q'o gp'v'g'ug"r w'gf g" eqpukf gtct"eqo q"wp'c"p'gegukf cf "k'p'f kur gp'uc'drg."gp"q'vc"ekt'ew'p'uc'pek'r w'gf g"t'gr t'gug'p'vc't"wp" ñ'w'q'0'R'qt"gl'go r ñ."ñ"ec'ng'h'ceekp"gp"gp'v'p'qu'h'f'f'qu."ñu"ugt'xlekqu"uc'p'k'ct'k'qu."gn'ci w'c'r q'vc'drg"gp" gn'k'p'v'gt'k'qt'f g"ñ"xkxkpgf c."gp'v'g'qvtqu0"

Gp" ugi w'p'f q" ñwi ct."gn'h'cev't' eww'w'c'ñ' eqpukf g'tc'f q"eqo q"ñ" t'gr t'gug'p'v'cekp"o ^a zko c" f g"ñ" cf cr v'cekp'f g'ñ"j wo c'p'k'f cf 'c'ñ' b' gf k'q="gp" g'ug'ug'p'vk'q."ñ"xkxkpgf c."ñ"c'ñ'ko gp'v'cekp."gn'x'g'uk'f q." ñ"r t'q'f weekp."gp'v'g'qvtqu."uq'p'r t'q'f w'ev'q'f g"ñu'r qu'k'k'k'f cf gu'f g"ce'w'g't'f q"eqp'h'qu't'g'ew't'uqu's w'g" gn'r t'qr k'q"gp'v'p'q'q'ht'geg'{"f g"ñu"o k'uo cu'ecr c'ek'f cf gu'f g"ñ"uqek'f cf "r ctc'f ct'uq'ñ'ekp" c"uwu" p'gegukf cf gu."r qt"ñ"v'cp'vq."uk'go r t'g"uq'p"t'gr'v'x'cu" c"ñu"eq'p'f lekqpgu" f g"ec'f c"uqek'f cf 0'Cu'f'

o kuo q. "wpc" xkxkpgf c "cf gewcf c" vgp t f c "s wg" eqpegr wcnk ctug "gp" tghgt gpek "c" rcu "eqpf lekqpgu" f gn'o gf kq. "f g" rqu "tgewtuqu" { "f g" r "vgepqmji f c O Rqt " r q " vcpvq. " r " xkxkpgf c " f ki pc " q " cf gewcf c " { " f geqtquc " pq " gu " kpf gr gpf kpgv " f g " r " t gcnf cf " uqekn { " r wgf g " guvct " uwlgy " r qt " r " f kwtkdwek " p " f gn' kpi t guq = { " c " s wg. " u " wpc " uqekgf cf " kpgp " rqu " tgewtuqu " { " rcu " vgepqmji f cu " r ctc " r " qr qt wpkf cf " f g " wpc " o glqt " ukwcek " p " f g " xkxkpgf c " { " r qt " f kkwncf gu " f g " t gr ct vek " p " f g " rqu " hcevqt gu. " wpc " r qtek " p " f g " r " uqekgf cf " u " r " r wgf g " vpgt " ceeguq " c " xkxkpgf cu " s wg " guv " p " f gdclq " f gn'pkxgnf g " pgegukf cf gu. " tgewtuqu " { " vgepqmji f c. " guvcu " f gdgp " f g " eqpukf gtctug " kpcr tqr kcf cu }

Gp " vtegt " nmi ct. " gn' hcevqt " f g " r " kf gqmji f c " s wg " ko r qpqp " rqu " i twr qu " f g " r qf gt " gp " v " to kpu " r " Àdrlequ " { " rgi cngu " f g " e » o q " f gdg " f g " ugt " wpc " xkxkpgf c " cf gewcf c. " r " ewcn " ug " o cphkhu " gp " gn' f kuetuq. " r " s wg " i gpgtc " wpc " r gtegr ek " p " eqo " Àp " f gn'eqpegr vq " cngpvf c " r qt " r " xkuk " p " qhkek " n " f g " r " xkxkpgf c " cf gewcf c }

Gp " ewctvq " hmi ct. " gn' hcevqt " f gn' " a dkcvj " ceg " eqo r nglq " gn'eqpegr vq " f g " xkxkpgf c " f ki pc " q " cf gewcf c " { " f geqtquc " O Gnj " a dkcv " eqpmgxc " c " eqpukf gtct " cur gevqu " s wg " pq " pgeguctko " gpv " guv " p " f gpvt " f g " r " xkxkpgf c. " vrgu " eqo q " r " wlecek " p. " gn'gpvtpq. " gn'ceeguq " c " egvtqu " f g " vcdclq. " gf wecv " xqu. " f g " gur cteko " kpvq. " f g " kpvgtceek " p " uqekn " egvtqu " f g " ucnf. " gpvt " g " vtqu " O Guqu " grgo " gpvu " uqp " gzvtpqu " c " r " xkxkpgf c. " ukp " go dctf q. " uqp " ko r qt vcpvu " r ctc " gn' f gucttqm " f g " cev " kxf cf gu " eqo r ngo " gpvtku " f g " rcu " r " gtupcu " O Rqt " r " vcpvq. " gn'pq " eqvct " eqp " wpc " wlecek " p " s wg " r " gto " kc " ceegf gt " c " rqu " grgo " gpvu " o " gpekqpcf qu " ko r ncc " pq " vpgt " wpc " xkxkpgf c " cf gewcf c }

Eqp " rcu " ectcevt " f ulecu " cdqtf cf cu " r ctc " r " f ghpk " p " f g " r " xkxkpgf c " f ki pc. " Mwp | " { " Tqo " gtq " *422: + " eqpukf gtcp " s wg " r " f ghpk " p " f g " r " s wg " gu " wpc " xkxkpgf c " f ki pc " gu " wpc " eqput week " p " uqekn " O Gu " f gek. " s wg " f g " cewgtf q " eqp " gn'eqpvz vq " f g " rqu " hcevqt gu " o " gpekqpcf qu " ug " eqpukf gtc " r " xkxkpgf c " cf gewcf c " gp " hwp " p " f g " ewdtk " rcu " pgegukf cf gu " f gn' o gf kq " f gn' s wg " ug " vcv. " eqo q " ug " o " gpekq " ». " r " ecng " hcek " p " gp " r " xkxkpgf c " f g " wp " nmi ct " h " f " q " gu " wpc " pgegukf cf " kpf kur " gpucdng " { " r ctc " vtq " gpvtpq " r wgf g " t gr " t gupvt " wp " nmlq }

4040 Vt cvf qu'kpvgt pcekqpcngu'iqdt g'f gt gej q'c'ic'xkxkpgf c "

Gn'f gt gej q " c " r " xkxkpgf c " gu " tgeqpqekf q " gp " r " F gerctcek " p " Wpkxgtucnf g " rqu " F gt gej qu " J wo cpqu " *QP W. " 3; 6: + " eqo q " wp " f " gt gej q " j wo cpq " gp " gn'ct " v " ewr " 47 " Å " gp " gn'ewcn " lug " guvcdrgeg " s wg <

"Toda persona tiene derecho a un nivel de vida, adecuado que le asegure, así como a su familia, la salud y el bienestar, y en especial la alimentación, el

vestido, la vivienda, la asistencia médica y los servicios sociales necesarios; tiene asimismo derecho a los seguros en caso de desempleo, enfermedad, invalidez, vejez u otros casos de pérdida de sus medios de subsistencia por circunstancias independientes de su voluntad (...)”

Gp "gug"ctvfwq"ug"j ceg"o gpek»p" f gn'f gtgej q" c"n" xkxkpf c. "gpvtg"qtqu="ukp"go dcti q. "pq"ug" gur gekhcep"mqu"o gecpkuo qu'r ctc"i ctcpxk ctrc."rcu"ectcevtfwkcu" f g" guvc"q" mqu"grgo gpvqu" d^a ulequ" s wg" f gdg" f g" vpgt0' Gu" r qt" guq" r qt" m" s wg" ug" j cp" hqto wrcf q" f kxgtuqu" tvcf qu" kpgtpcekqpcrgu." r cevqu." eqpxgpekqpgu." gpvtg" qtqu" kputwo gpvqu" lwtfw lequ" f g" ect^a evgt" kpgtpcekqpcn'eqp"gn'hp" f g" s wg" mqu" r cfwgu" s wg" ug" cf j kgtcp"tgeqpp| ecp" g" ko r ngo gpvpg"mqu" o gecpkuo qu'r ctc"i ctcpxk ctrc"gp"uwu"t gur gevku"vgtkxqtku0'

Wp" kputwo gpv" lwtfw leq" kpgtpcekqpcn' s wg" vqo c" tgrxcpkc" t gur gev" cni' f gtgej q" c" n" xkxkpf c" gu" gn' Rcev" kpgtpcekqpcn' f g" F gtgej qu. "Geqp»o lequ. "Uqekrgu" { "E wwtcrgu. "gp" gn'ctvfwq"33" tgeqppqeg" s wg" ðgn' f gtgej q" f g" vqf c" r gtuqpc" c" wp" pkxgn' f g" xkf c" cf gewcf c" r ctc" ufw { "uw' hco kkc." kpenwq" ciko gpvcek»p." xgukf q" { " xkxkpf c" cf gewcf qu." { " c" wpc" o glqtc" eqpvkpw" f g" rcu" eqpf kekqpgu" f g" gzkugpek0' Nqu" Guvcf qu" O lgo dtqu" tgrnk ct^a p" rcu" vctgeu" pgeguetku" r ctc" cugi wtct" gn'ewo r rko kgpv" f g" gug" f gtgej q. "tgeqppqekpf q" c" gug" ghgev" rc" ko r qtvpkc" gugpekni' f g" n" eqqr gtcek»p" kpgtpcekqpcn' dcucf c" gp" gn' eqpugvko kgpv" r kdtgö" *QP WJ cdkcv0' Gp" gug" r cev" ug" o gpekqpc" n" xkxkpf c" cf gewcf c. "ukp" go dcti q. "pq" ug" gur gekhcep" rcu" ectcevtfwkcu" f g" guvc0' Ego q" ug" o gpekqpc»" gp" gn' cr ctvcf q" cpvgtkqt. "gn' hcevt" kf gqn»i leq" ug" j ceg" r t guggv" gp" gn' ugpvkf q" s wg" gn' eqpegr vq" f g" n" xkxkpf c" cf gewcf c" ug" kpeqtr qtc" gp" gn' f kweuq" qhkekni' f g" rcu" kputwkekqpgu. "r gtq" ukp" gur gekhcep" q" f g" hpk" f g" o cpgtc" eqpetgv" gn' eqpegr vq0'

F g" cewgtf q" eqp" Vj krg" *4224+." gn' f gtgej q" c" n" xkxkpf c" gu" wp" cuwpv" s wg" tgekdg" r qec" cvpek»p" r Àrkec" r tgrxcpkc" s wg" cf s wktg" gu" c" txc² u' f g" hqu" cewgtf qu" { " eqpxgpekqpgu" kpgtpcekqpcrgu" s wg" gphcwk cp" gn' f gtgej q" f g" o cpgtc" i gpgtcni' { " gp" cni' wpqu" ecuqu" j cegp" tghgtgpek" c" i twr qu" xwpgtcdrgu" r ctc" i ctcpxk ctrc" gn' f gtgej q" c" n" xkxkpf c. "gp" gug" ugpvkf q. "n" rkuvc" f g" cewgtf qu." eqpxgpekqpgu" { " r cevqu" gu" gzvpguc" *QP WJ^a dkcvc<

- Á *Convención sobre el Estatuto de los Refugiados, de 1951, art. 21.*
- Á *Convenio N° 117, de 1962, de la Organización Internacional del Trabajo sobre política social (normas y objetivos básicos), art. 5 2).*

- *Á Convención Internacional sobre la Eliminación de todas las Formas de Discriminación Racial, de 1965, art. 5 e) iii).*
- *Á Pacto Internacional de Derechos Civiles y Políticos, de 1966, art. 17.*
- *Á Convención sobre la eliminación de todas las formas de discriminación contra la mujer, de 1979, arts. 14 2) y 15 2).*
- *Á Convención sobre los Derechos del Niño, de 1989, arts. 16 1) y 27 3).*
- *Á Convenio N° 169, de 1989, de la Organización Internacional del Trabajo sobre pueblos indígenas y tribales, arts. 14, 16 y 17.*
- *Á Convención internacional sobre la protección de los derechos de todos los trabajadores migratorios y de sus familiares, de 1990, art. 43 1) d).*
- *Á La Convención sobre los derechos de las personas con discapacidad, de 2006, arts. 9 y 280'*

Ncu'j gttco kppvcu'lw f f lecu'kpvgt pcekqpcrgu'tgeqpqegp"gn'f gtgej q" c"rc" xkxkppf c" f g" o cpgtc" i gpgtcn'ulp" go dcti q. 'eqo q'ug'cdqtf »gp'gn'r tlo gt'cr ctvcf q. 'hwg'gp'gn'Rcevq'f g'hqu'F gtgej qu' Geqp»o lequ. 'Uqekrgu' { 'Ewmtcrgu' *3; ; 3+ 'gp's wg'ug'kpeqtr qtctqp'rcu'ugku'ectcevt f' lncu'f g" wpc'õxkxkppf c'cf gewcf cõ. 'rcu'ewcrgu'r quwrcp'rc'emug' { 'rc'ecrkf cf 'f g'f qvcek»p'f g'ugt xkxkqu'cn' kpvgtkq'f g'rc' xkxkppf c.'cf go a u.'ug'kpeqtr qtcp'ectcevt f' lncu'uqdtg'rc' kphcgust wewtc. 'gur cekq' { 'o cvgtkrgu'f g'rc' xkxkppf c' *Vj krg. "4224+0'

"

460 Ngi kurek»p'b gzlecpc'uqdt g'grif gtgej q'c'rc' xkxkppf c''

Gp'rc'Eqpukwek»p'Rqin'kcc'f g'hqu'Gwcf qu'Wpkf qu'O gzlecpcqu' *ERGWO +'ug'guxcdngcg'gp'gn' ct v'f wq' "6. Á's wg<"

*õ Toda familia tiene derecho a disfrutar de una vivienda digna y decorosa.
La Ley establecerá los instrumentos y apoyos necesarios a fin de alcanzar tal objetivo”.*

Ecdg'ug° cmt's wg'gn'f gtgej q" c"rc" xkxkppf c'gp'O² zleq'ug'grgx»c'tcpi q'f g'f gtgej qu'j wo cpqu" c'eqpugewgpek'f g'rc'cto qpk'cek»p'f g'rc'ERGWO "cn'f gtgej q'kpvgt pcekqpcn' { "qvqi ct'tcpi q' eqpukwekqpcn'c'hqu'tcvcf qu'kpvgt pcekqpcrgu'f g'f gtgej qu'j wo cpquORqt'cvpq. 'ug° cr'c's wg'f gdg"

f g'ugt"wp" f gtgej q"j wo cpq"wpkxgtucn'gn'ceeguq" c"rc" xkxkpgf c" {"s wg" rqu" Guxcf qu" o lgo dtqu" f gdgp" f g' r ct vkr ct" gp"rc" r tqveekp" f g' f lej q" f gtgej q" *Ecto qpc."4232-0'

Cf go^a u."gp" gn'ct vfwq" 345 År^a ttchq' Z Kkf g'rc" ERGWO . "ug' tgeqpqeg" guv' f gtgej q' t gur gevq" c" rqu" vtdclcf qtgu" {" gn' o gecpkuo q" s wg" f gdg" f g" ko r ngo gpvtug" r etc" rc" r tqxkukp" f g" õj cdkcekppgu" e>o qf cu" g" j ki k² pkecuö" c" vtcx² u" f g" r cu" cr qt vcekppgu" c" wp" hqpf q" pcekqpcn' f g" xkxkpgf c. "gp" gn' s wg' ug" guvdrgeg" s wg' <

“Toda empresa agrícola, industrial, minera o de cualquier otra clase de trabajo, será obligada, según lo determinen las leyes reglamentarias a proporcionar a los trabajadores habitaciones cómodas e higiénicas. Esta obligación se cumplirá mediante las aportaciones que las empresas hagan a un fondo nacional de vivienda, a fin de constituir depósitos en favor de sus trabajadores y establecer un sistema de financiamiento que permita otorgar a éstos crédito barato y suficiente para que adquieran en propiedad tales habitaciones.”

Vgpkgpf q' gp' tghgt gpek' hqu' ct vfwq" 6 År' { 345 År' gp' hqu' s wg' ug' tgeqpqeg" gn' f gtgej q' c'rc" xkxkpgf c. "rc" r tqxkukp" f g" guv' ug' guvdrgeg" eqo q' qdri cekp" f gn' Guxcf q' gp"rc" s wg' f gdgp" f g' kpvgtxgpk" kpuvkekppgu' r Àdrlecuhf gtcrgu. "gn'ugevqt" go r tguctkcn' {"gn'ugevqt" qdtgtq0'

C" vtcx² u" f g"rc" Ng' {"f g' Xkxkpgf c' r tqo wi cf c" gp" gn' c° q' 4228. "gu' s wg' ug' tgeqpqeg" c'rc" xkxkpgf c" eqo q' cur gevq' r tkqtktkq' r etc' gn' f gucttqm' pcekqpcn' f g' cn' hqto c' s wg' gn' Guxcf q' f gdg' f g' cecvt" wpc' r ct vkr cekp" {"eqm dqt vxc" eqp" hqu'ugevqt gu' r Àdrlec" {"r tkxcf q0' Gn' qdlgvkxq' f g'rc" h' {"gu" tgi rno gpvt' gn' ct vfwq" 6 År' f g'rc" ERGWO "gp" o cvgtk' f g' xkxkpgf c. "r qt" h' s wg' vkgpg' r qt' qdlgvq" kpuvwtct" {"pqto ct" rc" r qn' kcc" pcekqpcn' hqu' r tqi tco cu. "hqu' kpuvwo gpvqu" {"cr q' qu' r etc" s wg" r cu' hco kku' r wgf cp' f kuf wct' f g' wpc' xkxkpgf c' f ki pc" {"f geqt quc" Ng' {"f g' Xkxkpgf c. "4228-0'

Gp' gn' ct vfwq" 4 År' f g'rc" Ng' {"f g' Xkxkpgf c' ug' guvdrgeg' hqu' s wg' ug' eqpukf gtc' eqo q' xkxkpgf c' f ki pc" {"f geqt quc" <

“...la que cumpla con las disposiciones jurídicas aplicables en materia de asentamientos humanos y construcción, salubridad, cuente con espacios habitables y auxiliares, así como con los servicios básicos y brinde a sus ocupantes seguridad jurídica en cuanto a su propiedad o legítima posesión,

y contemple criterios para la prevención de desastres y la protección física de sus ocupantes ante los elementos naturales potencialmente agresivos”.

Gp"guvg"ctv¶ewq'ug'tgeqqeg's wg'rc'xkxkpgf c'f ki c" { "f geqtquc" f gdg'f g'r tqvgi gt" c'rcu'r gtupcu" f g'rcvqtgu"kpucnwdtgu."cur gevqu" f g'f ko gpuk»p" f g'gur cekqu."ceeguqu" c'ugt xlekqu" d^a ulequ" f g'rc" xkxkpgf c."cu¶¶eqo q" wpc" egtvg| c'lw¶¶f lec" uqdtg" rc" r quguk»p" { "wuq" f g'rc" xkxkpgf c'0Ecdg'ug° crct" s wg'pq"ug"o gpekpc"rc"ecrkf cf "f g'o cvgtkrcgu" f g'o cpgtc"eqpetgv."r gtq"ug"cpqvcp"grgo gpvqu" s wg'f cp" wpc" kf gc" uqdtg" rcu" pgegukf cf gu" s wg'f gdg' f g"ucvkhcegt" rc" xkxkpgf c'0Gp"gn'cur gevq" lw¶¶f leq." gu" ko r qtvcpg" cr wvct" s wg" gn' ceeguq" c" rc" xkxkpgf c" f ki pc" { " f geqtquc" pq" pgeguctko gpvg'ko r rlec"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g'guvc."ukp"go dcti q."u¶¶f gdg'f g'j cdgt" wpc" egtvg| c' uqdtg" rc" r quguk»p" rgi ¶¶ko c'0

"

460Rcpqtco c'i gpgt cnf g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq"

2.4.1. Tipo de tenencia de la vivienda.

Nc"vgpgpek" f g'rc" xkxkpgf c' tgr tguvpw"rc" ceegukdkrkf cf "lw¶¶f lec" c"rc" xkxkpgf c'0Vgpgt" egtvg| c" uqdtg"rc" vgppek" f g'rc" xkxkpgf c."gu" wpc" ugi wtkf cf "r ctc" r qf gt" j cegt" wuq" f g"2 uvc'0Ecdg'ug° crct" s wg'rc" vgppek" f g'rc" xkxkpgf c."pq"ug'tghktg" gutkewco gpvg" c' s wg'rcu'r gtupcu"ugcp" f wg° qu'0Nc" vgppek" f g'rc" xkxkpgf c" gu"gp"ugpvk q" co r rkq." { "ug'tghktg" c' s wg" j c { c" w¶" f qewo gpvq" rgi cnf g" r qt" o gf kq."gp" gn'ewcn'ug" t gur cnf g" lw¶¶f leco gpvg" gn'wuq" f g'rc" xkxkpgf c." { c"ugc" eqo q" f wg° q" *guetkwtc+."cttgpfcvctkq" *eqpvcvq" f g" cttgpfcocokpvq+"gp" r t² uvcoc q" *eqpvcvq" f g" eqo qf cvq+." gpvtg" qvtqu'0"

F g'cewgtf q" eqp"rc" Gpewguvc" P cekqpcnlf g'kpi tguq" { "I cuvq" f g'rcu" J qi ctgu" *GP K J +423: ."ug" guko »" s wg" gz kug" 56.377.837" xkxkpgf cu" gp" O²zleq'0F g'rcu" ewrcgu" gn'8: 05' "uqp" r tqr kcu." 3708' "uqp" tgpvcf cu." 3605' "uqp" r tguvcf cu." 309' "guv" kpvguvcf c" q" gp" rkkk kq" { "gn'209' "guv" gp" qvtc" ukwcek»p'0

Gp"rc"uki wkgpv'cdm'ug'tgr tguvpw"gp"ekhtcu'cduqnwcu" { "tgrvxcu'0

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Vcdre '30Vkr q'f g'vpggpek 'f g'rc 'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq.'423: "

Vkr q'f g'vpggpek" f g'rc 'xkxkpgf c"	Cduqmwqu"	Rqtegpwergu"
Rtqr kc"	45.548.28; "	8: 05' "
Tgpwcf c"	7.366.844"	3708' "
Rtgwcf c"	6.: 92.478"	3605' "
Kpvgwcf c'q'rkki kq"	7; 3.653"	309' "
Qvtc'ukwcekp"	445.459"	209' "

.....Hwgpv<Grcdqtccep'r tqr kc'eqp'dcug'gp'RP GI K'423: 0

Eqo q'ug'qdugtxc'gp'rc'vcdre'cpvgtkqt.'rc'r tlpekr cni'o qf crkf cf 'f g'vpggpek 'f g'rc 'xkxkpgf c'gu'rc' f g'r tqr kgf cf . 's wg'gu'o a u'f g'rc'o kcf 'f g'rc'u'xkxkpgf cu'f gn'r c'f'u.'rq's wg'tgr t gugpv'wp'kpegpvkxc' r ctc'gn'f gucttqmj'f g'rc'u'ho krcu'cni'eqpvt'eqp'wpc'ugi wtkf cf 'lwt'f'lec0

2.4.2. Tipo de adquisición de la vivienda

Gp'rq's wg'tgur gew'rc'ceegukdkkf cf 'geqp>o kec'r ctc'rc'cf s wkulek>p'f g'wpc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq." f g'cewgtf q'eqp'rc'GP K J '423: . 'f gn'qvcrnf g'rc'u'xkxkpgf cu'r tqr kcu'43.; 25.; 68+'ug'guko c's wg' gn'8905' "rc'cf s wtkgtqp"eqp"tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu."gn'3; 08' "rc'cf s wtkk"eqp"cni 'Ap"et²f kq'f g' RP HQP CXKV.'HQXKUUVG'q'HQP J CRQ.'gn'70 ' "rc'cf s wtkk"eqp"et²f kq'dcpectkq.'UQHQN' q'eclc'f g'cj qttq.'gn'40 ' "eqp"et²f kq'f g'qvtc'lpukwkek>p."{ "gn'506' "rc'cf s wtkk"eqp'r t²uwo q' f g'wp'ho krcct.'co ki q'q'r tguvco krc0

F cf q'rq'cpvgtkqt.'ug'gxf gpek's wg'rc'o c { qt'f'f g'rc'u'xkxkpgf cu'gp'O²zleq'ug'j cp'cf s wtkf q' eqp'dcug'c'rc'u'tgewtuqu'f g'rq'u'j qi ctgu.'f qpf g'rc'lpvgtxgpek>p'f g'lpukwkekpgu'r 'Añrcu'r ctc' rc'cf s wkulek>p'f g'xkxkpgf c'pq'tgr t gugpv'pk'gn'42' 'f gn'qvcrn'Rqt'rq'vcpvq.'guvq'tgr t gugpv'wp' a tgc'f g'qr qt wpkf cf "r ctc'gn'i qdkgtpq"r ctc'rc'ko r ngo gpvcek>p'f g'r qn'rcu'r 'Añrcu's wg' r gto kcp'ceeguq'c'rc'cf s wkulek>p'f g'xkxkpgf cu'r tqr kcu0

2.4.3. Medios económicos para la adquisición de la vivienda en México

F g'cewgtf q'eqp"gnE qpgxcn*423: +. 'gn7208' ' f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'gp'gnr c'f'u'ug'gpewgpvtc'r qt'f gdclq' f g'rc'f'p'gc'f g'r qdtgl c0Gn'kpi tguq'r tqo gf kq'f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'gu'f g'82.'54: Q ; . 'mq's wg'ho kc'gn' ceeguq'cn'et² f kq'r Àdneq'f' r txcf q'r ctc'rc'cf s wkulek»p'f g'xkxkpgf c0'

Ugi Àp'gn'kphqto g'cngt'p'v'kxq'eqplw'p'v'q'uqdtg'hqu'f gtgej qu'geq»o lequ.'uqek'rgu.'eww'wt'crgu'f' " co d'k'p'v'crgu'f g'J cdkcv'k'p'v'g't'p'v'k'q'p'cn'E'q'c'rk'k'q'p' "J K E + " *4239+.'r ctc'rc'r qd'nc'k»p's wg'r gtekdg' o ^a u'f g'ekpeq'uc'nt'k'qu'o 'p'ko qu'gu'ceeguk'd'ng'rc'cf s wkulek»p'f g'wpc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O² zkeq.'ecdg' ug'o c'rt' s wg'hqu'et² f kqu'j kr qv'gect'k'qu'r Àdneq'f' r txcf qu'uq'p'qv'q'ti cf qu'c'r ct'vt' f'gn'p'k'gn'f' g' kpi t'guqu'o g'p'ek'q'p'cf q0'F g'cewgtf q'eqp'rc'GP K J "4238.'ug'g'w'ko »'s wg'c'nt'gf gf qt'f g'9508" o k'mp'gu'f g'o g'z'kecp'qu.'gu'f gek't.'hqu'r t'ko gt'qu'ug'ku'f gek'rgu'f g'rc'r qd'nc'k»p'r gtekdg'p'kpi t'guqu' r qt'j'qi ct'o g'p'q't'gu'c'm'gs w'k'c'rg'p'v'g'c'ek'peq'uc'nt'k'qu'o 'p'ko qu.'r qt'hqu's wg'hqu'f glc'h'w'gtc'f'gn' o gtecf q'hqto c'n'f g'xkxkpgf c0*O GE "4238'f'gn'O EU'GP K J =EP UO . '4238+'

Nc"o c { qt'f'f g'hqu'et² f kqu'j kr qv'gect'k'qu'uq'p'q'ht'v'f qu'r qt'k'p'w'k'w'ek'q'p'gu'r Àdneq'f'eqo q'gn' K H Q P C X K V' { " H Q X K U U V G." g'p'v'g' co d'cu' k'p'w'k'w'ek'q'p'gu' q'ht'v'p' gn'99" r qte'k'p'v'q' f g' hqu' et² f kqu'c'uwu'c'h'k'k'cf qu.'cf go ^a u'f g's wg'f'kej qu'et² f kqu'p'q'g'z'eg'f gp'r rc| qu'o ^a u'c'n'f' f g'hqu'52" c° qu0' Rqt" q'v'q'rc'f q." gn't'g'uc'p'v'g'45" r qte'k'p'v'q' f g' hqu'et² f kqu'j kr qv'gect'k'qu'r Àdneq'f' uq'p' q'ht'v'f qu'r qt'k'p'w'w'qu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'f g'i qd'k'g't'p'qu'g'uc'v'rgu'f' "o w'p'lek'c'rgu.'u'k'p's wg'ugc' xgt'h'k'ec'd'ng' r qt' r ct'v'g' f'gn' U'k'v'go c" P c'ek'q'p'cn' f g' k'p'hqto c'ek»p" g' k'p'f'k'ec'f qt'gu'f g' X'k'x'k'p'g'f c' *UP K X +0'

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'gn'D'c'p'eq"O w'p'f k'cn'*4237+.'h'w'g'f g'43" c° qu'gp'r tqo gf kq'hqu'r rc| qu'f g'hqu' et² f kqu'j kr qv'gect'k'qu'r Àdneq'f' f'g'uc'ec' s wg'gn'r tqo gf kq'h'w'g'f g'3; "c° qu'r ctc'hqu'et² f kqu' j kr qv'gect'k'qu'q'ht'v'f qu'r qt'gn'l'uge'v'q't' r txcf q0"

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'rc'Q K V' " *4236+.'c'nt'gf gf qt'f gn'82" r qt'ek'p'v'q' f g'hqu'v'cd'cl'cf qt'gu'gp'O² zkeq' v'cd'cl'p" gp" go r'ng'qu' k'p'hqto c'rgu' U'k'p" go d'cti q." ug' ko r'ng'o g'p'v'p' o g'ec'p'k'uo qu' r ctc'rc' k'p'eq'r qt'c'ek»p'f g'hqu'v'cd'cl'cf qt'gu'c'rc'hqto c'rk'f'cf . 'r ctc'f g'g'uc'b' c'p'g'tc'ceeg'f g't'c'rc'ugi' w'k'f'cf " uq'ek'n'f' { 'et² f kqu'j kr qv'gect'k'qu'0'

Rqt'hqu'v'p'v'q.'rc'bo c { qt'f'f g'rc'r qd'nc'k»p'cf s w'k'g't'g'rc'xkxkpgf c'r t'q'r k'c'eq'p'uwu'r t'q'r k'qu't'g'ew'tu'qu." c'n'l'v'p'g't' h'ko k'c'ek'q'p'gu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'f'g'et² f kqu'f g'rc'ugi' w'k'f'cf 'uq'ek'n'r qt'f'g'ugo r g° ct'ug'gp'gn' uge'v'q't' k'p'hqto c'n'f g'rc' ge'q'p'q'o 'f'c'="cu'f'f' o k'uo q." v'k'p'g'p' h'ko k'c'ek»p" r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'n'et² f kqu'

depectkq'r qt "gn'dclq"pkxgn'f g'iqu'lpi tguqu"eqp"iqu's wg"ewgpvcp0'Rqt"m' s wg"tgevtgpc" c"qvtcu" hwgpvqu" pq" hqto crgu" f g" hpcpeko kgpvq" eqo q" gn' r tguco qu" f g" hco kktgu." co ki qu" q" r tguco kucuo'

"

4070 Ectgpek'f g'ecrkf cf '{ 'gur cekqu'gp'ic'xkxkpf c''

F g'cewgtf q'eqp"ic'Eqo kixp"p cekqpcn'f g'Xkxkpf c"*EQP CXK: "ug"eqpukf gtc" c"icu'r gtupcu" gp'ukwcek»p'f g'ectgpek'r qt'ecrkf cf '{ "gur cekqu'f g'ic'xkxkpf c'c's wkgpqu't gukf cp'gp'xkxkpf cu" eqp"cri wpc" f g'icu'uki wkgpvu'ectcevgt'¶ukcu<"

- *Á El material de los pisos de la vivienda es de tierra.*
- *Á El material del techo de la vivienda es de lámina de cartón o desechos.*
- *Á El material de los muros de la vivienda es de barro o bajareque; de carrizo, bambú o palma; de lámina de cartón, metálica o asbesto; o material de desecho.*
- *Á La razón de personas por cuarto (hacinamiento) es mayor que 2.5.*

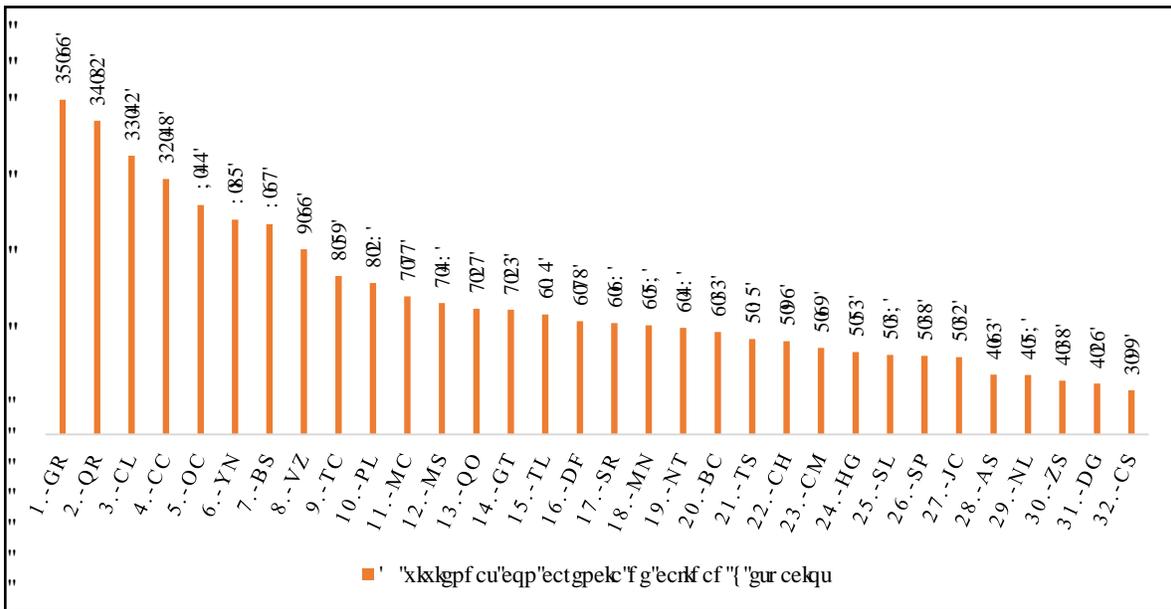
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2.5.1.-Carencia de calidad de la vivienda por entidad federativa

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'iqu'f cvqu'f g'ic'GP K J '423: . 'gn'706; ' f g'icu'xkxkpf cu'gp'O² zleq'r tguvpvc" ectgpek'f g'ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'gp'ic'xkxkpf c="ukgpf q'gn'gucf q'f g'I wgttgtq'gn's wg'r tguvpvc'gn' r qtegpvc'lg'o^a u'cnq'f g'xkxkpf cu'eqp'ectgpeku'f g'ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'0'

Gp"ic'uki wkgpv"i t^a hkc"ug"r tguvpvc'gn'r qtegpvc'lg'f g'xkxkpf cu's wg"ectgegp" f g'ecrkf cf "{ " gur cekqu'r qt'gpvkf cf 'hgf gtcvkc0'

I t^a Heq'30Rqt egpvlg'f g'xkxkpgf cu'eqp'ectgpek'f g'ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'



Hwpgv<Grdqtcelp'r tqr k'eqp'dcug'gp'P GI K'423: 0

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'gni t^a heq. "ug'kf gp'whect'wp'tcpi q'co r riq'gpvtg'ru'gpvk cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu's wg" ug'wdlecp'gp'mqu'gzvto qu'f g'o^a zko q'f "o'pko qu'0Gp'gni^a zko q'f gn'r qtegpvlg'f g'xkxkpgf cu' ectgpvlg'f g'ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'ug'wdlec'gn'gucf q'f g'I wgttgq'eqp'35066' 0Gp'gni^a pko q'ug' wdle»'gn'gucf q'f g'Ej kcr cu'gp'f qpf g'u»m'gni309' f g'ru'xkxkpgf cu'r t gugpvcp'ectgpek'f g'rc' ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'

Nro c'rc'cvpkep's wg'cni wpcu'gpvk cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu'ecvnci cf cu'eqo q'geqp»o kco gpy'o^a u' f guctqmcf cu' s wg' qvtcu." eqo q." r qt' glgo r m." Ekxf cf " f g" O² zkeq." P wxq" Ng»p." Lcrkeq." S wgt² vctq." gpvtg'qvtqu="s wg'pq"uqp'r tgekico gpy'ru'gpvk cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu's wg'ugcp'ru's wg' r t gugpvcp' gn'o gpqt'r qtegpvlg'f g'xkxkpgf cu'eqp'ectgpek'f g'ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'F lej cu' f kur ctkf cf gu'ug'r wgf gp'kf gp'whect'f g'o glqt'o cpgtc."cni'gxkuct'mu'eqo r qpgpvlg'f gn'pf leg'f g' ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c."gn'ewcn'gu'grdqtcf q'r qt'gn'EQP GXCNO

Gn' pf leg'f g' ecrk cf " f g' rc' ecrk cf " '{ 'gur cekqu' gp' rc' xkxkpgf c' ug' eqo r qpg'r qt' ewctq' ectcevt'p'wlecu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c<

- Á Calidad de los pisos de la vivienda.
- Á Calidad de los muros de la vivienda.

- Á Calidad de los techos de la vivienda.
- Á Espacios suficientes de la vivienda.

Gucú'ewctq'ectcevtq'íu'ecu'gnEQP GXCN'ícu'ò kf g'c'ícx²u'f g'ípf legu'í ctc'ecf c'wpc'f g'gucú0"
 Gp'gn'uki wkgpv'ewcf tq'ug'f guetkdg'íqu'grgo gpvqu's wg'ug'íqo cp'gp'ewgpvc'r ctc'kf gp'ílect'íe"
 ecrkf cf "f g'íe'íxkkgpf c'í{ "íqu'gur cekqu'f g'guc0'

"

Vcdíe'40'F guetk eløp'f g'íqu'eqo r qpgpvu'f gn'ípf leg'f g'íe'íecrkf cf "í{ "gur cekqu'f g'íe'íxkkgpf c'í"

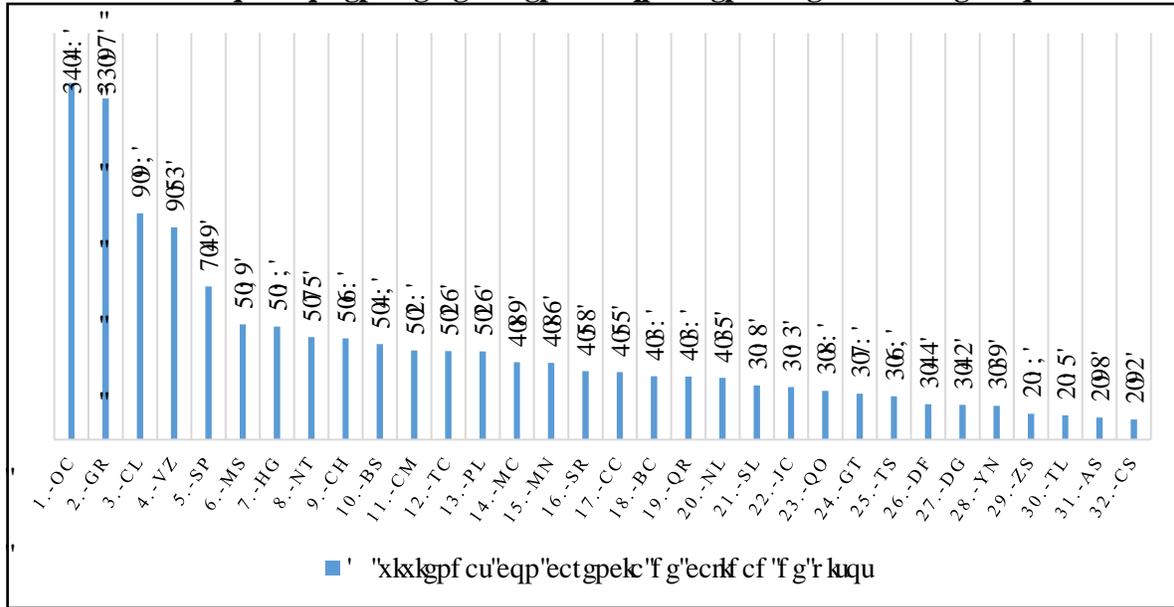
Ectcevtq'íu'ecu'í	Íqu'wo gpv'í	F guetk eløp'í
Ecrkf cf 'f g'íku'í	Ípf lecf qt" f g" ectgpek" f gn'í o cvgtkén' f g" r kuq" f g" íe" íxkkgpf c'í	Gn'í ípf lecf qt" cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" 3" ewcpf q"gn'í r kuq" f g" íe"íxkkgpf c'ígu'f g" íkgttc="í tghíglc'ípf q" s wg" ug" ectgeg" f g" r kuq" f g" ecrkf cf "gp'íe'íxkkgpf c0'
Ecrkf cf 'f g'ò wtqu'í	Ípf lecf qt" f g" ectgpek" f gn'í o cvgtkén' f g" o wtqu" f g" íe" íxkkgpf c'í	Gn'í ípf lecf qt" cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" 3" ewcpf q" íe"íxkkgpf c'í íkgpg"o wtqu" f g" o cvgtkén' f g" f gugej q." íí o ípc" f g" ectw»p." íí o ípc"ò gv'í íec"q'í f g'ícu'íguvq." ecttk' q." dco dÀ"q" r em c." go dcttq"q" dclctgs wg0'Nq" s wg" c" uw" xgl "í tghíglc" s wg" íe"íxkkgpf c'íectgeg" f g" ecrkf cf "f g" o wtqu0'
Ecrkf cf 'f g'ívej qu'í	Ípf lecf qt" f g" ectgpek" f gn'í o cvgtkén' f g" vej qu" f g" íe" íxkkgpf c'í	Gn'í ípf lecf qt" cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" 3" ewcpf q" íe"íxkkgpf c'í íkgpg"vej qu" f g" o cvgtkén' f g" f gugej q" { íq" íí o ípc" f g" ectw»p0' T ghíglc'ípf q" íe" ectgpek" f g" ecrkf cf "f g'ívej qu"gp'íe'íxkkgpf c0'
Gur cekqu'í	ípf leg'f g'í cekpco kpvq"	Gn'í ípf lecf qt" cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" 3." ewcpf q" íe" tgrcek»p" f gn'í pÀo gtq" f g" ewctvqu" f g" íe" íxkkgpf c'í gpvtg" íe" ecpvkf cf "f g" j cdkcpvu" f g" guvc" gu" uwr gkqt" c"40'="í guvq" tghíglc" s wg" j c{ "

Ect cevgt qmlec''	Kput wo gpvq''	F guet kr elap''
		j cekpco kgpvq''gp''rc''xkxkpf c.''r qt''mq'' vcpvq.''ug''ect geg''f g''gur cekqu0'

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f kxkpvq''gp''ecf c''wpc''f g''rcu''gpvkf cf gu''hgf gtcvxcu0''C''eqpvkpwcelap.''ug''r t gupvc''f g''o cpgtc''
i t''a hlec.''mqu''t guwncf qu''f g''ecf c''eqo r qppgvq''f gn''p''f keg''f g''ect gpek''f g''ecrkf cf ''{ ''gur cekqu''f g''rc''
xkxkpf c.''r ctc''ecf c''gpvkf cf ''hgf gtcvxcu0'

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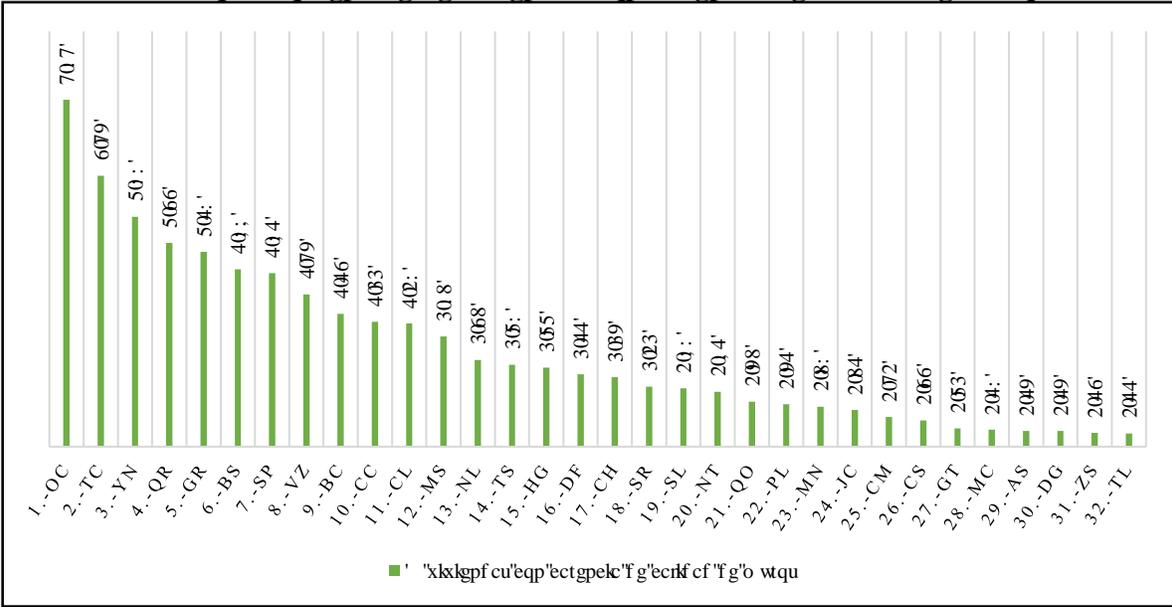


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guvcf q''f g''Qczcec''eqp''gn''3404:'' ''f g''rcu''xkxkpf cu''ect gpvu''f g''ecrkf cf ''f g''r kuqu.''qewr c''gn''r tko gt''
ni ct''gpvt g''rcu''gpvkf cf gu''hgf gtcvxcu0''Gp''gn''gz vt go q''f g''guvc''lgtcts wq celap''ug''wdlec''gn''guvcf q''
f g''Ej kr cu.''gp''gn''ewcn''u''mq''gn''2092'' ''f g''rcu''xkxkpf cu''r t gupvc''p''ect gpek''f g''ecrkf cf ''f g''r kuqu0''
Gp''mq''s wg''t gur gev''c''rc''ect gpek''f g''ecrkf cf ''f g''o vt qu''gp''rc''xkxkpf c.''gn''r tqo gf kq''c''pkxgn''
pcekqpcn''r ctc''423: .''hwg''f g''3086'' 0Gu''f gek''s wg.''r qt''ecf c''ekgp''xkxkpf cu.''u''mq''wpc''ect geg''f g''
o cvgtkrqu''f g''ecrkf cf 0''Gp''gn''uki wkgpv''i t''a heq.''ug''o wguvc''gn''r qtegpvc''lg''f g''guvg''twdtq''r ctc''
ecf c''wpc''f g''rcu''gpvkf cf gu''hgf gtcvxcu0'

"

I t^a hēq'50Rqt egpvcg'f g'xkxkpf cu'ēq'ēct gpek'f g'ēcrkf cf 'f g'b wtqu0'



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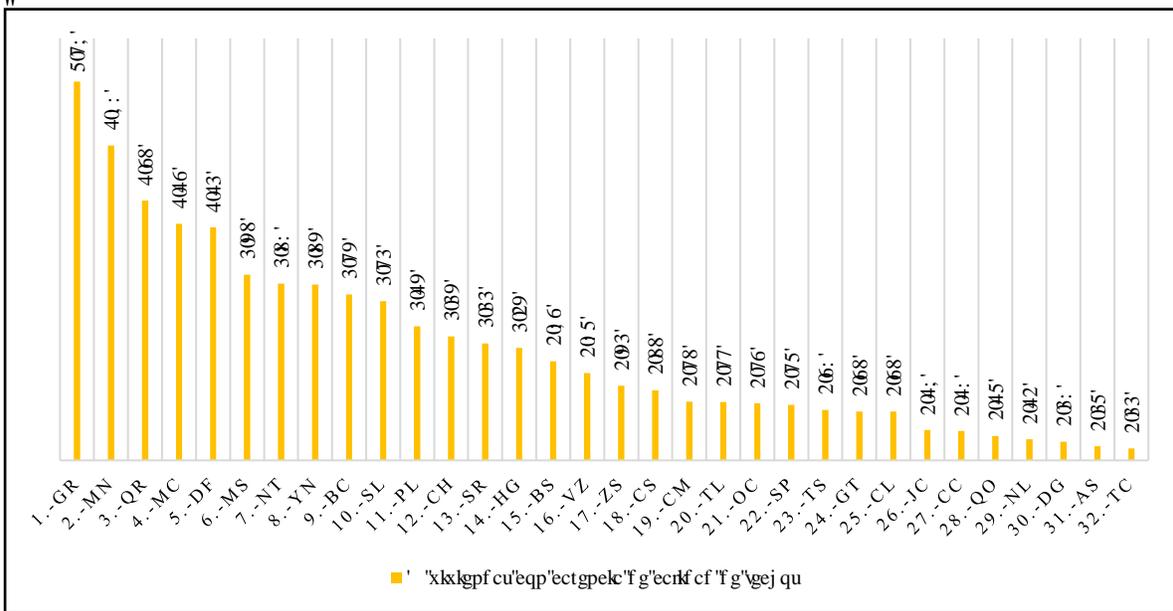
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Gp'hq's wg'ug'tghgt'c'rc'ect gpek'f g'ēcrkf cf 'gp'vej qu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c.'gnr tqo gf kq'f g'xkxkpf cu' c'pk'gn'pcekpcn's wg'r t gupvctqp'guc'ect gpek'hw'f gn'302: ' 0'Gp'rc'uki wkgp'v'i t^a hēc'ug' o wgu'c'gnr qtegpvcg'r ctc'ecf c'wpc'f g'rcu'gp'kf cf gu'hgf gtcvkxcu0'

Gp'gn'gucf q'f g'I wgtgtq'gn'507; ' 'f g'rcu'xkxkpf cu'r t gupv'ect gpek'f g'ēcrkf cf 'f g'vej q.' f lej q'gucf q'ug'wde»'gp'rc'r tko gtc'r qulek'p'tgur gevq'cn't guv'f g'rcu'gp'kf cf gu'hgf gtcvkxcu0' Gp'rc'r qulek'p'54'f g'guc'lgctcs wq'cek'p.'gr'gucf q'f g'Vdcueq'tgi kwt»'wp'r qtegpvcg'f g'203' " f g'rcu'xkxkpf cu'eqp'ect gpek'f g'ēcrkf cf 'gp'vej qu0'

"
"
"
"
"
"

I t^a Heq'60Rqt egpvlg'f g'xkxkpgf cu'eqp'ect gpek'f g'ecrf cf 'f g'gej qu0'



Hwpgv<Grdqtcex>p'r tqr k'eqp'dcug'gp'RP GI K'423: 0'

" "

2.5.2.-Carencia de espacios de la vivienda por entidad federativa

Rqt'Ànko q.'gp'hq's wg'tgur gec'c'mu'gur cekqu'f g'nc'xkxkpgf c'ug'tgxkuc'nc'tgncex>p's wg'j c{'gpvtg' gn'p'Ào gtq'f g'ewctqu'f g'guc'gpvtg'nc'ecpvk'cf 'f g'r gtuqpcu's wg'j cdkcp'f g'o cpgtc'r gto cp'gpvg' gp'nc'xkxkpgf c'0'F g'cewgtf q'eqp'mu'etkgtkqu'f g'nc'E QP C X K'ug'f g'vgt o kpc's wg'wpc'xkxkpgf c' pq'ewgpvc'eqp'mu'gur cekqu'uw'hekgpvu'ewcpf q'ncu'r gtuqpcu's wg'nc'j cdkcp'xkxgp'j cekpcf cu.' gu'f gekl.'s wg'nc'tgncex>p'f g'ewctqu'gpvtg'nc'ecpvk'cf 'f g'r gtuqpcu's wg'xkxgp'gp'nc'xkxkpgf c' cttqlc'wp'eqelgpvg'o c{qt'c'4070'

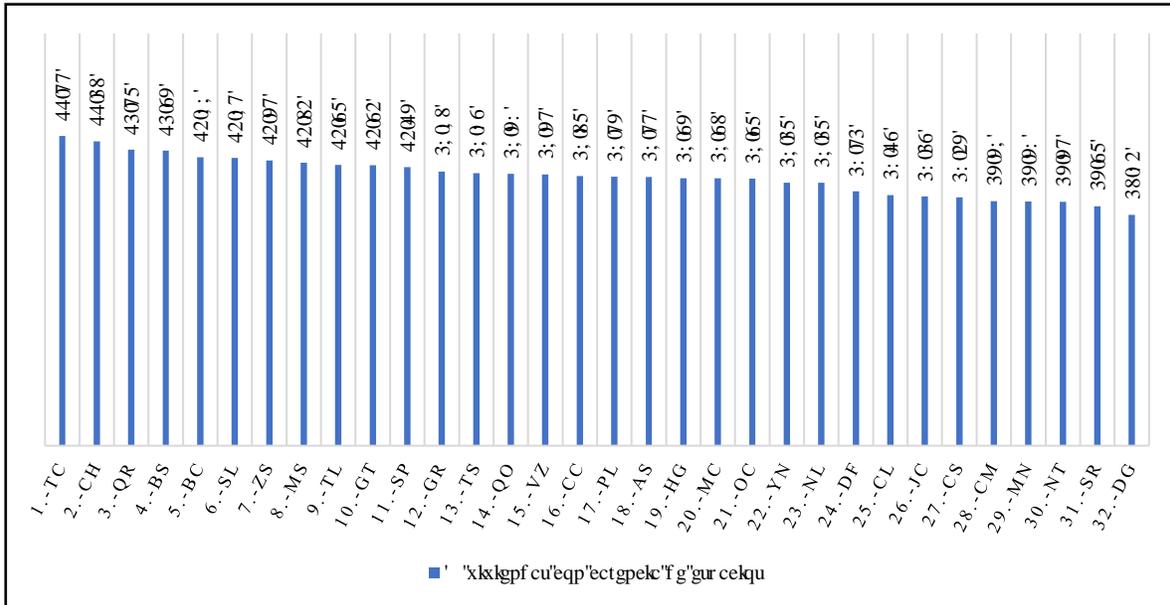
C'pkxgn'pcekpcn'gn'r qtegpvlg'r tqo gf kq'f g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'gp'ncu's wg'tgukf gp'r gtuqpcu' j cekpcf cu'hwg'f gn'3; 082' 0'Gu'f gekl.'ecuk'xkxkpg'xkxkpgf cu'f g'ecf c'ekgp'wepgp'gur cekqu' kpu'whekgpvu'r ctc'ncu'r gtuqpcu's wg'ncu'j cdkcp'f g'o cpgtc'r gto cp'gpvg'0'

Gp'nc'i t^a hcc'uki wkgpv'ug'o wgwtc'r qt'gp'vk'cf 'hgf gtc'vkc'gn'r qtegpvlg'f g'xkxkpgf cu'gp'ncu's wg' nc'u'r gtuqpcu'xkxgp'j cekpcf cu'0'F guwcec'gn'gucf q'f g'Vdcueq'gp'f qpf g'gn'44077' "f g'ncu' xkxkpgf cu'r t'gugvcp'ectgpek'r qt'gur cekqu.'m'ewcn'wde>>'cn'gucf q'gp'nc'r tko gtc'r qulek>p'0'Gp' gn'gz'vgo q'o 'pko q'f g'nc'lg'ctcs wki cek>p.'ug'wde>>'gn'gucf q'f g'F wcp'q'gp'f qpf g'gn'380 2' " f g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'ectgegp'f g'gur cekqu'uw'hekgpvu'0'

Ecdg'o gpekqpc'ts wg.'gp'guc'ectcevgt'f'g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu.'gn'tcpi q'f'g'hqu'r qtegpvclgu'gpvtg' gn'r tko gt'hw' ct'{'gn'Ànko q'gu'gvtgej q.'u»m'j' c{'wpc'f'kgt gpek'f'g'707' 0

"

I t^a Heq'70Rqt egpvclg'f'g'xkxkpgf cu'èq'èct gpek'f'g'gur celqu0



Hwpgv<Grcdtck»p'r tqr k'eq'dcug'gp'RP GI K'423: 0

"

Nc'tgxlk»p'f'g'hqu'eqo r qpgpvu'f'gn'p'f'k'g'f'g'ect gpek'r qt'ecrk'cf'{'gur celqu'gp'nc'xkxkpgf c' r gto kg'kf'gp'w'lect'ew'nf'g'hqu'gngo gpvqu's wg'hq'eqphqto cp'i'gpgtc'nc'ect gpek'gp'gug'a o dksq0 Gp'gn'ecuq'cpcrk'cf'q.'ug'kf'gp'w'le»'s wg'nc' o c{qt'ect gpek'gp'ewgukppgu'f'g'xkxkpgf c.' eqttgur qpf'gp'c'nc'kpuw'he'kpek'f'g'gur celqu'gp'2 uvc=tr qt'hq's wg'j' c{'r' t'gugpek'f'g'j' celkpc'o k'gpvq' gp'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'f'gn'r c'p'u0

Gp'hq's wg'eqttgur qpf'g'c'hqu'gngo gpvqu'f'g'eqputweek»p'f'g'nc'xkxkpgf c.'ug'kf'gp'w'le»'s wg.'j' c{' wp'r qtegpvclg'eqpuk'gtcdrg'f'g'xkxkpgf cu's wg'c'Àp'w'kpggp'r'kuqu'f'g'v'kgttc.'hq's wg'tgr' t'gugpw'gn' 5045' "f'g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'c'pkxgn'pcekqpcn0'Gp'hq's wg'tgur gevc'c'nc'ecrk'cf'f'g'hqu'o vtqu.'ug' kf'gp'w'le»'wp'3086' "f'g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'c'pkxgn'pcekqpcn'ukp'ecrk'cf'gp'hqu'o vtqu's wg'nc' eqphqto cp0'Rqt'Ànko q.'nc'ecrk'cf'f'g'hqu'vej qu'f'g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'c'pkxgn'pcekqpcn'u»m'gn' 302: ' "f'g'2 ucu'pq'w'kpggp'vej qu'f'g'ecrk'cf'0'Rqt'hq'v'cpvq.'nc' o c{qt'ect gpek'f'g'nc'ecrk'cf'f'g'nc'xkxkpgf c'gp'ewcpvq'c'uw'eqputweek»p.'t'gecgt'gp'nc'ecrk'cf'f'g'hqu'r'kuqu0

ECR˘VWNQ'5''

GN'GUVCF Q'F G'DKGP GUVCT0''

WP C'TGVTQURGEVKXC'VG˘ TÆC''

''
''

Gri' Guxcf q" f g" dkgpguct" uxti g" eqo q" wpc" tgur wguvc" r ctc" rc" o kki ct" rcu" f guki wcrf cf gu" geqp»o lecu"s wg"r qt"pcwtcrgl c"ug"r tqf wegp"gp"gn'ukvgo c"ecr kcrkuc0C"vxc²u" f g" f kxgtucu" o gf kf cu"s wg"lo r ngo gpvc"gn'Guxcf q. "ug"j c"vxcvf q" f g" f kuo kpwk'rc"dtgej c" f g" f guki wcrf cf gu"gp" rcu" geqpqo ¶cu" ecr kcrkuc0 F guf g" rqu" r tko gtqu" kpvvqu" r qt" guwf kct" rc" geqpqo ¶c." ug" cdqtf cdcv"vgo cu"uqdtg"rc" f kwtkdvekp" f gn'kpi tguq. "rc"eqpepvtcek»p" f g"2 uvg. "rc"r tqf week»p." r gtq"uqdtg"vqf q"ug" kpf ci cdc"uqdtg"rc"o cpgtc"gp"s w˘ "rqu" kpf kxf wqu"r qf ¶cp"ucvuhcegt"uwu" pgegukf cf gu"d^a ulecu0'

Cf co "Uo kj " *3998+" eqpukf gtcde" s wg" ecf c" kpf kxf wq" f gd¶c" f gf lectug" c" tgcrlk ct" cs wgm" cevkxf cf "gp"rc" ewcn'vpp¶c" wpc" xgpvclc" cduqmw" t gur gevq" c" qvtq" ci gpvg" geqp»o leq. "cu"¶ gn' r tko gtq" guct¶c" ukpfp q" r tqf wekxq. "m'ewcnlg"r gto kkt¶c" qdvpgt'ekgtvqu'kpi tguqu'eqp' rqu'ewcrgu" r qf t¶c" ucvuhcegt" uwu" pgegukf cf gu" eqo q" rc" crko gpvcek»p." xgukf q. " xkxkppf c." tgetgcek»p." tgr tqf week»p" gpxt g" qvtcu0' Gu'f gek. "c"r ctvt" f g" rqu" kpi tguqu" s wg" ug" qdvkpgp. "rqu" kpf kxf wqu" r wgf gp" wkrk ct rqu" r ctc" cf s wkt k" dkgpgu" { "ugt xlekqu" s wg" o glqtcv" uwu' eqpf lekqpgu" f g' xkf c0'

Rctc" O ctz *3: 83+" gn'Guxcf q" f gd¶c" ugt" gn'f wg° q" f g" rqu" o gf kqu" f g" r tqf week»p. "f g" guvc" o cpgtc" rcu" r gtuppcu" pq" eqo r kgp" gp" gn' o gtecf q" rcdqtcn' ukpfp q" s wg" gp" i gpgtcn' qdvppf t^a p" wpc" tgo vpgtcek»p' uko krc0' Guvq" gu" s wg" r ctc" rc" geqpqo ¶c" f qpf g" gn'Guxcf q" gu" f wg° q" f g" rqu" o gf kqu" f g" r tqf week»p. "u»m' ug" r tqf weg" m' uqekm gpvg" pgeguctkq. 'r qt" m' vcpvq. "gu" gn' r tqr kq' Guxcf q" gn' s wg" f kwtkdw{ g" rqu" o gf kqu" f g" uwdukvpeke" pgeguctkqu" r ctc" ecf c" kpf kxf wq0' Gu'f gek. "gu" gn' Guxcf q" s wkgp" gp" r tkpek kq" r tqewt c" s wg" rcu" r gtuppcu" crcepegp" wp" f gvto kpcf q" plxgn' f g" xkf c. " gn'ewcn'ug" eqpukf gtc" j qo qi 2 pgq' r ctc" rc" uqekgf cf "gp" uw' eqplwpvq. "gu" f gek. "wp" dkgpguct" uqekcn' i gpgtcrk cf q" { "ukp" f guki wcrf cf gu" geqp»o lecu0'

C'r ct vt 'f gnlf gucttqm'f gnlf gpucio kgpvq'geqp»o leq'f g'hqu'cwqtgu'cttkdc'ekcf qu.'ug'kplek'wpc"
f kur wc'ko r rñk'c'gp'ewcpvq's wē p''{ 'e»o q'f gdg'f g'r tqewtct'rc'ucvukceek»p'f g'rcu'pgegukf cf gu'
d^a ulecu'f g'rcu'r gtuqpcu' Nq'f gdg'f g'tgcrk' ct' ecf c" r gtuqpc" r qt" uwu" r tqr kqu" o gf kqu" { "
ecr cekf cf gu"q" gn'Gucf q'f gdg'f g'f kwtkdwt" nqu"o gf kqu" pgeguctkqu" r ctc"rc" uwdukvgepk" { "
dlkpguvt'f g'hqu'kpf kxkf wqu'0'

"

50E qpegr vq'f g'gucf q'f g'dkpguvt "

Gri'eqpegr vq'f g'Gucf q'f g'dkpguvt "gu'gpvqpf kf q'eqo q'rcu'f kxgtucu'hqto cu" { 'o gecpkio qu'r qt"
rcu'ewcngu'ko r ngo gpw'r qnñ'lecu'r ctc'o gpi wct'rcu'f guki wcrf cf gu'i gpgtcf cu'r qt'rcu'geqpqo 'f'u'
ecr kcrkuc0' Culo luo q.'ug'r wgf gp'o gpekqct'cni wpqu'vkr qu'f g'kpvgtxgpek»p's wg'gn'Gucf q'f g'
dlkpguvt'tgcrk' c" { 'tgecgp'gp'rc'xkf c'f g'rcu'r gtuqpcu'eqo q'mu'ugt xlekqu'f g'ect^a evgt'r Àdrleq" { "
s wg'r tqxgg'f kt gevco gpv'gn'Gucf q.'r qt'glgo r mq'rc'gf wecek»p.'ucnwf.'xkxkpf c.'gpvt'g'qt'qu'0"

Vco dlē p"ug'j cegp"tcpuht'gpeku"o qpgvctku"r tqxgpkp'vqu'f g'tgewtuqu"r Àdrlequ'eqo q"wpc"
o gf kf c"r ctc"rc"tgf kwtkdwek»p" { "o kki ct'rcu'f guki wcrf cf gu'f g'kpi tguqu."gucu'tcpuht'gpeku"
uq'pvtqf wekf cu'eqo q'r gpukqpgu'r qt'xglgl.'f kucer cekf cf.'q'dclqu'kpi tguqu'0'Qtq'b gecpkio q"
s wg'ug'j c"wucf q'j cdkwcm gpv'gn'Gucf q'f g'dkpguvt"gu'c'tcx² u'f g'rg' { gu's wg'i ctc'p'k'egp"
f gtgej qu'c'hqu'kpf kxkf wqu.'eqo q'rcu'rg' { gu's wg'j cp'gucdrgek' q'r gpukqpgu'wpxg'ucngu.'ugi wtqu'
f g'f gugo r ngq.'q'rg' { gu'gp'o cvgtk'rc'dqtcn'gf wecvxc.'ucnwf.'xkxkpf c.'gpvt'g'qt'qu'0'f crdtckj." "
3; ; : +0"

Nc'Iwukh'ceek»p'r ctc's wg'gn'Gucf q'kpvgtxgpi c'gp'cuwvqu'geqp»o lequ.'ug'gpewgpvt'c'gp'rcu"
hcmu"f gn'o gtecf q's wg'ug'i gpgtcp'gp"r tqr kq'ukvgo c"ecr kcrkuc0'F g'cewgtf q'eqp"lqugr j "
Uki rki' *422: +.'ug'tgeqpqegp'tgu'x'f'u'r qt'rcu'ewcngu'gn'Gucf q'f gdg'f g'kpvgtxgpk'c'cuki pcek»p"
f g'tgewtuqu.'tgf kwtkdwek»p" { 'rc'tgi wceek»p0'Eqp'qdlgvkxq'f g'f ct'eqdgtwtc" c'rcu'pgegukf cf gu'
geqp»o lecu" { "uqek'ngu."gp" gug"ugpvk' q"rcu" kpuvkwekqpgu"r Àdrlecu"dwuecp"rc" ghlek'gpek" { "
gs wkf cf 0'Retc'c'recp| ct'guvqu'qdlgvkxqu.'Dctt '*3; ; 5+eqpukf gtc's wg'j c' { 'qdlgvkxqu'kpvgt' gf kqu"
eqo q'rc'f kwtkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq'f g'o cpgtc'ghlek'g'gp'hwpek»p'f g'rcu'pgegukf cf gu'd^a ulecu."
r tkqtk' ct'mu'ugt xlekqu's wg'gn'Gucf q'f gdg'f g'r tqxgg't'eqo q'gf wecek»p.'ucnwf.'xkxkpf c.'gve0"
{ 'i gpgtct'kpegpv'kqu'f g'cnb' cpgtc's wg'ug'gxk'gp'rcu'gh'gequ's wg'ug'r wgf cp'i gpgtct'gp'rc'q'ht'c"
f g'tcdclq' { 'pkxgru'f g'cj qttq'f g'rcu'hco krcu'0'F g'guc'o cpgtc.'gn'Gucf q'f g'dkpguvt'r tqewt"
s wg'gn'eqpl'wpv'q'f g'rc'uqek'gf cf "ceegf c" c"wpc'ecpcuc'f g'dkpgu" { "ugt xlekqu"r ctc'c'recp| ct'wp"

plxgrn' f g' xkf c" j qo qi ²pgq" kpvpgwpcf q" egttctru" dtgej cu" f g" f guki wcnf cf." r qdtgl c" { " o cti kpeckp0

Ug'f gdg'f g'gpvpgf gt'eqo q'dkpgguct'ewwpcf q'rcu'pgegukf cf gu'f g'wp'kpf kxkf wq'uqp'ucvuhgej cu' gp"o cvgtk" f g' hukqn»i kec" { " r uleqn»i kec" gp" gn' r t gugpvg." r gtq" s wg" cf go ^a u" ug' vkgpg" wpc" gZR gevckc" r ctc" r qt" nq"o gpqu"o cpvpgt" gn'o kuo q'plxgrn'f g'xkf c"q" kpenwug'kpet go gpvctnq"gp" wp'hwwtq'egtecpq0Cuf"o kuo q.'r qt'Dkpgguct'Uqekn'ug'f gdg'f g'gpvpgf gt'rc'ucvuhceek»p'f g'rcu' pgegukf cf gu'f g'vqf q'vkr q'eqo q'rcu'xkcrqu'j cuvc'rcu'uw' gthwcu'f gr'eqplwpvq'f g'kpf kxkf wqu's wg" eqphqto cp'rc'uqekf cf ."cf go ^a u'f g'wpc"r tqur gevckc" { " hcevdkrkf cf "f g'tgcrk cek»p"gp"wp'rcr uq" cf o kukrg" *F wctvg"('Lko ²pgl . '4229-0"

Gri'dkpgguct'Uqekn'vkgpg'eqo q'dcug'gr'dkpgguct'geqp»o keq. 'gr'ewcn'vkgpg's wg'xgt'eqp'gr'ew»o q" ug" f kntkdw' gp" nqu" t gewtuqu" f g" wpc" geqpqo ¶c." f lej qu" t gewtuqu" ng" ugt^a p" f g" wkrkf cf "c" nqu" kpf kxkf wqu" r ctc" ucvuhcegt"uwu" pgegukf cf gu." r gtq" cf go ^a u'f g'eqpvg o r rct" s wg" gp" wp'hwwtq" r qf t^a p" ugi wkrnq" j celgpf q0'Gu'f gek. "s wg" gr'dkpgguct" kpeqtr qtc" qvqu" cur gevqu" s wg" pq" uqp" guktewo gpvg" geqp»o kequ." eqo q'rc" gur gtcpl c" f g" xkf c." rc" crko gpvck»p" f g" ecrkf cf ." vpgt" ceeguq" c" wpc'xkxkpgf c" f ki pc." ceeguq" c" rc'ucnmf . "c" rc'gf wecek»p." gve0" gp" gug'ugpvk q'pq" u»nq" gr' kpi t guq'gu'iq' r tgf qo kpcpvgr' ctc'cncpl ct'plxgrnucnqu'f g'dkpgguct" *F wctvg"('Lko ²pgl . '4229-0'

Cri'eqpegr vq'f g'dkpgguct'vco dk² p'ug'ig'j cp'kpeqtr qtcf q'f kxgtuqu'grgo gpvqu'uwdlgvkxqu'eqo q." r qt'glgo r nq." rc'xcmqckek»p's wg'rcu'r gtuqpcu'j cegp'f g'uw'ecrkf cf "f g'xkf c." kpenwug'xcmqckekpgu" r uleqn»i kecu" s wg'xcp" c" f hlewntc" rcu"o gf kekqpu'f g'dkpgguct'f g'wpc'Uqekf cf " { " c" rc" xgl "rc" eqo r ctdkrkf cf "gpvt'f kunkvuc'eqo wplf cf gu0Rqt'iq'vcpvq." gucu'eqpukf gtcekpgu'rcu'f glctgo qu" f g'rcf q' r ctc'ghgevqu'f g'guc'kpxguki cek»p" { " pq'egpvtctgo qu'gp'rcu'pgegukf cf gu'qdlgvkxqu' s wg" ugcp" o gpekppcf q" eqp" cpvgtkqtkf cf " eqo q<' ucnmf ." gf wecek»p." xkxkpgf c." go r nq." plxgrn' f g" kpi t guqu." gve0Gp" gug'ugpvk q." cn'gucf q'f g'dkpgguct'ug'ig'j cp'cvtkdwk q'c"o cpgtc'f g'f gtgej qu" uqekrgu." vqf cu" cs wgrcu"i ctcpv¶cu"ngi crgu" f cp" nwi ct" c" rcu" r t gurvekpgu'Uqekrgu'f g'ect^a evgt" qdrki cvqtq=rcu'ewcrgu'uqp'hkpcpekf cu' r qt" t gewtuqu' t gecwf cf qu' r qt" gr'Gucf q0'

Gp'gr'iphqto g'Dgxgkfi g" *3; 64+ug'f kunkpi wgp'iqu'dgpghekqu'f g'rc'ugi wtkf cf "Uqekn'f g'o cpgtc" i gpgtcn"gp"gr'ecuc'f g'rc'ugi wtkf cf "Uqekn'uq"dgpghekqu" s wg'ug"qdvkgpg'f g'cewgtf q'eqp'rcu' eqpvtkdwekpgu" ghgewcf cu" r t gxlco gpvg" r qt" nqu" dgpghekctkqu" *dkr ctvkc." vkr ctvkc." gve00' Gzkvpg'iqu'dgpghekqu'eqpf kekppcf qu'c'iqu'plxgrn'f g'kpi t guqu'ew' q'qdlgvkxqu'gu'eqo r ngo gpvct"

gn'kpi tguq'f g'cs wgmqu'eqp'pkxgrgu'dclqu'f gn'o kuo q0Gz kugp'mqu'dgpghekqu'pq'eqpvtkdwxqu." r ctc'hqu'ewcrgu'pq'ug'gzki g's wg'hqu'dgpghekctku'tgcrkegp'cr qt wcek»p'cni wpc'q's wg'eqo r twgdgp" re" kpuwhlekpekc" f g" kpi tguqu." gp" qecukppgu" ug" qvqi cp" gp" hwpeke»p" f g" rcu" pgegukf cf gu" kpuvkuhgej cu"r qt "mqu'kpf kxf wqu0'Gp" gn'ecuq'f g"mqu'dgpghekqu"wpkgtucrgu"rcu'tgekdgp"rcu" r gtuqpcu"gp"i gpgtcn"ukp"gn'tgs wkukq'f g'eqo r tqdct"cni Ap"pkxgn'f g"kpi tguq"q"pgegukf cf gu" kpuvkuhgej cu."gu'gn'ecuq'f g'wpc'tgpvc'da ulec'q'r gpukppgu'r qt'xglgl 0l 'r qt'Ànko q'ug'f kuki wgp" mqu'dgpghekqu'f kuetgekppcrgu."s wg'eqo q'ug'kpf kec'ug'qvqi cp'gp'dcug'c'wp'etkgtkq'f kuetgekpcni' { 's wg'gp'f kxgtuqu'ecuqu'ug'tcvc'f g'r gtuqpcu's wg'»m'kpggp'guc'hwgpvg'f g'kpi tguqu"»Dgxgtkf i g." 3; 64-0'

Gri'Dkpgguct"Uqelcn'r ctvg'f gn'dkpgguct"geqp»o leq."gn'ewcn'ewo r ng'wpc'hwpeke»p'f g'ucvkuhcegt" rcu'pgegukf cf gu'o cvgtkrgu'f g'mqu'kpf kxf wqu."cf go a u'f g'r tqr qtekqpc't'eqphqt'v'gp'tgrec»p'c'rc" j gtgpekc'f g'gug0'Gri'pkxgn'f g'xcmqtcek»p's wg'ecf c'kpf kxf wq'qvqi c'c'hcevqtgu'hwpc'co gpwrgu" r ctc'gn'dkpgguct'f guf g'mqu"o a u'xkcrgu'j cuvc'mqu"o a u'uwldgkxqu'xctkc'f g'wp'kpf kxf wq'c'qvq0' Ecf c"wpq'xcmqt'f g'o cpgtc'f kuki wpc'gn'eqpvt'eqp'dwgpc'ucmf."vgpgt"wpc'xkxkpgf c'f ki pc." ceeguq'c'rc'gf wecek»p."gpvtg'qvqtu"»F wctvg'('Lko 2 pgl .4229-0"*****

Eqpukf gtcpcf q"vqf qu"mqu'dkpggu" { "ugt xlekqu"s wg'gn'Gucf q'f gdg'f g'qhtgegt'cni'eqplwpvq'f g'rc" uqekgf cf 'f g'o cpgtc'eqpvtkdwx'c'q'pq."Ugp" { 'P wuudcwo '»3; ; ; +.'ug° cmcp's wg'gn'dkpgguct'f gdg' f g'guct'eqpvgpkf q'gp'rc'ecrkf cf 'f g'xkf c0'Gu'f gekl."s wg'rc'ecrkf cf 'f g'xkf c'c'rc'ewcn'ug'r wgf c' ceegf gt'ugc'gp'eqpf lekppgu'f g'dkpgguct's wg'gp'wp'o qo gpvq'r tgugpvgr' wgf c'qhtgegt'gn'Gucf q=" cf go a u'f g's wg'gucu'ug'uki cp'f kuitwcpf q'gp'gn'hwmtq0'

Uki wkgpf q'c'F wctvg" { 'Lko 2 pgl '»4229+'r rcpvgc'r tko qtf kcn'eqpukf gtct'cni wpqu'eqpegr vqu'r ctc" eqo r tgpf gt'o glqt'rc'vgqt'f'c'f gn'dkpgguct'<

- *Á Bienestar social.* "Rqt'mqu"i gpgtcn'gu'wpc'eqpf lek»p'pq'qdugtxcdrg'f ktgevo gpvg." r ctvg'f g'ekgtvqu'lwlekqu'f g'xcmqt" { "guv p'eqttgrecqpcf q'uki pkhekcxco gpvg'eqp" hcevqtgu'geqp»o lequ0'Rqt'mqu"s wg'ug'vqtpc'ko r qtwpvg'gn'eqplwpvq'f g'grgo gpvqu" s wg'eqpvtkdw'gp" c" wpc'ecrkf cf "f g'xkf c'f g'rcu" r gtuqpcu" { "s wg'i gpgtcp" wpc" gzkugpekc'eqp'mqu'hcevqtgu's wg'f cp'hw ct'c'wpc'ucvkuhceek»p" { 't cps wkrk cf 0' " " " "

• *Á Economía del bienestar.* "C" txcx²u" f g" gu³ " ug" ewcpwhecp" { " ug" o kf gp" nqu" dpgghelequ" { " eququ" f g" ruc" f kwpvcu" cngt pcvkcu" gp" cn' cuki pcek»p" f g" tgewtuqu" guecuqu. " { " f g" ruc" kpxguki cek»p" f g" ruc" gutwewtuc" r qnhecu. " geqp»o lecu" { " uelcrgu0Rqt" nq" s wg" ug" vqtpc" hwpf co gpwcnf gvgto kpcct" uk' r' ccek»p" f g" wpc" r qnhecu" r Àdrlec" o glqtc" gn'dkpguvt" f g" ruc" eqo wplf cf " gp" uw" eqplwpvq" q" pq. " nq" ewcn' ug" xgtkhelecu" eqp" gn' cp³ ruku" f g" equvq/ dpgghelequ0

"

• *Á Bienestar económico.* "Vtcf lekqpcm gpvg" ug" c" cf qr wcf q" cn'RKD" r gt" e^a r kc" eqo q" gn' kpf lecf qt" r ctc" o gf k" gn'dkpguvt" geqp»o leq0Nq" cpvgtkqt" r qt" gn' j" gej q" f g" ruc" cnc" eqttgrcek»p" r qukkxc" s wg" gzkuvg" eqp" ruc" gur gtcp| c" f g" xkf c=»pq" qduxcpg. " j" c { " qvtqu" kpf lecf qtgu" s wg" kpekf gp" gp" gn' kpxgnf g" xkf c" o cvgtkcnf g" ruc" r qdrcek»p" eqo q" gn' f gugo r nq" { " ruc" f kwtkdwel»p" f gn' kpi tguq=»r qt" nq" s wg" gn'RKD" r gt" e^a r kc" r kgtf g" elgtv" egtvg| c" r ctc" tghnglct" gn'dkpguvt" geqp»o leq0Rqt" nq" s wg" ug" j" c" r tqr wguvq" ruc" kpeqtr qtcek»p" f g" f kwpvcu" kpf lecf qtgu" s wg" f gp" ewgpvc" f gn' dkpguvt" geqp»o leq. " gp" tgur wguvc" c" ruc" f ghelepeku" s wg" tguwncp" f gn' wuq" f gn'RKD" r gt" e^a r kc" eqo q" kpf lecf qt" Àpleq="gp" gug" ugpvkf q. " j" cp" uwti kf q" kpf lecf qtgu" eqo q" <gn' p" f leg" f g" f gucttqm" j" wo cpq" *KFJ +. " gn' p" f leg" f g" r qdtgl c" j" wo cpc" *RJR + { " ruc" ppegulcf cf gu" d^a ulecu" kpuvkuhgej cu" *P DK0"

• *Á Bienestar subjetivo.* "Ug" o kf g" gp" tgrcek»p" eqp" ruc" ecpvkf cf " f g" dkpguvt" s wg" ruc" r gtuqpcu" f g" wp" r c" ju" r gtekdgp" vpgt0F lej q" p" f leg" ug" eqpwt w| g" c" r ctkf " g" gpewguvcu" ecrewncpf q" gn' r qtegpvc| g" f g" r gtuqpcu" s wg" ug" f legp" hgnlequ" q" o w| " hgnlequ" tguvcpf q" gn' r qtegpvc| g" f g" r gtuqpcu" s wg" ug" ukpvgp" pq" o w| " hgnlequ" q" kphgnlequ0

"

5040T gvt qur gevkc' f gn' uwti ko kpvq' f gn' guvcf q' f g' dkpguvt "

Nc" geqpqo p" f gn' dkpguvt" gu" wpc" tco c" f gn' cp³ ruku" geqp»o leq" s wg" ug" egpvtc" gp" f guewdtk" nqu" r tkpek kqu" r ctc" o czko k| ct" gn' dkpguvt" uelcrgu0C" nq" rcti q" f gn' uwti ko kpvq" f gn' r gpuc" kpvq" geqp»o leq. " f kxgtuqu" cwqtgu" j" cp" tcvcf q" f g" eqpvtkdwk" eqp" pwgxcu" xkukppgu" { " eqpegr vqu. " ukp" go dcti q. " pq" gu" wp" ukurgo c" eqpetgvq" { " wpkhelecu" f g" kf gcu0Rqt" ruc" f kxgtulcf cf " f g" kf gcu" ug" r wgf g"

f g h k l " e q o q " g n ' g u w f k q " f g " r c " h q t o c " g p " r c " e w c n ' r c " u q e k g f c f " f g e k f g " w k r k c t " u w u " t g e w t u q u " r k o k c f q u ' r c t c ' r q i t e t ' r c " o " a z k o c " u c v k u l c e e k » p " * D t w g " (" I t c p v " 4 2 2 ; + 0 ')

F g " c e w g t f q " e q p " D t w g " (" I t c p v " * 4 2 2 ; + " r c u " k f g c u . " g u w f k q u " { " c p " a r k u " f g n ' d k g p g u c t " u g " j c " e q p e g p t c f q " g p " f q u ' c u r g e v q u ' h w p f c o g p v c r g u <

1. Definir la optimización del bienestar y analizar la forma en la cual se puede lograr el máximo bienestar;

40 Identificar los factores que impiden el logro del máximo bienestar y sugerir formas mediante las cuales se podrían eliminar obstáculos."

"

3.2.1. El bienestar en la perspectiva del pensamiento económico antiguo, mercantilistas, preclásicos y fisiocráticas

F g " r c " c p v i Ñ g f c f " u g " f g u c e c p " e w c t q " r g p u c f q t g u " s w g " c d q t f c t q p " f k u k p v c u " v g o " a v e c u " f g " g e q p q o " f c 0 F g u c e c " J g u " f q f q " * u 0 X K K K c E 0 . " s w k g p " f g u c e c » " g p " u w " q d t c " Los trabajos y los días " s w g " r c " t k s w g l c " u g " l p e t g o g p v c " e q p " g n ' t c d c l q 0 L g p q h c p v g " * 5 : 6 / 5 4 4 " c 0 E 0 . " u g ° c n » " g p " u w u " g u e t k q u " E c o n ó m i c o , I n g r e s o y G a s t o s P ú b l i c o s e H i e r ó n , " s w g " g u " p g e g u c t k q " s w g " r q u " c u w p v q u " r À d r i e q u " { " r t k x c f q u " f g d g p " f g " c f o k p k u t c t u g " f g " o c p g t c " g h e k g p v g . " g n r c r g n f g " r q u " l p e g p v x q u . " r c " f k x k u k » p " f g n ' t c d c l q . " r c " r e d q t " f g n i k f g t c | i q " { " e k g t c u " k f g c u " u k o k r c t g u " c n e q p e g r v q " f g " r c " w k r k c f " o c t i k p c n i " f g e t g e l g p v 0 G p " g n ' e c u q " f g " R r c » p " * 6 4 9 / 5 6 9 " c 0 E 0 " g p " La República " c d q t f c " r c " f k x k u k » p " f g n ' v c d c l q " { " r c " l w u k h e c e k » p " f g n ' o g t e c f q " { " r c " o q p g f c 0 V q o » " r q u w t c " c " h c x q t " f g n ' e q p t q n i " f g " r t g e k q u . " r c " e c n k c f " f g " r c u " o g t e c p e " f c u " { " g n ' e q o g t e k q " g z v g t k q t 0 R q t " u w ' r c t v g " C t k u » v g n u " * 5 : 6 / 5 4 4 " c 0 E 0 " g p " u w " q d t c " É t i c a a N i c ó m a c o , P o l í t i c a y T ó p i c o s , u g ° c r c " r c u " f k h g t g p e k u " s w g " j c { " g p t g " r c " l w u k e k " e q p o w c v k x c . " s w g " t g i w r " r q u " l p v g t e c o d k q u " { " g u v " c r q { c f c " g p " g n i r t k p e k k q " f g " g s w k c r g p e k . " { " r c " l w u k e k " f k u t k d w k x c . " s w g " p q t o c " r c " f k u t k d w e k » p " f g " r c " t k s w g l c " { " u g " h w p f c " g p " g n i r t k p e k k q " f g n ' o 2 t k q 0 ' E c d g " u g ° c r c t " f g " o c p g t c " r c t v e w r c t . " r c " v g q t " f c " f g n ' l p v g t e c o d k q . " s w g " f g u c e c " e q o q " w p " r t q e g u q " g p t g " f q u " c i g p v g u " g p " r c " s w g " r c u " r c t v g u " k o r n e c f c u " l p e t g o g p v c " u w " p k x g n i f g " d k g p g u c t " * H e t p " a p f g l . ' 4 2 2 8 + 0 ')

F g u f g " r c " c p v i Ñ g f c f " u g " j c " e q p u k f g t c f q " g n ' d k g p g u c t " f g " r c u " r g t u q p c u " { " r c " u q e k g f c f " g p " u w " e q p l w p v q = " r q t " r q " s w g " g u " f g " u w o c " k o r q t v p e k c " t g v q o c t " r q u " r r e p v g c o k g p v q u " f g " f k u k p v c u " r g p u c f q t g u . " { " s w g " r t k p e k c r o g p v g " C t k u » v g n u " g u " s w k g p " o g p e k q p c " g n ' d k g p g u c t " g p " g n i

kpvteco dlq."gp"gn'ewcn'ug'r tqewc'wp'dlpgpuct'gpvtg's wkgpgu'kpvtxkpgp'gp'²uwg=cf go ^a u'f g'
cdqtf ct'rc'f kwtkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq'gp'dcug'cn'o ²tkq0"

Gri'o gtecpvkrkuo q'ug'f gucttqm»'gpvtg'mqu'uki nqu'Z X'cn'Z XKKK'f wtcpvg'gung'r gt¶qf q'ug'cpcrk >>"
rc'geqpqo ¶c'r qn¶kcc'f g'iqu'Guxf qu'pcekqpcrgu0Ncu'kf gcu's wg'ug'f kuew¶cp'r tpekrcm gpvg'r qt"
nqu'cwqtgu'kpi ngugu"¶I gtctf "O cn{pgu."Gf y ctf "O kuugf gp."Vj qo cu"O wp."Lqukej "Ej krf" {"
Y krkco "Rgw{ "+"i ktcdcp"gp"vqtpq" c"rc"o qpgf c."rc"r qdrcek»p."rc"j cekpfc" {" gn'eqo gtekq"
kpvtpcekqpcr0Nqu'cwqtgu'htcpegugu"¶I gcp'Dqf kp."Cpvqpk'f g'O qpvej tgvkpg" {" I gcp'Dcr vkug"
Eqndgtv+"ngu'r tggewr cdc"rcu'vgo ^a veku'r ctc"nqi tct"rc"cwquwhlekpgpek"geqp»o kec'f g'uw'r c¶u0'
Nqu'o gtecpvkrku'htcpegugu.kpi ngugu"{'crgo cpgu'eqkpek ¶cp'gp's wg'gn'Guxf q'f gd¶c'kpvtxgpkt"
f g'o cpgtc'kpvguc"gp"rc'f kp^a o kec"geqp»o kec"eqp"gn'qdlgvkxq'f g'qdvpgt"o gvcrgu'r tgekququ"
kpetgo gpvt"rc"r qdrcek»p"¶Hgtp^a pf g| . "4228+0Rctc" nqu"o gtecpvkrku'rc"cewo wrcek»p" f g"
o gvcrgu'eqo q'gn'qtq" {" r rc'c'tgr tgu'pvcdep'rc'tks wgl c'f g'wp'r c¶u'gp'uw'eqplwpvq0'

Nc"xkuk»p'f gn'eqo gtekq'kpvtpcekqpcr'f g'mqu"o gtecpvkrku'hwg"etkkekcf c'r qt"Fc xkf "J wo g."
s wkgp"cti wo gp»"eqp"rc"vgt¶c'ewcpvkvkxc'f gn'f kpgtq0Gu'f gekl."s wg'gn'cwo gpvq'f g'o qpgf c"
gp"ektewrcek»p"gp"pcekqpgu's wg'wxkgtcp"uwr gt^a xk'eqo gtekn'j ct¶c's wg'ug'kpetgo gpvcug'uw'
pkxgn'i gpgtci'f g'r tgekqu."o kpvtcu's wg'gp"rcu'pcekqpgu'eqp" f² hlek' nq" j ct¶c' f guepfc gt"
¶Hgtp^a pf g| . "4228+0Rqt'iq'vcpvq."cn'kpetgo gpvtug'iqu'r tgekqu'f g'rcu'o gtecpvkrku'ug'f hkwntc'¶c"
rc'cf s wkulek»p'f g'² ucu'c'xctkqu'ugevqtgu'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p'nq'ewcn'j ct¶c'f kuo kpwk'gn'dlpgpuct"
f g'rcu'r gtupcu0'

Gpvtg'rcu'f² ecf cu'gp"3982" c"39: 2"gp'Htcpek'uwti k»"rc"guwgr'nqu'hkuket^a vcu"rc"ewcn'egpvtq"
uw'cp^a rkuku'gp"rcu'cevxkf cf gu'geqp»o kecu's wg'i gpgtcp"xcmt."gp"r ctvewrct"cpck ctqp"rc"
ci tlewnwtc=ew{ c'cevxkf cf "eqpukf gtctqp"rc"¶plec'etgcf qtc'f g'xcmt0Gri'o c { qt"gzr qp'gpvg'f g"
guv"guwgr"hwg'Htcpeku"S wgupc { "38; 6/3996=¶s wkgp"ug'r rcpvg»"eqo q'r tpekrcn'qdlgvkxq"
eqp'qegt"rc'hkuknqi ¶c'f gn'qtqf gp"geqp»o leq'f gn'ewcn'ug'qt ki kpcdc"gn'qtqf gp'uqekr0F g'cewgtf q"
eqp"guv"xkuk»p."gn'qtqf gp"geqp»o leq"uwti ¶c'f g"rc"ci tlewnwtc."f lej c'cevxkf cf "gtc"rc"¶plec"
i gpgtcf qtc'f g'r tqf wvq'pgvq0S wgupc { "ukungo cwk >"gn'qtqf gp"geqp»o leq"gp'wpc'vdr"¶Tableu
économique)"rc"ewcn'gus wgo cwk cdc"rc"ektewrcek»p'kf gcn'f gn'r tqf wvq'pgvq" c"vxc² u'f g'rcu"
f kwpvqu' gwtcvqu'f g"rc"uqekgf cf."rc"ewcn' guvdc"eqpukwkc"r qt" vtu'ercugu'uqekrgu< 3+
r tqr kvctk"q"vgttcvgp'kpgvq."4+"rc"ercug'r tqf wvkc"¶rcu'ci tlewnwtgu" {" 5+"rc"ercug'gu² tki"rcu"
eqo gtecpvku" {" ctvgucpqu+¶Tco qu."4228+0Nqu'r tko gtqu'kpvgpvqu'f g'gzr rlect'rc'i gpgtcek»p'f g"

xcmqt{" 'uw'r tqr kc'f kmtkdwek»p'ug'r mco ctqp'gp'rc'vcdm'geqp»o kec'f g'S wgupc{ . 'rc'ewcn'ukt xk»
f g'dcug'f 'r wvq'f g'r ctvk'c'r ctc'cwqt gu'r quvgtkqt gu's wg'ugpvctqp'iqu'r kct gu'r ctc'rc'hwf cek»p"
f g'rc'geqpqo ¶c'r qn¶kcc"erñ ulec0"

"

3.2.2. El bienestar en la visión de: Adam Smith, David Ricardo y Marx

Rctc"Uo kj "3998+"wpc"pcek»p"gu'vcp"tlec"ewcpvq"o a u"hmwq"fg'tgpw"ektewr"gp"vqf qu'iqu"
gwtcvqu"uqekrgu."f lej q"hmwq"guvª "xkewwrf q"eqp"rc"ecpvkf cf "fg"o gtecpe¶cu"s wg"r wgf g"
rtqf wekt0Cu¶s wg."gu'gn'cwo gpvq"fg"rc"rtqf wevkvkf cf "fg'gn'vcdclq."o gf kcpvg"rc"fkxkuk»p"{"
gur gekrk¼ cek»p"fg"cevkxkf cf gu'gn's wg"rtqxqec"gn'et geko kgpvq"geqp»o keq0Cf go a u."Uo kj "
eqpukf gt»"cn'kpvgt² u"kp¶kxkf wcn'eqo q"wp"kpegpvkvq"s wg"pq"vkgpg"r qt"s w² "eqpvtr qpgtug"cn"
kpvgt² u'r Àdneq. r qt'iq'vcpvq. r wgf g'ugt'eqo r ci kpcf q'c'vtx² u'f gn'bo gecpkuo q'fg'eqqtf kpeck»p"
f gn'bo gtecf q0Rqt'iq'vcpvq."gn'kpvgt² u'f g'ecf c'r gtuqpc'ug'gpeco kpc'c'dwæct'uw'r tqr kq'dgpgkckq."
gn'ewcn'cdqpcᵗª "r ctc'kpetgo gpvct'gn'et geko kgpvq'fg'rc'uqekgf cf "gp'uw'eqplwvq0'

Ugi Àp"Ncpf tgyj {" "Eqrcpf gt "4228+"gp'gn'ecr ¶wmq"7"fg'rc"qdtc"Nc'Tks wgl c'fg'rc'u"p cekqpgu"
ªF gn'r tgekq'tgcn'f'pqo kpcnf g'rc'u'bo gtecpe¶cu'q'fg'uw'r tgekq'gp'vcdclq'f'uw'r tgekq'gp'bo qpgf c+."
Uo kj "vtxc'fg'cdqtf ct'f qu'kpvgttqi cpvgu."gp'r tko gt'nmi ct."kpvgpw»"fguewdtk'iqu'hcevtgu"s wg"
f gvto kpcp'gn'ploxgn'i gpgtcn'f g'r tgekq"{"."gp'ugi wvf q'nmi ct."rc'hqto c'cf gewcf c'fg'g'o gf kek»p"
f g'rc'gxqmwel»p'f gn'dkpgvuct0! uvc'tguwnc'f k¶ekn'gp'rc'o gf kf c's wg'ug'f gdc'fg'gucdrgegt'wpc"
o cpgtc'kpgs w¶kqec'r ctc'r qf gt"o gf k"uwu'eco dkqu0Rctc'f ct"gzr rkecek»p"Uo kj "uw'r qpg"wpc"
geqpqo ¶c'eqp"wp"uqm"dkgp"ªZ-0Rqt'iq'vcpvq."gn'dkpgvuct'fg'rc"geqpqo ¶c'r qf t¶c'f ghkpkug"{"
o gf ktug"gp'hwpek»p'fg'rc"ecpvkf cf "fg"dkgp"Z"equpuo kf qu0Cu¶s wg"wp'equpuo q"o c{qt'f gn'
dkgp"Z'tgr qtvt¶c'wp'kpetgo gpvq'fg'gn'dkpgvuct'fg'rc'uqekgf cf {" "gn'equpuo q'fg'wpc"ecpvkf cf "
o gpqt'uki pkklect¶c'wp'fuegpvq'fg'dkpgvuct0Cj qtc'dkpg."gn'r tqdrgo c'ug'eqo r rkec'ewcpf q'ug"
eqpukf gtcp'f qu'dkpgu'Z"{" 0Ug'r wgf g'chko ct's wg'wp'cwo gpvq'gp'rc'ecpvkf cf "equpuo kf c'f gn'
dkgp"Z"{"f gn'dkpg" \ 'o glqtc'gn'dkpgvuct"{'s wg'wpc'o gpqt'ecpvkf cf "fg'co dqu'dkpgu'iq'tgf weg0'
Uo kj "ug'ewgukqpc's w² 'uwegf gt¶c'uk'cwo gpw'gn'equpuo q'f gn'dkpg"Z"{"f kuo kpw'g'gn'equpuo q"
f gn'dkpg" \ '0Gn'dkpgvuct'fg'iqu'kpvgi tcvgu'fg'rc'uqekgf cf "s wg'qvqi cp"o a u"xcmqt'cn'dkpg"Z"
kpetgo gpvctª {" "gn'f g'cs wgmqu's wg'eqpegf gp'xcmqt'c'iqu'ukt xkpgvgu'f guegpf gtª 0'

Gp "gug"ugpvkf q "Uo kj "r rcpvg»"wpc"uqmwk»p. "re"ewcn'gu'eqpxgtkt "qf cu'rcu'o gtecp«cu'c"wpc" Àplec"o gf kf c."gu'f gek. "s wg'gn'dkcp"Z "gu'ki wcn'cn'dkcp" \ O'Rqt"vcpvq."wp"lpetgo gpvq"gp"rc" r tqf week»p'f g'f qu'wplf cf gu'f gn'dkcp"Z'eqo dkpcf c'eqp'wpc'f kuo kwel»p'f gn'dkcp" \ .tgr tgujpv" wp"cwogp'f gn'dkcp'guctO'Ukp"go dcti q."uk'xct«cp"mqu'r tgekqu'tgrv«qu'f gn'dkcp"Z "{ 'f gn'dkcp" \ "ewcpf q"xct«c"uw'r tqf week»p."gu"ewcpf q"ug"xwrg"o a u"eqo r rkecf q"o gf k" gn'dkcp'guct *Ncpf tgj "('Eqrcpf gt."4228+0'

Rqt"uw'r ctvg'F cxfk "Tlectf q'xc'c'ugt'wp'guwfkqu'f g'rc'qdtc'f g'Uo kj . 're'ewcn'lg'ukt xk»'f g'dcug" o gvqf qn»i leq'r ctc"re"grcdqtcel»p'f g'uw'qdtc"*Principios de economía política y tributación* *3: 39+0'Gp"m'q's wg'tgur gew'c"re'f kwtkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq."c'F cxfk "Tlectf q'rg'xc'c'qewr ct'gn' guwfk q'f g'hqu'hcevt gu'f g'eqpvtkdwek»p."gu'f gek. 'hqu'hcevt gu's wg'kphw' gp'gp'rc'f kwtkdwek»p'rc" tgpvc'pcekqpcn's wg'ug'cewo wrcp'eqo q'ucrtkqu."wkwk cf gu'{"tgpvcu"*Dt wg"('I tcpv."422; +0'

F cxfk "Tlectf q's wg'gn'ucrtkq"gu'm'q's wg"ug'r ci c'r qt "gn'vcdclq."r gtq"s wg"guvg"cn'ki wcn's wg' ewcn's wgt"o gtecp«c."ug"eqo r tc"{"ug"xgpf g="cf go a u."vkgpg"wp'r tgekq"pcwtcn'{"r tgekq"f g" o gtecf q'O'Gn'r tko gtq'r gto kg"c"mqu'qdtgtqu"c"uwdukw"{"ug'r gtr gvÀgp"uk"lpetgo gpvq"f g" pÀo gtq'O'Gn'r tgekq"pcwtcn'*ucrtkq+"f gn'vcdclq"gu»"gp"hwpek»p'f gn'r tgekq"f g"mqu'dkcpgu"{" ugtxlekqu"pgeguctkqu"r ctc"gn'qdtgtq"{"uwu'hco krcu'O'Rqt"m'vcpvq."uk'gn'equw'f g"mqu'dkcpgu"{" ugtxlekqu"ug"lpetgo gpvc."mqu'ucrtkqu"pqo kpcrgu"cwogpvc'f g"wn'hqto c"s wg"mqu'qdtgtqu" o cpvkgpg'hqu'ucrtkqu'tgcrgu'gp'grbo kuo q'pkxgn'{"r wgf gp'ugi wkt'cf s wtkgpf q'm'pgeguctkq'r ctc" tgr tqf wek"re"hwgt| c'f g'vcdclq'O'Gp"m'q's wg'tgur gew'cn'r tgekq'f g'o gtecf q'f gn'vcdclq."gu»"gp" hwpek»p'f g'rc'qhgtc"{"rc'f go cpf c."{"uwegf g'm'o kuo q's wg'eqp'mqu'dkcpgu"{" ugtxlekqu."eco dlc" gpvqtpq'cn'r tgekq'pcwtcn'O'F cxfk "Tlectf q'r ctvg'f g's wg'gp'wp'rc'ti q'r rc| q'gn'qdtgtq"u»m'r tgekdg" wp'ucrtkq"o «plo q."f lej c'kf gc'ug'eqpgeg'eqo q'õrc'tgi rc'f g'qtq'f g'mqu'ucrtkqu'o'OGu'f gek. "s wg" ug'eqpukf gtc"rc"vcpf gpek"s wg"c"rc'ti q'r rc| q'mqu'vcdclcf qtgu'tgekdc'p'gn'ucrtkq"o «plo q'r ctc" uqdtgxkxk"*Dt wg"('I tcpv."422; +0"

Rqt"uw'r ctvg'O ctz"gp"uw'et«kcc"rc"geqppqo «c'r qn«kcc"s wg'f gucttqm"gp"uw'qdtc"*El Capital.*" f gucec'rc'cr tqr keek»p'f gn'xcnqt'r qt'r ctvg'f g'hqu'ecr kcrkuc. 'ewcpf q'f lej q'xcnqt'gu'r tqf wek q" r qt"re"ercug'vcdclcf qtc'O'F g'guvc"o cpgtc'gn'pkxgn'f g'kpi tguqu'ug'xg'f kuo kwel»p'f {"r qt'm'vcpvq" gu'ho kcf c'rc'ecp'kf cf 'f g'o gf kqu'f g'uwdukw'gpek"s wg'rc'ercug'vcdclcf qtc'r wf g'cf s wtko'

Rctc"O ctz" c"ecf c"o qf q" f" g" r" tqf week»p" rg" eqttgur qpf g" wp" elgtvq" i" tcf q" f" g" f" gucttqm q" f" g" r" u" hwgt| cu" r" tqf wekxcu. "2 uncu" uqp" r" u" s" w" f" gwto kpcp" r" u" t" g" r" e" k" p" g" u" u" q" e" k" r" u" f" g" r" tqf week»p. "s w" g" c" u" w" x" g" | " f" g" h" k" p" g" p" r" e" g" u" t" w" e" w" t" c" e" m" u" k" u" c" f" g" r" e" u" q" e" k" f" c" f" = " v" c" p" v" q" g" n" o" q" f" q" e" q" o" q" r" u" t" g" r" e" k" p" g" u" f" g" r" tqf week»p" q" t" k" i" k" p" c" p" w" p" c" u" w" r" g" t" g" u" t" w" e" w" t" c" f" g" k" f" g" c" u" { " f" g" k" p" u" k" w" e" k" p" g" u" s" w" g" x" c" p" c" g" u" c" t" k" p" h" w" { " g" p" f" q" g" p" g" n" e" q" o" r" q" t" v" o" k" g" p" v" q" f" g" r" u" q" k" p" f" k" k" f" w" q" u" { " r" e" u" q" e" k" f" c" f" g" p" u" w" e" q" p" l" w" p" v" q" o' }

O ctz" f" gucttqm c" f" qu" v" g" q" t" f" c" u" h" w" p" f" c" o" g" p" v" c" r" u" . " r" e" u" q" t" f" c" f" g" n" i" x" c" m" t" { " r" e" u" q" t" f" c" f" g" r" e" n" u" x" c" n" i" f" c" o' R" q" t" w" p" r" e" f" q" . " O" c" t" z" r" e" p" v" c" s" w" g" n" i" x" c" m" t" f" g" e" c" f" c" b" o" g" t" e" c" p" e" f" c" g" u" s" g" p" h" w" p" e" k" p" f" g" r" e" c" p" v" k" f" c" f" f" g" t" e" d" c" l" q" u" q" e" k" m" g" p" v" g" p" g" e" g" u" c" t" k" q" s" w" g" u" g" r" g" j" c" { " c" k" p" e" q" t" r" q" t" c" f" q" . " k" p" f" g" r" g" p" f" k" g" p" v" g" o" g" p" v" g" f" g" n" i" r" t" g" e" k" q" f" g" o" g" t" e" c" f" q" o' G" n" i" t" e" d" c" l" q" g" u" g" n" i" h" e" v" q" t" g" n" i" A" p" l" e" q" e" c" r" c" l" f" g" r" t" q" f" w" e" k" t" p" w" g" x" q" x" c" m" t" . " { " e" q" o" q" g" n" i" r" t" g" e" k" q" f" g" n" i" t" e" d" c" l" q" g" u" g" n" i" u" c" r" t" k" q" . " g" n" i" x" c" m" t" f" g" r" e" u" o" g" t" e" c" p" e" f" c" u" r" t" q" f" w" e" k" f" c" u" e" q" t" t" g" u" r" q" p" f" g" t" a" " c" u" w" e" q" u" v" q" g" p" u" c" r" t" k" u" o' }

O ctz" *4236+ " u" g" o" c" r" e" s" w" g" r" e" r" t" q" f" week»p" x" c" m" t" c" f" c" c" r" t" g" e" k" q" u" f" g" o" g" t" e" c" f" q" g" u" c" t" a" e" q" o" r" w" g" u" c" r" q" t" g" n" i" e" c" r" k" e" n" e" q" p" u" c" p" v" g" *o" c" s" w" k" p" e" t" k" . " g" s" w" k" r" q" u" . " j" g" t" t" c" o" k" g" p" v" c" u" + " { " r" q" t" g" n" i" e" c" r" k" e" n" i" x" t" e" d" c" n" g" *u" c" r" t" k" u" + " { " w" p" g" z" e" g" f" g" p" v" g" s" w" g" f" g" p" q" o" k" p" » " r" e" n" u" x" c" n" i" f" c" f" i" k" e" t" g" p" e" k" g" p" v" t" g" r" e" r" t" q" f" week»p" c" r" t" g" e" k" q" u" f" g" o" g" t" e" c" f" q" { " r" e" u" o" c" f" g" n" i" e" c" r" k" e" n" e" q" p" u" c" p" v" g" { " x" c" t" e" d" c" n" g" + o' X" c" c" u" g" t" g" u" c" r" c" t" v" g" m" o" c" f" c" r" e" n" u" x" c" n" i" f" c" r" e" s" w" g" u" g" e" r" t" q" r" k" e" r" e" n" u" g" e" c" r" k" e" r" k" u" c" g" p" h" q" t" o" c" f" g" d" g" p" g" h" e" k" q" u" p" g" v" q" u" . " k" p" v" g" t" g" u" g" u" { " t" g" p" v" c" f" g" r" e" u" g" t" t" c" . " r" q" t" q" u" t" q" r" e" f" q" . " r" e" e" n" u" g" t" e" d" c" l" c" f" q" t" c" u" » " n" i" u" g" s" w" g" f" c" e" q" p" n" i" e" q" t" t" g" u" r" q" p" f" k" g" p" v" g" c" n" i" u" c" r" t" k" q" . " u" k" e" p" f" q" g" n" i" u" g" g" n" i" r" t" g" e" k" q" f" g" o" g" t" e" c" f" q" f" g" n" i" t" e" d" c" l" q" o' P" q" q" d" u" c" p" v" g" . " f" l" e" j" q" u" c" r" t" k" q" . " c" e" c" w" u" c" f" g" r" e" g" z" k" u" g" p" e" k" f" g" w" p" g" z" e" g" f" g" p" v" g" f" g" o" c" p" q" f" g" q" d" t" c" . " u" g" x" g" f" k" u" o" k" p" w" k" f" c" c" w" p" g" u" t" c" v" q" f" g" u" w" d" u" k" u" g" p" e" k" = " g" u" f" g" e" k" t" . " r" e" o" c" u" c" u" c" r" t" k" e" n" i" p" g" e" g" u" c" t" k" r" c" t" c" r" e" r" g" t" r" g" w" e" e" k" p" f" g" r" e" h" w" g" t" | " c" f" g" t" e" d" c" l" q" o' "

F" g" c" e" w" g" t" f" q" e" q" p" " O" c" t" z" " *4236+ " n" i" u" e" c" r" k" e" r" k" u" c" u" k" p" v" g" p" v" c" t" a" p" k" p" e" t" g" o" g" p" v" c" t" g" n" i" x" q" i" w" o" g" p" f" g" r" e" n" u" x" c" n" i" f" c" r" c" t" c" n" i" e" w" e" n" i" f" g" d" g" t" a" p" k" p" e" t" g" o" g" p" v" c" t" r" e" v" c" u" c" f" g" r" e" n" u" x" c" n" i" f" c" . " c" o" r" n" e" k" p" f" q" g" n" i" j" q" t" c" t" k" q" f" g" t" e" d" c" l" q" . " t" g" f" w" e" k" p" f" q" g" n" i" u" c" r" t" k" q" r" q" t" f" g" d" c" l" q" f" g" n" i" p" k" x" g" n" i" f" g" u" w" d" u" k" u" g" p" e" k" q" k" p" v" t" q" f" w" e" k" p" f" q" k" p" p" x" c" e" k" p" g" u" s" e" p" l" e" c" u" s" w" g" o" g" l" q" t" g" p" r" e" r" t" q" f" w" e" k" k" f" c" f" o' N" c" u" s" e" p" l" e" c" u" k" p" p" q" x" c" f" q" t" c" u" r" t" q" x" q" e" c" p" r" q" t" n" i" i" g" p" g" t" c" n" i" g" n" i" k" p" e" t" g" o" g" p" v" q" f" g" r" e" c" p" v" k" f" c" f" f" g" g" s" w" k" r" q" p" g" e" g" u" c" t" k" q" *e" c" r" k" e" n" e" q" p" u" c" p" v" g" + " n" i" e" w" e" n" i" u" » " n" i" e" q" p" u" k" i" w" g" c" j" q" t" t" c" p" f" q" r" c" t" v" g" f" g" r" e" n" u" x" c" n" i" f" c" . " n" i" e" w" e" n" i" g" p" g" t" c" w" p" r" t" q" e" g" u" q" f" g" c" e" w" o" w" r" e" k" p" o' G" p" g" u" g" u" g" p" v" k" f" q" . " O" c" t" z" f" k" u" k" p" i" w" g" f" q" u" v" r" q" u" f" g" t" g" r" t" q" f" week»p" < " u" k" o" r" n" g" { " c" o" r" n" e" k" f" c" o' N" e" r" t" k" o" g" t" c" g" u" f" q" p" f" g" r" e" n" u" x" c" n" i" f" c" g" u" e" q" p" u" w" o" k" f" c" r" q" t" n" i" u" e" c" r" k" e" r" k" u" c" u" o' N" e" u" g" i" w" p" f" c" r" e" n" u" x" c" n" i" f" c" g" u" f" k" k" f" k" f" c" g" p" t" g" u" r" c" t" v" g" u" < " r" c" t" c" e" q" p" u" w" o" q" f" g" n" i" u" e" c" r" k" e" r" k" u" c" u" . " c" w" o" g" p" v" q" f" g" n" i" e" c" r" k" e" n" e" q" p" u" c" p" v" g" { " q" v" t" c" r" c" t" c" k" p" e" t" g" o" g" p" v" c" t" g" n" i" h" q" p" f" q" u" c" r" t" k" o' N" e" c" e" w" o" w" r" e" k" p" f" g" n" i" e" c" r" k" e" n" e" n" g" t" c" r" e" e" q" o" r" q" u" l" e" k" p" q" t" i" a" p" l" e" c" f" g" g" }

3.2.3. El bienestar desde la perspectiva marginalista: Jevons y Menger

Gril tkpekr cñcr qt vgf g'rc'guewgr'o cti kpcrkuc'gu'rc'rg{ 'f g'rc'wkrkf cf 'b cti kpcrif getgekgpv0F g' o cpgtc'i gpgtcñr rpvpcp's wg'grñeqpuwo q'f g'wpc'wplf cf 'f g'wp'f gvgto kpcf q'dkpg'i gpgtc'ekgt vq' plxgn'f g'uc'vuhceek»p" {" eqphqto g"ug"xc"cf lekqpcpf q"wpc"wpkf cf "cñ'eqpuwo q."gn'plxgn'f g' uc'vuhceek»p"xc" f kuo kpwf gpf q0'Gu" f gek. "s wg'gn'plxgn'f g'uc'vuhceek»p"s wg'ug"qdvkpgg"gp"rc" rtko gtc" wplf cf " f g" eqpuwo q" f g" f gvgto kpcf q" dkpg" gu" o c{qt" gp" eqo rctceek»p" eqp" rc" uc'vuhceek»p"s wg'ug"qdvkpgg'f g'rc"Ànko c"wplf cf 'eqpuwo kf c0'

Cf go ^a u."mqu"r tkpekr crgu"cwqt gu"uwr qpgp"s wg"mqu"lpf kxkf wqu"uqp"tcekqpcrgu"ewcpf q"grñi gp" eqpuwo k"wp"dkpg"q"ecpcuc" f g"dkpggu."uwr qpkpgf q"s wg"gu"grgeek»p"gu"rc"s wg'rgu"i gpgtc"rc" o c{qt"ecpvkf cf "f g'uc'vuhceek»p0'Rqt "m"vcpvq."eqpukf gtc p"rc" wkrkf cf "o cti kpcñ's wg"gur gtc p" qdvpgt'eqpuwo kpgf q"gu"ecpvkf cf "f g'dkpggu0"

F g'cewgtf q"eqp"Lgxqpu"*3: 93+."eqpukf gtc dc"s wg"rc" wkrkf cf "gu" f k'f'k'f'f g"o gf k" f g"o cpgtc" f k'g'w'c."s wg'f lej q'r rnegt"q"uc'vuhceek»p'f gn'eqpuwo q'f g'wp"dkpg"gu"uwdlgvxxq" {"s wg'rc"b cpgtc" f g'o gf ktug"gu"c'tcx² u'f g'rc"qdugt xcel»p'f g'rc"eqpf wew" {"rc"eqpukf gtc ek»p'f g'rc'u'r tghgt gpeku" j wo cpcu"*Dt wg'('I tcpv.'422; +0F g'cñi wpc'hqto c'Lgxqpu'gu'wpq'f g'hqu'r tko gtqu's wg'kvtqf weg" gn'cur gevq"uwdlgvxxq"gp"ewcpvq"cn'plxgn'f g'uc'vuhceek»p"gp"gn'eqpuwo q."ukp"go dcti q."r ctc" uwvpgvt'uw'cp^a ruku" {"vgqt'c'f g'rc'wkrkf cf "f getgekgpv"culi pc"xcmr gu'qt f kpcrgu"c'rc" wkrkf cf ." f g'vñrhqto c"s wg'f glc'f g'rc'f q"rc"uwdlgvxxkf cf 0"

O gpi gt *3: 93+ f g'ki wñrhqto c'ug'cr q { »"gp"gn'eqpegr vq'f g'wkrkf cf 'r ctc'uwvpgvt'uw'vgqt'c'f g' xcmr0'Gp" gug"ugpvkf q"O gpi gt"eqpukf gtc dc"s wg"gn'xcmr" f g"o kf g'f g"o cpgtc"uwdlgvxxc0'Rqt" vcpvq."gn'xcmr"s wg'ecf c"lpf kxkf vq"rg"qvqi wg" c"wp"dkpg" f gr gpf g'f g"rc"ecpvkf cf "f g"lpi tguq" f kur qpkdrg" {"f g'hqu'i wuvqu" {"r tghgt gpeku'f gn'eqpuwo kf qt."eqo q"guvqu'f qu'hcevqt gu'xct'c'p'r ctc" ecf c'lpf kxkf vq."ecf c'wpq"rg"qvqi c"o ^a u'q"o gpqu'xcmr" c'mqu'dkpggu0F g'vñ'o qf q"s wg."ecg"gp" rc"uwdlgvxxkf cf "rc"pcwrcrgl c" {"rc"o gf kf c'f gn'xcmr" *Dt wg'('I tcpv.'422; +0'

F guf g"rc"r gtur gevxc"o cti kpcrkuc"ug"r rpvpcp" ewtxcu" f g" eqpuwo q" r ctc"mqu"lpf kxkf wqu." f lej cu" ewtxcu" tgr tguvpcp" wpc" eqo dkpeck»p" f g" dkpggu" f g" eqpuwo q" {"s wg" ewcns wkg" eqo dkpeck»p"s wg"gn'eqpuwo kf qt"grñc."rg"i gpgtc"ki wñ'plxgn'f g'uc'vuhceek»p0'Rqt "m"vcpvq." ewcns wkg" eqo dkpeck»p" f g" dkpggu"rg" gu"lpf kgt gpv."o kpvrcu" gu" eqo dkpeck»p" f g" dkpggu"

tgr t gupvø"wp"r wvø"uqdtg"n"ewxc."n"ewcn'gu"eqpøkf c"eqo q"ewxc"f g"kpø khtgpek"f g" eqpuwo q0"

Ecdg'ug° cmt's wg'hc'ko r qtvcpek'f gn'cpª rku'bo cti kpcn' ctc'gn'dkpgvuct.'guc'gucwgr'eqpukf gtc" s wg'gn'pkxgn'f g'uc'vukceek»p'f g'hqu'kpø kxf wqu'f gr gpf g'f g'hc'ecpøkf cf "f g'eqpuwo q's wg'tgcn'egp" nqu'kpø kxf wqu'ØRqt'nq'vcpø."oª u'f gncpø'ug'xc" c'kpeqtr qtct'cn'cpª rku'geqp»o leq'nc'xctkdrø" f gn'kpi tguq."n"ewcn'gu"ko r qtvcpø'r ctc" f gvgto kpc"n"ecpøkf cf "f g'dkpgu's wg'wp"kpø kxf wq" r wgf g'cf s wktk"{'.'r qt'nq'vcpø.'gn'pkxgn'f g'uc'vukceek»p's wg'r wgf g'qdvøpgt0"

"

3.2.4. El bienestar en la perspectiva de los neoclásicos

Nc" gucwgr"pgqen'ulec"eqpukf gtc"grøo gpvø" f g"nqu"o cti kpcn'ku."eqo q"gp"n"vøo c" f g" f gekukppgu"{"n" f gvgto kpcø»p"r tgekqu'ØUkp"go dcti q."j c{"xctku" f khtgpekcu"s wg'f gdgp" f g" ug° cmtug.'r qt'glgo r nq.'nqu'eqpukf gtctqp"r ctc'n" f gvgto kpcø»p" f g'hqu'r tgekqu' f g'o gtecf q' f g" nqu'tgewtuqu."dkpgu"{"ugt'xlekqu"vcpø" c'n" f go cpf c"eqo q" c"n"qhgtvø="cni wvø"geqpøo kncu" pgqen'ulequ"ug"kpøgtguctqp"r qt"gn'guwf kq" f gn'r cr gn'f gn'f kpgtq"gp"n"geqpøo ¶c="cf goª u."n" gucwgr"pgqen'ulec"wkøk »"gn'cpª rku'bo cti kpcn'r ctc"cdqtf ct"vøo cu'eqo q"nqu"guwewwcu" f g" o gtecf q."n"eqo r gvgpek'r gthgvc."gn'o qpqr qn'q"r wtq"{"gn'f wqr qn'q"«Dtøg"('I tcvø."422; +0'

Gn'r tkpek'cn'g'zr qpøpø" f g" guc" gucwgr"hwg"Crhtg"O ctuj cm"ew{c"r tkpek'cn'qdtc"ug"nco c" Principios de economía"3: ; 2+."gp" f lej c"qdtc"ug'tghkø" c'n"geqpøo ¶c"eqo q<

“La economía política o economía es un estudio de la humanidad en el negocio ordinario de la vida; examina aquella parte de la acción individual y social que está relacionada de forma más estrecha con el logro y la utilización de los requisitos materiales del bienestar”

Nc'hqto cø»p'tgn'k kuc' f g'O ctuj cm'kphw{ »'r ctc's wg'eqpukf gtc" s wg'gn'r tkpek'cn'qdlgøkø" f g" n" geqpøo ¶c" gu" gttcf lect" n" r qdtg| c0' Rgpucdc" s wg" r ctc" n" uqnwø»p" c" nqu" r tqdngø cu" geqp»o lequ'nc'ercxg'ug'j cmødc"gp'nqu'vøgt¶cu' f g'hqu'bo kuo qu.'r qt'nq's wg's wg'eqpukf gtq's wg'nqu" kpxgunki cøkppgu"s wg'tgcn'k cdc" f g'o cpøtc"ukvøoª vøc"ukt'xkøtcp"r ctc"kf gp'vølect"nqu'ecwuc" f g" n" r qdtg| c" {"hqto wrct"nqu'uqnwøkppgu"r ctc" gttcf lectn'Ø'C" f khtgpek" f g" cni wvø"vø»tlequ" en'ulequ."O ctuj cm'etg¶c"gp"r qf gt"o glqtct'gn'dkpgvuct" f g'o cpøtc"uki pñkøvøc" f g'nqu'encu" g" vødcclcf qtcu"«Ncpf tgyj "('Eqrcpf gt."4228+0'

O ctuj cm' r tqr wuq" wp" o 2 vqf q" r etc" gn' cp^a nkuku" geqp»o leq" s wg" eqpukufc" gp" ugr ctct" wpc" f gvgto kpcf c"xctkcdrg"q"ugevqt."uwr qpkpfp q"s wg"rc"xctkcdrg"q"ugevqt"pq"ug"chgevcde"r qt"rcu" f go^a u" f g"rcu"xctkcdrgu"lpeqtr qtcf cu"gp"gn'cp^a nkuku'Guvg"uwr wguv"eqpkef q"eqo q" *ceteris paribus*."m"ewcnj' ceg"tghgt gpek" c"s wg"rc"xctkcdrg"q"ugevqt"ckurcf q" r gto cpgegp"eqpucpvgu"q" ki wcrgu" *Hgt p^a pf gl . "4228+ " f lej q" o 2 vqf q" hwg" wkrk cf q" r etc" gn' f gucttqmj" f gn' gs wkrkdtkq" r ctekrf'

O ctuj cm'eqpukf gtdc" s wg"rc" wkrk cf "gtc"tgmvx"cf g"eqo q"rc"r gtekdgtc"ecf c"lpf kxkf wq. "gu" f gek. "s wg"gn'dgpgheleq" f g" wkrk cek»p" s wg"qdvqf t^a p" f qu"lpf kxkf wqu"eqp"lpi tguqu"ki wcrgu"pq" pgeguclko gpvg"ugt" c"gn'o kuo q0U" r qt"glgo r m. "c"co dqu"lpf kxkf wqu"ug"rg"tgvtc" wpc"wpkf cf " o ppgvctk. 'rcu'lpvgpukf cf gu' f g'rcu'ucvukceekppgu'c'rcu's wg'tgpwpekcp' r wgf gp'pq'ugt'ki wcrgu' f g" rc"o kuo c"o cpgtc0F g"ki wcn'hqto c. "wp"lpetgo gpvq" f g" wpc"wpkf cf "o ppgvctk"q" wpc"wpkf cf " f g" cni Ap" dkgp" f g'eqpuwo q" kggp" wpc" wkrk cf "o cti kpcn'o^a u'cnc" r etc" wp"lpf kxkf wq" r qdtg" s wg" r etc" wpq"tleq. "ukpfp q" s wg"gn'lpf kxkf wq" r qdtg" ewgpc"o gpqu" f kpgtq" lpekcm gpvg0C u" gu"eqo q"ug" r wgf g'lphtk" s wg"O ctuj cmj c{ c'j' gej q"cp^a nkuku"uqdtg"gn'gzegf gpvg" f gn'eqpuwo kf qt0Gn'ewcn'hq" f ghpk»"eqo q"rc" f hgtgpek"gpvtg"gn'r tgek" s wg" wpc" r gtuqpc" guvct" c" f kur wguv" c" r ci ct" cpvgu" f g" r tkxctug" f gn'eqpuwo q" f g" wpc"o gtecp" c" f "gn' s wg" t gcm gpvg" r ci c" r qt" 2 uc0'

Gp" gug" ugpwf q" gu" gp" gn'ewcn'O ctuj cmj' ceg" cni wpqu" cr qt vgu" cni dkgp guvct" f gn'eqpuwo kf qt" { " o wguvct" ekgtc" cr gt wtc" r etc" rc" lpvgt xgpek»p" f gn' qdkgtpq" ewcpf q" eqpukf gtc" rqu" ghgevu" f g" rqu" ko r wguvqu" { " uwdukf kqu" gp" gn'gzegf gpvg" f gn'eqpuwo kf qt0F g"cewgtf q" eqp" Dtwg" { " I tcp" *422; + " gn'cp^a nkuku" s wg" t gcrk" c" f g"rcu"lpf wutku" f g" equvq" eqpucpvg. "etgekpgv" { " f getgekpgv" m" cegte»" c" cni wpcu" eqpenwukppgu-^a) *en el caso de un impuesto o subsidio, reduciría la utilidad neta del consumidor en una industria de costo constante; b) un impuesto puede sumar a la utilidad neta del consumidor en una industria de costo decreciente, y c) un subsidio puede sumar a la utilidad neta del consumidor en una industria de costo decreciente*0O ctuj cm'ug^o c»" s wg" rc" uqekf cf " r qf t" c" dgpghelektug" eqdtepf q" ko r wguvqu" c" cni wpcu" lpf wutku" f g" tgpf ko kpvq" f getgekpgv" { " uwdxgpekqpc" rcu"lpf wutku" f g" tgpf ko kpvqu" etgekpgv" wkrk cfp q" rqu" lpi tguqu" tgecwf cf qu" *Ncpf tgy' "("Eqrcpf gt. "4228+0Rqt" vcpvq. "eqp" guvqu" cr qt vgu" s wg" t gcrk" c" O ctuj cm" ug" xkuwcrk" c" uw" r tggewr cek»p" r qt" uqnekqpc" rqu" r tqdrgo cu" f g" r qdtg" c" { " dkgp guvct" f g" rc" r qdrcek»p0 Uk' dkgp" pq" m" o gpekqpc" gp" guqu" v²to kpu. " u" ug" r wgf g" kpvtr tgvct" s wg. " cni kpetgo gpvct" gn'gzegf gpvg" f gn'eqpuwo kf qt. "ug"o glqtc" gn'pkxgnf g'ucvukceek»p" f g" rqu"lpf kxkf wqu0'

Cf go ^a u."O ctuj cm'eqpvtkdw{ »"c"r"o cetqgeqpqo ¶c"cn'guwf kct"r"lphnwpekc"f g"rcu"hwgt| cu" o qpgvctku"gp"gn'plxgn'i gpgtcn'f g"r tgekqu="ng"f kq"ko r qtvcpek"cn'guwf kq"f g"rc" guvdkrk cf "geqp»o lec" { "c"mqu'hcevqtgu"s wg"lphnw{ gp"gn'plxgn'i gpgtcn'f g"mqu"r tgekqu0'Gp" gug"ugpvkf q." r tqr wuq'f qu'r tgo kcu'r ctc'gphltpvct'rcu'f gr t gukppgu'geqp»o lecu" { 'gnf gugo r ngq0Rqt'wp'rcf q." tgeqo gpf »"o cpglct"mqu"o gtecf qu" f g"vcn'hqto c"s wg"gn'et² f kq"pq"etgl ec"gp"gzeguq"gp"mqu" r gtlkf qu"gp"mqu"s wg" cwo gpvc"rc"eqphkcp| c"go r tguclcn" { c"s wg"gn'kpetgo gpvq" f guo gf kf q" r qf t¶c"i gpgtct" wpc"t gegukp0'Gp"gn'ecuq" f g"rc" f gr t gukp." r rcpvg»"s wg"gn'i qdkgtpq"r wgf g" eqcf { wxct'c'tgguvdrgegt'rc"eqphkcp| c"go r tguclcn'cugi wtcpf q'c'rcu'go r t gucu'hqu'tkgui qu."ukp" j cegt'f kwpkcp»p"gpvtg'rcu'eqo r gvgpvu'g'kpeqo r gvgpvu="m'ewcn'pq'm'f gl»"f gn'vqf q'uc'kuhgej q" *Ncpftgj "('Eqmpf gt."4228+0"

Eqp'rcu'eqpvtkdvekpogu"s wg'tgcnk c"O ctuj cm'r ctc'gn'cp^a rkuku'o cetqgeqp»o leq."ug'kf gpvkhlec" uw'xkuk»p" f g'eqplwpvq" f g'rc"geqpqo ¶c."gu'f gekt."r cuc" f gn'cp^a rkuku'f g'wplf cf gu"geqp»o lecu"gp" m' kpf kxkf wcn' *eqpuwo kf qt" { " go r t guc+" r ctc" eqpukf gtct" rcu" ecwucu" f g"rcu" hmwewcekppgu" geqp»o lecu."mqu'hcevqtgu"s wg'f gvgto kpcp"gn'plxgn'i gpgtcn'f g"r tgekqu" { "uwu'tgeqo gpf cekppgu" r ctc"uqnwekppct"ukwcekppgu" f g'f gr t gukp"geqp»o lec" { "gn'f gugo r ngq0' uvg"Ànko q"gu'etwecni" r ctc"s wg'mqu'kpf kxkf wqu'qdvpi cp'kpi tguqu's wg'f gukppgn'cn'eqpuwo q' f g'dkppgu" { "ugt'xlekqu's wg" uc'kuhci cp'uwu'pgegukf cf gu'g'kpetgo gpvvp'uw'plxgn'f g'dkppgu'ct0'

Gp"rc"guewgr"pgqen'ulec"j wdq"qvtqu'cwqtgu" f guvcecf qu"s wg'f gucltqmrctqp" f kwpvqu"guwf kqu" r ctc"gzr rlect"vgo ^a veku" f gtlkcf qu" f g"rc"geqpqo ¶c."gu'gn'ecuq" f g"Y kemigm"s wkgp" f gucltqm" guwf kqu'uqdtg'vgt¶c"o qpgvctk."egpvtcpf q'uw'cvpekp»p"gp"gn'cj qttq" g'kpxgtuk»p."mqu'tgrcekpp»" eqp"rc"r tqf wvkkf cf "o cti kpcn'f gn'ecr kcn' { "eqp'rcu'hmwewcekppgu" f g'mqu'vr qu" f g'kpvgt² u0Cu¶" o kuo q."cpcrk »"mqu'hcevqtgu"r qt'mqu'ewcrgu'cf qr vcp" f kwpvcu" f gekukppgu"mqu'ci gpvgr' qn'lequ" { "ug^o cn" s wg"mqu'kpvqvqu" f g"tghqto cu" f gdt¶c"p" f g" gpeco kpcug"j cekc"eco dkqu"gp" f lej qu" hcevqtgu" { "o ² vqf qu" f g'cf qr vct" f gekukppgu"gp'xg' f g'kpvgtvct'kphwkt"uqdtg'gn'eqo r qtvc o kpvq" f g'mqu'cevqtgu0Cf go ^a u."f gucltqm" kf gcu'uqdtg"rc"j cekppf c'r Ànrlec."rcu'ewcrgu'tgvo »"Ico gu" Dwej cpcp."hwpf cf qt" f g'rc"guewgr" f g'rc"grgeek»p'r Ànrlec" *Tco qu."4228+

Qvtq"geqpqo kuc"pgqen'uleq"s wg'f guvcecp"gu"O { tf cni's wkgp" f gucltqm»"guwf kqu'uqdtg'vgt¶c" o qpgvctk" { "cp^a rkuku" f g"rcu" hmwewcekppgu"geqp»o lecu."o ^a u'vctf g"ug"qewr ct¶c" f g"vgo cu" f gn' f gucltqm"geqp»o leq" { "cf qr vcpf q"wp" gphqs wg"kpukwckppcirkuc0"Vco dl² p"gp"rc"eqttkpv" pgqen'ulec" f guvcecp"Qj rkp."s wkgp"j k q'cr qtvcckppgu" c'rc"vgt¶c" f gn'eqo gtekq'kpvtpcekppcn' { "f g"

mu'o qxko kpvqu'kpvgtpeckpvcngu'f g'ecr kvcngu'0Rqt'uw'r ctvg'Nkpf cj n'guwfk q'gn'gs wkrdtkq'{'rc'
vgt'f'f'gn'ecr kcn'gp'v' to kpvqu'kpvgtvgo r qtcngu'cf go a u.'j k q'cr qtvcckpvgu'gp'tgncckp'f g'mqu'
dkpvgu'r Àdrkequ'{'gu'eqpukf gtcf q'eqo q'wpqu'f g'mqu'pgq/y crtcukcpqux*Tco qu.'4228+0'Nc'
ectcevgt'f'v'ec'eqo Àp'f g'guvqu'cwqvgu'gu's wg'uwu'r tko gtqu'vcdclqu'mqu'f gucttqmcqp'gp'gn'
o cteq'f g'rc'vgt'f'p'gqen'ukc'{'eqp'wp'gphqs wg'o ketqgeqp»o leq0'

"

3.2.5. La economía del bienestar. Principales exponentes

Nc'geqpqo 'f'f'gn'dkpgvuct'gu'eqpukf gtcf c'wpc'tco c'f'gn'cp'a rkuku'geqp»o leq'ew'q'kpvgt²u'ug'
gphqec'gp'kf gp'v'lect'mqu'r tkpek kqu'o czko k cf qtgu'f gn'dkpgvuct'uqekr'0'Gu'wp'eco r q'f g'
guwfk q's wg'guv'gp'eqpuvcpg'gxqncckp'f g'kf gcu'rcu'ewcngu'ug'f gucttqmc'gp'cni wpq'f g'mqu'
uki wkgpvgu'cur gevqu'<3+'f vgtto kpc't'gn'»r vko q'f gn'dkpgvuct'g'kf gp'v'lect'e»o q'ug'r vgf g'
cncp| ct'gn'o a zko q'dkpgvuct'4+'ug'o crct'mqu'grgo gpvqu's wg'rko kcp'gn'o a zko q'dkpgvuct'{'
r tqr qpqt'uqncckpvgu'r ctc'grko kpc't'rcu'f k'ewncf gu'Dtwg'('I tcv.'422; +0'

F guf g's wg'ug'kplekctqp'f g'o cpgtc'hqto cn'gn'f gucttqmq'f g'rc'geqpqo 'f'f'gn'dkpgvuct.'ug'j cp'
guwfk kcf q'f kxgtucu'vgo a veku's wg'eqpvt'kw'cp'c'f ghpk't'gn'dkpgvuct'0'Gpvt'g'rcu'kf gcu'cdqtf cf cu'
{'f gucttqmc'cu'f gucecp'rcu'f k'gevt'legu'r ctc'cncp| ct'gn'dkpgvuct'o a zko q.'m'q's wg'tgur gev'
f g'mqu'equvqu'{'mqu'dgpghkqu'f g'rcu'gzvgt'pckf cf gu.'rc'f guki wcnf cf 'f g'rc'tgpvc.'gn'r qvpekn'
r ctc'mi ct'gn'dkpgvuct'o a zko q'gp'wp't²i ko gp'uqekr'kuc.'mqu'r tqdrgo cu'cuqekf qu'eqp'rc'
xqvcckp'f g'rc'o c{qt'f'{'rc'vqo c'f g'f gekukpvgu'r qt'mqu'ci gpvqu'f gn'ugevqt'r Àdrkeq0'

"

3.2.5.1. El óptimo de Pareto y la economía de bienestar

Rctgvq'ug'cr q{c'gp'mqu'vcdclqu'f gucttqmc'qu'f g'Y crtcu.'cf go a u'f g'eqpv'pwct'eqp'rc'
kpeqr qtckckp'f g'rcu'o cvgo a veku'r ctc'gn'cp'a rkuku'geqp»o leq0''Rctgvq'tgvqo c'm'kf gc'f gn'
gs wkrdtkq'i gpgtcn'f g'Y crtcu'{'rcu'ewt'xcu'f g'kpf k'ht'gpeku'f g'Gf i gy qt'vj 0'Cf go a u.'Rctgvq'
eqpukf gtc's wg'rc'o gpuwcdk'cf 'f g'rc'w'k'cf 'pq'gu'pgegu'ct'k'r ctc'gn'cp'a rkuku'geqp»o leq.'m'
s wg'ko r qtv'gu'guvdrgegt'wp'qtf gp'f g'r t'gh'gpeku'{'f g'kpf k'ht'gpeku.'r ctc'ewcp'v'lect'rc'
uc'v'ncckp's wg'f k'v'vcu'eqo dkpckpvgu'f g'dkpgu'rg'r tqf wegp'cn'eqpuwo kf qt'0'Wpc'xgl 's wg'
ug'guvdrgeg'wpc'qtf gpckckp.'f gf weg'rcu'r tgo kucuf gn'gs wkrdtkq'i gpgtcn'f g'k'ht'g'eqo r gvpekn'
r ctc'f qu'eqpuwo kf qt'gu's wg'ug'kpvgt'eco dkcp'gpvt'g'mqu'ècp'v'cf gu'h'lcu'f g'dkpgu.'r qt'm'v'cpvq."

gn'gs wkrkdtkq'ug'f c'r qt'gz vgpuk»p'r ctc'vqf qu'mqu'r ct vkr cpvgu'gp'gn'r tqeguq'geqp»o leq '*Dt wg'
('I tcpv.'422; +0'

Rctgvq'gu'gn'r tko gtq'gp'eqpukf gtct's wg'vqf cu'rcu'f hkwncf gu's wg'ug'gph'gp'vcp'r ctc'crecp| ct'
elgtvq'dkpgguct' { "s wg"pq"r wgf gp"ugt"t guwgnqu"o gf kcpvg"gn'gs wkrkdtkq'geqp»o leq."f gdgp"
hwpf co gpvctug'gp'r tkpek'kqu'gz vctgeqp»o lequ'f'eqpukf gtcekppgu'bo qtcngu=r qt'hq's wg'r tqr qpg"
s wg'gn'bo a zko q'dkpgguct'ug'r qf t'c'qd vpgt'f g'o cpgtc'o a u'f'ekn'gp'gn'gucf q'eqrge vxluc's wg'
eqp'gn'bo gecpkuo q'f g'rc'eqo r gvppek'r gthgevc0'

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'Rctgvq.'gn'bo a zko q'dgpghekq'ug'qdvpgg'ewcpf q'f'c'p'q'j c'f'xctkppgu's wg'ngxgp"
c'cni Àp'kpf kxf wq'c'guct'gp'bo glqt'r qulek»p.'cni'bo kuo q'vko r q's wg'p'kpi Àp'kpf kxf wq'eck'c'gp"
r gqt'r qulek»p0' Gn' »r vko q'f g"Rctgvq"ko r rlec<3+'s wg'gpvtg'mqu'eqpuwo kf qt'gu'j c'c'wpc"
f kntkdwel»p'»r vko c=4+'s wg'v'epkeco gpvg'mqu'tgewtuqu'ug'cuki pgg'f g'o cpgtc'»r vko c'f'5+'s wg'
j c'c'r tqf weel»p'gp'ecp'kf cf gu'»r vko cu'*Dt wg'f' ('I tcpv.'422; +0'

Gp" gug" ugp'vq' q." gn' s wg" mqu' dkpgu' ug' f kntkdw' gp' f g' o cpgtc" »r vko c" tgr t'gug'vc" s wg" gn'
eqpuwo kf qt'o czko k'c'uw'dkpgguct.'m'ewcn'qewtg'ewcpf q'rc'vcuc'o cti kpcn'f g'uwwkwel»p'gu"
rc'o a zko c'ecp'kf cf'f g'wp'dkpg's wg'wp'eqpuwo kf qt'gu'v'f kur wguv'c'r ci ct'r ctc'cf s wtk'wpc"
wpl'cf'f"o a u'f'g'wp'r tqf wev'f k'v'p'v'q' '*Dt wg'f' ('I tcpv.'422; +0'Gp'guc'ukwcel»p'gn'k'p'v'g'teco dkq"
r tqxqec" s wg" rcu' r ctv'gu' s wg' k'p'v'g't'x'k'p'gp' gu'v'p" gp" wp" o glqt" guvcf kq" { " p'kpi wpq' f g" mqu'
k'p'x'q'w'et'cf'qu'ecg'gp'wpc'r gqt'ukwcel»p.'gn'dkpgguct'v'v'cn'gp'rc'geqp'qo 'c'ug'k'p'et'go gp'v'0'Rqt"
m'v'cp'vq.'r ctc'Rctgvq'ewcpf q'rcu'vcuc'o cti kpcngu'f g'uwwkwel»p'uqp'ki wcn'gu'qewtg'gp'gn'
o qo gp'v'q's wg'j c'f'wpc'f kntkdwel»p'»r vko c'f'g'mqu'dkpgu0'

Rqt'qvtq'rcf q.'ewcpf q'rcu'vcuc'o cti kpcngu'f g'uwwkwel»p'v'epkec'gpvtg'gn'hcevt'tcdclq'f'gn'
hcevt'ecr kcn'gp'rc'r tqf weel»p'f g'f qu'dkpgu'*Z.[+uqp'ki wcn'gu.'gu'c'rq's wg'Rctgvq'rg'mco c'
cuki pcel»p'v'epkec'»r vko c'f'g'mqu'tgewtuqu0'Gu'f gek.'s wg'v'f'ug'r wgf g'bo cpvpgt'gn'bo kuo q'p'k'gn'
f g'r tqf weel»p'uwwkw'gp'f q'wpl'cf'gu'f gn'hcevt'ecr kcn'r qt'wpc'wpl'cf'f gn'hcevt'tcdclq'gu"
ewcpf q'ug'k'f gp'v'k'ec'rc'ecp'kf cf'f"o a zko c'f'g'uwwkwel»p'f gn'hcevt'ecr kcn'f'rcu'vcuc'bo cti kpcngu'
f g'uwwkwel»p'uqp'ki wcn'gu'*Dt wg'f' ('I tcpv.'422; +0'F cf q'rq'cp'v'g't'k'q't.'pq'gz k'v'k'a' tgcuki pcel»p"
f g'tgewtuqu's wg'dgpghek'c'cni wgp'ukp'r gtl'wf'lect'c'qvtq0'

Rctv'k'p'f q'f gn'r wp'v'q'f q'p'f g'rc'f kntkdwel»p'f'rc'r tqf weel»p'ewo r ngp'eqp'rcu'eqpf k'k'p'p'gu'f gn'
»r vko q'f g"Rctgvq'r qt'v'cp'vq.'rc'r tqf weel»p'»r vko c'ug'mi tct'a'p'ewcpf q'rc'vcuc'o cti kpcn'f g'

uwukwep'f gr'dkpg'Z'r qt'gr'dkpg'\ 'gu'ki wen'c'rc'vcuc'o cti kpcn'f g'v'cpuhqto cekp'f gr'dkpg'Z' r qt' gr'dkpg'\ O'Rqt'm'vcpvq.'r ctc'ecf c"equpuwo kf qt' gr'dkpg'guct" cwo gpvt^a "ewcpf q"j c{ c" kpetgo gpvqu'gp'rc'r tqf weekp'f gr'dkpg'\ "{ 'f kuo kwf{ gpf q'rc'r tqf weekp'f gr'dkpg'Z'O'Gp'gn' o cti gp."mu'equpuwo kf qt'gu'ug'qdvkpgp'wp'dgpg'hekq'o c{ qt'c"mu'eququ'f g'qr qt'wv'kf cf "gp" eqo r ctcekp'c'rc'uqekgf cf O'Cu'f'o kuo q.'pq'gz'kxgp'qr qt'wv'kf cf gu'f g'kpetgo gpvt'gr'dkpg'guct' f g'wpq"q"o ^a u"kp'k'k'f vqu'ukp"s wg'f g'uek'g'p'c" gr'dkpg'guct'f g'cni'w'k'p'o ^a u."guq"qewttg"u»m' ewcpf q'rc'vcuc'o cti kpcn'f g'uwukwep'f g'wp'dkpg'r qt'gr'f g'q'v'q'dkpg'gu'ki wen'c'rc'vcuc'o cti kpcn' f g'v'cpuhqto cekp'o

Nqu'cr qt'v'gu's wg'j ceg'Rct'g'v'q'c'rc'v'g'q't'f' gr'dkpg'guct'hw'g'q'p'uki'pk'k'ec'v'k'x'qu'f' 'ukt'x'k'g'q'p'f' g'cr'q'q' r ctc" gr' f'guctt'qm' f'gn' r'gp'uc'o'k'p'v'q' geq»o'k'eq." uqdt'g" v'f'q" r ctc" s'wg" q'v'q'u" v'g»t'k'eq'u' f'guctt'q'm'ct'p"gu'w'f'k'qu'v'c'v'p'f'q" f'g"gp'v'p'f'g't'f'g"o'g'lt'q"o'c'p'g't'c"gr'dkpg'guct'r ctc"m'i't'c't'rc' gh'ek'g'p'ek'geq»o'k'ec'o

"

3.2.5.2. La inauguración del estudio de la economía de bienestar: Arthur Cecil Pigou

Ct'j w'E'gek'i'R'k'i qw'hw'g'wp'q'f'g'm'u'õ'f'k'ue'f' w'qu'õ'f'g'C'rt'g'f"O'ct'uj'c'm'g'p'rc'w'p'k'x'g'ut'k'f'cf'f'g' Eco' d't'k'i'g'0'Nc"q'dtc" *The Economics of Welfare* *3; 42+"uk'À'c"R'k'i qw'eqo'q'gn'r't'k'o'g't'q'gp' f'guctt'q'm'ct'gu'w'f'k'qu'v'q'dt'g'gr'dkpg'guct'geq»o'k'eq'gp'f'k'ej'c'q'dtc'ug't'g'n'lc'gn'iet'k'g't'k'q'f'gn' *laissez-faire* {" ug" eq'p'k'f'g't'c"rc" r'c't'v'k'ek'cekp'f'gn'i'q'd'k'g't'p'q" r ctc" o'g'lt'q't'c't'ek'g't'v'cu' uk'w'cek'q'p'gu' k'p'f'k'ur'gp'uc'd'g'u'r'c't'c"rc'uqekgf'cf'O'W'p'c'f'k'uk'p'ek'p"s'wg'j'ceg'R'k'i'q'w'g'p'gn'c'p'rk'uku'uqdt'g'rc' geq'p'qo'f'c'gu'gr'ik'f'gp'v'k'k'et'rc'u'cur'ge'v'qu's'wg'r'q'f't'f'p'c'wo'gpvt'gr'dkpg'guct'f'g'rc'uqekgf'cf'.r'qt' m'j's'wg'gp'uw'q'dtc'f'g'w'p'c'b'c'p'g't'c'q'd'lg'v'k'c'f' r'q'uk'k'x'c'cd'q't'f'c'rc'u'ec'w'cu's'wg'm'j'r't'q'f'weg'p'O'Eqo'q' gu'w'f'k'qu'f'gr'dkpg'guct'geq»o'k'eq'm'j'f'gh'p'k'eqo'q" *óaquella parte del bienestar social que se puede poner directa o indirectamente en relación con la medida del dinero* " *D't'w'g'(" I't'c'p'v."422; +O'C'f'go ^a u."eq'p'k'f'g't'c'd'c"s'wg'gr'dkpg'guct'geq»o'k'eq'r'q'f'f'c'c'wo'gpvt'p'q"u»m' ewcpf q'rc't'g'p'v'c'p'cek'q'p'c'n'et'g'eg.'uk'p'q'v'co' d'k'p'ewcpf q'ug'co' r'f'c'uw'f'k'ut'k'd'w'ek'p'f'g'w'c'd'k'k'f'cf'O' Nqu'et'k'g't'k'q'f'k'ut'k'd'w'k'x'qu's'wg'l'p'eq't'r'q't'c'R'k'i'q'w'eq'p'uku'f'p'g'p'rc'v'c'p'uh'g't'g'p'ek'f'g't'g'p'v'f'g'w'p'qu' k'p'f'k'k'f'v'qu'c'q'v'q'u'r'c't'c'c'wo'gpvt'gr'dkpg'guct'uqek'f'o"

R'k'i'q'w'k'p'v'q'f'weg'f'qu'eq'p'egr'v'qu'k'o'r'q't'v'c'p'v'g'u't'c't'c'gr'ig'uw'f'k'q'f'gr'dkpg'guct'geq»o'k'eq'v'q'f'w'v'q' uqek'n'o'cti'k'p'c'n'p'g'v'q'{"gr'r't'q'f'w'v'q'o'cti'k'p'c'n'p'g'v'q'O'Co'dqu'eq'p'egr'v'qu'gu'p'g'ut'g'ej'co'gp'v'g'

rki cf qu"eqp"r"i gpgtcekp"fg"go r rgg"eqo q"eqpugewpekc"fg"r"cf lek>p"gp"gn'wuq"fg"rqu"
 tgewtuqu="ecdg"ug° crct"s wg"r ctc"rqu"kp kf xkf wqu"gu"ko r qtvcpg"gn'r tqf wevq"r tkxf q."o kgpvcu"
 swg"r ctc"r"geqpqo "c"gp"uw'eqplwpvq"r"o gf kf c"fg"r'dkpgguct"fgdg"fg"ugt"gn'r tqf wevq"uqekr0'
 Gn'r tqf wevq"fg"wp"dkp"q"wp"ugtxlekq"ewcpf q"hdtekc"wpc"wpkf cf "o a u"fg"r tqf week>p"kpewtg"
 gp"wp"equvq"o cti kpcn'r tkxf q="r qt" qvtq" rcf q." guc"o kuo c"wpkf cf "r tqf wekf c" vtcg"eqo q"
 eqpugewpekc"gn'equvq"o cti kpcn'uqekc"gn'ewcn'gu"gn' cuvq"q"fc° q"c"r"uqekgf cf 0Rqt"nq"s wg."gn'
 dgpghlekq"o cti kpcn'r tkxf q"fg"wp"dkp"gu"o gf kf q"c"vtx² u"fg"r"uc'vukceek>p"gz vtc"s wg"cr qtvc"
 cn'equwo kf qt."{"gp"eqpvc"r ctvg"ewcpf q"r"uqekgf cf "qd'kpg"wp"uc'vukceek>p"gz vtc"r qt"r"
 r tqf week>p"fg"v'w'kf cf "cf lekqpcn'gu"nq"s wg"ug"rmo c"dgpghlekq"o cti kpcn'uqekc0*Dtwg"("I tcpv."
 422; +0'Nc"o cpgtc"s wg"nq"glgo r rkkc"Rki qw"gu"eqpukf gtcpf q"nqu"fc° qu"s wg"r tqf wegp"rcu"
 ej kur cu'fg"wp'hgttqecttkn'uqdtg"nqu'dqus wgu"q"equgej cu'egtecu'c"ru'x'cu'fg"n'vtc{ gevq"fg"cs wgn"
 r qt"nq'vcpvq."r ctc"guv'ecuq"nqu'eququ'uqekcngu'uqp"o c{ qtgu'gp"eqo r ctcekp"eqp"nqu'r tkxf qu0'
 Ukp"go dci q."ug'tgeqpqeg's wg"guqu'fc° qu'c"nqu'dqus wgu"q"equgej cu'uqp'r tqxqecf qu'fg"o cpgtc"
 eqrvcn'gu'f gek. 'uqp'gz vtpcrkf cf gu's wg"ug'r tqf wegp"cn'tgcrk ct"wp'cev'xkf cf {"² ucu'lwti gp"
 ukp'r qf gtug'g'xkct0Gp"ru'ukwcekppgu'gp"ru's wg"gn'kpvgt² u'r tkxf q"{"gn'dkpgguct"fg"r"uqekgf cf "
 o gf kf q"gp"v² to kpqu"fg"tgpvc"pcekqpcn'uqp"flkq»o lequ."ug"i gpgtcp"ewcpf q"gn'r tqf wevq"
 r tkxf q"{"gn'uqekc'n'pq"eqpxgti gp"{"uwti gp"rcu"gz vtpcrkf cf gu0'Dclq" gucu'ukwcekppgu"ug"
 i gpgtcp"nqu'hcnu'f gn'o gtecf q"s wg"o gf kcpv'rc"kpvtxgpek>p'r Àdrkc'r wgf gp'ugt'uwducpcf qu0'
 Ugi Àp'Rki wq."gu'dclq"guvqu'hcnu's wg'eqpukf gtc's wg"r"vctgc"fg"n' qdktpq'r ctc"eqp"gn'dkpgguct"
 gu"ki wcrct<õl) *los costos marginales sociales y privados y 2) los beneficios marginales
 sociales y privados*". "Gp"guv'ugpvkf q."Rki wq"r rcpvg»"wpc"ugtkg"fg"ko r wguqu"s wg"i tcxgp"r"
 cev'xkf cf "go r tgu'ctkn'gp"nqu'ecuqu"gp"nqu's wg"gn'equvq"v'cn'fg"uwu'ceekppgu"ugc"kpquv'gpkdng."
 {"r qt"gn'eqpvtctkq."uwdkf kct"rcu'cev'xkf cf gu"go r tgu'ctkn'gu"ewcpf q"gn'r tqf wevq"o cti kpcn'
 r tkxf q"gu"o gpqt"cn'r tqf wevq"o cti kpcn'uqekc'n'pgvq"j cuvc"gn'r wpvq"gp"s wg"co dqu'ugcp"ki wrgu"
 gp"gn'o cti gp"*Ucp"Go gvgtkq."4228+0'

Gp"guv'ugpvkf q."Rki qw'tgeqpqeg's wg"r"kpvtxgpek>p"fg"n'i qdktpq"gp"r"geqpqo "c"tgf weg"gn'
 kpi tguq'pcekqpcn"fg"v'cn'o cpgtc"s wg"r"kpvtxgpek>p"eqctvc"r"rkdgtvcf"fg"ceek>p"r qt"r ctvg"fg"
 nqu"ci gpv'gu"geqp»o lequ"j ceg"s wg"nqu'tgewtuqu"ug"o qxk'k'egp"fg"uf g"cev'xkf cf gu"gp"fg"qpf g"gn'
 tgp'f ko kpvq"gu'dclq"j cekc'qvtcu"gp"ru'ewcrgu'rc"wk'k' cekc>p"ugc"o a u'ghlekpgv0Rki qw'eqpukf gtc"
 swg"u»nq"gp"ru"² r qecu'fg"eqph'kequ'd² rlequ."gu'xª rkf c"rc"lphw'gpekc"fg"n'Guv'f q'r ctc'tgi wrc't'rc"

r tqf week»p"pcekqpcn"eqp"gn'hkp"fg"gxkct"guecugl "fg"r tqf wevqu"da ukequ0Nc"lpvgtxgpek»p"gp" vgo r qu'f g'r c| 'f gdt'f'f g'iko kctug'c'hqi tctug's wg'gnitgpf ko kgpvq'o cti kpcnf g'hqu'tgewtuqu"gp" vqf cu'rcu'cevkxf cf gu'ugc"cr tqzko cf co gpvg'ki wcn0E wcpf q'rq"cpvgtkqt"pq"uwegf g."ug"lwwkhec" rc"lpvgtxgpek»p"fg'gn'Guvf q=r gtq"2 uvg'tgkct"uwl'lpvgtxgpek»p"ewcpf q'f gucr ctgl ecp'rcu'ecwucu" swg" qecukqpcp" gn' f gugs wkdtkq" gp" rc" r tqf week»p" pcekqpcn" r gto kkgpf q" swg" gn' rldtg" kpvgteco dkq'clwvg'c'rcu'hwgt| cu'f g'o gtecf q'{"ug'tguvcdng| ec"gp"vqf c'rc'cevkxf cf "geqp»o kec0"

3.2.5.3. El bienestar económico en la perspectiva socialista: Mises y Lange

Gn'f gucttqm'f g'rc'vgt'f'f gn'dkpguvt'i gpgt»"wp'tgr rcpvgo kgpvq'f g'rc'cevkxf cf "geqp»o kec." uqdtg'vqf q"eqpukf gtcpf q's wg'ug'lwwkhecdc"rc"lpvgtxgpek»p"fg'gn'Guvf q"gp"rc"geqpqo "f0Rqt"rq" wpvq."ug'f gucttqm'ctq'kf gcu'f gn'dkpguvt'r ctc"gn'ukungo c'f g'r tqf week»p"uqekrkuc=f g'cni wpc" o cpgtc"ug"eqpukf gtcdc"s wg'u"||dclq"wp"ukungo c"ecr kcrkuc"ug"r qf "c"crecp| ct"wp"dkpguvt" o a zko q."dclq"wp'ukungo c"uqekrkuc"ug"r qf t'f'r qvgepckrk ct'f cf q's wg'rc'r tqf week»p"gu'dclq"rc" r rcpgec»p"egp'crk cf c0Gp"guvg"cr ct'cf q"ug"cdqf cp'rcu'kf gcu'f gucttqm'cf cu'f g"Nwy ki "xqp" O kugu{"Quect"Nepi g0'

O kugu'i gpgt»"f gdcv"eqp"rc'r wdkece»p"fg'uw'ct'f'wq"Economic Calulation in the Socialist Commonwealth ""*3; 42+."cwps wg"co qu'o a u'vctf g'ug"lpenkct'f'c"hxqt"fg'gn'laissez-faire0Ukp" go dcti q."gp"uw'vcdclq"fg'gucttqm'cf q"uqdtg"gn'dkpguvt"dclq"gn'uqekrkuc q."O kugu'r rcpvgo"wp" r rcpkhecf qt"uqekrkuc"ew{ q"qdlgvkxq"ugc"o czko k| ct"gn'dkpguvt"fg'gn'equpuwo kf qt."fgdt'f'f tgcrl ct'elgtvqu"e"rewnu"geqp»o kequ's wg'i w'f'p'c'wp'ecr kcrkuc'r ctc"rc"ko r ngo gpvce»p"fg'hqu" tgewtuqu'f kur qpkdngu'f g'cni' cpgtc's wg'i gpgtgp'gn'bo c{qt'pkxgn'f g'dkpguvt0O kugu'ug'gph'gpvq" c's wg'wp'r rcpkhecf qt"uqekrkuc"s wgf c'iko kcf q"cxcrvct"eqp'tgrvxc"gzcevwf "rc"guecugl "fg" rqu'xcrqtgu'f g'ecr kcr0Ukpf q's wg."gp"wp'ukungo c"uqekrkuc"hu'dkpgu'f g'ecr kcr'buq'r tqr kgf cf " fg'gn'Guvf q."pq"gzkvgp"o gecpluo qu'f g'hkcel»p"fg'r tgekqu0"Nq"cpvgtkqt"fg'q's wg'hu'r tgekqu" fg'mu'dkpgu'f g'ecr kcr'eco dkcp"fg'o cpgtc"t"r kf c"tgceekqpcpf q"rc"mu'i wvqu{"r tghgtgpekuc" fg'mu'equpuwo kf qtgu'c"lppqxc»p"vgepqn'i kec"{"c'rcu'gZR gev'vxcu'f g'rc'ermug"go r tguctkcn0 Nc"rko kcpv"ukgo r tg"qewtk»"eqp"mu'dkpgu'f g'ecr kcr'ew{ qu'r tgekqu"tghnglcp"wp"tgrvxc" guecugl {"xcrqtgu'r tqf wevkqu'gp"wp"geqpqo "f'f g'b gtecf q=r qts wg'O kugu'eqpukf gt»'s wg'dclq" wp"t?i ko gp"uqekrkuc"mu"o gtecf qu" {"mu'r tgekqu"fg'mu'dkpgu'r ctc"gn'equpuwo kf qt"ug" tghnglcedp"ukgo r tg"{"ewcpf q'hu'dkpgu'hwgtcp'r tqr kgf cf 'r tkxf c"8Dtwg'("I tcvp."422; +0'

O kugu" f gucec" s wg" r" cevkwf " go r t guctkcn' gu" f g" i tcp" ko r qt vpekc" r ctc" nji tct" wp" f kp^a o leq" dkgp guvct" geqp» o leq. " cur gevq" s wg" pq" ug" r tqf weg" gp" gn' uqekcrkuo q0Gu" f gek. " s wg" r' u' wkrkf cf gu" { " r' u' r² tf kf cu" t gcrk' cp" f qu" hwp ekqpgu" hwpf co gp vngu" s wg" pq" gu" r qukdng" tgr rlect" dclq" gn' uqekcrkuo q<3+" cs wgmqu" s wg" o glqt" uc' kuhceg" r' u' p' gegukf cf gu" uqp" ugrgeekqpcf qu" { "4+" qht gegp" f k' r' k' p' v' u' l' p' e' g' p' v' x' q' u' r' c' t' c' " g' x' k' c' t' s' w' g' " m' u' ' g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' u' " v' o' g' p' f' g' e' k' u' k' q' p' g' u' f' g' u' e' w' k' f' c' f' c' u' . " c' w' f' c' e' g' u' " g' k' t' c' | q' p' c' d' n' g' o' g' p' v' g' " q' r' v' o' k' u' c' u' 0' R' c' t' c' " s' w' g' " v' c' p' v' u' " e' q' p' u' w' o' k' f' q' t' g' u' . " t' c' d' c' l' c' f' q' t' g' u' " { " c' s' w' g' m' q' u' " s' w' g' " u' q' p' " r' t' q' r' k' g' v' c' t' k' u' " f' g' " m' u' " h' c' e' v' t' g' u' " r' c' t' c' " r' " r' t' q' f' w' e' e' k' p' " e' q' o' r' c' t' v' c' p' " m' u' " d' g' p' g' h' e' k' u' " f' g' " u' w' " c' e' e' k' q' p' c' t' . " g' u' k' o' r' q' t' v' c' p' v' g' " s' w' g' " m' u' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' u' " e' q' o' r' k' c' p' " *D' t' w' g' (" I' t' c' p' v' " 422; +0' R' q' t' " q' v' t' q' " r' e' f' q' . " O' k' u' g' u' " u' g' o' c' r' c' " s' w' g' . " g' p' " g' n' " u' q' e' k' r' k' u' o' q' " r' c' t' c' " f' k' t' g' e' e' k' q' p' c' t' " m' u' " t' g' e' w' t' u' q' u' " g' p' " h' q' t' o' c' " g' h' e' k' g' p' v' g' " d' c' l' q' " w' p' " g' u' e' g' p' c' t' k' q' " f' k' p^a o leq. " u' g' t' " c' " p' g' e' g' u' c' t' k' q' " f' w' r' e' c' t' " h' w' p' e' k' q' p' g' u' " f' g' " c' u' k' i' p' c' e' k' p' " f' g' " e' c' r' k' c' n' i' { " t' g' s' w' g' t' k' " f' g' " w' p' c' " o' g' l' q' t' " c' e' v' k' w' f' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' c' n' i' 0' G' u' " f' g' e' k' t' . " O' k' u' g' u' " o' g' p' e' k' q' p' c' " s' w' g' " g' n' " u' k' u' g' o' c' " e' c' r' k' c' r' k' u' c' " p' q' " g' u' " w' p' " u' k' u' g' o' c' " c' f' o' k' p' k' u' t' c' v' k' x' q' . " u' k' " p' q' " v' p' " u' k' u' g' o' c' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' c' n' " r' q' t' " h' q' " v' c' p' v' q' . " m' u' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' u' " d' w' u' e' c' p' " o' c' z' k' o' k' t' " u' w' u' " d' g' p' g' h' e' k' u' " m' u' " e' w' c' r' u' " r' g' t' o' g' c' t' c' p' " c' " r' " u' q' e' k' g' f' c' f' " g' p' " u' w' " e' q' p' l' w' p' v' q' 0' D' c' l' q' " g' n' " u' q' e' k' r' k' u' o' q' " p' q' " u' g' " e' w' g' p' v' c' p' " e' q' p' " m' u' " l' p' e' g' p' v' x' q' u' " u' w' h' e' k' g' p' v' g' u' " r' c' t' c' " s' w' g' " m' u' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' u' " { " f' g' o' ^a u' c' i' g' p' v' g' u' " g' e' q' p' » o lequ" w' p' c' " x' g' l' " j' c' { c' p' " q' d' v' g' p' k' f' q' " d' g' p' g' h' e' k' u' " g' e' q' p' » o lequ. " ² u' q' u' " u' g' c' p' " g' p' v' t' g' i' c' f' q' u' " c' n' i' G' u' v' c' f' q' " r' c' t' c' " w' p' c' " f' k' u' t' k' d' w' e' k' p' " k' i' w' c' r' k' c' t' k' c' 0

Rqt" u' w' r' c' t' v' g' . " N' c' p' i' g' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' d' c' " f' g' " v' q' f' q' " c' s' w' g' m' q' " s' w' g' " f' g' v' g' t' o' k' p' c' " g' n' i' d' k' e' p' g' u' v' c' t' " g' e' q' p' » o leq" g' p' " u' w' v' q' v' c' r' k' f' c' f' " f' g' " w' p' c' " e' q' o' w' p' k' f' c' f' " g' u' " f' g' " h' q' " s' w' g' " u' g' " q' e' w' r' c' h' e' " g' e' q' p' q' o' " c' " f' " g' n' i' d' k' e' p' g' u' v' c' t' 0' G' u' v' g' " u' g' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' " e' q' o' q' " r' c' " u' w' o' c' " f' g' " d' k' e' p' g' u' v' c' t' g' u' " k' p' f' k' k' f' w' c' r' u' . " u' g' " v' t' p' c' " e' q' o' r' n' g' l' q' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' t' " r' u' " r' ² t' f' k' f' c' u' " f' g' " w' k' r' k' f' c' f' " { " i' c' p' e' p' e' k' u' " f' g' " w' k' r' k' f' c' f' " f' g' " k' p' f' k' k' f' w' q' u' " f' h' g' t' g' p' v' g' u' " *N' c' p' i' g' . " 3; 96+0' G' p' " e' q' p' v' t' c' u' v' g' " N' c' p' i' g' " g' p' " 3; 59" r' w' d' r' i' e' » " w' p' " c' t' v' e' w' q' " v' k' w' r' c' f' q' " " *On the Economic Theory of Socialism* " . " g' p' " g' n' " e' w' c' n' i' " r' t' q' r' w' u' q' " w' p' " o' q' f' g' m' q' " f' g' " u' q' e' k' r' k' u' o' q' " f' g' n' i' o' g' t' e' c' f' q' 0' N' c' p' i' g' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' » " f' h' g' t' g' p' v' g' u' " p' q' t' o' c' u' " r' c' t' c' " g' n' i' g' u' c' d' r' e' g' e' k' o' k' e' p' v' q' " f' g' " g' u' v' g' " o' q' f' g' m' q' " g' n' i' e' w' c' n' i' t' g' u' w' a' c' t' " c' " g' p' " w' p' c' " g' h' e' k' g' p' e' k' " g' e' q' p' » o lec" { " w' p' " d' k' e' p' g' u' v' c' t' " u' q' e' k' r' n' i' o' ^a z' k' o' q' 0' R' c' t' c' " g' n' i' u' q' e' k' r' k' u' o' q' " f' g' " o' g' t' e' c' f' q' " N' c' p' i' g' " m' e' c' t' c' e' v' g' t' k' c' " f' g' " r' c' " u' k' i' w' k' e' p' v' g' " o' c' p' g' t' c' < 3+ " e' q' p' u' w' o' q' f' g' " m' u' " d' k' e' p' g' u' " f' k' u' r' q' p' k' d' r' u' " { " r' c' " r' t' q' r' k' e' f' c' f' " r' t' k' x' c' f' c' " f' g' " m' u' " d' k' e' p' g' u' " r' c' t' c' " g' n' i' e' q' p' u' w' o' k' f' q' t' " f' g' d' g' t' " c' p' " s' w' g' f' c' t' " c' " r' k' d' t' g' " g' r' e' e' k' p' = 4+ " r' c' " q' e' w' r' c' e' k' p' " f' g' " m' u' " k' p' f' k' k' f' w' q' u' " f' g' d' g' t' " c' " u' g' t' " c' " g' r' e' e' k' p' " r' k' d' t' g' . " { " 5+ " r' c' " r' t' q' r' k' e' f' c' f' " f' g' " m' u' " o' g' f' k' u' " f' g' " r' t' q' f' w' e' e' k' p' " f' g' d' g' t' " c' " u' g' t' " f' g' n' i' G' u' v' c' f' q' 0' N' c' p' i' g' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' " r' c' " g' z' k' u' v' g' p' e' k' " f' g' " o' g' t' e' c' f' q' u' " { " r' t' g' e' k' u' " f' g' " o' g' t' e' c' f' q' " r' c' t' c' " d' k' e' p' g' u' . " u' g' t' x' l' e' k' u' " { " t' c' d' c' l' q' . " r' g' t' q' " p' q' " r' c' t' c' " g' n' i' e' c' r' k' c' n' i' " { " d' k' e' p' g' u' " k' p' v' g' t' o' g' f' k' u' 0' U' k' p' " g' o' d' e' t' i' q' . " m' u' " r' t' g' e' k' u' " r' w' g' f' g' p' " t' g' r' t' g' u' g' p' v' c' t' u' g' " f' g' " h' q' t' o' c' " f' k' u' k' p' v' c' " f' g' " m' u' " r' t' g' e' k' u' " f' g' " o' g' t' e' c' f' q' = r' w' g' f' g' " u' g' t' " c' " v' t' c' x' ² u' " f' g' " r' t' g' e' k' u' " u' q' o' d' t' c' " q' " w' p' c' " v' c' u' c' " f' g' " v' z' t' o' k' p' q' u' " f' g' " k' p' v' g' t' e' c' o' d' k' q' " g' p' v' t' g' " f' q' u' " d' k' e' p' g' u' " *D' t' w' g' (" I' t' c' p' v' " 422; +0'

Ncpi g'ceqpuqlcdc'c'hqu'r rpkhkecf qt gu'egpvcrgu's wg'ug'i wkt^a p'r qt 'f qu'f kt gevtegu0Nc'r tlo gtc" eqpukw'f'gp"eqpegpvtct'iqu'hcevqtgu'f g'r'r tqf week»p"gp"wpc'uqrc'r rpxv'f g'vni'o cpgtc's wg'gn' equvq'b gf kq'f g'r tqf week»p'r ctc'vqf q'pkxgn'f gvgto kpcf q'f g'r tqf week»p'ugc'gn'o gpqt0Nq'ewcn' ug'r wgf g'mi tct" cugi wt^a pf qug" s wg"rcu"vcucu"o cti kpcrgu"v'epkecu" f g"uwukwek»p" gpvtg"iqu" tgevtuqu"ugcp"ki wcrgu'0Nc"ugi wvf c"tgi r"ug° cr" s wg"ug" f gdg" f g" f gvgto kpcct"rc" guecr" f g" r tqf week»p"eqo q'hkc."f g'vni'o qf q" s wg"gn'equvq"o cti kpcn'ugc"ki wcn'cn'r tgekq" f gn'r tqf wexq" *Dtwg" ("I tcpv."422; +0'U" r" ewcpv'kheceke»p" ug" j ceg" eqo q" uk" rqu" r tgekqu" r gto cpgekgtcp" eqpuvcpvgu."gu'f gek."kpf gr gpf kgpvgu" c"rc"vqo c" f g" f gekukppgu."gn'ugi wko kgpvq" gutkexq" c" gucu" tgi rcu"tgr tguvgv" s wg" rqu" r tgekqu" s wg"ug" hkc"p" kpeqttgexco gpvg" f guf g" wpc" r gtur gevxc" f g" gs wkdtk'pq"i gpgtct^a p'pk'guecug| 'pk'gzegf gpvgu'f g'iqu'dkpggu'kpxqmwetcf qu'0

Ncu'et'k'kecu'r quvgtkqtgu'c'rcu'kf gcu'r rpxv'cf cu'r qt 'Ncpi g'f guvcectqp'rc'ko r qukd'k'cf 'f g'eqpvct" eqp"rc"ecp'kf cf "uw'khekgpv" f g" kphqto cek»p'r ctc"crecp| ct"gn'gs wkdtk"i gpgtct'r rpxv'cf q'r qt" Y crtcu'0Qv'c'f g'rcu'et'k'kecu" c" Ncpi g'gu'uqdtg'rc" r tqr wguv'f g"qvqi ct'kpegpv'xqu'uw'khekgpv" c" rqu" r ct'vkr cpvgu'f g'rc"geqpqo 'f' r ctc"rc"culi pcek»p" f g"tgevtuqu'f g'hqto c"gh'khekgpv" { "dwuct" qr qt wpk'cf gu'f g'kpetgo gpvt'rc" r tqf week»p'0Guqu'kpegpv'xqu'guv' p"cwugpvu'gp'wpc'geqpqo 'f' uqekr'kuc" { "pq'ug'r wgf gp'kpvgi tct'f g'vni'hqto c' s wg'eqpugt'xg'cn'ukug'o c" *Dtwg" ("I tcpv."422; +0' "

3.2.5.4. El bienestar económico y el apoyo teórico de la economía keynesiana

Mg{ pgu'gu'eqpukf gtcf q'gn'geqpqo kuc'b^a u'ko r qt vcpv'f gn'iki nq'ZZ' r qt'iqu'cr qt vgu's wg'tgcnk' »" c'rcu'vgt'f'cu' s wg" j cuv'rc" f² ecf c" f g"3; 42"ug"j cd'f'p" f gucttqmf q'0Mg{ pgu"j cd'f'c"uk' q'c'no pq" f g" Ct'j wt" Egekn' Rki qw' gp" rc" wpkxgtuk'cf " f g" Eco dtk' i g." r qt" nq" s wg" gu" kppgi cdng" gn' eqpqeko kgpv'f g'rc"vgt'f'p'gqen' ulec0Nc'r tkpekr cn'qdtc'f g'Mg{ pgu'ug'r wdrk»'gp"3; 58"öVggt'f'c" I gpgtct'f g'rc"qewr cek»p."gn'kpvgt² u" { "gn'f kpgtqö0Gp'f kej c'qdtc'Mg{ pgu'kpeqtr qtc'wpc'ugt'kg'f g" eqpegr vqu' s wg'xcp" c'tgxqmwkqpcct'gn'guwf kq'f g'rc"geqpqo 'f'c'0"

Nc"vgt'f'c"ng{ pgu'kpc"j ceg"2 phcuku'gp'wpc'ugt'kg'f g'ectcevt'f'k'kecu" s wg'pq'ug"j cd'f'p"cdqtf cf q'0 Wpc" f g'rcu" r tkpekr rgu"ectcevt'f'k'kecu" gu" s wg" c" Mg{ gu"ng" kpvgt gucdcp" guwf kct"rcu" xctkcdngu" f gvgto kpcpvu'f g'rcu'ecp'kf cf gu'vq'wrgu"q'eqngev'xqu" f g" kpi tguq."cj qttq."eqpuwo q."pkxgn'f g" qewr cek»p" { "pkxgn'f g" r tqf week»p."gu'f gek."wp" gphqs wg"o cetqgeqp»o kq'0Guc"vgt'f'c"j ce'f'c" j kpecr k' " gp" rc"ko r qt vpekc" f g" rc" f go c'p'c" gh'gevxc" eqo q' gn' hcevq" f gvgto kpcpv" f g" rc"

r tqf weekp."kpi tguq" { "plxgrgu" f g" go r ngq" pcekqpcngu" Nc" f go cpf c" ghgevxk" guvdrgeg" r" r tqf weekp" tgn' f g" r" geqpqo "c." gp" cni wpcu" qecukqpgu" gu" o gpqtcn' plxgn' f g" r tqf weekp" s wg" gzkrkt "c" uk' j wdkgtc" wp" r ngpq" go r ngq" *Dt wg" ("I tcpv." 422; +0C f go ^ u." Mg{ pgu" eqpukf gtc" s wg" r" geqpqo "c" gu" r tqr gpuc" c" etkuku" { "cwi gu" e" fnequ" f gdkf q" c" s wg" gn' plxgn' f g" r" i cuvqu" f g" kpxgtuk" p" r rcpgecf q" gu" kpuwhkekpgvgo" Ncu" xctkcekqpgu" gp" r" iu" r rcpgu" f g" kpxgtuk" p" r tqxqecp" s wg" r" r tqf weekp" { " gn' kpi tguq" pcekqpcngu" xct "gp" r qt" o qpvu" uwr gtkqt gu" s wg" r" iu" xctkcekqpgu" kpekkrngu" gp" r" kpxgtuk" p" O'Gni cuvq" f g" kpxgtuk" p" gu^ " f gvtgto kpcf q" r qt" r" ghkekpekc" o cti kpcn' f gn' ecr kcn' *EMK) *Mg{ pgu. '3; 58+0Rqt "uwr ctvg. 'qu' plxgrgu" f g' r' 'vcuc" f g' kpxgt^2 u' f gr gpf gp" f g" r" iu' tghgt gpeku" f g' r' s wkf gl " f g' r" iu' r gtuqpcu" { " f g' r" iu' ecpwcf " f g' f kpgtq" s wg" gu^2 " gp" ekt ewrcek" p" O' Gp" r" iu' s wg" t gur gev" c" r" ghkekpekc" o cti kpcn' f gn' ecr kcn' f gr gpf gp" f g' r" iu' g' zr gev" vxcu" j cek" gn' hwwtq" uqdtg" r" iu' wkrkf cf gu" r qt" qdvgpgt" { " f gn' r tgekq" f g" qhgt v" f gn' ecr kcn' *Mg{ pgu. '3; 58+0'

Mg{ pgu" r tqr wuq" wpc" ugtkg" f g" o gf kf cu" r ctc" guko wrct" r" geqpqo "c" r ctc" uqnrkekqpc" r" iu" r tqdrgo cu" geqp»o lequ" gp" gvr cu" f g" tgeguk" p" q" f gr tguk" p. " r" iu" ewcngu" ug" r" iu" mco c" r qnr" kecu" hkecngu" { " r qnr" kecu" o qpgvctku" O' C" txc^2 u" f g" gucu" r qnr" kecu" gn' i qdlgtpq" f gdtg "c" f g" kpxgtxgpkt " gp" r" geqpqo "c" eqp" gn' r tqr »ukq" f g" r tqewtct" gn' etgeko kpgvq" geqp»o leq. " r" iu" guvdrkrkf cf " f g" r tgekqu" { " gn' r ngpq" go r ngq" O' Rctc" chtqpvt" r" f gr tguk" p" q" r" tgeguk" p" gn' i qdlgtpq" f gdtg ^ " cwo gpvt" gn' i cuvq" r ^ dnkeq" { " lq" f kuo kpwk" r" iu" ko r wguvqu. " eqp" gn' qdlgvkxq" f g" guko wrct" gn' eqpuwo q' r tkxf q" *r qnr" kec" hkecni" O' Rqt" qvtq" rcf q. " vco dlk^ p' f gdtg "c" f g' gngxct" r" qhgt v" f g' f kpgtq" r ctc" f kuo kpwk" r" iu" vcucu" f g" kpxgt^2 u. " eqp" r" o gv" f g" kpegpvkxct" r" kpxgtuk" p. " r" ewcn' c" uw' xgl " kpetgo gpvt^a " r" r tqf weekp" r ctc" r" ewcn' l' u" f go cpf ct^a " o cpq" f g" qdtc. " kpetgo gpvcpf q" gn' plxgn' f g" go r ngq" { " gp" eqpugewgekc" gn' plxgn' f g" kpi tguq" *Mg{ pgu. '3; 58+0'

Uk' dlgp" gu" ekgtvq" s wg" r" vqgt "c" ng{ pgukpc" pq" guwf k" f g" o cpgtc" gur ge" hkec" r" geqpqo "c" f gn' dlkpguvt. " uwa" r quwrf qu" tghqt| ctqp" r" r ctvkr cek" p" f gn' i qdlgtpq" gp" r" geqpqo "c" r ctc" kpxgtxgpkt" ewcpf q" ^2 urc" v' gpi c' f gugs wkrkdtkqu" { " pq" r" iu' tg' r" iu" o ^ zko qu' d' gpg' hkekqu" uqekrngu" O' J c" { " s wg" tgeqtf ct" s wg" Rli qw" gp" uw' qdtc" o" Nc" geqpqo "c" f g" dlkpguvt" o" *3; 42+." { c" r tqr qp" "c" r" r ctvkr cek" p" f gn' i qdlgtpq" gp" r" geqpqo "c" O' Uk" p" go dcti q. " ugt^a " eqp" r" vqgt "c" ng{ pgukpc" s wg" r" kpxgtxgpke" p" f gn' i qdlgtpq" f g" r" geqpqo "c" vco ct^a " wpc" o c { qt" h' wgt| c" { " f g' i gpgtcrk" ct^a " gp" r" iu" r tkpekkrngu" geqpqo "c" u" f g' r" ^2 r qec" eqo q" r" f g' Guvf q" Wpk qu" f g' C o ^2 tkek. " eqp" r" h' kpcrk cf " f g" tguqrkgt" r" i tcp" f gr tguk" p" f g" ^3; 4; O' Ncu" r qnr" kecu" ng{ pgukpcu" h' wgtqp" f g" i tcp" ko r qt vpek" r ctc" r" tgeqpwt weekp" f g' Gwtqr c" f gur w^2 u' f g' r" Ugi wpf c" I wgttc" O wpf kcr" O'

"

3.2.5.5. El bienestar económico y la imposibilidad de elección: Kenneth Arrow

Gnr tqdrgo c'hwf co gpwnf g'rc'geppqo ¶f'f gr'dkpguvt "gu'rc'qdvpekp'f g'wp'o^a zko q'uekcn' f gtxcf q'f g'rc'f g'gugqu'kpf kxf wrgu"*Cttqy . "3; 96+0'Nqu'guwf kqu'f guctqmf qu'r qt"Cttqy " vqo ctqp'tgrxcpek"eqp'rc'r wdrceekp'f gr'ctv¶ewq" "*Social Choice and Individual Values*". " gp'ewcn'ug'gxcwcdcp'xctkcu'ectcevt¶wecu'f gr'dkpguvt "uekcn'f "ug'gzc'p¶p'kpeqpukwpeku' f g'xctkcu'kf gcu's wg'j cuw'gug'o qo gpvq'gtcp'cegr wcf cu'gp'rc'geppqo ¶f'f gr'dkpguvt "¶Dtwg"(" I tepv.'422; +0Gp'f lej q'ctv¶ewq"Cttqy 'r rcpvg»"gr'teorema de la imposibilidad."gr'ewcn' quwrc" swg'pq'j c{ 'tgi rc'cn' wpc'f g'f geku»p'eqngekx'c's wg'r gto kc'vcpukct'f g'rc'u'r tghgtpeku'f g'rc'u' kpf kxf wqu'c'rc'u'r tghgtpeku'f g'rc'vcrkf cf 'f g'rc'uekcf cf "eqp'ekgt v'ucw'gpeko"

Gn'vgqtgo c'f g'rc'lo r qudkkf cf 'f g'Cttqy "ug'r rcpvg"eqo q'qdlgwq'cpcnk ct'rc'tgrckp'gpv'g' rc'u'r tghgtpeku'kpf kxf wrgu" { "rc'u'grgeekqpgu'uekrc'u'o gf kcpvg'wpc"xqwek»p'f go qet^a vcc." r ctc'f lej qu'hw'g"Cttqy "guwdrgek»"ewctq"eqpf lekqpgu's wg'f gdgp'f g'ewo r nk'rc'u'grgeekqpgu' uekrc'u"*Cttqy . "3; 96+2"

“1) las elecciones sociales deben ser transitivas, es decir, congruentes de manera que si A se prefiere a B y B se prefiere a C, entonces C no se puede preferir a A; 2) la decisión del grupo no debe de estar dictada por nadie dentro o fuera de la comunidad; 3) las elecciones sociales no deben cambiar en dirección opuesta a las elecciones individuales, y 4) una preferencia social manifestada entre dos alternativas sólo debe de depender de las preferencias hacia esas dos alternativas y no de las opiniones de las personas acerca de otras opciones”.

Cttqy 'tgxk»'xctkqu'ukwgo cu'f g'xqwek»p'f go qet^a vcc'r ctc'xgtklect'uk'rc'vqo c'f g'f gekuqpgu' r qf ¶f'j cegt'grgeekqpgu'gpv'g'vqf qu'rc'u'eqplwvqu'f g'cngtpevxcu'f kur qpkdrgu'gp'gr'o cteq'f g' rc'u'ewctq'eqpf lekqpgu'r quwrcf cu'F gur v² u'f g'xctkcu'kpxguki cekqpgu."eqpenw¶ »'s wg'pq'gzku¶f" r tqi tco c'f g'xqwek»p'gp'gr'ewcn'rc'o c { qt¶f'tgur gvcug'ulo wv³ pgco gpvg'rc'u'r tghgtpeku'f g' rc'u' xqcpvgu."cugi wtct" gr'o^a zko q' dkpguvt "pk'f gr'gp'f g'f gr'qtf gp" gp" s wg'ug' xqcp" rc'u' cngtpevxcu'

Rctc"glgo r nklect'mj'cpvgtkqt"ug'r rcpvg"wpc'ukwcekp'j kr qv² vcc"f g'v'gu'kpf kxf wqu" { "v'gu' cngtpevxcu'f g'grgeek»p.'gu'f gek. 'kpf kxf wq'3.4" { 5'eqp'rc'u'cngtpevxcu'A, B y C. 'Ncu'ewrgu'ug'

grgeek»p'gpvtg'cngtpevxcu0Uqp'grgo gpvqu's wg'eqp'cpvgtkqtkf cf 'pq'ug'eqpukf gtcdec' '{ 'u»mq'ug' vqo cdc'gp'ewgpc'mqu'i wuxqu' '{ 'r tghgt gpeku0Eqp'rcu'ewcrgu'ug'r tq { gevcdcp'ewtxcu'f g'wkrkf cf " q'ucvuhceek»p'f g'b^a zko qu'r ctc'r quvgtkqto gpvg'tcurmf ctrcu'c'ewtxcu'f g'o^a zko qu'f g'dkpgguct' uqekn'eqp'gn'uko r ng'j' gej q'f g'uwo ct'rcu'ewtxcu'lpf kxf wcrgu0'

"

3.2.5.6. *El bienestar económico el enfoque de Amartya Sen*

Co tv{ c'Ugp"3; 55/+.'gu'wpq'f g'hqu'geqpqo kxcu'eqpvgo r qt^a pgqu's wg'j' c'tgerk' cf q'ko r qtvcpvqu' eqpvtkdwkqpgu'c'rc'vgt'f'f'gn'dkpgguct'. 'kpenwq'itcur cucpf q'uwu'htppvgtcu' '{ 'r rcpvcpf q'vgt'f'cu' pwxcu'eqo q'rc'f'gn'f'gucttqmq'j' wo cpq0'Gp'gwg'cr ctvcf q'cdqtf ctgo qu'mqu'grgo gpvqu's wg' kpeqr qtc"Ugp" c'rc'vgt'f'f'gn'dkpgguct'. "f'guf g'eqpegr ekqpgu's wg'eco dkctqp'gn'gphqs wg'f'g' vgt'f'f'gucttqmf c'r qt'cwqtgu'bo gpekqpcf qu'c'm'rc'ti q'f'gn'r t'gugpvgo'

Rctc'Ugp'ng'gu'kpegr vcdng'wuct'gn'eqpegr vq'f'g'rc'wkrkf cf 'r ctc'bo gf kt'gn'dkpgguct'lpf kxf wcn'q' uqekr0'Nc'wkrkf cf 'eqo q'tgr t'gugpvceek»p'f'g'rc'grgeek»p'pq'tghnglc'gn'xcmt'f'g'wp'pkxgn'f'g'xkf c=" rc'grgeek»p'ug'qtki kpc'f'g'wpc'xcmtceek»p'tgur gevq'cn'f'gugq' '{ . 'egpvtcpqu'gp'mqu'f'gugqu'r wgf g' gpi c° ctpqu'iqdtg'gn'xgtf cf gtq'xcmt'f'g'wp'bo qf q'f'g'xkf c0Cn'lw r qpgt's wg'rc'grgeek»p'gu'ecr c| " f'g'cr qtvt'gn'dkpgguct'f'g'wpc'r'gtuqpc'. 'ug'gu'p'uko r rkh'ecpf q'f'g'wpc'bo cpgtc'kpego r cvkdr'gu' o qv'xqu'r qt'mqu's wg'wp'lpf kxf wq'gn'ki g'm's wg'gn'ki g'Ugp. "3; ; 9+0'

Rctc'Ugp'gn'eqpegr vq'f'g'wkrkf cf 'tgr t'gugpv'wpc'ho kcpvg'r ctc'cdqtf ct'gn'dkpgguct0F g'bo cpgtc' vcf lekqpcr'nc'neqpegr vq'f'g'wkrkf cf 'ug'eqpukf gtc'cn'pkxgn'f'g'ucvuhceek»p's wg'wp'dkpg'q'eqplwpvq' f'g'dkpgu'f'c'c'w'lpf kxf wq0' ['r ctc'Ugp'pq'gu'uw'k'ekpgv'gn'r qugg't'dkpgu.'ukpq's wg'xc'o^a u' cni' "{ 'ci tgi c's wg'mqu'dkpgu'v'kpgp'xcmt'uko r ngo gpvg'eqo q'bo gf kqu'r ctc'qvtqu'r tqr »ukqu' "{ " nq'hwpf co gpv'nbq'gu'rc'ecpvkf cf 'f'g'dkpgu's wg'ug'f'kult wg. 'ukpq'gn'vr q'f'g'qr qtwpkf cf gu'r wgf c' gn'ki kt" gp"uw'xkf c0'Nq'hwpf co gpv'nr ctc'xcmtct"tgur gevq'cn'dkpgguct"pq"gu'm" s wg'ecf c" kpf kxf wq" r qugg." ukpq" m" s wg'tgerk' c" eqp" rcu" r qugukppgu" f'g'rcu" s wg'f'kult wc0' Vqf qu" mqu" o qo gpvqu" s wg' ecf c" kpf kxf wq" m'j' tc" eqp" rcu" r qugukppgu" Co ctv{ c" Ugp" rcu" mco c" otgerk' cekqpgu0' "{ "gug'rc'uwoc'f'g'vqf qu'guqu'bo qo gpvqu's wg'ug'c'nc'cp| cp'eqp'mqu'dkpgu's wg'ug' r quggp'm' s wg'Ugp'vqo c'eqo q'tghgt gpekc'r ctc'kf gp'v'k'ect'gn'bo qf q'gp's wg'ecf c'lpf kxf wq'gu'p'0' *Ugp. "3; ; 9+0'"Rqt'm'vcpvq.'rc'ecrk cf "{ "ecpvkf cf 'f'g'wp'dkpg'c'rcu' s wg'mqu'lpf kxf wq'v'kpgp' ceeguq'gu'p'f'gvto kpcf cu'r qt'rcu'grgeekqpgu's wg'tgerk' cp'gucu'r'gtuqpcu0'Rqt'm'vcpvq.'ewc'pf q'

rcu'r gtuqpcu'xkxgp"gp"wp"uqekgf cf "eqp"ceeguq"cf"gtgej qu'r ctc"gn'wuq"fg"tgewuqu"uqekrgu"
rtqxqec"s wg"mqu"kp'kxf wqu'vgpi cp"cuw'f kur qulek»p"wp"eqplwpvq"fg"dlkpgu"gp"eqo r cteck»p"
eqp"uqekgf cf gu'ew' cu'gust wewtcu'pq"guv' p"cu'f kur wguvcu'eqo q'hg{ gu'uqdtg'gn'kpvgteco dlq'fg"
dlkpgu."gn'ceeguq"cf"rc'r tqr k'gf cf . 'r qn'f'kecu'rcdqtcrgu. 'hucrcgu."gve0Vcpvq"gp"gn'eqplwpvq"fg"mqu"
dlkpgu'eqo q'gp"gn'eqplwpvq"fg'uwu'o qf qu'f g'w'k'k' cek»p."rcu'r gtuqpcu'tgcrk' cp"grgeekppgu's wg"
fgvto kpcp"gn'eqplwpvq"fg'tgcrk' cekppgu's wg'eqpuki wgp"Ugp."3; ; 9-0Ugp"pq'eqpukf gtc"eqo q"
kp'kecf qt'f gn'dlkpgu'ct'rc'uko r ng'r quguk»p"fg"dlkpgu."r qts wg'mqu'dlkpgu'uqp"u»m' o gf kqu'r ctc"
gn'dlkpgu'ct'0

Nc"ecr cekf cf "r ctc"grgi k"cri Àp"vr q"q"o qf q'fg'xkf c"fgvto kpc"rc"ecrkf cf "fg'xkf c"s wg"wp"
kp'kxf wq'r wgf g"crecp| ct0Gn'xcnqt"s wg"rcu'r gtuqpcu'qvqi cp"cuw'f eqplwpvq"fg'tgcrk' cekppgu"
s wg"mji tcp"grgi k"gu'fgvto kpcf q"r qt"rcu'ecr cekf cf gu" { "cuw'xg| "rcu'ecr cekf cf gu'fg"wp"
kp'kxf wq'f cp'ewgpc'fg'rc'hkdtvcf 's wg'2 uvg'kpgg'r ctc'grgi k"cri Àp'o qf q'fg'xkf c's wg'hg'qvqi c"
cnq'xcnqt."cu'f' kuo q."gn'xcnqt"s wg'kpgg'ecf c'o qf q'fg'xkf c'guv' "gp'hwpek»p"fg'rc'hkdtvcf 's wg"
ug'j c"vgpkf q'r ctc'r qf gtm'grgi k'0Gp'tguwo gp."gn'xcnqt"s wg'ug'qvqi c"cn'dlkpgu'ct'kpenw'fg'rc"
r tqr k'xcnqtcek»p's wg'j ceg'cn'kp'kxf wq'f gn'vr q'fg'xkf c's wg'j c'mji tcf q0Nq's wg'r rcpvc"Ugp"
gu'xcnqtct'rcu'tgcrk' cekppgu'hqi tcf cu'r qt'wp'r gtuqpc'gp'hwpek»p'f gn'i twr q'fg'ecr cekf cf gu'fg"
tgcrk' cek»p."m's wg'Ugp'mco q'hkdtvcf "fg"dlkpgu'ct"Ugp."3; ; 9-0

Gp"gu'ugpvk q."rc'xcnqtcek»p'f gn'dlkpgu'ct's wg'kpgg'cri wgp'kpenw'fg'rc'r tqr k'xcnqtcek»p's wg"
j ceg"gu'c'r gtuqpc'f gn'o qf q'fg'xkf c's wg'j c"crecp| cf q0Nq's wg'ug'r rcpvc"Ugp"gu'gxcnwt'rcu"
tgcrk' cekppgu'crecp| cf cu'r qt'wp"kp'kxf wq"gp"v to kpqu'fg'uw'eqplwpvq"fg'ecr cekf cf gu'fg"
tgcrk' cek»p."q'm's wg'Ugp'f gpqo kpc'hkdtvcf "fg"dlkpgu'ct"Ugp."3; ; 9-0

Ugp"*3; ; 9-+eqpukf gtc"s wg"rc'r tko kek'f gn'dlkpgu'ct"gu'eqpegdktm'gp'tgrec»p'fg'm's wg"wpc"
r gtuqpc'r wgf g'tgcrk' ct0Gu'f gek."rcu'ce'v'k'cf gu'q'guvcf qu'fg'gz kvgpek"q'fg'ugt."eqo q'gu'ct"
dlkpg'pwtkf q."pq'vgpgt'ectgpekcu'fg'ucnw'f."pq'cxgti qp| ctug'r qt'eqo q'xkvg" { 'ecn' c0Rqt'vcpvq."
gn'dlkpgu'ct'fg'wp"kp'kxf wq"gu'gn'xgevqt"fg'tgcrk' cekppgu's wg'eqpuki wgp'0! uwqu'r wgf gp"
qtf gpctug'r ctekm gpv'fg'cewgtf q'eqp'xcnqtcekppgu'eqo wpgu'q'rc'öwti gpekö0

Rctc"Ugp"*3; ; 9-+rc"libertad de bienestar"gu'wp"eqpegr vq'ko r qtvcpg'cn'o qo gpvq'fg'cpcrk' ct"
gn'dlkpgu'ct'fg'wp'r gtuqpc."m'ewcn'kpgg'eqo q'eqpugewpek'vgpgt'gp'tghgtgpek'rcu'hkdtvcf gu"
r quk'cu's wg'wp'kp'kxf wq'r qugg'gp'wp'ugpvk q'i gpgtcn'gu'f gek."rc'hkdtvcf 'r ctc'j ceg'gu'q"

ugt"cs wgmq0Nq"s wg"ko r nek"ghgewct"re"eqo r ctcek»p"f g"ru"qr qtwpkf cf gu"tgcngu"s wg"ru"
f khtgpvgr gtupcu'kpgp0'

Ugp'tgvo »'gn'ob qf gm'f g'nc'greek»p'eqngevxc'f g'Cttqy . 'cn'ewcn'hg'kpeqr qt»'gn'eqpegr vq'f g'
re"intensidad de las preferencias0Ncu'o gf kf cu'ectf kpcrgu'r gto kkt'cp"s wg'tguwactc'r qukdrg"
o gf kt'rc'kpvpukf cf 'f g'rc'r tghgtgpek. 'r qt'm'i gpgtcn'ug'qdlgw'uqdtg'gn'cti wo gpvq'f g's wg'uqp"
eqo r nekcf cu'f g'qdvpgt'f'f g'kpvgr tgvct'»Ugp."3; ; 9-0Nc'kpvpukf cf 'f g'rc'r tghgtgpek'ugt'c'wpc"
gur gekg'f g'cuki pct'wp'r wpc'lg'c'rcu'cn'gtpcvxcu'cn'o qo gpvq'f g'gn'gi kt'cri wpcu.'r qt'm's wg'ug"
guct'c'kpeqr qtcpf q"re"xcnqtcek»p"f g"ecf c"wpc"fg"2uxcu'{"pq"u»m"re"eqpukf gtcek»p"f gn'
dgpghkekq's wg'ug'tgekdk'c0'

Nc'f kntkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq'gu'qvtq"cur gevq'r qt'ru'ewcngu'ug'kpvgtgu»Ugp."eqpukf gtcpf q"s wg"
re'f kntkdwek»p'f g'2uxu'f gdgt'c'ugt'lwxc0Gp'gn'cdqtf clg'f g'gung'cur gevq'o qut»'uw'kpvgt²u'r qt"
re"gs wkf cf'{"re"lwxc"gp"re"greek»p"uqekr0Rctc"gn'f gucttqm'f g'f lej qu'vcdclqu'vqo »"re"
hkuquf'c'f g'Tcy n'eqp'm'ewcn'Ugp'r rcpv»'wp'gphqs wg'r etc'i gpgtct'f gekuqpgu'gs wxcvxcu'gp"
m's wg'mco »"re'olwxc"o czko kpö0Gu'f gek. 's wg'Ugp'eqpukf gtc's wg.'cpvg'gn'r gni tq'f g'ugt'gn'
kpf kxf vq'gp"re"ukwcek»p'r gqt'gp"re"uqekgf cf . 'gn'kpf kxf vq'r tghgtk^a "wpc'uqekgf cf "gp'f qpf g"
s wk²p'gu² "gp"re"ukwcek»p'r gqt'cwp'cu'gu² "o glqt's wg'gp'ewcn'wkt'guepctk'f khtgpv'»Ugp."
3; ; 9-0'Gp'm's wg'tgur gev"re'f kntkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq'Ugp'r rcpvc's wg"re"uqekgf cf "f gdg'f g"
qr vt'r qt'gn'ukungo c"s wg'o czko keg"re'f kntkdwek»p'f gn'dgpghkekq'r etc'gn'kpf kxf vq"s wg'gu² "
r gqt'ukwcek»p0Ugp'cr wpc"s wg."eqp"wpc'f kntkdwek»p'ki wcn"ug'o czko k'c'gn'dkpguvt'f g'rc"
uqekgf cf . 'dclq'gn'uw' wguv'f g's wg'ug'ki pqtgp'vqcm' gpv'ru'pgegukf cf gu'f g'ru'r gtupcu'»Dtwg"
('I tcpv.'422; +0'

U'ldkpg'gu'ekgtvq's wg'r etc"Ugp'gn'uko r ng'j'gej q'f g'r quggt'dkpgu'pq'f gdg'f g'ugt'o gf kf c'r etc"
gn'pkxgn'f g'dkpguvt. "ukpq"s wg'f gdgp'f g'ugt'eqpukf gtcu'ru'tgcn'k'cekqpgu's wg'ru'r gtupcu"
r wgf gp'crecp| ct.'cu'eqo q'ru'ecr cekf cf gu'r etc'm'i tct'wpc'rdgtv'f g'dkpguvt=ukt'geqpqeg"
s wg'gn'r quggt'wp"o 'pko q'f g'dkpgu'hwf co gpcrgu'eqo q'xk'kpf c."ciko gpvq."cukv'pek"
ucpkctk. "gf wecek»p."gpvtg'qvtqu."r wgf g'ugt'wp'r wpc'f g'r ct'kf c"r etc'gn'dkpguvt'f g'ru"
r gtupcu'»Ugp."3; ; 9-0'

50T guwo gp'et fleq'

Nqu'cwqtgu's wg'ug'j cp'tgxkucf q'eqp'gn'gphqs wg'f gn'dkpguuct 'tgr t gugpvc'ekgtc'lo r qtvcpek' r ctc"rc"r t gugpv" kpxguki cekp0'Ecf c"wpq"gp"uw'o qo gpvq" f gucttqm»"kf gcu."eqpegr vqu" { " vcdclqu" eqp"mqu" ewcrgu" kpeqtr qtctqp" grgo gpvqu" s wg"j q{ "gp" f "c" uqp" hwpf co gpvcrgu" r ctc" cdqtf ct'f guf g'wpc'r gtr gevkc"vgtlec'gn'dkpguuct0'

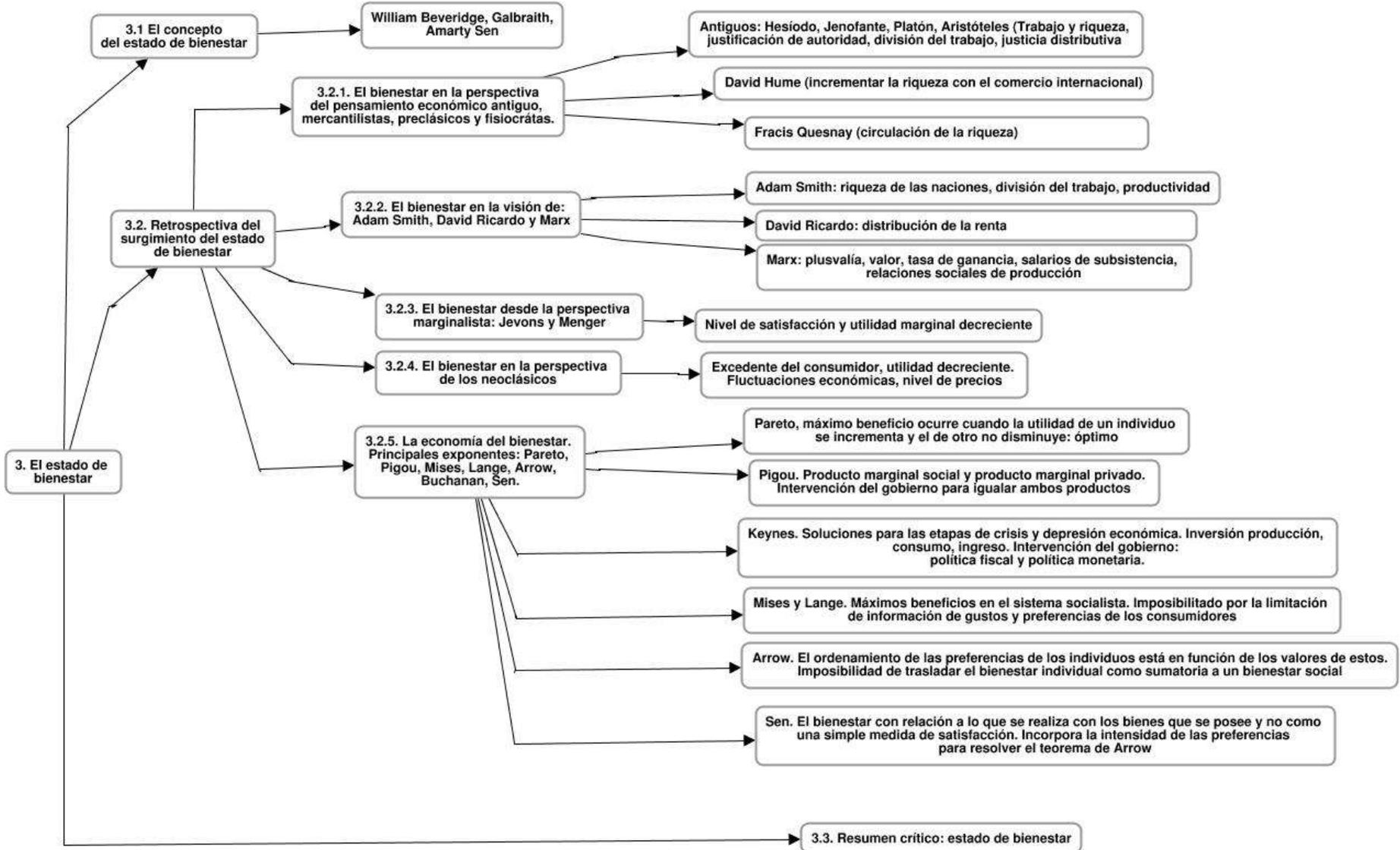
F guf g'gnr' gpuc0 kgpvq'cpvki vq'ug'wxkgtqp'cni wpcu'kf cu'uidtg'rc'tks wgl c' { 'lwukelc'f kwtkdwxk.c." eqpegr vqu" s wg' qvtqu" cwqtgu" eqo q" Cf co " Uo kj " guwf kctqp" c" r tqhwpf kf cf. " vcvcpf q" f g" gpeqvtct'rcu'ecwcu'f g'rc'tks wgl c'f g'rcu'pcekppgu." gne»o q'ug'f kwtkdw{ g'guc'tks wgl c"gpvtg'rcu' r gtuqpcu'f g'wpc'uqekgf cf 0F g'ki wcn'hqto c." F cxkf "J wo g'ugpv»'rcu'dcugu'r ctc'gn'cp³ rkuku'f gn' eqo gtekq'kpvgtpeckqpcn'ukp'go dcti q."gp'uw'o qo gpvq"² n'dwuecdc'kpf ci ct'uidtg'gn'qtki gp'f g" rc'tks wgl c"v'vcx² u'f gneqo gtekq'gpvtg'rcu'Guvf qu'pcek»p0Rqt'uw'r ctvg." F cxkf "Tlectf q'gu'qvtq" f g'mqu'vgtlequ" s wg'guwf kc"cur gevqu't greekqpcf qu'eqp'rc" f kwtkdwek»p'f g'rc'tks wgl c"gpvtg'rcu' ercugu" s wg'eqphqto cp'rc'uqekgf cf 0'

Gp'iq' s wg'tgur gev'c'O ctz. "gu'wp'õr ctvgci wcuö"gp'rc'vgtq'c'f g'rc'geqpqo c'rc' r qn'kcc0Nc'vgtq'c'" o ctzkuc"xc" c" f gxgrct"m" s wg'guv³ "f gwª u'f gn'o qf q" f g" r tqf week»p" ecr kcrkuc. "gu'f gek. "rcu' t greekppgu'uqekrgu" f g" r tqf week»p0' ucu'uqp" eqpukf gtcf cu'r qt"O ctz" eqo q"rc"dcug" f g'vqf q" o qf q" f g" r tqf week»p. "c'uw'xgl "guc'dcug'xc" c" f gvto kpc't c"rc'uw' gtgut wewtc' f g'rc'uqekgf cf. "rc" ewcn'gu'tgr t gugpvf c" r qt'vqf cu'rcu'kpukwelkppgu'lw'ff kccu. 'r qn'kccu. "uqekrgu" r ctc" cugi wtct'rc" eqpugt xcek»p' f g'rc"dcug0Gp'gug'ugpvkf q."O ctz'ug° cnc' s wg'gn'ukungo c'f g" r tqf week»p" ecr kcrkuc" vkgpg" eqpvtcf keekppgu' kvtkpecf cu. "rcu' ewcrgu" ug" gzr t gucp" gp" rcu' t greekppgu' uqekrgu" f g" r tqf week»p. "gp'rcu'ewcrgu"ug'f c"rc"gzr mqceek»p'f gn'j qo dtg'r qt"gn'j qo dtg0"Rqt'qvtq'rcf q."rc" vgtq'c'o ctzkuc'ug° cnc' s wg'o kgpvtcu'rcu'o gf kqu'f g" r tqf week»p'ugcp'f g' r tqf kcf cf "r tkx'cf c. "rc" ercug'vcdclcf qtc'r gtekdka "ucnctkqu'f g'uwdukwgpek. "r qt'm' s wg'gu'f kffeki' s wg'kpetgo gpvcp'uwu' plxgrgu'f g'xkf c" { "dclq"gn'gphqs wg'f gn'dkpguuct. "ug'vqtp»"eqo r rkecf q' s wg'cncp| ctcp'plxgrgu" o 'plo qu'r ctc'gn'f gucttqm' f g'uw'xkf c0'

Gn'gphqs wg'o cti kpcrkuc'kpeqtr qtc'rc'rg{ "f g'rc'wknkf cf "o cti kpcn'f getgelgpv0F g'vni'o cpgtc" s wg'rc" wknk cp" r ctc" o gf kt" gn' plxgn' f g" uc'vuhceek»p" f gn' eqpuwo q" f g" rcu" r gtuqpcu. "f lej c" uc'vuhceek»p'xc" f kuo kpw{ gpf q'eqphqto g"ug'kpetgo gpvc"gp"wpc"wpkf cf "gn'eqpuwo q" f g'cni Àp" dkp0C wps wg'lgxqpu'eqpukf gt»' s wg'rc'uc'vuhceek»p' f g'ecf c'kpf kxkf wq'gu'eqo r rkecf c'f g'o gf kt"

r qt "f gr gpf gt "f g"cur gevqu'uwldgkxqu.'2 uvg"pq'r wf q'ugt "kpeqtr qtcf q"gp"gn'cp³ rkuku" { "vgqt" "f g"
rc"wkikf cf "f getgekpgv0 Rqt"uw'r ctvg"O cpi gt "eqpukf gt»"s wg"rcu"r gtupcu"cuki pcp"xcrqt"cnl
eqpuwo q'f g'wp'dlgp"gp'hwpek»p'f g'rcu'r tghgtgpekcu" { "uw'pkxgnf g'kpi tguq0F guf g'rc'r gtur gevxc"
o cti kpcrkuc"ug"eqpukf gtc"ko r qt vcpvg"gn'pkxgn'f g"eqpuwo q"s wg"tgcik cp"rcu"r gtupcu."gp"
hwpek»p'f g'2 uvg"guv⁷ "gn'pkxgn'f g'ucvkucceek»p"s wg"gp'f cf q"ecuq'ug'r qf t" "eqpukf gtc't'dkpguvct0"
"

Historia de la economía del bienestar



Historia de la economía del bienestar

Nqu'pgqerñ ulequ'tgvo ctqp'eni wpqu'grgo gpvqu'f g'nc'guewgr'o cti kpcrkuc'eqo q'nc'wkrkf cf " f getgekpgv0Ukp'go dcti q.'O ctuj cm'kpeqtr qt»'gn'eqpegr vq'f gn'gzegf gpvg'f gn'eqpuwo kf qt.'gn' ewcn'gu'gn'f khtgpekn'gpvtg'gn'r tgekq's wg'wp'kpf kxkf vq'guvct'f'f kur wguvq'c'r ci ct'cpvqu'f g'f glct" f g'eqpuwo kt'wp'dkqp."{"gn's wg'tgcm gpvg'r ci c'r qt'^2 uv0["gp'gug'ugpvkf q'gu's wg'O ctuj cm' r rcpvgc'nc'kpvgtxgpek»p'f gn'i qdkgtpq'gp'nc'geqpqo 'f'c.'ewcpf q'eqpukf gtc'mqu'ghgevqu'f g'mqu' ko r wguvqu'{"uwdukf kqu'gp'gn'gzegf gpvg'f gn'eqpuwo kf qt'0Cf go ^ u.'nc'guewgr'pgqerñ ulec'j k q" cr qt'vckqp'gu'c'nc'bo cetqgeqpqo 'f'f gucttqmc'pf q'guw'f kqu'udt'g'gn'pkx'gn'i gpgt'cn'f g'hqu'r tgekqu." nc'guvckrkf cf "geqp»o kec.'cf go ^ u'f g'kpf ci cpf q'bo gf kf cu'geqp»o kecu'r ctc'j cegt'ht gpvg'c'nc'u" f gr t'gukqp'gu'{"gn'f gugo r ngq'0Eqp'mqu'cr qt'vqu's wg'tgcn'k cp'mqu'pgqerñ ulequ'c'nc'geqpqo 'f'c'ug" xkucrk'c'uw'eqpukf gtc'ek»p'f g'mqu'grgo gpvqu'r ctc'r tqewt'ct'pkx'grgu'f g'cev'kxkf cf "geqp»o kec" s wg'i gpgt'gp'pkx'grgu'f g'kpi t'guq'o c { qt'gu.'f g'r tqf week»p.'ukp'go dcti q.'s wgf cdc'gn't'g'vq'f g'nc' f kntkdwek»p'0'

Nqu'cwqt'gu's wg'cdqtf cp'nc'vgt'f'f gn'dkpgvuct'r ct'vgt'qp'f g'kf gcu'pgqerñ ulecu.'r gtq'ukgo r tg" gp'dwuec'f g'o czko k'ct'gn'dkpgvuct'uqekr'0'Gu'qu'v»t'lequ'dwuect'qp'mqu'o gecp'kuo qu'r qt'mqu' ewcn'gu'ug'r wgf g'crecp| ct'gn'o ^ zko q'dkpgvuct.'kf gp'v'k'ec'pf q'mqu'nc'evt'gu'r ctc'crecp| ct'm'0'Gn' r wpvq'f g'r ct'kf c'f gn's wg'ug'xcp'c'cr q { ct'xct'kqu'cwqt'gu'uqp'mqu'v'cdclqu'f gucttqmc'f qu'r qt" Rct'g'v'0'Gn'»r vko q'f g'Rct'g'v'gu'wp'eqpegr vq's wg'pqu'kpf kec'ewcn'gu'gn'o ^ zko q'dgpg'hlekq's wg' qewt'g'ewcpf q'{"c'pq'j' c { 'eco dkqu's wg'r qpi cp'c'wp'kpf kxkf vq'gp'o glqt'r qulek»p'{"s wg'c'uw' xg| 'qt'q'kpf kxkf vq'ecki c'gp'r gqt'r qulek»p'0'

Rqt'uw'r ct'v'g'Rki qw'xc'c'eqpukf gtc'gn'r tqf wevq'uqekn'{"r tqf wevq'r t'kx'cf q.'f lej qu'r tqf wevqu" f g'dgt^a p'ugt'ki wcn'gu'r ctc'crecp| ct'gn'o ^ zko q'dgpg'hlekq'f g'nc'uqek'f cf 0'Gu'gp'gug'ugpvkf q's wg' Rki qw'eqpukf gtc'nc'r ct'v'ekr cel»p'f gn'i qdkgtpq'gp'nc'geqpqo 'f'c.'gu'f gek'. 'r ctc'kpvgtxgpk'f g' f k'k'p'v'cu'bo cp'gt'cu'g'ki wcn't'gn'r tqf wevq'uqekn'eqp'gn'r t'kx'cf q'ewcpf q'p'q'ug'eqtt'gur q'pf cp'0'Ecdg" ug^o cmt's wg.'c'gzegr ek»p'f g'O ctz.'s wg'{"c'bo gpek'q'pcdc's wg'mqu'o gf kqu'f g'r tqf week»p'f g'd'f'cp" f g'ugt'f g'r tqf k'f cf "uqekn'gp't'gui wct'f q'f gn'Gu'v'f q'="O ctuj cm'{"Rki qw'xc'c'eqpukf gtc'nc'r" r ct'v'ekr cel»p'f gn'i qdkgtpq'gp'nc'geqpqo 'f'c'r ctc'k'pegpv'kxct's wg'ug'o czko keg'gn'dkpgvuct" uqekr'0'

C'nc'r'ct'f g'Rki qw'ug'f gucttqmc't'qp'v'cdclqu's wg'c'pcn'k'cdcp'gn'o ^ zko q'dkpgvuct'uqekn'gp'wp" uk'v'go c'uqekr'kuc'0'C'n't'gur gevq'O kugu'r rcpv»"s wg'gp'gn'uk'v'go c'uqekr'kuc'ugt'f'f g'o c { qt" h'ekrkf cf 'nc'r'nc'pk'h'ek'ek»p'cn'g'ph'q'ect'nc'bo czko k'ct'gn'dkpgvuct'f gn'eqpuwo kf qt'0Ukp'go dcti q."

O kugu'tgewn»'cni'pq"geqpvctct"cti wo gpvqu'r ctc"uquvpgt"uwu'r quwrcf qu."{ "tgeqpqek»'s wg'gn' uqekrkuo q"pq"ewgpvc"eqp"mqu"lpegpvkuqu"eqo q"rc"eqo r gvgpek"r ctc"s wg"mqu"hcexqt gu'f g"rc" r tqf week»p"ugcp"tcurcf cf qu'f g"wp"ugevqt"q"qvtq"f g"cewgtf q"eqp"rc"qhgvc"{"rc"f go cpf c0Rqt" qvtq"rcf q."Ncpi g'r rcpvg»"wp"uqekrkuo q'f g'o gtecf q"gp"f qpf g"mqu"r tgekqu'f gdtg"q"f g"xtug" tgr tgugpvcf qu'r qt"r tgekqu"uqo dtc"f g"mqu"dlkpgu'f g"eqpuwo q."r gtq"pq"cu"q"f g"mqu"dlkpgu'f g" ecr kcn"2 uqu'f gdtg"q"p"ugt"r tqr kgf cf" f gn'Guxf q0Ncpi g'tgeqo gpf cdc" c"mqu"r rcpkhecf qt gu' egpvtcrgu's wg'rc"r tqf week»p"ug"ghgewctc"j cuvc"gn'r wpvq"gp"gn's wg'gn'equvq"o cti kpcn'ugc"ki wcn' cnr tgekq'f gn'r tqf wevq0Ncu'kf gcu'f g"Ncpi g'ug"vqtpcdcp" f kfkkgu'f g'tgcnk ct"r qt"pq"eqpvct"eqp" rc"ecpvkf cf" f g'kphqto cek»p"r ctc"r tqf wekt"gn'xqno gp"f g"dlkpgu's wg'mqu'kpf kxf wqu'r tghgtgp0

U"mqu"o cti kpcrkucu"{"pgqerf ulequ'f gucttqmetqp"kf gcu"uqdtg"mqu'pkxrgu'f g"ucvukceek»p" f g" eqpuwo q'f g'hqu'kpf kxf wqu."xc" c'ugt'Mg{pgu's wkep"xc" c'tgr rcpvgt"mqu'guwf kqu'f g'rc"geqpqo "q" f" uqdtg"vqf q" r ctc" ucrt" f g"rcu" gvr cu'f g"etkuku" {"tgeguk»p0 Mg{pgu"pq" f gucttqmq" vcdclqu" gur ge"hequ'f g'rc"vgt"q" f gn'dlkpguvt."ukp"go dcti q."uwu'kf gcu'tghqt| ctqp"rcu'eqpukf gtcekqpgu' f g"rc"r ctvekrek»p" f gn'i qdlgtpq"gp"rc"geqpqo "q"0Eqp"rc"r ctvekrek»p" f gn'i qdlgtpq"gp"rc" geqpqo "q".ug'r tqewc"gunko wrct"rc"geqpqo "q" r ctc"uqrvckpct"mqu'r tqdrgo cu'f g'f gugs wkrkdt kqu' f g'rc"geqpqo "q".eqo q'gn'equpuwo q."rc"lpxgtuk»p."rc"r tqf week»p"{"gn'f gugo r ngq0' uwg"Anko q'gu" ko r qvcpvg"gp"gn'ugpvkf q'f g"lpetgo gpvct"gn'kpi tguq" f g"mqu"vcdclcf qt gu"{"gp"eqpugewgppek" cwo gpvpg"uwu'pkxrgu'f g"eqpuwo q0Cf go a u."Mg{gu"xc" c" f qvct" f g"o gecpkuo qu"v epkequ'f g" kpvgtxgpek»p" f gn'i qdlgtpq"gp"rc"geqpqo "q" <r qrfkcc" hucen" {" r qrfkcc"o qpgvctk0

Eqp"mqu"vcdclqu'f gucttqmetf qu'r qt"Cttqy . 'ug'tgnrcp| c"rc"geqpqo "q" f gn'dlkpguvt"eqp"m" s wg'ug" j cegp"pwxcu"eqpukf gtcekqpgu'r ctc"gn'cp" ruku'f gn'dlkpguvt0Wpc" f g'rcu"hwf co gpvrgu"gu"gn' qtf gpco kpvq" f g"rcu"r tghgtgpeku'f g"mqu'kpf kxf wqu'0Gug"qtf gpco kpvq" f g"rcu"r tghgtgpeku' ugt" a "wp"ko r gf ko gpvq"r ctc"Cttqy "r ctc"tguqrxgt"uw"vgtgo c" f g"rc" xqvcek»p0Eqp"gn'ewcn'ug" eqpenw'f g's wg'gn'o a zko q"dlkpguvt"uqekn'p'q'ug'gu'rc"uwo c' f gn'dlkpguvt" kpf kxf wcn'0S wg'u"j c {" wp"o a zko q"dlkpguvt" guvg"ugt" a "ko r wguvq"q" dclq" wpc" f kexcf wt0Ncu"r tghgtgpeku."xcrqt gu" {" i wuqu'kpf kxf wrgu'ugt" a "p" wpc" rko kcpvg"r ctc"crecp| ct"gn'dlkpguvt"uqekn'o a zko q0""

Rctc"Co ctv' c"Ugp"xc" c'ugt"egpvtcn'gn'guwf kq" f gn'dlkpguvt."r ctc"2 n'gn'eqpegr vq" f g'rc"wkrf cf " eqo q" o gf kf c" f gn' dlkpguvt" kpf kxf wcn' q" uqekn' gu" kpegr vcdng=" m" eqpukf gtc" eqo q" wpc" uko r rkkceek»p" f gn'dlkpguvt0Rctc"Ugp"m"ko r qvcpvg"r ctc"cpck ct"gn'dlkpguvt"gu"m" s wg'ug" tgcnk c"eqp"mqu'dlkpgu's wg'ug'r qugg."pq"gu'gn'uko r ng'j gej q' f g"cewo wrct"dlkpgu'ukpq"m" s wg'rcu"

ECR VWNQ'6''

GN'GUVCF Q'F G'DKGP GUVCT0''

WP 'O CTEQ'T GHGT GPEKCN''

''
''

Gri guvcf q'f g' dkgpguct" uwti g" eqo q" t gur wguvc" c" ru'f guki wcrf cf gu" kpi gt gpvgu" cni' o qf grq" ecr kcrkuc0' Gp" guvg" ecr fwwq" ug" cdqtf c" ew' ngu" hwgtqp" mu' r tko gtqu' r c'fugu' s wg" cr nectqp" r qn'fkecu's wg'hwgtqp' f cpf q' r cwc' r ctc's wg'qtqu'r c'fugu'tgr nectcp' { 'o glqtcctcp' f lej cu'r qn'fkecu' r ctc' r tqewct "gn'dkgpguct' f g'rc' r qdrckp0"

6000 qf grqu'erñ ulequ'

C' r ct vkt' f g' s wg' ug' kpuvcwtc' gn' guvcf q' f g' dkgpguct' gp' rc' Gwtqr c' f gn' uki m' ZKZ. "rc' r tqr ci cekp" { "gxqnwckp" ug' j c' f cf q' f g' f kxgtucu" o cpgtcu" { "elgtvcu' r ct vkwrtkf cf gu" gp' hwpeckp" f g' ru' ektewpucpekcu' s wg' ecf c' r c'fu. "i qdkgtpq. "uqekgf cf " { "o qo gpvq' j kwx' tleq" m' j c' co gtkcf q0' Gp" guvg' cr ct vcf q' ug' cdqtf c' f g' o cpgtc' i gpgtc' n' mu' r tkpekr crgu' o qf grqu' f g' guvcf q' f g' dkgpguct' s wg' j cp' ukf q' go wcrf qu' { "cf cr vcf qu' gp' f kwpvqu' r c' fugu. "eqp' ectcevt' f' ukecu' o w' { "gur ge' f' kecu' { " eqp' qvtcu' gp' eqo Ap' eqp' mu' r tko gtqu' o qf grqu' s wg' ug' ko r ngo gpvctqp0"

"

4.1.2. Modelo alemán

Gri guvcf q' f g' dkgpguct' vkgpg' uw' cpvgeg' gpvg' j kwx' tleq' gp' gn' uki m' ZKZ. "r tqr kco gpvg' gp' rc' Crgo cplc' i qdgtpcf c' r qt "Qwq" xqp "Dkuo cten0' F wtcpvg' uw' t² i ko gp' ug' ko r ngo gpw' gn' r tko gt' ukvgo c' kpuvkwckp' pcn' s wg' qvti cdc' r tqvgeekp' c' mu' t' cdclcf qtgu. "guvg' ukvgo c' r tqvgi 'c' gp' ecuq' f g' ceekf gpvgu. " gphgto gf cf gu. " cpekcplc' cf " { lq" kpxcrkf gl " *I cndtckj. " 3; ; : -0' Wpc" f g' ru' r tkpekr crgu' t' cuegpf gpekcu' s wg' wxkgtqp' guvcu' o gf kf cu. "hwg' uw' rgi kurckp" g' kpuvcwtckp" gp' ng { gu' =cf go ^a u' s wg' ² uvcu' hwgtqp' ugi wkf cu' c' rc' r quvtg' r qt' qvtqu' r c' fugu' f g' rc' ² r qec' *C wutkc' { " J wpi t' c' -0' Nc' " Crgo cplc' dclq' gn' o cpf q' f g' Dkuo cten' ug' co r nctqp' ru' r qn' f' kecu' f g' ugi wtkf cf " uqekcn' rc' ewcrngu' eqpvgo r nctqp' t' gi wcekppgu' f g' ugi wtkf cf " cf lekqpcn' r ctc' mu' t' cdclcf qtgu' gp"

o cvgtk'rdqten*ucmtkqu."eqpuglqu'f g'go r ngq."gve0t:"ceeguq" c"dkpgu'r Àdrlequ" { "r'r qrfk'ec'f g'
xkxkpgf c0Wpc'xgl "eqpenwkf c'rc'ugi wpc'f' wgttc' b' wpc'kcn'rcu'r qrfk'ecuf' g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn's wg"
{ c'ug'j cd'f'c'ko r ngo gpvcf q."ug'tghqt| ctqp" { "ug'kpeqr qtctqp'rcu'r qrfk'ecuf' g'hco kkc."gf wecek»p"
{ "t'gf kwtkdwek»p0Wpc'f g'rcu'ectcevg'f'k'ecuf' gn'o qf grq'c'rgo ^a p"gu's wg'rc" cukuvpekc"uqekcn'ug"
kplek»"eqp'dgpghekqu'r ctc'rc'ercug'vtcdclcf qtc."rc'ewcn'f gd'f'c'eqpvtkdwkt' r ctc'gn'f qeg'f' g'f'kej qu"
dgpghlekqu'0' Gu" f gekt." s wg" rcu" r qrfk'ecuf' f g" dkpguvt" ko r ngo gpvcf cu" uqp" f g" ect^a evgt"
eqpvtkdwxq0'

4.1.3. Modelo británico

Gp"rc'I tcp'Dtgv° c'f g"3; 33."ug"guvdrgekgtqp"rg{ gu'o gf kcpvg'ug'ko r ngo gpvtqp"ugi wtqu'f g"
gphgto gf cf."kpxcrkf gl" { "c"rc'r quvg'f g'f gugo r ngq="o kgpvtcu"Nrq { f "I gqti g"hwpi k»"eqo q"
o kpkwtq'f g'j' cekpgf c0Cf go ^a u."r t'gxkco gpvg" { c'ug'j cd'f'c'guvdrgek' q'wpc'rg { "r ctc'rc'r gpuk»p"
f g'cpekp'kf cf "ukp'cr qtvekp'p'gu'r qt' r ctvg'f g'hu'dgpghekctkqu'0'Guv'kr q'f g'r qrfk'ecuf' q' r vcf cu"
gp'rc'I tcp'Dtgv° c."uwr gtcdep'c'rcu's wg'ug'ko r ngo gpvtqp"gp'rc'² r qec'ödkuo ctkcpcö0'

Ukp'go dcti q."hw'j' cuvc'rc'r qui wgttc'ewcpf q'ug'ko r ngo gp»"wpc'r qrfk'ec'f g'cukuvpekc"uqekcn'
o ^a u'co r kkc" { "tqdwuc'dcucf c"gp'gn'kphqto g"Dgxgtkf i g0Gp'f'kej q'kphqto g"ug'eqpukf gtcde'gn'
eqpegr vq'f g'guvcf q'f g'dkpguvt"gp't'gncel»p'f g'r tqxgg't"dkpgu'r Àdrlequ"eqp'rc'hkpcrkf cf "f g"
ceegf gt'c'wp'pkxgn'f g'xkf c'gu³ pf ct0Eqp'm'ewcn'ug'r t'gvpf'f'c'f kuo kpwk'rc'r qdtgl c."t'gf wek'rc"
f guki wcnf cf."cræp| ct'wpc'uqnf ctkf cf" { "eqj gek»p'uqekcn'0'Gnlkphqto g"Dgxgtkf i g'ug'r wdnc»"gp"
3; 64."gn'ewcn'ukt xk»"f g'dcug'r ctc'rc'eqpvt wek»p'f g'wp"o qf gtpq'guvcf q'f g'dkpguvt0' uvg"
cti wo gpvdc's wg'rcu'kpwk'ekp'p'gu'f gn'dkpguvt' r tqr wguvcu'huo gpvt'f'c'p'rc'eqo r gkxkxf cf "f g"
rc'kpf wwtkc'dtk³ p'lec'f g'r qui wgttc." { c's wg."eqpvtkdwkt' c'c'wp'o glqt'ewk'cf q'f g'hu'vtcdclcf qtgu"
gp'cur gevqu'f g'ucnw'f" g'kpi tguq."kpetgo gpvcf q'rc'r tqf wekxkf cf" { "i gpgtcpf q'mu'kpegp'wxqu"
r ctc'i gpgtct'pkxgn'uf' f go c'p'f g'dkpgu'dtk³ p'lequ'0'Dgxgtkf i g'tgeqo gpf »'s wg'rc'ugi wtkf cf "
uqekcn'hwgt'c'kpcpek'f c'r qt'cr qtvekp'p'gu'f gn'kpf kxkf wq" { "gn'Guvcf q'0Rqt'hu'ewcn'gn'Guvcf q'v'gp'f'c"
s wg'qewr ctug'f g'ceekp'p'gu'r ctc'i ctc'p'k' ct'wp'o' f'pko q'p'cekqpcn'r ctc'rc'uqdtgxk'gpek0"

Dgxgtkf i g'wi klc»"ko r ngo gpvt" f kxgtuqu'ugt'xlekqu'f g'cræcpeg'p'cekqpcn'v'rcu'ugt'xlekqu'eqo q<
f g'ucnw'f."ugi wtkf cf" { "cukuvpekc'p'cekqpcn'dgpghekqu'c'rcu'hco kkc" { "hqt'v'ceg't'rc'ko r qt'v'pek"
f gn'r ngpq'go r ngq'0'Nq"ewcn'g'tc't'ghqt| cf q'r qt'rc'v'gqt'f'c'f g'Laj p"O c { p'ctf "Mg { gu."ewcn'r qpg"

²phcuku'gp'gn'pkxgn'f g'go r ngq'{'rc'f go cpf c'ci tgi cf c.'mqu'ewcngu'f gdgp'f g'kpetgo gpvctug'r qt' kpvgtxgpekqpgu'f gn'Guvcf q'gp'rc'cevxkf cf "geqp»o lec" *Wkdg. "4226-0"

Guv" o qf grq" r gto kx" s wg" r u" r gtuqpcu" eqp" pkxgru" f g" kpi tguq" o w" dclqu" ug" xkgtcp" dgpghkekcf qu'c'r guct'pq'j cdgt'tgcrk cf q'eqpvtkdwekqpgu.'ug'ngu'qvqi cdc'wp'uwdukf kq'o "pko q0 Gp" guv"ugpvkf q."ug"kvgpvcdc" gxxct" ukwcekqpgu'f g'r qdtgl c"gzvgo c." {c"s wg"ug" kpenw'c" c" r gtuqpcu" ukp" j cdgt" tgcrl cf q" kpi Ap" cr qtvg" geqp»o kek" r ctc" j cegtug" cetggf qt" c" f lej qu" dgpghkekqu0Rqt'm'vcvq.'gn'o qf grq'dtk³ pleq'eqpukf gtcdc'f qu'o qf crkf cf gu'f g'dgpghkekqu'r ctc" rc'r qdrcek»p.'r qt'wp'rcf q.'mqu'dgpghkekqu'eqpvtkdwxqu.'gu'f gekl."cs wgmqu'r ctc'mqu'ewcngu'rcu" r gtuqpcu" j ce'ep" cr qtvekpqpgu" hkpcekgtcu" r ctc" rc" cukvpekc" uqekr0 Rqt" qvtq" rcf q." mqu" dgpghkekqu'p'q'eqpvtkdwxqu.'mqu'ewcngu'ug'qvqi cdc'c'r gtuqpcu.'cwps wg'pq'j wdkugp'tgcrk cf q" cr qtvekpqpgu'hkpcekgtcu'r ctc'rc'cukvpekc'uqekr0Ecdg'ug^o crct'guc'f kgtgpekc'gpvtg'gn'o qf grq' crgo^a p'{"gn'itk³ pleq.'f qpf g'gp'²ug'ug'kpeqr qtc'rc'uqrk ctkf cf "gpvtg'mu'ekwf cf cpqu'c'vcx²u" f g'rc'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekr0

4.1.4. Modelo sueco

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'Hqtunw'f *3; ; 9+.'ug'gpwo gtc'p'xctkqu'grgo gpvqu's wg'f kxkpi wgp'guv"o qf grq." r qt'glgo r m.'s wg'gu'wp'co r rkq'guvcf q'f g'dkpguvc't."ewgpw'eqp'ukpf kecqu'co r rkqu'{"ucrctkqu" guvcdrgek'qu'egpvtcm gpv.'eqtr qtc'vkuo q'{"rc'ck'kecu'tgrec'kqpgu'rcdqtcngu="r qm'kecu'ce'vku" f gn'o gtecf q'rcdqtcn'{"eqo r tqo kuqu'r qm'kecu'f g'r ngpq'go r ngq'{"f g'kpi tguq'ki wcr0Cf go^a u'f g" ugt" wp" guvcf q'f g'dkpguvc't" wpxgtucrkuc" f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekn" ukp'f q"s wg'mqu" gp" r tko gtc" kpuvpekc" mqu" dgpghkekctkqu" gu" rc" erucg" vcdclcf qtc0 Cf kekqpcn" ug" kpeqr qtctqp" f kxgtucu" tgi wcekqpgu" gp" rc" ci tlewnwtc." eqpuwo q" d^a uqek." co r rkcek»p" f gn'ugevqt" r Àdrkek" gp" rc" r tqf weck»p'f g'ugt'xkekqu'f g'ucnw'.'gf wecek»p.'cvpeck»p'kphcpvni'{"c'r gtuqpcu'f g'rc'vgtgct'gf cf." mqu'ewcngu'ug'r tqr qtekqpcp'f g'o cpgtc'uwdukf kcf c0Ug'eqpukf gtc's wg'gn'ukvgo c'f g'ugi wtkf cf " uqekn'uweq'ewkf c'c'uwu'ekwf cf cpqu'f guf g'rc'ewpc'j cwc'rc'wo dc.'gu'f gekl."s wg'ko r ngo pgy'c' wpc'f kxgtukf cf 'f g'o gecpkuo qu'f g'vcpuhgt'gpeku'r ctc'f kxkpvqu'ugevqtgu'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p'eqo q" r ctc'rc'kphcpvni'r ctc'cukvpekc'o² f lec.'vcpuhgt'gpeku'gp'ghcvxq'r qt'ecwuc'f g'gphgto gf cf." ugi wtq'r ctc'ceekf gpvqu'rcdqtcngu.'ugi wtq'f g'f gugo r ngq.'r gpukqpgu'f g'xglgu'{"r qt'gphgto gf cf 0 *Lw³ tgl' (" U³ pej gl "F c| c-0'Ecdg'o gpekqpc't's wg'guv"ukvgo c'f g'cukvpekc'uqekn'cn'ugt'vcp" tqdwwq'eqp'vgo r rc'wpc'tgecvf cek»p'hkuecn'grgxc'f c0Rqt'm's wg'r ctc'guv"guvcf q'f g'dkpguvc't"

ko r ngo gpw'o gecpluo qu'r etc'gn'o cpvplk kgpv'f g'rc'tgpw."cf go ^a u'f g's wg"cx² u'f g'ngu"
hpf qu'f g'r gpukpqu'ug"hpckpctqp"xctku'r qm'kecu'r Àdkecu'wngu"eqo q"rcu'f g'xkkgpf c"
*Nguuc."4239+0'

F lej cu'r qm'kecu'ug"kpukw'gtqp"gp"rc"f²ecf c'f g'3; 52"{'ug"kpukw'lectqp"gp"rc"r quw'wggtc0C"
vxc²u'f g'gung'kr q'f g'r tqi tco cu'f g'uqekrk cp'ngu"eququ'f g"eqpukwep"f g'wpc"ho krc."ug"
i ctcpx'c'rc'ugi wtkf cf"geqp»o kec'f g'rcu'ho krcu."ug'o glqtcpx"{'gucdkrk cp'rcu'eqpf kekppgu'f g"
xkf c'f g'rcu'r gtuqpcu'gp'i gpgtcn'cf go ^a u'f g'j'cegt'o ^a u'xkcdng'rc'r ctvckr cek»p'geqp»o kec'f g'
rcu'o wltgu"*Nguuc."4239+0'

"

6040 Ectcevg' q'rcu'f gn'Gucf q'f g'dkpguvt 'gp'Co ² tlec'Ncvpc''

Gp'ngu'r c'ngu'rc'wqco gtecpqu'ug'gucdngelgtqp'f krpvcu'r qm'kecu'eqp'rc'hpckf cf 'f g'o glqtcx"
gn'dkpguvt'f g'rc'r qdrcck»p.'f lej cu'r qm'kecu'hwgtqp'cf cr wcf cu'cn'eqpvz vq'rc'wqco gtecpq'f g'
wp'eqpvz vq'gwtqr gq'f g'ngu'v'gu'r tkpckr cngu'r c'ngu'gp'ngu's wg'r qt'r tko gtc'xg| "ug'gucdngelk»"
wp'gucf q'f g'dkpguvt0'

Cu'eqo q'ngu'r c'ngu'tghgkf qu'eqp'cpvgtkqtkf cf 's wg'hwgtqp'ngu'r tko gtu'gp'gucdngelgt'f qm'kecu'
r etc'gn'dkpguvt.'ecf c'wq'f g'ngu'r c'ngu'rc'wqco gtecpqu'hwgtqp'gucdngelkpf q'r qm'kecu'eqp"
ectcevg' q'rcu'rc'wvctgu.'r gtu'ukgo r tg'vplkpf q'eqo q'tghgtpck'c'ngu'r tko gtu'tgi 'p' gpgu'
f g'dkpguvt0'Gp'gug'ugp'kf q.'gp'Co ² tlec'Ncvpc'ug'kf gp'w'lec'gn'gucdngelk kgpv'f g'v'gu'kr qu'
f g'tgi 'p' gpgu'f g'dkpguvt-<rdgtcn'q'tgukf wcn"=eqpugtxcf qt"q"eqtr qtcv'xq="g'kpukwepkpcn'q"
uqekrf go »etcv"*Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp."3; ; 2+0'

'F g'cevg'f q'eqp'Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp.'ngu'tgi 'p' gpgu'f g'dkpguvt'rdgtcn'q'tgukf wcn'ug'cr q'cp"
gp'tghgtpcku"eqo q'ngu'uki wgpv'gu'r c'ngu'Gucf qu'Wpkf qu."Cwvctck."P wgl c"\ gncpf c"q"
Ecpf^a 0Gp'gucv'rc'ngu."ug'eqpukf gtc's wg'i tcp'r ctv'uw'r qdrcck»p'r wgf g'ceegf gt'c'uw'r tqr kc"
r tgxkuk»p'uqekn'r qt'ng'vcpvq.'gn'Gucf q'w»m'ug'xg'qdrki cf q'c'c'w'ct'c'cs wgn'o ci kpcf q'f g'rc"
uqekf cf 's wg'gu'kpcrc| 'f g'ngu'tct'r qt'uw'r tqr kq'dkpguvt.'gu'f gek.'ngu'o ^a u'r qdtgu0'

Rqt'qvt'rcf q.'gn²i ko gp'eqpugtxcf qt'q'eqtr qtcv'xq.'ug'tghg'g'c'cs wgn'ngu'r c'ngu's wg'eqp'dcug"
c'rc'g'zr gtlkpkc'f g'ngu'r c'ngu'f g'Gwtqr c'qee'f gpvcn'r qpg'cn'Gucf q'{"c'rcu'kpukwepkppgu"
r Àdkecu'gp'gn'gr kgpvt'f g'ngu'cuwpqu'uqekqgeqp»o kequ.'ngu'ewcngu'f kwtkdw'gp'dgpghekqu"
s wg'pq'eqpukw'gp'f g'gej qu'wpxgtucngu."ukpq"eqtr qtcv'xqu's wg'w'kpf gp"c"htv'ngelgt'ngu"

gultvqu'uqekngu's wg'ug'f gtxc'f g'ru'ecr cekf cf gu'r qn'lecu'f g'mu'cevtgu'{"u»mq"ug"qhtgegp"
ewcpf q'ru'ecr cekf cf gu'f g'ru'ho kkc'r ctc'ugt'xk'c'uwu'o lgo dtqu'ug"j cp"rko kcf q."f gucec"
Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp0'

Rqt'Ànko q.'gnò kuo q'cwqt'tghktg's wg'gnit² i ko gp'f g'dlpgguct'kpukwekqpcn'q'uqekrf go »etcv"
ug"cuo glc"r qt"wp"rcf q'cn'o qf grq"lpi r'f u'{"cn'o qf grq"uwgeq0'Co dqu'tgi ¶o gpgu"cr wpcp"
r grki tq'u'eqo q'tguwncf qu'ukungo ^a veku'f grlhpekqpc o kgpv'f gnò gtecf q'{"r qt'grq."cuwo gp'gn'
dlpgguct'kpf kxk'wcn'eqo q'wpc'tgur qpukxc'eqngvxc/urkf ctk0Nq'ewcn'ko r rkec's wg'm'q'uqekn'
kpgi tg."gp" guxu" tgi ¶o gpgu."cn' eqplwpv" f g" mu" ekw cf cpqu0' Guvg" gphqs wg" ko r rkec" gn'
guvdrgek o kgpv'f gn'r tkpekr kq'wpxgtucn'f g'ru'r qn'lecu'eqp'gphqs wg'uqekn'gp'gn'ecuq'lpi r'f u."
r ctc"guvdrgegt"gn'f gtgej q"o ¶o q'pkxgn'f g'dlpgguct'r ctc"vq'cu"ru'ercu'ug'uqekngu."eqp"
o kcu'f g'guvdrgegt'rc'ekw cf cp'c'wpxgtucn'ukp'ko r qvtct'ru'f khtgpeku'uqekngu'r tqxqecf cu"
r qt"gn'hwpekqpc o kgpv'f gn'o gtecf q0'Gp"gn'ecuq'uqekrf go »etcv."o gf kcpv"wp"r tqeguq'f g"
f guo gtecpv'k'cek»p" gu" r tgegf gpv" gp" gn' o cteq" f g" uqekf cf gu' ecr kcrkuc." f kki kf q" c"
gultvewtct"wp" f gtgej q" f go qet^a v'eq" {"ekgtv"pkxgn'f g'xk'c"cf gewcf q" r ctc"eqputvkt"wpc"
eqo wpk'cf "gs v'k'v'k'c."cn'o cti gp'f g'rc'qr gtcek»p'f gnò gtecf q0'

Rct'v'k'p'f q" f g" r" hwpekqpcrk'cf " f g" r" ugi wtk'cf " uqekn' gp" mu" tgi ¶o gpgu" f g" dlpgguct"
rc'v'p'qo gtecpqu."ug'eqpuk'gtc"s wg'r c'jugu'eqo q'Ej krg.'Cti gp'v'p'c."Wtwi wc{"{"Equiv'Tlec'ug"
cegtecdcp" c"mu"tgi ¶o gpgu"kpukwekqpcrgu"q"uqekrf go »etcv'cu'f guetkqu'eqp"cpvgtkqtk'cf 0'
Flej qu'r c'jugu'ug'ectcevtk'cp"r qt"wpc"gzr cpuk»p"i tcf wcn'{"wpxgtucn'f g"mu'f gtgej qu'f g"
ugi wtk'cf "uqekn'cu'leqo q.'r qt'xk'pewt'rc'r tqveek»p'uqekn'cn'o gtecf q'rdqtcn'hqto cn'{"c'rc"
ercu'g'qdtgtc"qti cpk'cf c="ukp"ko r qvtct"mu"tgi ¶o gpgu'r qn'lecu's wg"i qdkgtpgp" c"mu'r c'jugu"
o gpekqpcf qu0''

Gp" guvg" i twr q" f g" r c'jugu" ug" kf gp'v'k'ec" s wg." f wcpv" r" cr rkecek»p" f gn' O qf grq" f g"
kpf wutkerk'cek»p" r qt"Uwukwek»p" f g" Kó r qt'v'ekqpgu" *KUK' ug" g'zr cpf k»" gn'i cuvq"uqekn"ug"
kpetgo gp»"gn'dgpg'hekq" f gn'ugi wtq"uqekn'{"f g"mu'ukungo cu'f g"gf wecek»p'{"f g"ucn'wdtk'cf =
cf go ^a u'f g'v'p'gt'mu'pkxgru'f g'r qdtg| c'twcn'w'dcpc'{"v'wcn'o gpqtgu'=cf go ^a u'f g'¶p'lequ'f g"
eqpegp'v'cek»p'f gn'kpi tguq'gp'pkxgru'dclqu'mu'kpf kecf qtgu'gp'o cvgtk'f g'r tgectk'cf cf "rdqtcn'
{"u'wdgo r nq'dclqu0'Rqt'qvtq'rcf q."eqv'cdcp"eqp'kpf kecf qtgu'gp'o cvgtk'f g'gur gtecp| c'f g'xk'c"
cn'p'cegt."o qvtcrk'cf "kph'p'v'k'i{"cpcr'hdg'kuo q'cnqu" *Dctdc."4225-0'

Rqt"qvtq"mfq."ug"kf gpxklec" c"r c"lgu"eqo q"Dtcukn"O²zleq."Eqmjo dlc"{"Xgpgl wgr"eqo q" tgi "p gpgu" f g"dlkpguact"eqpugtxcf qtgu"q"eqtr qtcvklxuc=" {"eqo q" tgi "p gpgu" f g"dlkpguact" rldgtcn"q"tgukf wcn" c"r c"lgu"eqo q"Gewcf qt."Dqrkxk."Rctci wc{" {" "mqu"r c"lgu" f g"Egptqco²tlec" *gzegr vq"Equc" Tlec" {" "Rcpco^a -0Gp" guqu" f qu"vr qu" f g"tgi "p gpgu"ug" f kxkpi w"cp" r qt"o gpqtgu" plxgrgu" f g"i cuvq"uqekcn" f g"ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn"cf go^a u" f g"mqu"ugt xlekqu"gf wecvkxqu" {" f g"ucmf O' Gp" guv"eqplwpvq" f g"tgi "p gpgu" f g"dlkpguact"ug" f gucec" wpc"ectcevt"llec" f g"mqu"ukugo cu" f g" r tqveekp"uqekcn" s wg"uqp"ukugo cu"tgi tguvku'Cu"o kuo q."tghqt| ct"mqu"guvcvqu"uqekcrgu." ukpf q" s wg"gp" f lej qu"tgi "p gpgu"r" r qdrcekp" wtdcpc."qti cpk cf c" g" kpf kur gpucdrg" r etc" gr' o qf gm"KUKgu"r"o^a u" r tkxkrgi kfc. "f glcpf q" c" w"mf q" cni"tguv" f g"r" r qdrcekp."o kpgvtcu"ug" tqdwugeg"gp" gr'ecuq" f g"tgi "p gpgu" rldgtcrgu" q"tgukf wcrgu." gzenw\ gp f q" f g"uw"eqdgtwtc" c"r" o c {qt"p" f g"r" r qdrcekp" *Dctdc."4225-0}

Gp"grniki wkpvg"ewcf tq"ug" f gucec"ru"r tkpek cngu"ectcevt"llec"cu" f g"mqu"tgi "p gpgu" f g"dlkpguact" s wg"cf qr vctqp" f kxkpvu"r c"lgu"gp"Co²tlec" NcvkpcO'

"

Vcdic'70Vkr qu'f g'tgi "p gpgu" f g' dlkpguact'gp'Co²tlec'NcvkpcO'

Vkr q'f g't ² i ko gp'f g' dlkpguact "	Ectcevt "llec" r tkpek cni'	Cpwegf gpgv' j kxktleq" *r c"lgu" +'	Rt lpek cngu' f c"lgu' r vlpqco gtlecpqu'
Nldgtcnlq' t gulf wcn'	U»m"cr q {c" c"cs wgr" r ctvg" f g"r" r qdrcekp" s wg" pq" r wgf g" r tqewct" uw" r tqrkq" dlkpguact"	Gucf qu" Wpk qu." Ecpcf ^a ."Cwutckk." P wxc "\ gncpf cO'	Gewcf qt. "Dqrkxk." Rctci wc{ ." Egptqco ² tlec" *gzegr vq"Equc" Tlec" {" "Rcpco ^a +"
Eqpugtxcf qt'q" eqtr qtcvklxuc"	Nqu" dpgghlekqu" ug" qvqi cp" uki wkpq" etkgtkqu" f g" erug" q" guc wu" r qm"leq=" mqu" dpgghlekqu" uqp" o ^a u" f g" ect ^a evgt" eqtr qtcvqxq" s wg" wpxgtucnO'	Re"lgu" f g" Gwtqr c" qeekf gpvni'	Dtcukn"O ² zleq." Eqmjo dlc" {" " Xgpgl wgrO'
Kpukwepcniq' uqekcf go »et c w"	Cuwo g" gr' dlkpguact" kpf kxf wcn' eqo q"	Kpi r vgttc" {" "Uwgek"	Ej krg. "Wvi wc{ ." Cti gpvpc" {" "Equc" TlecO'

Vkr q'f g't ² i ko gp'f g' dkgpugt "	Ect cevgt ¶klec" r t lpekr cñ'	Cpvgegf gpvg' j kv»t leq' r c ¶gu+'	Rt lpekr cgu' r c ¶gu' r v l p q c o g t k e c p q u'
	t gur qpucdkkf cf " eqrgevxc0'		

Hwgpvg<Grcdqtekp>p'r tqr kc'eqp'dcug'gp'Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp.3; ; 20'

Gp'gniki vkgpvg'cr ctvcf q'ug'f guetkdg'gnlecuq'o gzkecpq'eqo q't²i ko gp'f g'dkgpugt.'ug'f gucecp" r u'r qñ¶kcu'f g'eqtvg'uqekn's wg'f guf g'rc'eqpukwewep'f g'3; 39'ug'kpenw(gtqp="ukp"go dcti q." r cuctqp'xctkqu'c° qu'r ctc's wg'f lej cu'r qñ¶kcu'ug'cr rkectcp'gp'rc'r t^a evkec.'r t lpekr cm gpvg'c'rcu' emugu'vtdclcf qtcu'kpuugtvcf cu'gp'gn'o gtecf q'rcdqtcñ'f g'o cpgtc'hqto cñ0'

"

650GriGuxcf q'f g'dkgpugt 'b gzkecpq'

Rctc'gn'ecuq"o gzkecpq."ug'f gdg"ug° cmt"s wg'r qt"r tko gtc"xgl "ug"lpeqtr qtctqp"dgpghlekqu" uqekrgu" c'tcpi q"eqpukwewep'gn'3; 39="eqo q"gn'f gtgej q" c"rc"gf wecelep"r Àdrkec" c'pkxgn' r tko ctk"*ctv05à+."ug"r rcpvgcdcp"ceekppgu'f g"ucñw" r t g x g p v k c " * c t v 0 5 à + . " u g " k p e g p v k x c d c " r " ko r ngo gpwcelep" f g" eclcu" f g" ugi wtqu" r qr wrctgu" *f g" kpxcrkf gl ." f g" xkf c." f g" egucelep" kpxqñwvctk" f g"vtdclq" { "f g"ceekf gpvgu" { "f g"uqekgf cf gu'eqqr gtcvxcu'r ctc"rc'eqputwecelep" f g"ecucu'dctvcu" g" j ki k p lecu" * c t v 0 4 5 à + * Q t f » ° g l . " 4 2 2 4 + 0 ' G u ' f g e k t . " r u ' f g o c p f c u " u q e k r g u " v k g p g p " g n ' g u c w u ' f g ' ö k p v g t ² u ' r À d r k e q ö ' c n ' u g t ' t g e q p q e k f c u ' g p ' r g { ' r q t ' g n ' G u x c f q ' * E c f g p c . " 4 2 2 7 + 0

F g'cewgtf q'eqp"*Qtf »° gl ."4224+."ñu'ñ qdkgtpqu'r qutgxqñwewepctkqu"pq'f kgtqp'ko r qtvcpek" c" r c' r qñ¶kcu' uqekn' ukp f q' s w g' g u q u ' v g o r q u ' ñ u ' r t q d r g o c u ' { ' f g o c p f c u ' h w p f c o g p v e r g u ' g t c p ' h q u ' f g t g e j q u ' f g ' ñ u ' v t d c l c f q t g u " * u c r t k q u . " r t g u w e k a p p g u " { " e q p f k e k a p p g u " o ¶ b k o c u ' f g ' v t d c l q + 0 ' C " r g u c t " f g ' s w g ' ñ u ' f g t g e j q u ' r c d q t c r g u " h w g t q p " t g e q p q e k f q u " g p " r c " e q p u k w e w e p " f g ' 3 ; 3 9 . " ñ u ' d g p g h l e k q u ' f g ' g u x u ' r g { g u ' p q ' u g ' r r u o c t q p ' g p ' g n ' e q t v q ' r r c | q 0

Gp'3; 4; "ug"j kelgtqp"o qf kkecekppgu'cn'ctv¶ewñ"345't gur gevq" c"rc"ugi wtkf cf "uqekn"ñ"ewcn' f g t k x q " g p " g n ' c p v g e g f g p v g ' f g ' N g { ' f g n ' U g i w t q " U q e k n ' s w g ' u g ' r t q o w i » ' j c u w c ' 3 ; 6 5 { ' h w g ' r c ' d c u g ' r c t c ' r c " e t g c e k e p " f g n ' k p u k w w q " O g z k e c p q " f g n ' U g i w t q " U q e k n " * K O U U + 0 ' G p " g u x " u g " t g e q p q e g " g n ' u g i w t q ' r q t " g p h g t o g f c f . " c f g o " u ' f g ' r u " { c " e q p v g o r r c f q u ' e q o q " g n ' f g ' k p x c r k f g l . " x k f c . " e g u c e l e p " x q ñ w p v c t k " f g n ' v t d c l q " { " c e e k f g p v g u " * Q t f » ° g l . " 4 2 2 4 + 0

Nqu'dgpghlekqu's wg'hwgtqp'cf s w k l g p f q " o c { q t " c v g p e k e p " r q t " r c t v g ' f g ' r u ' ñ q d k g t p q u ' h w g t q p ' ñ u ' t g r e k q p c f q u ' e q p " r c " g f w e c e l e p . " u c ñ w " { " v t d c l q 0 ' G p " g n ' r t k o g t q . " u g " t g c r k f c t q p " o q f k k e c e k a p p g u "

c'ru'ng{ gu'r ctc'cf lekqpetng'rc'qdri cvqtkgf cf 'cn'plxgn'f g'r tko ctk0Rctc"3; 7; 'ug'ko r ngo gpvc" gn'Rncp'r ctc'rc"Gzr cpukp" { "gn'O glqtco kgpvq'f g'rc"Gpug° cp| c"Rtko ctkc."eqp"qdlgvkxq'f g" guvdrgegt"rc"gf wecekp"r tko ctkc"i tcwkc" { "qdri cvqtke"r ctc"vf qu"nu"pk qu'f g"O²zleq" *Ncxr ¶"3; 97+0'Ukp"o c{ qtgu'o qf kkecekqpgu'cn'f gtgej q'c'rc"gf wecekp."hwg'j cuvc"3; ; 5's wg" ug"o qf kkec'gn'ctv¶ewm"5à'f g'rc'eqpukwek"p" { "guvdrgeg's wg'gn'f gtgej q'uqekn'c'rc"gf wecekp" cn'plxgn'f g'ugewpc'ctk'i tcwksq" { "qdri cvqtke" *Qtf »° gl . '4224+0'

Gp'mq's wg'tgur gew'cn'f gtgej q'f g'ucnwf . "gp"3; 59'ug'hwpc'rc'Ugetgvct¶c'f g'Cukvgepk'RÀdkec." ew{ q'qdlgvkxq'hwg'i ctcv¶k ct'cvgekp"o² f kec."crko gpvqu'c'pk qu" { "c'ugevqtgu'o cti kpcf qu'f g" rc"uqekgf cf 0'Ukp" go dci q." gn'ugi o gpvq'f g'rc"r qdrcekp"s wg"r wf q" dpgghlektug" c" f lej c" r tqveekp" f g" rc" ugi wtkf cf " uqekn' hwgtp" nu" s wg" rcdqcdcp" gp" gn'ugevqt" hqto cn" r tkpek cm gpvq'nu'hggtqectkngtqu." r gvtngtqu" { "ggevtekuvcu" *Qtf »° gl . '4224+0'

Ecdg'ug° cmt's wg'rc'ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'gp"O²zleq'cf qr »'ekgtqu'tcui qu'f gn'ukvgo c'kpi r? u."gp" gn'ugpvk q's wg'gn'ceeguq'cn'ugt xlekq'f g'ucnwf "gtc'eqpvtkdwxq."gu'f gekl."r ctc'cs wmcu'r gtuqpcu" s wg'cr qtcdcp"ewvqu'r ctc'vpgt"gn'f gtgej q'f g'j cegt"wuq'f gn'ugt xlekq."cu¶"eqo q'nu'ugi wtu" f g" kpxcrkf gl ." egucek"p" xqnpvctk." ceekf gpvqu." gphgo gf cf gu'0'Rquvgtkqto gpvq."ug" etg»" gn' kpukwvq" f g" Ugi wtkf cf " { "Ugt xlekqu" Uqekngu" f g" nu" Vtdclcf qtgu'cn' Ugt xlekq" f gn' Guvcf q" *KUUVG="gp"guv'ug'kpeqr qtcp" c'nu"go r ngcf qu'i wdgtpc gpvqnu'0'Nu'ugi wtu'f gn'KUUVG" ewdt¶cp'ceekf gpvqu" { "gphgo gf cf gu'r tqhgukqpcngu" { 'pq'r tqhgukqpcngu."o cvgtpkf cf . 'lwdkcekp." kpxcrkf gl . 'xglgl " { "o wgtv0Cf go^a u."ug'co r rk»"gn'f gtgej q'f g'nu'hc'o kktgu'c'vpgt'ceeguq'c'rc" cukvgepk"o² f kec" { "o gf lekpcu."rc'cr gtwc" f g'egvtqu'tgetgvkxqu" { "xcekqpcngu." { "vqpf cu" geqp»o lecu" { "gn'ceeguq'c'xkxkpf cu'gp'tgpvc"q'xgpvc" *Dtcej gv."3; ; 8+0Eqr'rc'ko r ngo gpvcekp" f g" guvc"o gf kf c." ug"co r rkdc"rc" eqdgtwct" f g"rc" cukvgepk"uqekn'c"rcu'hc'o krcu" f g" nu" go r ngcf qu."r qt'mq's wg'ug'r tqewtcdc'gn'dkpgvuct'pq'uqmq'f gn'go r ngcf q."uk'pq'f g'rc'hc'o krc"gp" uw'eqplwpvq0"

Tgur gevq'c'nu'dpgghlekqu'f g'ceeguq'cn'vtdclq."guvqu"guv³ p"gvvgej co gpvq'tgnekqpcf qu'eqp" nu" f g" ucnwf 0'Ncu"o c{ qtgu'f go cpf cu'f g"rc"ercug"vtdclcf qtc" gtcp"gpvtpq" c" cwo gpvqu" ucrtkrcgu" { " r tgucekqpgu" uqekngu" *ceeguq" c" rc" ucnwf ." ugi wtq" f g" kpxcrkf gl ." ugi wtq" f g" ceekf gpvqu." lwdkcekp." gvtg" qvqu'0' Gp" ug" o kuo q" ugpvq." nu" vtdclcf qtgu" hwgtp" eqpuki vqpf q" s wg" ug" kpeqr qtctcp" c" uwu" hc'o kktgu'cn' ceeguq" f g" rc" ugi wtkf cf " uqekn" r tkpek cm gpvq'c'rc'cvgekp"o² f kec0Eqr'rc'etgcekp'f gn'KU UV'gp"3; 66."gn'ugt xlekq'f g'ucnwf "

ug"hwg" f cpf q" f g" o cpgtc" r crr cdng." { c" mqu" f gtgej qu" ug" eqpetgvcdcp" { "dgpghlekcdcp" c" r" r qdrcekp0Vco dkp"ug" r tqo qxlw"wp" r tqi tco c" r ctc"rc"eqpuxweekp" f g"xkxkpf cu."gn'ewcnhwg" ko r ngo gpvcf q" r qt"rc" F ktgeekp" f g" Rgpukppgu."gp" f qpf g"vco dkp"ug"dgpghlek" c" go r ngcf qu" r Àdrlequ" *Rctf q. '3; ; 4+0'

Gnr' r tqi tco c" f g"xkxkpf c" o gpekqpcf q" eqp" cpvgtkqtkf cf. "gu" cpvgegf gpvg" f g" r tqi tco cu" eqo q" gn'Hqpf q" f g" J cdkcekppguRqr wctgu" *HQP CJ RQ+etgcf q" gp"3; 76'eqp" gn'r tqr »ukq" f g" qhtgegt" xkxkpf cu" f g" dclq" equq" gp" r u" r tkpek crgu" ekwf cf gu" f gn' r c" ju" =cu" o kuo q. "ug" etgc" gn' kpukwq" P cekqpcn' f g" Xkxkpf c" *R X+ r ctc" cvgpf gt" rc" f go cpf c" j cdkcekqpcn' gp" r u" a tgcu" twcrgu" { " wtdcpu" f g" i twr qu" xwpgtcdng." { "gp"3; 85'ug" ko r ngo gpvc" gn'Rtqi tco c" Hkpcpektq" f g" Xkxkpf c" *RHX+ "eqp" gn' qdlgvkxq" f g" qvqi ct" et² f kqu" j kr qvgectkqu" c" mqu" ugevqt gu" uqekrgu" f g" o gf kcpq" kpi tguq0Guqu" hwgtqp" cxcpegu" s wg" vclgtqp" dgpghlekqu" c" xctkqu" ugevqt gu" f g" r" r qdrcekp" vcpvq" gp" gn'o gf kq" twcneqo q" wtdcpq" *Qtf »° gl. '4224+0Ukp" go dcti q. 'eqp" r" kpuvcwteekp" f gn'Hqpf q" P cekqpcn' f g" r" Xkxkpf c" r ctc" mqu" Vtdclcf qtgu" *R HQP CXK" r gtvggkcpvg" cn' KO UU+ { "gn' Hqpf q" f g" Xkxkpf c" r ctc" mqu" Vtdclcf qtgu" cn' Ugtxlekq" f gn' Guvcf q" *HQXKUUVG+." ug" hqto crk ctqp" mqu" ukungo cu" f g" cf s wulek" p" f g" xkxkpf c" r ctc" mqu" vtdclcf qtgu" vcpvq" f gn' ugevqt" r Àdrleq" eqo q" r ctc" gn' ugevqt" r tkxcf q0"

F wtepvg" r" f² ecf c" f g"3; 92. "gp" O² zlekq" ug" tgcrrk ctqp" f kxgtucu" o qf kkecekppgu" c" r u" ng { gu" gp" o cvgtk" f g" ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn" r tqewtcpf q" uw'co r rcekp0Rqt "glgo r m. "ug" tgcrrk » r" co r rcekp" f g" mqu" ugtxlekqu" f g" ucw" c" vtcx² u" f gn' r tqi tco c" f g" ouqirk ctkf cf "uqekcn." gn' ewcn" r tgvvgt "c" cvgpf gt" c" r" r qdrcekp" pq" kpenw" c" gp" mqu" ukungo cu" f gn' KO UU" q" KUUVG" *Dtcej gv. '3; ; 6+0Gp" m' s wg" tgur gev" cn' ct "wew" 345. "ug" tgeppqek" r" wwrk cf "r Àdrlec" f g" r" Ng { " f g" Ugi wtkf cf "Uqekcn' gp" r" ewcn' ug" cf lekqpetqp" dgpghlekqu" r ctc" mqu" vtdclcf qtgu. "vcrgu" eqo q" ugi wtu" f g" lpxcrk" gl. " f g" xkf c. " f g" egucek" p" kpxqmwvctk" f gn' vtdclq. " f g" gphgo gf cf gu" { "ceek" gpvgu. " f g" ugtxlekqu" f g" i wctf gt "c." gpvtg" qvtqu" f g" r tqveekp" { " dlkpguvct" f g" mqu" vtdclcf qtgu. " eco r gulpqu. " pq" cucrctkcf qu" { " qvtqu" ugevqt gu" uqekrgu" { " uwu" hco krktgu0Gu" f gek. " s wg" mqu" dgpghlekqu" f g" r" r tgxkuk" p" uqekcn' ugt "cp" r ctc" gn' eqplwvq" f g" r" hco krk. " ulp" ko r qtvt" r" r qukek" p" geqp » o kec" q" ukwcek" p" rdqtcn' O^a u" vctf g" gp" gn'o kuo q" ct "wew. "ug" cf lekqp » "gn' f gtgej q" cn' vtdclq" f ki pq" { " uqekcn gpvg" Àkn" *Qtf »° gl. '4242+0'

Rctc" r tkpek kqu" f g" r" f² ecf c" f g"3; : 2. "ug" tgcrrk cp" f qu" tghqto cu" cn' ct "wew" 6à' eqpukwckqpcn" gp" gn' s wg" ug" guvcdrgek" gn' f gtgej q" c" r" r tqveekp" f g" r" ucw" { "gn' f gtgej q" cn' f kultwg" f g" wpc"

xkxkpf c'f ki pc" { "f geqtquc'r qt'r ctvg'f g'vqf c'fco kkc0Eqp'mq'ewcn'ug'r tqewc'gn'dkpguvt'f g'
rc'r qdrcek»p"gp"cur gevqu'hwpf co gpvcngu'r ctc"gn'f gucttqm0Ukp"go dcti q."c'r guct'f g'vqf cu'rcu"
tghqto cu'tghgtkf cu" { "s wg"gn'Guxcf q"o gzkecpq"ko r ngo gpvdc"hqto cm gpvg"gn'eqplwpvq"f g"
f gtgej qu'uqekngu's wg'rc"o c { qt'f'f g'rcu'r c'f'gu'f gucttqm'f qu'eqp"ukugo cu'f g'dkpguvt."rcu"
dgpghlekqu"pq"uqp"f gn'cncpeg's wg'ug'r tgvvpf'f'p0'Gpvtg'rcu'tc| qpgu's wg'f gucecp"gu's wg."gn'
ukugo c" f g"ugi wtkf cf "uqekn"o gzkecpq" gu' eqpvtkdwxq." m" ewcn' ug" j ceg" c" r ctvk" f g" rcu"
tgrcekppgu"rcdqtrcu" hqto crgu." r qt" m" vcpvq." gn' r tgvvpf gt" uquvpgt" wp" ukugo c" f qpf g" wp"
ugi o gpvq"co r riq" f g'rc"r qdrcek»p"pq"tgerk' c"cr qtvekpqgu."tguwnc"equvquq'r ctc"rcu'hkpcp| cu"
r Àdrkecu"»Ecf gpc."4227+0"

Cf go ^a u."ecdg'ug^o cnct"s wg'rcu'ugevqtgu'f g'rc"r qdrcek»p"s wg'uqp"o cti kpcf qu'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"
rcu"ugt xlekqu" f g"ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'ug" f gdg" c"rc" hqto crkf cf "s wg"gzki g"gn'r tqr kq"ukugo c" f gn'
Guxcf q"o gzkecpq." gu'f gek." ug"tgs wktg" f g"wp"ugevqt" hqto cn'dtkpf g" go r rqq" r ctc"ceegf gt" c"
ugt xlekqu' f g'ucn'f ."ugi wtqu."xkxkpf c"»eqo q"gn'KO UU'q'RUUVG=»ukp" go dcti q."vqf cu'cs wgrcu"
r gtuqpcu's wg'ug" f gugo r g^o cp"gp"gn'ugevqt" kphqto cn's wgf cp" gzenwkf cu' f g" guqu"ugt xlekqu"
hqto crgu" { "u»m" vkpgp" rc" r qudkkf cf " f g" qdvpgt" cukvpekc" uqekn' rko kcf c." ukp" j cegt"
cr qtvekpqgu'r ctc"gn'f kult wg'f g'rc"ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'

Gu'ekgtvq"s wg"O²zkeq"gp"ewcpvq" c"rg { gu"j c" kpeqtr qtcf q" { "tgeqpqekf q" f kxgtuqu" f gtgej qu"
uqekngu."rcngu'eqo q"gp"rcu'ukugo cu'f g'dkpguvt"cxcp| cf qu0Rqt'qvtc'r ctvg."pq"j c'r tqewcf q"
rcu"o gecpluo qu's wg'r gto kcp"gn'r rpgq"i qeg" { "ceeguq" c"rcu'f gtgej qu's wg'ug"r rcuo cp"gp"rcu"
rg { gu."f glcpf q" c"ugi o gpvqu" f g'rc"r qdrcek»p" f gur tqvgi kf c" { "ukp" dgpghlekqu" f g'rcu'f gtgej qu"
gucdrgek' qu0'

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eqpf wevcu'f g'hqu'ci gpygu'{"f gn'o kuo q'i qdkgtpq="r qt"policy"cn't guwncf q's wg'ug'tghktg" c'rc" o cpgtc"gp"rc"s wg"gn'guxcf q'kpvgtxkpgg" c"hp" f g'f ct "tgur wguvcu" c"nqu"r tqdngo cu"uqekrgu."nqu" ewcrgu'uwti gp'f g'rc'eqo dlpcek»p'f g'rc'gust wewtc"polity+"{ 'f g'hqu'r tqeguqu'r qn'lequ"politics+" *Xcm? u."4224<67/68+"

Nc'r qn'lecu'r Àdrlec"ug'f gdg'f g"gpvpgf gt"eqo q"gn'r tqeguq'r qt"gn'ewcn"gn'i qdkgtpq'kpvgtxkpgg" r ctc"rc"uqnwck»p'f g'r tqdngo cu'r Àdrlequ'OC"eqp'kpwck»p."ug'cdqtf cp"nqu'r tkpek crgu'vgtlequ" s wg'ugpwtq'p'rcu'dcugu'eqpegr wrcgu'g'kpvngewrcgu'r ctc"rc"eqphqto cek»p'f g'rc'f kuekr rkp'f g' rcu'r qn'lecu'r Àdrlecu."gp"ugi wkf c"ug"j ceg'tghgt gpekcu" c"cn' wpcu'f ghkpekqpgu'{"r qt"Ànko q"ug" cdqtf c"{"f guetkdg'ecf c'wpc'f g'rcu'gwr cu'f gn'leknj'f g'rcu'r qn'lecu'r Àdrlecu'0

5.1.1.-Principales teóricos de las políticas públicas

Nc'f kuekr rkp'f g'rcu'r qn'lecu'r Àdrlecu'uwti g'hqto cm gpv'gp"3; 73"eqp'rc'r wdrlecek»p'f g"The Policy Sciences: Recent Developments in Scope and Method."gp'f qpf g'F ONcuuy gm'{"F cplgr' Ngtpgt'ug' crp's wg'rcu'ekgpekcu'uqekrgu'o wgu'cp'kpvgt² u'f g'kpxguki cek»p"r qt"gn'r tqeguq'f g' rcu'f gekukqpgu'f g'rc'r qn'lecu'r qt"nq's wg'r rcpvcp's wg'uwu'r tko gtqu'guwf kqu'{"t guwncf qu'ugcp" rc'dcug'tcekqpcnr' ctc"gn'r tqeguq'f g'rcu'f gekukqpgu'f g'rcu'r qn'lecu'r Àdrlecu."eqp'gn'qdlgkxq'f g' s wg'² ucu'ugcp' r gt'kpgpvgu'{"ghecegu" *Ci wkrct."4234+0

Ncuuy gm"3; 58+"gp"Politics, Who Gets What, When, How."r rcpvcp's wg'gn'gpvpgf ko kpgvq'f g'rc" r qn'lecu'ug'cr q'c'gp"rc'kf gc'f gn'eco dlq."gu'f gek."s wg'gp'gn'guwf kq'f g'rc'r qn'lecu'ug'cpcrk' c'õrc" kphw'gpek'{"nqu'kphw'f gpyguö="gpvpgf k' pf qug"s wg'nqu'kphw'f gpygu' uqp's wkgpgu'r tqo w'xgp'wp" eco dlq'{"s wg'cf go^a u'qd'kpggp'rc'o c'qt'r ct'v'f g'nq's wg'ug'r wgf g'qd'vpgt'0Gp"gu'ug'w'kf q."rc" kf gp'whecek»p'f g's wk' pgu' uqp'nqu'kphw'f gpygu'{"uqdtg's w' kphw'f gp' uqp'nqu'r tko gtqu'grgo gpyqu" s wg'ug'r rcpvcp" Ncuuy gm'0

Gn' eco dlq" gpvpgf kf q' f g" nqu' xcmqgu." rcu' ceekqpgu' {"t guwncf qu' f g" rcu' r qn'lecu." uqp" kputwo gpyqu'r ctc'tgcrk' ct'cp^a rkuku'uqdtg'nqu'kphw'f gpygu'{"uqdtg's w' gu'nq's wg'kphw'f gp'0Rqt" nq'vcpvq.'rcu'r qn'lecu'r Àdrlecu'gu'wp'ceekqpc'f gn'cp^a rkuku'uqdtg'<äs wk' p'qd'kpgg's w' Aäew' pf qA" ä{"e>o q'nq'qd'kpggA" Ncuuy gm'3; 73+0

Rqt"nq'qtq'rcf q'Vj gqf qtg"Nqy k"3; 86+"r rcpvcp's wg'rcu'r qn'lecu'r Àdrlecu' uqp'eqpugewgpek" f g'rcu'ceekqpgu'f g'rcu'² rkgu'{"f g'eqo q'gu' "gust wewtcf q'f gn'ukvgo c'r qn'lecu'0Nq'cpvgtkqt'c"

r ctvt'f g'rc'r tqr qulek»p'f g'rc'uqekgf cf 'co gtkepc'gp'rcu's wg'rcu'tgnekppgu'uqekrcgu'ug'f cp'r qt"
gZR gevwxcu'tgefr tgecu0'Nc"r qrfkcc" { "rc"eqo r gvpekc"r qt"i cpct"gn'i qdkgtpq"j quki cp"fg"
o cpgtc'kpvpekqpcf c'gn'hp'f g'kpetgo gpvct'rc'ecr cekf cf 'f g'rc'i tct'dgpghekqu'o c { qtgu0'

Cf go^a u.'Nqy k*3; 94+'eqpukf gtc's wg'rcu'r qrfkccu'r Àdrcu'hqto cp'r ctvg'f g'rc'Ekpekc'Rqrfkcc"
cn'guwf kct'rcu'tgnekppgu'f g'r qf gt. { c's wg"gu"gp"rc"ct gpc'r qrfkcc"f qpf g'ug"vqo cp'f gekukppgu"
gp"rcu"s wg"eqphw { gp"f kuvpvqu"ci gpvqu"eqp"f kuvpvqu"qdlgvxqu"r etc"r tkxkgi kct" kpvgtgugu"
o gf kcpvg'rc'pgi qekcek»p'kpvkwekppcirk cf c0'

Ej ctrgu"GO'Nkpf dmqo ""*3; 7; +'chto cdc"s wg"rcu"i qdkgtpqu"r wgf gp"f gekf k"tcekqpcm gpvg"ulq"
s wg'ugc'wp'tc| qpc kpvq'qo pleqo r tgpukxq0Eqpukf gtdc's wg'rcu'r tqdrgo cu'eqo r nglu'eqo q"
gn'f g'rcu'r qrfkccu'r Àdrcu.'kpggp"ectgpeku"gp"rc'kphqto cek»p."eqpqeko kpvq. { 'tgewtuqu's wg"
r gtlwf kecp"gn'r tqeguq'f g"uw'grcdqtcek»p0'Cf go^a u."o gpekqpc"s wg"ewrcs wkt'r qrfkcc"ewgpvc"
eqp"cpvgeg'f gpvqu" { 'o go qtkcu0Ug'f gdg'r tqegf gt'o gf kcpvg'rcu'eqo r ctekekppgu'ko kcf cu'rc's wg"
dwec"ulo r rkklect"gn'cp^a rkuku" { "Nkpf dmqo "ci tgi c"s wg."guvg"o² vqf q"tgf weg" { "j cwc"r qf t'p"
grko kpc't'rc'pgegukf cf 'f g'vgt'rcu'r tgxku0'

Nkpf dmqo ""*3; 7; ."ekcf q'r qt"Ci wkrct."4228<6; +'eqpukf gtdc's wg"öwpc'r qrfkcc"pq"gu"cn' q"s wg"
ceqpvgeg'f g'wpc"xgl "r qt"vqf cu0'Gu"cn' q"s wg"ug"t'gj ceg"ulq"eguct0'Grcdqtct'wpc'r qrfkcc"gu'wp"
r tqeguq'f g'cr tqzko cekppgu'uwegukxqu0'Guvg"cp^a rkuku"gu'eqpukf gtc'f q"eqo q'kpetgo gpvct' { 'ug"
wkrk' c'r etc'i qdgtptct.'f g'vcr' b cpgtc's wg"cwogpvc"eqttgevxco gpvg.'f g'r qeq'c'r qeq.'gn' b cti gp"
gp'gn's wg'r wgf g'o cplqdtct'wp'i qdkgtpq0'Gu'cu'eqo q.'r etc"guvg'cwqct.'gn'kpetgo gpvcrkuo q"gu"
wpc'v⁹ ekcc'f g'cr tgp'f k' clg"eqrgevxq'r etc'rc'i ct't guvrkgt'r tqdrgo cu'r Àdrcu0'

Guvg'gphqs wg'r gto kg'eqpukf gtc't'wp'ulq'f'f'f'g'clwvqu'gpvtg'rcu'hpqu" { 'rcu'o gf kqu.'rc's wg'j ceg"
s wg'gn'r tqdrgo c'ugc'o^a u'o cpglcdrg.'r qt'rc'vcpvq.'pq'j c { 'wpc'wvnek»p'eqttgevc.'ulq' kpvpvqu="'
gu'r qt"gmj. "s wg"ug"f gdg'f g'j' cegt'r qrfkcc"f g"o cpgtc"eqpucpvq0'Gu'f gek. "guvg"gphqs wg"ug"
qt'kpvvc" c'o glqtct'gn'r tguvg'v'o^a u's wg'rcu'o gcu'hwwt'cu."gu'f gek."c"öucrk'cn'r cuqö0'

C'r ctvt'f g'rcu'kf gcu'r rcpvgef cu'r qt"Nkpf dmqo ""*3; 7; +'uwti kgtqp'f qu"eqttkpvqu."rc"r tko gtc"
rkf gtgcf c"r qt"i kcpf qo gpleq"O clqpg" *3; 9; +'s wg"eqpukf gtc"gn'cp^a rkuku"eqo q"vcdclq" f g"
ctvgucp'rc="rc"ugi wpf c'rkf gtgcf c'r qt"Cctqp"Y kf cxun { ""*3; 9; +'s wkgp'r kgpuc"s wg'gn'cp^a rkuku"gu"
wp'r tqeguq'uqekrc0'

O clqpg*3; 9: +cr q{ c'uw'ti wo gpvq'gp's wg'j c{ 'wpc'ugo glcp| c'kpwgukqpcdng'gpvtg'gn'vcdclq" f g'mqu'cpcrkucw" { "gn'ctvgucpq." f gdlf q" c" s wg" co dqu'ecuqu" gn² zkaq' f gr gpf g' f g" s wg" gpvkgpf cp" r gthgewo gpvg" ruc" r qukdrlf cf gu" { "ruc" rko kcekppgu" c" ruc" s wg" ug" r wgf gp" gph'gpvt" eqp" rqu" o cvgtkrgu" { "j gttco kgpvcu" s wg" r wgf gp" wkrk' ct' o' dWp" dwgp" vcdclq" r qn'leq" pq" r wgf g" ugt" r tqf wekf q" o ge^a pleco gpvg." eqo q" vco r qeq" r wgf g' ugt" ruc" ctvgucp' c' hpc" wp" r tqf wevq" gp" ugtkgo" *O clqpg. " 3; 9: < 392" ekcf q" r qt" Ci wkrct. " 4229+0' Gu" f gek. " O clqpg" ug^o crc" s wg" f gdgp" f g" xkucrk' ct" vqf cu'ruc" r qukdrlf cf gu" { "tgcrl' ct" gn'cp^a rkuk' f g" r qn'lecu" r Àdrlecu" f g" vcn'ò cpgtc" s wg" ug" r wgf cp" cr tqxgej ct" vqf qu" rqu" gngò gpvqu" s wg" ug" vkgpg" egtec" eqp" gn' hpc" f g" j cegtm" f g" ruc" o glqt" o cpgtc0"

Rqt" qvtq" rcf q. " Y kf cxun{ " *3; 9; + r rcpvgc" s wg" etgct" uqmwkppgu" s wg" hcxqtgl ecp" c" rqu" ekwf cf cpqu" r ctc" cr tgpf gt" ruc" s wg" f gdgt' cp" s wgtgt' f g" eqphqto kf cf "eqp" ruc" s wg" ug" vkgpg" r ctc" r qf gt' tgcrl' ctm" *Y kf cxun{ . " 3; 9; " ekcf q" r qt" Ci wkrct. " 4229+0' Gn'cp^a rkuk' f glc' f g" ugt" u" ruc" f g" kpvrgewrcgu" { 'r cuc' c' ugt' r ctvg' f g' ruc" xkf c' r Àdrlec" eqo q' wpq' f g' rqu" r tqeguqu" r ctc" gn' r tgpf k' clg" eqrgewxq' O' Guvc" eqttkpgv" vkgpg" wpc" xkuk' p" f gn' cp^a rkuk' f g" r qn'lecu" r Àdrlecu" s wg" xcm' c" ruc" v² epleq. " ukp" go dcti q. " ruc" qdugtxc" eqo q' wp" r tqeguq' uqekn' gp" s wg" ecf c' uqekf cf " ug" j ceg" ecti q" f g' uwu" r tqdrgo cu" { " r qt" gmq" r wgf g" eqm' dqtct" gp" ruc" uqmwkppgu0"

"

5.1.2.-Definiciones de políticas públicas

Ecdg" o gpekqpc" s wg" gp" ruc" rkgtcwte" gz kug" wpc" xctkgf cf " f g" f gh'plekppgu" f g" ruc" r qn'lecu" r Àdrlecu. " f guf g" ruc" o^a u' eqo r rglcu. " eqo r rvcu" { " uko r rgu' Ukp" go dcti q. " ruc" kf gc" r tkpek' cn' f g" ruc" f gh'plekppgu" t' gxkucf cu' i k' c" gpvqtpq" cn' s w² j cegt' f gn' i qdkgtpq. " cn' e» o q' r rcpgc" uqmwkppgu" c" ruc" r tqdrgo cu" { " f go cpf cu" f g" ruc" uqekf cf = " cf go^a u" f g" xgtk' lect" u" ruc" uqmwkppgu" ko r ngo gpvcf cu' t' guwrx' gp" ruc" r tqdrgo^a v' lecu" f g" ruc" uqekf cf 0'

Rctc" Ci wkrct *4234-39+ "

“el gobierno dirige a su sociedad mediante varios actos de autoridad, que toman la forma de acciones coactivas, legales, políticas, financieras y administrativas, las cuales son diferentes en asuntos, fines, instrumentos, destinatarios, duración y alcances” .”

Gp "gug"ugpvkf q. "Ci wkrct "gv'crf0"gp"wpç" f kugtcek»p" f g" f ghpkekppgu"o gpekqpc"s wg"r qt"r qifkku" r Àdrkecu"ug"gpvkpfg<"

“a) una serie (secuencia, sistemático, ciclo, espiral) de acciones intencionales y causales. Son acciones intencionales, en el sentido de enfocarse a objetivos considerados de valor para toda la sociedad o a solucionar problemas cuya resolución es considerada de interés o beneficio público, y son acciones causales, por cuanto son consideradas idóneas y eficaces para realizar el objetivo o resolver el problema; b) una serie de acciones cuya intencionalidad y causalidad son definidas por gobierno y sociedad según el tipo de interlocución establecido que tiene lugar ente el gobierno y los sectores de la ciudadanía; c) una serie de acciones a emprender que ha sido decididas por las autoridades públicas legítimas y cuya decisión las convierte formalmente en públicas y legítimas; d) una serie de acciones que son llevadas a cabo o implementadas por actores gubernamentales o por éstos en asociación con actores sociales o por actores privados y sociales que ha sido empoderados o autorizados por el gobierno para hacerlo; e) un conjunto de acciones de comportamiento del gobierno y de la sociedad”.

Gp"rc"cpvgtkqt" f kugtcek»p" f g" Ci wkrct. "ug"r ctvg" f guf g"wpç"r gtur gevkc"v»tkec" { "gustkew"t gur gevq" cr'eqpegr vq" f g" r qifkku" r Àdrkecu. "gu" f gek. "f g" o cpgtc" i gpgtci"ug"r rcpge"rc" kf gc" f g" s wg" wpc" r qifkku" r Àdrkec" gu" gn' o glqt" r rcp" s wg" ug" j c" { c" f gekf kf q" r ctc" rc" uqnvek»p" f g" wp" r tqdrgo c" { "s wg" ug" vkpg" wp" qdlgkxq" gp" r ct vewrct0E qphqto g" cxcpl c" rc" f kugtcek»p" ug" lpeqtr qtcp" grgo gpvqu" s wg" kf gpv hkecp" s wkgpgu" r ct vkr cp" { "s wkgpgu" ko r ngo gpvcp" f lej q" r rcp. "gu" f gek. "hqu"cevqtgu" f g" rcu" r qifkku" r Àdrkecu. "hqu"ewcrgu"uqp" gn' i qdkgtpq" { "rc" uqekgf cf 0Cu" o kuo q. "ug" tgeppqeg" s wg" rcu" ceekppgu" s wg" j cp" ukf q" f gekf kf cu" r qt" gn' i qdkgtpq" ewgpvcp" eqp" rc" rgi kko kf cf " r ctc" ugt" ko r ngo gpvcf cu" eqo q" r qifkku" r Àdrkecu0"

Gp"cpvq. "Uwdktcu" { "I qo " *3; ; : <36+"ug" cncp" s wg" òrcu" r qifkku" r Àdrkecu" f gdgp" eqpukf gtctug" eqo q" r tqr wguvcu" f g" tgi wrek»p" r Àdrkec" f g" rqu" o Ànr ngu" r tqdrgo cu" { "eqpvcf keekppgu" s wg" chtqpvcp" rcu" uqekgf cf gu" cewcrgu"0Vqf c" r qifkku" gpvtc" c" wp" o gecpkuo q" f g" cuki pcek»p" r Àdrkec" f g" tgewtuqu" { "qr qt wvpkf cf gu" gpvtg" rqu" f hgtgpvgu" i twr qu" uqekcrgu" eqp" lkvgtgugu" { "r tghgtgpekcu" f g" eqphkeq0O gecpkuo q" s wg" qr gtcp" gp" wp" r rcpq" o " a u" q" o gpqu" cw»p qo q" t gur gevq" c" rcu" n" i kecu" o gtecpvrgu. "hco kktgu" { "eqo wpkctkcu"0Ncu" r qifkku. "gp" eqpugewpek. "ko r rkecp"

qr ekppgu" f g" hqpf q" gptck cf cu" gp" xcmtgu. "r ctef ki o cu" g" kf gcu' Vtcunf cp. "f g" hqto c" o " a u" q" o gpqu" gzr rñekc. "eqpegr ekppgu. "tghgt gpvqu" pqt o c'xqu" g" k'pvt gugu" c" r" guhgtc" f g" r" f geku»p" eqngevxc0["vqf q" gmj" gp" w"p" o cteq" f g" gpvtco cf qu" k'pukw ekppcng" r qt" f qpf g" t'cpukcp" r" u" k'pvt ceekppgu" eqpet gvcu" gpvt g" cevqt gu" r qññe qu0Nc" gut wewtc" f g" qr qt w'pkf cf gu" { "ññ kgu" s wg" qht gegp" r" u" k'pukw ekppgu. "cu" ññe q" r" u" gut cvgi kcu" { 'j cdkrf cf gu" f g" pgi qekce»p" f g" hqu" cevqt gu. " ugt" a p" wco dk' p" xctkcdrgu" r ctc" vpgt" gp" ewgpvc" eqo q" f gvto k'pcvqu" f g" ecf c" tguwñcf q" f gekukppcñ0'

Mtch' { "Hwtñpi . "ug" cncp" s wg" òwpc" r qññec" r Àdñec" gu" w"p" ewtuq" f g" ceek»p" q" f g" k'pceek»p" i wdgt pco gpvcn" gp" t'gur wguvc" r" tqdrgo cu" r Àdñe qu0]Ncu" r qññecu" r Àdñecu_ "tghñlcp" pq" u»ñj" rñu" xcmtgu" o " a u" k'o r qtvcvqu" f g" wpc" uqekf cf . "ukp" q" s wg" wco dk' p" gn' eqphñev" gpvt g" xcmtgu0Ncu" r qññecu" f g" lcp" f g" o c'pk'kgu" v" c" ew" ññf g" hqu" o wej qu" f hgt gpvqu" xcmtgu. "ug" ññg" cuki pc" r" o " a u" cnc" r tkqtkf cf "gp" wpc" f gvto k'pcf c" f geku»p" ò* Mtch' { "Hwtñpi . '4228-7+0'

Wpc" f g" r" u" f gh'p'lekppgu" s wg" f g" o cpgtc" k'o r rñekc" j cegp" t'ghgt gpek" c" w"p" elem" f g" r" u" r qññecu" r Àdñecu. "r" j ceg" O cpwgn" Vco c { q" *3; ; 9<4: 3+." cn" t'ghgt k" s wg" òrcu" r qññecu" r Àdñecu" uqp" gn' eqplwpvq" f g" qdlg'xqu. "f gekukppgu" { "ceekppgu" s wg" ñngxc" c" ecdq" w"p" i qdkgtpq" r ctc" uqñw ekppct" hqu" r tqdrgo cu" s wg" gp" w"p" o qo gpvq" f gvto k'pcf q" hqu" ekw' cf cpqu" { "gn" r tqr kq" i qdkgtpq" eqpukf gtc"p" r tkqtkctkqu0F guf g" guv" r wpvq" f g" xkuc. "r" u" r qññecu" r Àdñecu" ug" r wgf gp" gpv'p'f gt" eqo q" w"p" r tqegu" s wg" ug" k'p'lek" ewcpf q" w"p" i qdkgtpq" q" w"p" f k'g'v'xq" r Àdñeq" f gvgevc" r" gzkuv'pek" f g" w"p" r tqdrgo c" s wg. "r qt" uw" k'o r qtvcpek. "o gtgeg" uw" cv'pek»p" { "vto k'pc" eqp" r" gxcñw'ceek»p" f g" hqu" tguwñcf qu" s wg" j cp" v'p'kf q" r" u" ceekppgu" go r t'gp'f k' cu" r ctc" gn' k'o k'pct. "o k'ki ct" q" xctkct" gug" r tqdrgo cö0'

F g" r" u" c'pvt k'qt gu" f gh'p'lekppgu" ug" v'k'p'gp" gñgo gpvqu" gp" eqo Àp. 'pq" gu" r ctc" o gpqu" uk'p'f q" s wg" ug" t'ghgt gp" cn" o luo q" eqpegr vq=" u»ñj" s wg" f guf g" r g'ur gev'xqu" { "gzr g'k'p'eku" f k'uk'p'cu0' Uk" go d'cti q. "f guv'ceq" hqu" r wpvqu" gp" eqo Àp" { "s wg" pq" ug" f gdgp" f g" r g'f g' f g" xkuc" c" r" j qtc" f g" cdqtf ct" gn' eqpegr vq" f g" r qññecu" r Àdñecu" r t'ko gtq. "ug" v'cvc" f g" ceekppgu" uk'ng'o cvk' cu. "ceekppgu" k'p'v'pek'p'cf cu. "gu" f gek. "s wg" v'k'p'gp" w"p" qdlg'xq. "ceekppgu" r r'p'gcf cu0' Ugi w'p'f q. "uqp" ceekppgu" s wg" r qp'g" gp" o ctej c" gn' i qdkgtpq. "ceekppgu" f gek'f k' cu" gpvt g" i qdkgtpq" { "uqekf cf c" v'cx² u" f g" f hgt gpvqu" o gf kqu" f g" k'p'vt ceek»p0' Vgtegtq. "uqp" ceekppgu" qt'k'p'vcf cu" c" t'guqñgt" w"p" r tqdrgo c" r Àdñeq" { "s wg" r" uqñw'ek»p" f g' f lej q" r tqdrgo c" d'gp'gh'ekct" a c" r" uqekf cf "gp" u'w'eqplwpvq0Ewctvq."

s wg'rcu'r qn'f'lecu'r Àdrlecu'ko r ngo gpvcf cu'r qt'gní qdkgtpq'tghnglcp'rc'r tkqtkf cf "f gní qdkgtpq"{"
 rc'uqekgf cf "r ctc'rc'uqmwk»p'f g'wp'r tqdngo c'f g'hqu'o wej qu's wg'gzkwgp'gp'gn'gpvqtpq'r Àdrleq0"
 F g'o cpgtc'r wpcwn "Ci wkrct"*4234+"o gpekqpc"wpc"ugtlg"f g'ectcevt'f'lecu'f g'rcu'r qn'f'lecu'
 r Àdrlecu'<

“1) Su orientación hacia objetivos de interés o beneficio público (constitucional o legalmente prescritos) y su idoneidad para realizarlos; 2) La participación ciudadana con el gobierno en la definición de los objetivos, instrumentos y acciones de la política; 3) La decisión de la política por el gobierno legítimo y con respecto a la legalidad; y 4) La implementación y evaluación de la política por personal de la administración pública o en asociación con actores sociales o mediante la delegación de atribuciones a los actores sociales”.

Gp'guc'u'ewctq'ectcevt'f'lecu'ug'j ceg'ulpvwk cp'hqu'grgo gpvqu'gp'eqo Àp'eqp'rcu'f ghpklekqpgu'
 cttkdc"o gpekqpcf cu'<qdkgvwxqu'gp"eqpetgvq."dgpghlekq'r Àdrleq."cewgtf qu'gpvtg'i qdkgtpq"{"
 uqekgf cf 0'

Gp"wp"ugpvkf q"uko krcr."Uwdkcu"*422: <62/64+"f gucec"qej q"grgo gpvqu'eqpuwkwkqu'f g"wpc"
 r qn'f'lecu'r Àdrlecu'<

“1) Solución de un problema público: tener como objetivo resolver un problema público reconocido políticamente como tal; una situación de inconformidad social, y que requiera de la intervención del gobierno. 2) Existencia de grupos-objetivos en el origen de un problema público: se establece la orientación o modificación de la conducta de los grupos de población específicos, mediante una forma directa o a través de su entorno. 3) Una coherencia al menos intencional: ello implica que las acciones y decisiones que se implementen se encuentren relacionadas entre ellas. 4) Existencia de diversas decisiones y actividades: se cuenta con un conjunto de acciones, las cuales rebasan el nivel de decisiones en específico. 5) Programa de intervenciones: considerar continuidad de acciones. 6) Papel clave de los actores públicos: tomar en cuenta que los actores públicos deciden desde la condición de actores públicos. 7) Existencia de actos formales: se aspira a orientar el comportamiento de grupos o individuos, que originan el problema público que se

desea resolver. 8) Naturaleza flexible en la obligatoriedad de las decisiones y actividades: las decisiones públicas se imponen desde la figura de la autoridad legítima, sin embargo, la diversificación de los mecanismos de actuación y de intervención del sistema público administrativo puede dar origen a excepciones en las reglas”.

Gp"mqu"cpvgtkqtgu"grgo gpvqu"gpukvfc qu."ug"kf gpvhtecp"ugo glcp| cu"eqp"rcu" f ghpklekppgu" { "rcu" ectcevtg"mlecu" r wvwcrlk cf cu" r qt " Ci wkrct" Xkrpwxco' O cu" ecdg" ug° crct." s wg" Uwdktcu" kpeqtr qtc" hcevqtgu" c" eqpukf gtct" r ctc" rcu" r qmlecu" r Àdrlecu" r qt " glgo r m. " kpeqtr qtc" grgo gpvqu" eqo q" mqu"cevqtgu" f g" rcu" r qmlecu" f g" wpc" o cpgtc" o a u" gzt r fkec" { " uwdtc { cpf q" s wg" 2 uqu" f gugo r g° cp" wp" r cr gn' hwpf co gpvcl' r ctc" rc" kf gpvhtecp" f gn' r tqdrgo c" r Àdrleq" { " mqu" kputwo gpvqu" c" go r rgtct" r ctc" rc" r wguv" gp" o ctej c" f g" rcu" ceekppgu" s wg" f gp" uqmwep" c" f lej q" r tqdrgo c' O' F g" o cpgtc" ko r fkec" Uwdktcu" j ceg" tghgtgpek" c" s wg" mqu"cevqtgu" f g" rcu" r qmlecu" vgpf t^a p" s wg" pgi qektct" r ctc" vqo ct" wpc" f gekup" eqplwpc" r ctc" ew³ nlf g" rcu" r qukdrgu" uqmwep" c" f lej q" ug" r qpf t^a " gp" o ctej c= f g" pq" ugt" cu" | " gpvqegu" ug" guvct" | c" vcvcpf q" f g" f ct" wpc" uqmwep" c" v² cx² u" f g" wpc" ko r qulekup" i wdgt pco gpvcl' ukp" gn' eqpugpuq" pk' cr tqdcekup" f g" rcu" r qdrlekup" chgevcf c' r qt" rc" r tqdrgo a vlec" gp" ewgukup' O'

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7040' Gidelenq' f g' rcu' r qmlecu' r Àdrlecu' O'

Eqp"dcug" c" mqu"grgo gpvqu" gzt r wguvqu" gp" rcu" f ghpklekppgu" f g" mqu" f kvlkvqu" c" wqtgu" t ghgtkf qu." ug" r wfg" g" o gpekqpc" s wg" rcu" r qmlecu" r Àdrlecu" gu" wp" eqplwpc" f g" qr gtcekppgu" n³ i lecu." gurcdqpcf cu" gp" wv" r tqeguq" s wg" r rcpvc" uqmwep" c" r tqdrgo cu" r Àdrlequ' O'

F g" cewgtf q" eqp" Ci wkrct" *4234+ " ug" kf gpvhtecp" ukvg" qr gtcekppgu" kpvrgewwrcgu" w' r qmlecu" kpvgtf gr gpf kpvgu" s wg" eqpukwv gp" g" kpvgi tcp" gn' elemq" f g" rcu" r qmlecu" r Àdrlecu" uqp" mqu" uki wkgpvgu' <

1. “La formación de la agenda.
2. La definición del problema público.
3. La hechura o formulación de la política (la construcción de opciones para resolver el problema).
4. La decisión o la selección entre opciones.
5. La comunicación de la política.

6. La implementación de la política.

7. La evaluación de la política”.

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C"eqpvkpwcekp."ug"cdqtf c" f g"o cpqctc" f guetkr vlxq"ecf c"wpq" f g"mqu"r wvqu"o gpekqpcf qu0

La formación de la agenda. 'Eqpukug'wp"r tqeguq"r qmflkq/ uqekni'gp"gni'wcn'wpc'ukwcekp"uqekni' gu"ecwmi cf c" { "tgeppqekf c"eqo q"wp"r tqdngo c"r Àdrkq."gu" f gekl."eqo q"wp"tgcrlf cf "s wg"rc" cwqtkf cf " f gdg" f g"cvp f gt" { " f gdg"ugt"qdlgvq" f g"wp"r qmflkq"r Àdrkq"0Gp"guvc"hcug"ug"kf gpvkhcep" mqu"j geq qu'uqekni'gu" s wg"rc"uqekgf cf " { "gni qdkgtpq"eqpukf gtctqp" s wg"gtcp"r tqdngo cu" f g"kpvt² u" r Àdrkq" { "ug" kpeqtr qtctqp" c"rc"ci gpf c"i wdgt pco gpvni'eqo q" wgo cu" f g" cnc" r tkqtkf cf " { " qtki kpcqtr"rc"pgegukf cf " f g"kpvtxgpk"eqp"wp"cr qmflkq" { "o qxlkq ct"tgewtuqu" f gni'Guvcf q"r ctc" uqmwkqpc"rc"r tqdngo ^a vlc" { "cncp| ct"mqu"qdlgvlxqu"r Àdrkqu"vtc| cf qu0

Cf go ^a u."gp"guvc"hcug."ug"vkgpg"enctq" s wk² pgu"uqp"mqu"cevqtgu"uqekni'gu" s wg"o cpkhguctqp" g" ko r wuctqp" s wg"vni'ukwcekp"gtc"wp"r tqdngo c"r Àdrkq."ew² ngu"hwgtqp"mqu"khqto gu" { "ew² ngu"mqu" f cvqu"q"cti wo gpvqu"gzr wguqu"r ctc"eqpxgpegt" c"rc"uqekgf cf "gp"lw'eqplwvq" { "lw'vkhlect" s wg"ug" vlcwcd" f g"wp"r tqdngo c" f g"kpvt² u"r Àdrkq" { "s wg"cf go ^a u"gni qdkgtpq" f gd" f g"kpvtxgpk"r ctc" f ct"tgur wguvc"cn"r tqdngo c0Cu"fl"eqo q"ug"kf gpvkhcep" c"mqu"cevqtgu"r tqo qvqtgu" f gni' r tqdngo c" r Àdrkq."vco dk² p"ug"kf gpvkhcep" c"mqu"cevqtgu" s wg"ug"qr wukgtqp" c"eqpukf gtct "vni'ukwcekp" f guf g" rc"o kuo c"r gtur gevxc0

La definición de problema. Guvc"hcug" f gni'ekm"eqpvgo r rc" f qu"o qo gpvqu."gni' r tko gtq."rc" kf gpvkhcep" f g" mqu" hcevqtgu" s wg" ug" eqpukf gtcp" uqp" mqu" ectcevtq"vkequ." gupgekni' { " uqekni' gpv'pgekqu" f gni' tqdngo c="ugi wpf q."rc"kf gpvkhcep" f g"rcu"ecwcu"q"mqu"grgo gpvqu" c" mqu" s wg"ug"cvtkdw" gp"rc"gzlvgepk" f gni' tqdngo c" { "uw"ci tcxco kpvq0

Nc" f ghpkp" f gni' tqdngo c"gu"hwpf co gpvni' f g"guvc" f gr gpf g"rc"eqpvtweekp" f g"rc"r qmflkq."rc" ewcn" ug" gphqec" gp" eqpvtqmt." co kpcqct" { " r tqdcdngo gpv" gttcflect" mqu" eqo r qp'gpvqu" f gni' r tqdngo c" s wg"ug"eqpukf gtct"uqp"mqu"o ^a u"i gpgtcrk cf qu" { " r gtlw'kecp" c"rc"uqekgf cf 0Gp"guvc" ugpvkf q."wp" f ghpkp" gtt>pgc" f gni' tqdngo c"ug"vcpuqto c"gp"wp" f gekukp"gs vlxqecf c" f g" r qmflkq."s wg."r qt"uw'kphcep."tgr t'gugvct" f gur gtflect"t'gewtuqu"r Àdrkqu0

La hechura o formulación de las políticas. "Gp"guvc"gvrc"ug"ugrgeekqpc"{"ug"gur ge"hec"rc" cngtpevxc"o "a"xlcdng"r ctc"fc"t"gur wguvc"c"rc"r tqdngo "a"vlec="r qt"mq"vcpvq."ug"fc"p"e"eqpgegt"nqu" qdlgvxqu"{"o"cteq"lwt"ff"leq."cf"o"kpuntcvxq"{"hpcpektq0Gu"fgelt."ug"fg"ghpg"gr'o"qf"gr"ecwucn" r qt"r"ctvg"fg"nqu"cevqtgu"r Àdrkequ."gp"fp"qpf"g"nqu"cvqtgu"uqekngu"vt"cvcp"fg"lphwkt"gp"rc"o"gf"kf"c" fg"mq"r"qukdng="gp"ugi"wkfc"ug"cdtg"r"cuq"c"rc"n"hqto"vrclep"fg"gr'r"tqi"tco"cf"fg"cewcelep."gp"gr'ewcn" ug"r"ncpvctqp"nqu"qdlgvxqu."lpwtwo"gpvqu"{"r"tqeguqu"s"wg"fg"gdgt"p"guvcdrgegtug"r"ctc"t"guqrxgt" rc"r"tqdrngo "a"vlec0

La decisión o selección de opciones. Guvc"hcug"ko"r"nec"xctku"fg"gekukppgu"r"tgxku."gp"gr'lugpvkf"q" swg"ug"wxq"fg"j"cdgt"fgvgt"o"kpfc"q"etkgtkqu"s"wg"vgpft"p"o"c"qt"r"guq"cn'o"qo"gpvq"fg"grkdgtct"{" grgi"kt"wpc"r"qr"hec0Gz"kvwp"fg"kgtuqu"etkgtkqu."nqu"r"tlpek"cnqu"uqp"rc"xlcdnkfc"fg"geqp»o"lec." xlcdnkfc"r"qr"hec"{"rc"hcvdnkfc"cf"o"kpuntcvxc0Gp"qecukppgu"r"tgf"qo"kp"wp"fg"nqu"etkgtkqu" o"gpelqpcf"qu"gp"nqu"vo"cf"qt"gu"fg"fg"gekukppgu."{"c"r"guvt"fg"s"wg"gr'r"tqdrngo"c"guvg"dlgp"fg"ghpkf"q." cn'grgi"kt"rc"r"qr"hec"r"qt"wp"etkgtkq"eqo"q"r"qt"glgo"r"mq"ghelgpek"geqp»o"lec"ug"r"tkqt"q"c"gr' ewkf"cf"q"fg"nqu"tgewtuqu"r"Àdrkequ."ukp"go"dcti"q."ug"fg"glc"fg"nfc"q"rc"cegr"vcelep"uqekn"fg"rc" r"qr"hec."kpenwq"rc"xlcdnkfc"r"qr"hec0Gp"qecukppgu"rc"grgeek»p"fg"rc"r"qr"hec"t"gur"qpf"g"o" "a"u" c"rc"eqpxgplgpek"r"qr"hec"{"gp"wp"ugi"wpf"q"r"ncpq"c"rc"fg"kur"qpkdkfc"fg"t"gewtuqu"j"wo"cpqu." o"cvgtkrgu."vgepq»i"lequ"{"geqp»o"lequ0

La comunicación de la política. "Gp"guvg"r"wpvq"fg"gr'elernq."ug"fg"gdg"fg"lphqto"ct."gzr"nec"t."cerctct." lwvkhlect."fg"ghpfgt"rc"r"qr"hec"grgi"kf"c."eqp"rc"lpcrkfc"fg"gp"xlct"gr'o"gpuc"lg"c"nqu"r"Àdrkequ" kpvgtgucf"qu" *s"wg"ko"r"vnuvtqp+"gp"gr'ncuwpvq."c"rc"r"qdrcelep"qdlgvxq"{"cn'r"Àdrkeq"gp"i"gpgtcn0F"g" elgtv"o"cpgtc"gp"guvc"gvrc"ug"lpgpvc"ngi"kkc"ct"rc"fg"gekuk»p"{"c"rc"cp|ct"rc"cegr"vcelep"uqekn"fg" fg"lej"c"r"qr"hec0

La implementación de la política. Gu"rc"hcug"gp"rc"ewcn"ucrgp"c"nqu"vg"rcu"rko"kcceqppgu"{" ectgpekcu"gp"rc"qr"gtcelep"{"i"guv»p"fg"nqu"ukvgo"cu"cf"o"kpuntcvxqu"i"wdgtpeo"gpvcrgu."nqu" ewcrgu"r"qt"mq"i"gpgtcnbpq"uqp"eqpukf"gtcf"qu"gp"rc"hqto"vrclep"fg"rc"r"qr"hec0Ug"fg"gdg"fg"xcmtct" rc"gutvewtc"cf"o"kpuntcvxc"fg"rc"lpuvkwel»p"gpecti"cf"c"fg"rc"ko"r"ngo"gpvcelep"fg"rc"r"qr"hec." ug"fg"gdg"fg"kf"gpvkhlect"{"fgvgt"o"kpct"uk"vkgp"wp"fg"kkuk»p"cr"tqr"kcfc"fg"gr'qdlgvxq."gu"fg"gelt."ukp" eqphwukppgu."vtcurrgu."tgf"wpf"cpcku"fg"nqu"tqrgu"{"t"gur"qpucdkfc"fg"gu"fg"nqu"ci"gpvgu" kpxqmwetcf"qu"="cf"go" "a"u."ucdgt"uk"ewgpvc"eqp"gr'gs"vkr"q"r"gt"vkgpvg."r"gtuqpcn"ecr"cekcf"q"{" "

*4238+"gp"wp"guwf kq"r etc"rcu| qpccu"wdccpcu"fg"Eqrno dlc"r etc"gn'r gtlqf q"fg"422; /4234."c" vxc²u"fg"wp"o qf gmq"nqi k'kf gpwkkc»"eqo q"xctkcdrgu"fgvgtc kpcpvgu"r etc"rc"vpgpckc"fg"wpc" xkxkpf c"r tqr kc"cur gevqu"uqekqgeq»o lequ"fg"rc"r gtuqpc"lghg"fg"lco kkc."wrgu"eqo q<"örc" gf cf ö."öugzqö."öplxgn'gf wec\kxqö."öguvcwu"rcdqtcn="cu"eqo q"gn'öplxgn'fg"lpi tguq"fg"nqu" j qi ctguö0"

Gp" gug" guwf kq."ug" gxf gpek"s wg."tgur gevq"cn'lpi tguq."uk" guvg"ug" kpetgo gpw"gp"wp"3' "rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "fg"ugt'r tqr kvctkq"fg"wp"cxkxkpf c"ewo gpw"gp"40' "gp"nq's wg'tgur gev"c"rc"gf cf " ug"guwo c's wg"rc"o c{qt'r tqdcdkrf cf "fg"eqpvct"eqp"xkxkpf c'r tqr kc"gu"c"nqu"79"co quORqt"qvtq" rcf q."gp"nq's wg"ug"tghktg"c"rc"xctkcdrg"fg"nugzq."ug"fguctc"s wg"lphw{c"fg"o cpgtc"pgi c\kxc" gp"rc"r tqdcdkrf cf "fg"vpgt"xkxkpf c'r tqr kc."gu"fgelt."s wg"gu"lphktgpw"s wg"rc"lghcwtc"fg"gn' j qi ct"rc"glgt| c"wp"j qo dtg"q"wp"o wgtOEqp"nqu"tguwncf qu"fg"rc"xctkcdrg"fg"nplxgn'gf wec\kxq" ug"gpewgpvtcp"j cmc| i qu"lpgt gupvgu."r qt"glgo r nq."s wkgpgu"vkgpg"plxgn'fg"r tko ctkc"crecp| cp" 30' "o^a u"fg"r tqdcdkrf cf gu"gp"eqo r ctcel»p"eqp"s wkgp"pq"vkgpg"plpi Ap"plxgn'fg"gf wecel»p" eqpenw{q"r etc"s wkgpgu"vkgpg"ugewpf ctkc"vgtc kpcf c"rcu"r tqdcdkrf cf gu"ug"lpetgo gpwcp"j cuvc" wp"60' "{fg"90' "r etc"s wkgpgu"vkgpg"gf wecel»p"uwr gtlqtOUqtr tgpfg"s wg"gp"nq's wg"ug"tghktg" c"rc"xctkcdrg"fg"nugvcwu"rcdqtcn"rc"ecvqi qt"p"fg"cuertkcf qu"gu"gn'i twr q"eqp"rc"r tqdcdkrf cf " o^a u"dlc"fg"eqpvct"eqp"xkxkpf c'r tqr kc"Ucto kgpvq."4238+0"

Gp"gn'guwf kq"fg"Eco gmq"423: +"ug"wkkl c"wp"o qf gmq"nqi k'eqp"rc"lpcrk cf "fg"kf gpwkkcct"nqu" fgvgtc kpcpvgu"fg"fg"gn'wuq"fg"gn'et²f kq"fg"xkxkpf c"r qt"r ctvg"fg"nqu"j qi ctgu"dqi qvcpquONc" xctkcdrg"fg"gr gpf kpgw"s wg"wkkl cp"r etc"gn'o qf gmq"gu"fg"leqv»o kec."ö{ö"gu"ki wcn'c"3"u"gn'j qi ct" wkkl »"et²f kq"j kr qvgectkq{"gu"ki wcn'c"2"u"gn'j qi ct"pq"wkkl »"et²f kq"j kr qvgectkqORctc"rcu" xctkcdrgu"lphktg"gr gpf kpgvgu"ug"wuvtqp<"öplxgn'fg"lpi tguquö"xcmqt"o gpuwcn:"ögf cf ö"fg"n'lghg"fg" j qi ct+"öi²pgtqö"xugzq"fg"n'lghg"fg"j qi ct+"ögf wecel»pö"xz?3"u"gu"r tqhgukqpen{"z?2"pq"ugtng" {"vr q"fg"eqpvctvq"rcdqtcn"xz?3"eqpvctvq"lphktg"q{"z?2"eqpvctvq"vto kpg"lklq"v'qvtq"vr q+0" Nqu"j cmc| i qu"gp"gn'guwf kq"fg"Eco gmq"423: +"cttqlcp"s wg"rc"xctkcdrg"öi²pgtqö"pq"tguw»" uki phkcc\kxc."rc"ewcnhwg"gzemkf c"fg"rc"gewcel»pORctc"gn'ligi wpf q"b qf gmq"wkkl cf q."rcu"fg"o^a u" xctkcdrgu" wxkgtqp" nqu" xcmqtgu" " g" lphwgpckc" gur gtf qu" gp" tgrcel»p" cn' wuq" fg"gn'et²f kq" j kr qvgectkq."gp" gug"ugpvkf q."ug"eqpenw{»"s wg"c"o c{qt"gf cf "fg"n'lghg"fg"j qi ct"o gpqt"gu"rc" r tqr gpuk»p"c"wkkl ct"et²f kq"j kr qvgectkq="wp"o c{qt"lpi tguq"ko r rkc"o c{qt"r tqdcdkrf cf "fg" wkkl ct"gn'et²f kq="cf go^a u"gn'j gej q"fg"eqpvct"eqp"wp"eqpvctvq"c"vto kpg"lphktg"q{"wp"plxgn'

f g'gf wecek»p'uw rgtkqt'kpetgo gpvcp'f g'o cpgtc'uki pkkhccvxc'ru'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'wkkf ct'gn' et² f kq'r ctc'rc'cf s wkkk»p'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c0'

Rqt'uw'r ctvg'I útks*4233+'f gucttqmc'wp'guwf kq'f qpf g'gzco kpc'xctkqu'hcevtgu's wg'kphw{ gp' gp'rc'r tqdcdkrf cf 'f g'ugt'r tqr kgvctkq'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c'gp'Vwts wfc'vcpvq'r ctc'ru'| qpcu'wtdepcu' eqo q'twtcrgu0C'vtx² u'f g'wp'o qf gm'ni k'wkkf c'eqo q'xctkdrf'f gr gpf kpvv'rc'ör tqr kgf cf " f g'rc'xkxkpf cö"*{ ?3'u'gn'j qi ct'f qpf g'xkxg'gu'r tqr kq'q' { ?2'u'pq'gu'r tqr kgvctkq'f gn'j qi ct' f qpf g' xkxg+0' Eqo q' xctkdrf' kpf gr gpf kpvv' wkkf c' wpc' ugtk' f g' ectcevt'wkkc' uqekq/ geqp»o kcu'öpkgn'f g'kpi tguqö."ögf cf "f gn'lghg" f g'j qi ctö."ökwcek»p'ndqtcn'f gn'lghg" f g' j qi ctö" *vcdclcf qt" cucrctkcf q" tgi wrt. "vcdclcf qt. "vcdclcf qt" kpf gr gpf kpvv'="ögf wecek»pö" *cpcrhdgvq."pkxgn'r tko ctkc."ugewpf ctkc."wpxgtukvctk="ökr q'f g'j qi ctö" *hco kkc"eqp"3"j kq." hco kkc"eqp"4"j kqu."r ctclg'ukp"j kqu."hco kkc"gz vgpf kf c."hco kkc"eqp'wp'uqm'cf wmq."r gtuqpcu' s wg'xkxgp'lwpcu="öi ² pgtqö" *j qo dtg"q"o wltg+" { "öeqdgtwte'f g'ugi wtq'uqekrö" *eqdgtwte'f g' ugi wkf cf "qdrki cvqtkc."ugi wtq'xqnpvctkq."vctlgvc'xgtf g+0'

Gn'guwf kq'tghgtk'q"j ceg" wpc'f kkkpek»p'gpvtg'ru'| qpcu'wtdepcu' { "twtcrgu."r qt'm" s wg'gu' ko r qtvcpg"ug° crct" s wg'r ctc'ru'| qpcu'wtdepcu'rc'r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'r tqr kgf cf "f g'xkxkpf c"gu' kphwvpekfc'r qt'gn'pkxgn'f g'kpi tguq" f g'o cpgtc"ko r qtvcpg."gp'gn'ugpvk'q" s wg'ewcpf q"ug' cwo gpvcp"nu'kpi tguqu"ug'kpetgo gpvc"rc'r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'ugt'r tqr kgvctkq'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c0' Tgur gevq" c"rc'xctkdrf'f g'rc'gf cf . "I útks*4233+'ug° crct"eqp"dcug" c"nu'tguwncf qu' s wg'ru' r gtuqpcu'f g'gf cf "cxcp| cf c'vcpf tª p"oª u'g'zr gkgepk'ndqtcn'r qt'm'vcpvq.'uwu'kpi tguqu'ugtª p" oª u'tgi wrtgu'gp'eqo r ctcek»p'eqp'nu'l»xgpgu."gu'f gek."r qt'ecf c"co q' s wg'kpetgo gpv'gn'lghg" f g'j qi ct'wteq."ug'grxc'rc'r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'ugt'r tqr kgvctkq'f g'wpc'ecuc"gp'wp'3Q ' 0Cf goª u." gn'guvcf q'ekxki'gu'wp'hcevt" s wg'tguwnc'uki pkkhccvxc'rc'r ctc'rc'r tqr kgf cf "f g'rc'xkxkpf c="guvct" ecucf q'kpetgo gpvc"rc'r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'cf s wkkf" wpc'xkxkpf c0'Ncu'r ctglcu'ecucf cu'r tghgtgp' wpc'xkf c'guvdrf'gp'eqo r ctcek»p'eqp'nu'uqngtqu0'

Wp"j crct| i q" ko r qtvcpg" s wg'tguvct" gp'guv'guwf kq."gu' s wg'ru' o wltgu'vkgpgp" o c { qt" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'ugt'r tqr kgvctkq'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c0'Cf goª u."gp'ewcpvq'gn'vr q'f g'j qi ct'ug' cr wpc' s wg'ru'hco kkc'gz vgpuc'eqp"j kqu'vkgpgp" wpc'tgrcek»p'r qukkxc"eqp'kpetgo gpvt'rc' r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'rc'r tqr kgf cf "f g'wpc'ecuc0Cu'f"o kuo q."ru'hco kkc'ukp"j kqu'tguvctqp"ugt" uki pkkhccvxcu'f g'o cpgtc'r qukkxc'rc'r ctc'rc'r tqr kgf cf "f g'wpc'xkxkpf c="m'ewcn'ug'kpvtr tgv»" eqo q'wp'eqo r qtvc kpvq'htgewv'v' s wg'ru'r gtuqpcu' s wg'xkxgp"gp'| qpcu'wtdepcu'vcpv'f g' ugt'f wgo qu'f g'wpc'ecuc'c'v'v'f g'v'v'p'j kqu0'

F g'cewgtf q"eqp" I útks*4233+ "r ctc" gn'o qf grq" mī k'gp" ewcn'ug" cpcrk cp"rcu" | qpcu" t wtcrgu" gp" ewcpvq" c"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c. "ug" qo kkgtp"rcu" xctkcdrgu" f g"i 2 pgtq" { "guwcf q" ekxkn" ukp" go dcti q. "ug" kpeqtr qt» "rc" xctkcdrg" f g" ðeqdgt wtc" f g" ugi wtkf cf " uqekrñ0 Nqu" t guwncf qu" qdvpgkf qu" kpf kcep" s wg. "cu" eqo q" gp"rcu" | qpcu" wtdcpcu. "gn" pkxgn' f g" kpi t guqu" kpet go gpw"rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c0Rqt" qvq"rcf q. "rc" xctkcdrg" f g" gf wecekp" cttql»" s wg" gn'ugt" cpcrhdgvq" vkgpg" wpc" tgrcekp" r qukkxc" eqp"rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g"ugt" r tqr kgvktq" f g" xkxkpf c0Gp" guw"ugpvkf q. "ug"ug° crc" s wg. "gp"gn'o gf kq" twtcn"rcu" r gtupcu" s wg"ug" f gf kcep" c"rc" ci tlewmtc" { "i cpcf gt" c" uqp" cevkkf cf gu" s wg" pq" tgs wgtgp" f g" gf wecekp" hqto cn" r gtq" s wg" cf go a u" f g" guwcu" cevkkf cf gu" ug" qdvkgpg" wp" pkxgn' f g" kpi t guqu" uki pkklecwxq0Cu" o kuo q. "ug" o wguvc" wpc" tgrcekp" r qukkxc" { "uki pkklecwx" gpvg" vpgt" wpc" hco krc" gz vgpuc" eqp" j klqu" { "rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g"ugt" r tqr kgvktq" f g" wpc" xkxkpf c0P q"cu" r ctc"rcu" r ctglcu" s wg" xkxgp" lwpvcu" ukp" guvct" ecucf cu" { "rcu" uqngtcu. f lej cu" xctkcdrgu" t guwncf qp" pq"ugt" uki pkklecwxcu0

Gp" ewcpvq" c"rc" eqdgt wtc" f g" ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'gu" gp" ekgtvq" o qf q" wp" kpf kcf qt" f g" eqpvct" eqp" wp" wcdclq" { "pkxgn' f g" kpi t guq" guwcdrg0Rqt" nq" vcpvq. "guw" xctkcdrg" vkgpg" wpc" tgrcekp" r qukkxc" eqp"rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c0Nqu" lghu" f g" j qi ct" s wg" vkgpg" eqdgt wtc" f g" ugi wtkf cf "f gn'guwcf q" q" f gn'dcpeq" vkgpg" wpc" o c { qt" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g" vpgt" ecuc" gp" eqo r ctcekp" eqp" cs wgrnu" s wg" pq"rc" vkgpg0Cf go a u. "ecdg"ug° crc" s wg" r ctc" cs wgrnu" s wg" vkgpg" ugi wtkf cf " r tkxcf c" eqo q" eqp" gn' dcpeq"rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c" gu" o a u" cnc" gp" eqo r ctcekp" eqp" s wkgpgu" vkgpg" ugi wtkf cf "guwcn" I útks*4233-0"

Eqp" guw" t g xkxk" p" f g" guw" f kqu" f g" ecuc" tgrcekp" cf qu" eqp" gn'ceeguq" c"rc" xkxkpf c. "ug" f guwcc" s wg" gz kurgp" xctkcdrgu" eqo wpgu" gpvtg" nqu" ecuc" f guetkqu0Gpvtg"rcu" xctkcdrgu" s wg" eqkpekf gp" nqu" guw" f kqu" f guwcc" gn'pkxgn' f g" kpi t guqu" f g" nqu" j qi ctgu" q" f gn'lghg" f gn' j qi ct. "gn'pkxgn' gf wecvxq." guwcu"rcdqten"rc" gf cf "f gn'lghg" f gn' j qi ct0F lej cu" xctkcdrgu" uqp" tgrgxcpvu" r ctc" kpet go gpvt"rcu" r tqdcdkrf cf gu" f g"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c" gp" nqu" ecuc" cpcrk cf qu0

Qtcu" xctkcdrgu" s wg" t guwncp" uki pkklecwxcu" gp" o gpqt" i tcf q" s wg"rcu" { c" o gpelqpcf cu. "uqp" gn' vkr q" f g" j qi ct. "guwcf q" ekxkn" i 2 pgtq" f gn'lghg" f gn' j qi ct. "cu" eqo q"rc" eqdgt wtc" f g"rc" ugi wtkf cf " uqekn" r ctc" gn'ecuc" t wtcn' f g" Vwts wpc+0

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ECR`VWNQ'9''
CEEGUQ'C'NC'XKXKGF C'F K PC0'
WP'GUVWF IQ'GEQP QO! VTKEQ''
F G'EQT VG'VT CP UXGTUCN''
EQP'WP'O QF GNQ'NQI K''

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Gp"guv"ecr "wq"ug"t gxkucp"rcu"xctkcdngu"{"mq"lpf kecf qtgu"s wg"uqp"o qf grcf qu"{"wucf qu"r etc" rc"eqputweek»p"f gr'o qf gm"geqqo 2 vkeq0'Ug"o gpekqpc"mq"xcmqtgu"s wg"r wgf g"cf qr vct"rc" xctkcdng"f gr gpf kpvu."cu"eqo q"rc"eqputweek»p"f g"gucc0F g"rc"o kuo c'hqto c."r etc"ecf c"wpc"f g" rcu"xctkcdngu"lpf gr gpf kpvu."ug"j ceg"wpc"dtgxg"f guetkr ek»p."ug"o gpekqpc"mq"xcmqtgu"s wg" r wgf gp"cf qr vct"{"uw"eqputweek»p"r etc"ecf c"ecuq0'

Cu"o kuo q."ug"f gucec"s wg"rc"r tkpekrcnhwpgv"f g"f cvqu"r etc"rc"eqputweek»p"f g"mq"lpf kecf qtgu" uqp"mq"o ketqf cvqu"f g"rc"Gpewguc"P cekqpcnf g"lpi tguq"l cuq"f g"mq"J qi ctgu"423: 0F g"2 uc." ug"vqo cp"f cvqu"f g"rcu"l kwpvcu"ugeekqpgu"f g"guwf kq"f g"rc"GP K J "r etc"o qf grct"mq"l cvqu"eqp" rc"lkerkf cf "f g"wuctmq"gp"wp"o qf gm"mqi k0'

9000 qf gm"mqi k'f g'eqt vg'tc puxgt ucn'

Nqu"o qf gm"mqi k'uqp"wkkl cf qu"gp"rcu"lpxguki cekqpgu"ewcpf q"rc"xctkcdng"f gr gpf kpvu"gu" dlpcck"q"ecvgi »tkcc0'Gu"f gekl."ewcpf q"gu"dlpcck"uqm"cf qr vc"f qu"xcmqtgu."r qt"glgo r mq."s wg" ugc"wpq"q"egtq"ecucf q"q"uqngtq."j qo dtg"q"o wlt."wtdcpq"q"twcn"ge0"Gp"gr'ecuq"f g"rcu" xctkcdngu"ecvgi »tkccu"gu"ewcpf q"ug"lkgpgp"f kwpvcu"ercukhecekqpgu"eqo q."r qt"glgo r mq."pkxgrgu" f g"lpi tguq"delq."o gf kq."cnq."o w" "cnq+0'

Gp"guqu"ecuqu."gr'o qf gm"mqi k'ug"wkkl c"r etc"l gvgto kpcr"rc"r tqdcdklcf cf "f g"s wg"wp"lpf kxkf wq" s wg"t g"Ag"ekgtvcu"ectcevgi "lkecu"r wgf c"r gt vpgegt"q"pq"cnl twr q"s wg"ug"guv" lpxguki cpf q0Gug" vr q"f g"o qf gm"mqi k'+uqp"gs wxcnpgvu"rc"mq"o qf gm"mqi f g"tgi tguk»p"lkgcn'eqp"rc"l hgt gpek" f g"s wg"mq"l eqghelkgpvu"pq"ug"lpgvtr tgvcp"f g"o cpgtc"l kgevc"r etc"gr'ecuq"f g"mq"o qf gm"mqi k'.

CreOI: 'Et² f kq'f g'Qvtc'kpukwek»p0'

RP: 'T gewtuqu'Rtqr kqu0'

ingpercm: kpi tguq'f grlj qi ct'gzt gucf q'gp'grlkpi tguq'r gt'e^a r kc'gp'o kgu'f g'r guqu0'

jefmuj: lghcwtc'f grlj qi ct'gu'glgtekf c'r qt'wpc'o wlt0'

eciviljf: guvcf q'ekxklf g'lghg'f grlj qi ct.'ecucf q'q'pq0'

eduaprojf: c° qu'f g'gf wecek»p'cr tqdcf c'r qt'grlghg'f grlj qi ct0'

Urb: rc'xkxkpf c'ug'wdlec'gp'wpc'| qpc'wtdcpc0'''

F g" guc" hqto c" vpggo qu" s wg. "rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g" s wg" pf leg" f g" ucukceek»p" r qt" ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" f g" rc' xkxkpf c' ugc' wpq. "guv" gp' hwpek»p" f g' rc' eqo dkpcel»p" f g' rqu' xcmqt gu' s wg' cf qr vgp" rcu' xctkcdrgu' eqpukf gtcf cu' r ctc' grlo qf grq0'

960Xctkcdrgu0'

Rctc' guc' kpxguki cel»p' ug' grki g' grlo qf grq' rqi k'f cf q' s wg' rc' xctkcdrg' f gr gpf kpgv' gu' dkpctk0' Eqo q' xctkcdrg' f gr gpf kpgv' ug' eqpukf gtc' gr' pf leg" f g" ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" f g" rc' xkxkpf c' *kpaex+ "f lej q' pf leg" f g' vgt0 kpc' uk' wpc' xkxkpf c' vkgpg' ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" q' pq. "r qt" r q' vcpvq. " cf qr v' f qu' xcmqt gu' f leq»o lequ<

" " " ["? "3" *kpgv' ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" gp' rc' xkxkpf c+ "

" " " ["? "2" *pq' vkgpg' ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" gp' rc' xkxkpf c+ "

Eqo q' xctkcdrgu' gzt rkecvxcu' ug' eqpukf gtc' rcu' uki vkgpvgu<

- Á U|| rc' xkxkpf c' gu' r tqr kc. "hwg" cf s wtkf c' wtkk' cpf q' wp' et² f kq' f g' ugi wtkf cf "uqekri' *kqhpcxk. "Hqxkuuvg. "Hqj cr q+ *EtgUU+0'
- Á U|| rc' xkxkpf c' gu' r tqr kc. "hwg" cf s wtkf c' wtkk' cpf q' wp' et² f kq' dceptkq. "uqhqn' q' eclc' f g' cj qttq *EtgDUEC+0'
- Á U|| rc' xkxkpf c' gu' r tqr kc. "hwg" cf s wtkf c' wtkk' cpf q' wp' et² f kq' f g' qvtc' kpukwek»p *eni wpc" kpukwek»p' guvcn' q' o wplek cn+ *EtgQK0'

- Á U||rc'xkxkpgf c'gu'r tqr kc.'hwg'cf s wtkf c'wtkk cpf q'wp'r t²uwo q'f g'wp'hco kktct.'co ki q' q'r tguvco knc**RtHCR-0*
- Á U||rc'xkxkpgf c'gu'r tqr kc.'hwg'cf s wtkf c'wtkk cpf q'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu**TR-0*
- Á Gnlpi tguq'f gnj qi ct'gzt tguaf q'gp'gnlpi tguq'r gt'e^a r kc'gp'o kgu'f g'r guqu'kpi r gteo -0'
- Á U||rc'lghcwtc'f gnj qi ct'gu'glgtekf c'r qt'wpc'o wlt'igbo wl-0'
- Á U||gu³ 'ecucf q'q'pq's wkp'glgteg'rc'lghcwtc'f gnj qi ct'*gekklh0'
- Á Gnlpkxgn'gf wecvkxq'f g's wkp'glgteg'rc'lghcwtc'f gnj qi ct.'gn'ewcn'gu'gzt tguaf q'gp"co qu' f g'gf wecek»p'cr tqdcf qu'r qt'gn'lghg'f gnj qi ct'*gf wcr tqlh0'
- Á U||rc'xkxkpgf c'ug'wlec'gp'wpc'| qpc'wtdcpc'q'pq'**Wtd-0*"

"

Nc'hwpek»p'f g'lpngxuki cek»p'f cf cu'rcu'xctkcdngu'cf qr w'rc'uki wkpvg'hqto c<"

in_cv = f (CreSS, CreBSCA, CreOI, PrFAP, RP, ingpercm, jefmuj, eciviljf, eduaprojff, Urb)"

"

Construcción de indicadores

Rctc'rc'eqputweek»p'f gn'pf leg'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'ug'tgcrk »'f g'cewgtf q'eqp" rc"o gqf qmqi ¶c'f gn'EQP GXCN"*423: =r ctc"guv'¶pf leg'ug"qo cp"gp"ewgpc'rcu'uki wkpvgu' ectcevt¶wlecu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c<"

- Á Ecrkf cf 'f g'r ctgf "
- Á Ecrkf cf 'f g'o wtqu"
- Á Ecrkf cf 'f g'vgej qu"
- Á ¶pf leg" f g" j cekpco kpvq" *ecpvkf cf " f g" tgukf gpvulecpvkf cf " f g" ewctvqu' f qto kqtkqu="

Rctc'rc" f gvtgto kpcel»p'f g'rc"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gn'EQP GXCN'tgewttg" c"nqu' etkgtkqu" hqto wrcf qu'r qt"rc"EQP CXX"nqu'ewcrgu'cdqtf cp" f qu' f ko gpukppgu< òprimero, *el material de construcción de la vivienda y segundo, los espacios de esta. Para el caso de los materiales la CONAVI propone utilizar información sobre el material de pisos, techos y muros; en el de los espacios, recomendó evaluar el grado de hacinamiento. Para cada uno*

de los indicadores, la CONAVI planteó un ordenamiento de las características de la vivienda, a fin de clasificarlas de menor a mayor calidad. A partir de esta ordenación y umbral establecido por la misma CONAVI, es posible identificar las viviendas con condiciones de habitabilidad inadecuadas” *EQP GXCN.423; +0

F g"cewgtf q"eqp"guqu"etkgtkqu."rc"r qdrcekp"gp"ukwcekp"fg"ectgpek"r qt"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu" fg"rc"xkxkpf c"uqp"rcu"r gtupcu"s wg"tgukf cp"gp"xkxkpf cu"s wg"r tguqvgp" c."cnfo gpqu."wpc"fg" rcu"uki wkgpvgu"ectcevt"j"ekcu"*EQP GXCN."423; +<

- Á “El material de los pisos de la vivienda es de tierra.
- Á El material del techo de la vivienda es de lámina de cartón o desechos.
- Á El material de los muros de la vivienda es de barro o bajareque; de carrizo, bambú o palma; de lámina de cartón, metálica o asbesto; o material de desecho.
- Á La razón de personas por cuarto (hacinamiento) es mayor que 2.5”.

Grl'kpf kecf qt"fg"ectgpek"r qt"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkxkpf c"ug"eqputw{g" c"r ctvt"fg"rcu" grgo gpvqu"o "pko qu'kpf kur gpucdngu"fg"wpc"xkxkpf c"fi ki pc0Rqt"rq"vcpvq."gn"pfl eg"fg"ectgpek" r qt"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkxkpf c"cf qr v"xcnqtgu"fg"wpq"*ewcpf q"j c{ "ectgpek+"q"egtq" *ewcpf q"pq"j c{ "ectgpek+"*EQP GXCN.423; +0

Rctc"rc"eqputweekp"fg"gn"pfl eg"fg"ectgpek"fg"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu"gp"rc"xkxkpf c"ug"j ceg" wqo cpf q"rcu"uki wkgpvgu"r ct"o gvtqu"fg"rcu"xctkcdngu"o gpekqpcf cu"<

- Á “Material de pisos. Material de construcción predominante en los pisos de la vivienda. Sí el material predominante de los pisos de la vivienda es de tierra, se tienen carencia por calidad de piso de la vivienda.
- Á Material de techos. Material de construcción predominante en los techos de la vivienda. Sí el material del techo de la vivienda es de lámina de cartón o desechos, se tiene carencia de por calidad del techo de la vivienda.
- Á Material de muros. Material de construcción predominante en las paredes de la vivienda. Sí el material de los muros de la vivienda es de barro o bajareque; de carrizo, bambú o palma; de lámina de cartón, metálica o asbesto; o material de desecho; se tiene carencia por calidad de los muros de la vivienda.

- **Á Índice de hacinamiento. Densidad de ocupación de los espacios de la vivienda. Es el resultado de dividir el número de personas que residen cotidianamente en la vivienda entre el número de cuartos de ésta. Sí la relación es mayor a 2.5, se clasifica como carencia por hacinamiento".**

Gn'pf leg'f g'ectgpek'f g'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekq'f g'rc'xkxkpf c->"

- Á Cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" wpq" ewcpf q" r qt" m" o gpqu" cni wpq" f g" mqu" grgo gpvqu" o gpekqpcf qu'guv" r t gugpv'gp'rc'xkxkpf c."gu'f gek. 'r qt" j cdgt'ectgpek'r qt" ecrkf cf 'f g'r kuq."o wtqu."vgej q" { "j cekpco kgpvq0'
- Á Cf qr vc"xcmqt" f g'egtq"ewcpf q"pq"j c { 'ectgpek'f g'pkipi wpq'f g'mqu'grgo gpvqu" eqpukf gtcf qu."gu'f gek. 's wg'gnr kuq."mqu"o wtqu" { 'vgej q'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'uqp'f g' ecrkf cf ."cu"eqo q's wg'pq"j c { "j cekpco kgpvq"gp'rc'xkxkpf c0'
- Á Rqt"vcpvq."gn'leaex"? "3"ewcpf q"j c { "cni'o gpqu"wpc"ectgpek'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ " gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c0Gp'eqpvc'r ctvg."gn'leaex"? "2"ewcpf q'pq"j c { "pkipi wpc" ectgpek'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c0'

Wpc'xgl "s wg'ug'qdvkpgg'gn'pf leg'f g'ectgpek'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c."ug'vqo c" rc"lpxgtuc'f gn't guwncf q'r ctc"ecf c" wpc'f g'rc'u"xkxkpf cu"cpckf cf cu."gu'f gek. 's wg'ewcpf q'gn' pf leg'f g'ectgpek'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gu'egtq."ug'eqpukf gtc'rc'xkxkpf c'kpgg' r t gugpek'f g'uc'vuhceekp'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu0'

Rqt"vcpvq."r ctc"o qf gmt" guv" kpf kecf qt" ug'f gdg" f g" eqputwk" gn'õ'pf leg'f g'ecrkf cf "f g'rc" xkxkpf cö" kpaex+."gn'ewcn'cf qr vc"xcmqt" f g"wpq"ewcpf q"gz kvg'r t gugpek'f g'uc'vuhceekp'r qt" ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c=" { 'cf qr vc"xcmqt" f g'egtq"ewcpf q'pq'gz kvg'f kej c'uc'vuhceekp0'

" kpaex"? "3"uc'vuhceekp'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c->"

" kpaex"? "2"pq'uc'vuhceekp'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c+>"

Ncu'xctkdngu'lpf gr gpf kpvgu'o gpekqpcf cu'eqp'cpvgtkqtkf cf "cf qr vcp'mqu'uki wgpvgu'xcmqt gu->"

"

Vcdrc'80F guet k ekp'f g'rc'u'xctkdngu'lpf gr gpf kpvgu0'

Xctkcdng'	F gnet k r eləp'	Xcmqt gu'
'Et ² f kq' f g' Ugi wtk cf '' Uqelcn' *EtgUU+'	Wkrk »'et ² f kq' f g' ugi wtk cf 'uqelcn' r ctc'rc'cf s wkuleəp' f g'rc'xkxlgpf c"	/Wkrk »" et ² f kq' f g' ugi wtk cf " uqelcn' r ctc" rc' cf s wkuleəp' f g' rc' xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q' wkrk »" et ² f kq' f g' ugi wtk cf " uqelcn' r ctc" rc' cf s wkuleəp' f g' rc' xkxlgpf c"? "2"
'Et ² f kq'Depectkq.'Uqhqn'q' f g'Cj qttq'*EtgDUEC+'	Wkrk »" et ² f kq' dcepectkq. "uqhqn' q" eclc" f g' cj qttq' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc" xkxlgpf c"	/"Wkrk »" et ² f kq' dcepectkq. "uqhqn' q" eclc" f g' cj qttq' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc" xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q' wkrk »" et ² f kq' dcepectkq. "uqhqn' q" eclc" f g' cj qttq' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc" xkxlgpf c"? "2"
Et ² f kq' f g' Qvtc' kpukweləp' *EtgQK'	Wkrk »" et ² f kq' f g' qvtc' kpukweləp' r ctc'cf s wtk' rc'xkxlgpf c"	/Wkrk »" et ² f kq' f g' qvtc' kpukweləp' r ctc'cf s wtk' rc'xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q' wkrk »" et ² f kq' f g' qvtc' kpukweləp' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc' xkxlgpf c"? "2"
'Rt ² uwo q' f g' wp' Hco kkt.'' Co li q'q'Rt guwo kuc'*Rt HCR+'	Wkrk »" wp' r t ² uwo q' f g' wp' hco kkt. "co li q'q' r tguwo kuc' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc'xkxlgpf c"	/" Wkrk »" wp' r t ² uwo q' f g' wp' hco kkt. "co li q'q' r tguwo kuc' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc'xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q' wkrk »" wp' r t ² uwo q' f g' wp' hco kkt. "co li q'q' r tguwo kuc' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc'xkxlgpf c"? "2"
Tgewt uqu' r tqr kqu'*TR+'	Wkrk »" tgewtuqu' r tqr kqu' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc'xkxlgpf c"	/" Wkrk »" tgewtuqu' r tqr kqu' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc'xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q' wkrk »" tgewtuqu' r tqr kqu' r ctc" cf s wtk' rc'xkxlgpf c"? "2"
kpi tguq' eqttlgpv' vqcn' rgt' e' r kə' f gn' j qi ct' gp' o kgu' f g' r guqu' kpi r gteo ɤ "	P kxgn' f g' kpi tguq' f g' m' j qi ctgu' r qt' j cdkcpvg0'	Nc"xctkcdng' eqpvkpc' {" gzr tgu' c' c' gp' o kgu' f g' r guqu'0'
Lghwte' f gn' j qi ct' rc' glgteg' wpc' o wlt' *lgho wl+'	Gn' j qi ct' gu' gpedg' cf q' r qt' wpc' lgh' f g' hco kkt0'	/"Lghwte' f gn' j qi ct' rc' glgteg' wpc' o wlt' "? "3" /"Lghwte' f gn' j qi ct' rc' glgteg' wp' j qo dtg' "? "2"
Gf cf '' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct' *gf cf lgh+'	Gu'rc'gf cf "f g'rc' r gtuqpq' c"rc' s wg' ug'ig' ctkdw' g'rc' lghwte' f gn' j qi ct'	Gf cf 0'Xctkcdng' eqpvkpc'0'
Gufc q' ekkl' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct' *gekklh+'	U'rc' r gtuqpc' s wg' glgteg' rc' lghwte' c' f gn' j qi ct' gu' "ecuf c' q' pq0'	/U' gn' gu' c' q' ekkl' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct' gu' f g' o ctko qpk' "? "30' /U' gn' gu' c' q' ekkl' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct' pq' gu' f g' o ctko qpk' "? "20'
P kxgn' gf wecvkq' r t qdcvt kq' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct' *gf wert qlh+'	Gn' p kxgn' gf wecvkq' s wg' gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct' r wfg' g' eqo r tqdct' eqo q' cr tqdcf q'0' Rqt' m' vcpvq. "u' wp' p kxgn' gf wecvkq' m' vepg' t wpeq. "u' m' ug' eqpuk' gtc' gn' p kxgn' cr tqdcf q' eqo r igvo gpvg0'	Uk' p kxgn' gf wecvkq' "? "2" P kxgn' p kxgn' "? "4" P kxgn' f g' r tlo ctk' "? "8" P kxgn' f g' ugewpf ctk' "? " ; " P kxgn' o gf kq' uwr g' tkt' "? "34" P kxgn' uwr g' tkt' "? "39" P kxgn' f g' r qui tcf q' "? "3; "

Xctkcdrg'	F gnet lr eləp''	Xcmqt gu'
\ qpc'Wtdcpc''	Nc'' xkxkpgf c'' ug'' wdlcc'' gp'' wpc'' mjecrk cf 'wtdcpc.'rc'ewcn'kpgg'b a u'' f g'4.722'j cdkcpvgu0'	/U rc'' xkxkpgf c'' ug'' wdlcc'' gp'' wpc'' mjecrk cf 'wtdcpc'? '30' /U rc'' xkxkpgf c'' ug'' wdlcc'' gp'' wpc'' mjecrk cf 'twcn'? 20'

, Xgt 'cpgzq'30'
Hwgpvg<Grcdqtcək>p'r tqr k'eqp'dcug'gp'K GI K'423: 0'
''

960Hwgpvgu'f g'kphqto cəkəp''

Nc'hwgpvg'f g'f cvqu'c'rc's wg'ug'cewf kə'gu'c'rc'Gpewguc'P cekqpcn'f g'kpi tguqu'{'I cuqu'f g'ngu'
J qi ctgu' rctc'' gn' c° q'' 423: 0' F lej c'' gpewguc'' hwg'' ngxcpvcf c'' c'' pkxgn' pcekqpcn' {' vkgpg''
tgr tguvpvcxkcf cf 'rctc'ecf c''wpc'f g'rcu'gpwcf cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu=rc''wpc'cf 'f g'o wgutgq''gu'rc''
xkxkpgf c'rc'ctvewrc=gn'f kug° q'f g'o wgutc'gu'r tqdcdk'f'wleq.'r qt'eqpi mo gtcf qu'gutcvk'ecf qu'
gp'f qu'gvcrcu=rc''wpc'cf 'f g'qdugtxcəkəp'gu'gn'j qi ct'{'rcu'r gtuqpcu=rc''r qdrcekəp'qdlgkxq'uqp''
ngu'j qi ctgu'{'t guk'gpvgu'gp'xkxkpgf cu'rc'ctvewrc'gu=gn'co c° q'f g'rc''o wgutc'pcekqpcn'hwg'f g''
: 9.: 48'xkxkpgf cu's wg'tgr tguvpvc'c''347.2; 3.9; 2'j cdkcpvgu=rc''gpewguc''hwg'ngxcpvcf c'gpvt g''
gn'43'f g'ci quvq'cn'4: 'f g'paxlgo dtg'f g'423: 0'

Ncu'vgo a vkecu's wg'cdqtf c'rc'GP K J '423: .'uqp<''

“1) características de la vivienda; 2) residentes e identificación de hogares en la vivienda; 3) características sociodemográficas; 4) equipamiento del hogar y servicios; 5) condición de actividad y características ocupacionales de los integrantes del hogar de 12 y más años; 6) Ingreso corriente total (monetario y no monetario) de los hogares; 7) percepciones financieras y de capital de los hogares y sus integrantes; 8) gasto corriente monetario de los hogares; 9) erogaciones financieras y de capital de los hogares; y 10) dimensiones de las carencias”.

7.4.1. Bases de datos

Nc'dcug'f g'f cvqu'wkk'cf c'uqp'ngu'o letqf cvqu'f g'rc'GP K J '423: .'f g'rc'ewcn'ug'f gu'ngu>'rc''
kphqto cəkəp'' {'ug' eqpwtw'gtqp'ngu' kpf kecf qtgu' wkk'cf qu0' Ug'' vqo ctqp''xctkcdrgu'f g'ngu''
ctej kxqu<ōxkxkpgf cō.'ōr qdrcekəpö.'{'ōeqpepvtcf qj qi ctguō'

Nqu'f cvqu'f g'ngu'ctej kxqu'b gpekqpcf qu'ug'b qf grctqp'eqp'rc'hpck'cf 'f g'qdvpgt'kpf kecf qtgu''
dkpctkqu'{'f g'guc'o cpgtc'kpeqtr qtctmu'cn'b qf grq'ngi k0'

CP f NKU['TGUVNCF QUOF GVGTO K CP VGU'
 FGN'CEE GUQ'C'NC'ECNKF CF ['GURCEKQUF G'
 NC'XKXKGP F C'GP'O! ZKQ'GP'GN'C§ Q'423: "

Eqp"mqu"fcvqu"fkur qpkdrgu"ug"fkug°»"wp"o qf grq"mji kv"r qt"o gf kq"fgn'ewcn'ug"qdvkpgg"rc" r tqdcdkkf cf "fg"s wg"ug"vgpi c"ceeguq"cr"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkxkpgf c"cr ctvk"fg"wp" eqplwpvq"fg"xctkcdrgu"uqekqgeqp»o kccu."rcu"ewcrgu"clwucp"fg"o cpgtc"cf gewf c"cn'o qf grq0' Rqt"m"vcpvq."c"vcx²u"fg"mqu"t guwncf qu's wg"ug"qdvkpggp"ug"r wgf g"gz vctgt"j cmc| i qu's wg"gp"wp" r tko gt"o qo gpvq"gzr rks wgp"ew"ngu"uqp"mqu"r tkpekrcrgu"fgvgt o kpcpvgu"fgn'ceeguq"cr"ecrkf cf " {"gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkxkpgf c="{"gp"ugi wpf q"mwi ct."eqp"dcug"cr"mqu"o kuo qu"t guwncf qu"hqto wxt" wpc"r tqr wgucc"s wg"cdqpg"cr"wp"o c{qt"ceeguq"r qt"r ctvg"fg"rc"r qdrckep"cr"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu" fg"rc"xkxkpgf c0'

: Ø0Rt kpekrcrgu"t guwncf qu0Nqu"r tkpekrcrgu"fgvgt o kpcpvgu"r ct c'grtceeguq"cr"ecrkf cf "{ " gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq0'

Gp"guvg"cr ctvcf q"ug"fguetkdgp"mqu"r tkpekrcrgu"t guwncf qu"fgn'o qf grq"geqpqo² vtleq"wkkl cf q" r ctc"rc"lpxguki cekp."cu"o kuo q."ug"fgucecp"mqu"j cmc| i qu"gp"ewcpvq"cr"rc"lphwgpck"fg"rcu" xctkcdrgu"l'p'f gr gpf kpgvqu"uqdtg"rc"xctkcdrg"fg gr gpf kpgv0'

Vcdrc'90T guwncf qu'fg'b qf grq'mji kv'30'

Variable	Coeficientes	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>CreSS*</i>	0.23449;	3304;	2022"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	0.67895"	50;	2022"
<i>CreOI*</i>	0.82; 54"	507;	2022"
<i>PrFAP</i>	/0.339747"	2089"	208; "

Variable	Coefficientes	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>RP*</i>	0.524783	5.08	2.023
<i>ingpercm*</i>	0.48726	3.049	2.022
<i>jefmuj*</i>	0.32527	9.024	2.022
<i>edadjef*</i>	0.78568	7.07	2.022
<i>gekkih</i>	0.782545	4.044	2.0249
<i>gf_wcr_tqlh</i>	0.25875	4.9066	2.022
<i>Wtd,</i>	0.8672	5.066	2.023
<i>_constante*</i>	1.4034	15.089	2.022

Número de observaciones = 52,418
LR $\chi^2(11) = 5,715.02$
Prob > χ^2 * = 0.000
Pseudo R² = 0.1072

Hwpgv<Gndqtce>p'r tqr lc"eqp"dcug"gp"rc"eqttkf c"geqpqo 2 vlec"eqp"Ucvc"380

Eqo q'ug'o gpekqp»cpvgtkqto gpvg.'hqu'eqghlekpgvu'f gn'bo qf gmq'mi k'pq'ug'r wgf gp'kpvgtr tgvt" f g'o cpgtc'f k'gevc"eqo q"gp'mqu'o qf gmq'f g'tgi tguk»p'hpgc'f'Nq's wg'gu'ko r qt'vcpvg'tgxkuct"gp" mqu" tguwncf qu" cttkdc" gZR wguvqu" gu" kf gp'v'lect" mqu" uki pqu" gur gtcf qu" gp" rnu" xctkcdrgu" gZR rlec'v'xcu'Gp" guvg"ecuq"ug'r rcpvg»"s wg"vqf cu"rcu"xctkcdrgu"kp'f gr gpf kpgvu"kp'hw'gp" f g" o cpgtc'r qu'k'xc'gp"rc"xctkcdrg" f gr gpf kpgvu'F g'cewgtf q"eqp"mqu'uki pqu'f g'mqu'eqghlekpgvu" qd'v'p'kf qu."ug"v'kpgg"s wg'mqu'Rt guvco qu'f g'Hco k'kct gu."Co ki qu"q"Rt guvco k'vcu"*Rt HCR+"v'kpgg" wp'uki pq'p'gi v'kxq."m'ewcn'k'p'f lec"s wg'g'v'c"xctkcdrg"kp'hw'g'f g'o cpgtc'p'gi v'k'xc'gp"gr'p'f k'eg'f g" ecnkf cf "{ gur cekqu'f g'rc'x'k'k'p'f c'0

Cu'f'lo kuo q.'ug'f gdg'f g'tgxkuct'gr'p'k'gn'f g'eqp'k'cp| c'f g'hqu'eqghlekpgvu'qd'v'p'kf qu'0Nq'ewcn'ug" xgt'k'lec"eqp"gr'õ'xc'nt' r tqd'õ'f g'õ'þ'õ.'r ctc'gr'ewcn'ug'f gdg'f g'eqp'k'f gtct'wp'xc'nt' r tqd"@3Q 8" r ctc'wp'p'k'gn'f g'uki p'h'ec'pek"cn"; 7' 0'Rctc'mqu'eqghlekpgvu'qd'v'p'kf qu."gr'f g'rc"xctkcdrg" f g" Rt HCR'p'q'c'recp| c'f lej q'p'k'gn'f g'uki p'h'ec'pek'0

"

Gp"tc| »p"s wg"rc"xctkcdng" f g"RtHCR"pq"vkgpg"uki pkkcpekc"gp"gn'o qf grq."ug"r tqegf g" c" grko kpcetr"r ctc"s wgf ctpqu"eqp"gn'tguv" f g"rcu"xctkcdngu" { "r qf gt" crecpl ct" rqu"pkxgrgu" f g" uki pkkcpekc"xcrkf qu'guvcf q'vkeco gpyv0

"

Vcdre': 0T guwncf qu'b qf grq'iqi k'40'

Variable	Coefficientes	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>CreSS*</i>	07; 99859"	34042"	2022"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	04; 3322; "	602"	2022"
<i>CreOI*</i>	04; 483; 8"	5088"	2022"
<i>RP*</i>	08489; 54"	5082"	2022"
<i>ingpercm*</i>	048; 85"	3; 049"	2022"
<i>jefmuj*</i>	0432; 676"	9024"	2022"
<i>edadjef*</i>	078569; "	7; 07; "	2022"
<i>gekxklh</i>	0784426"	4045"	20248"
<i>gf wcr tqlh</i>	02; 25863"	49066"	2022"
<i>Wtd</i>	02; 86857"	5066"	2023"
<i>_constante*</i>	/4099; 2; "	/63073"	2022"

Número de observaciones = 52,418"
 LR $\chi^2(11) = 5,714.99$
 Prob > $\chi^2* = 0.000$
 Pseudo $R^2 = 0.1072$
 *Coeficientes con nivel de significancia al 95% de confiabilidad.

Hwpgv<Grcdqtcckp"r tqr kc"eqp"dcug"gp"rc"eqttkf c"geqpqo 2 vlec"eqp"Uvc"380

Nqu'tguwncf qu'f gn'o qf grq'iqi k'4."cttqlcp"eqghekgpvgu"eqp"rqu"uki pqu"gur gtcf qu" { "eqp"rqu" pkxgrgu" f g" uki pkkcpekc"cn"; 7' 0'Rqt"m"cpvq."ug"r tqegf g" c" tgcrlk ct"rc"vcpuhqto cckp" f g" rqu" eqghekgpvgu" r ctc" uw" kvgrtrtgccckp." f lej c" vcpuhqto cckp" gu" c" vtcx²u" f g" rqu" ghgevqu" o cti kpcrgu0"

Gp'nc'uki wkgpv'vcdnc'ug'o wguvcp'ncu'ghgevu'o cti kpcngu'f g'mu'eqghkkgpv'f gn'o qf gmq'nci kv' 40'

Vcdnc'; 0Ghgevu'o cti kpcnguf gn'o qf gmq'nci kv.'p'Ào gt q'40'

Variable	dy/dx	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>CreSS*</i>	0.956753"	36.83"	2.022"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	0.584; 58"	6.5: "	2.022"
<i>CreOI*</i>	0.59723: "	6.06"	2.022"
<i>RP*</i>	0.3: 2: 36"	5.077"	2.022"
<i>ingpercm*</i>	0.526337"	3; 0.4"	2.022"
<i>jefmuj*</i>	0.4: 924; "	9.048"	2.022"
<i>edadjef*</i>	0.29; 4: 4"	8.687"	2.022"
<i>gekxkdh</i>	0.29; 47; "	4.044"	2.048"
<i>gf wcr tqlh</i>	0.349366"	4.90 : "	2.022"
<i>Wtd,</i>	0.344387"	5.065"	2.023"

**Coeficientes con nivel de significancia al 95% de confiabilidad.*

Hwgpv'<Gncdqtcck>p'r tqr kv'eqp'dcug'gp'nc'eqttkf c'geqpqo 2 vlec'eqp'Ucvc'380

Wpc'xgl 's wg'ug'j cp'qdvkpf q'ncu'ghgevu'o cti kpcngu'gp'gn'o qf gmq'nci kv.'2 uvqu'cj qtc'uf'ug' r wgf gp'kpvgr tgvct'eqo q'r qtegpvclgu'f g'r tqdcdkrf cf 'f g's wg'l 'ugc'ki wcnlc'wpq=gu'f gek.'r ctc' guvg'ecuq.'f g's wg'j c { c'ceeguq'c'nc'ecrk cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'nc'xkxkpf c0'

Nqu' j cnc' i qu' s wg' ug' r wgf gp' gpwpekt' eqp' nc' ghgevu' o cti kpcngu' qdvkpf qu' uqp' nc' uki wkgpv'<

-Á U'nc'xkxkpf c'gu'r tqr kv' { "ug'cf s wtk>c'vtx² u'f g'wp'et² f kv'f g'ugi wtk cf 'uqekcn'ncu' r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'nc'xkxkpf c'ugc'f g'ecrk cf 'ug'kpetgo gpwcp'gp'wp'906' 0'

-Á U'nc'xkxkpf c'gu'r tqr kv' { "r ctc'uw'cf s wtk>p'ug'wtk >>wp'et² f kv'dcpeckq.'uqhqn'q' eclc'f g'cj qttq.'ncu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'nc'xkxkpf c'ugc'f g'ecrk cf 'ug'kpetgo gpwcp' gp'wp'504' 0'

- Á U||rc'xkxkpf c'gu'r tqr kc"{'cf go ^a u'ug'cf s wtk«'c'vtx²uf g'wp'et² f kq'f g'qvc'kpuwkwek»p." rc'r tqdcdkrf cf 'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf 'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'507' 0'
- Á U||rc'xkxkpf c'gu'r tqr kc"{'cf go ^a u'ug'cf s wtk«'eqp'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu."rc'r tqdcdkrf cf 'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf 'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'30 2' 0'
- Á Grlpi tguq'r gt'e^a r kc'f g'mu'j qi ctgu'vko gutcnl'pf kec's wg'r qt'ecf c'o knr guqu's wg'²uvg' ug'kpetgo gpvc.'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'ug'v'gpi c'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'gp'rc' xkxkpf c'cwo gpvc'gp'wp'3506' 0'
- Á Grlj gej q'f g's wg'wpc'o vlg't'hwlc'eqo q'lghg'f grlj qi ct.'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'40 9' 0'
- Á U||ug'vqo c'rc'gf cf 'f grljghg'f grlj qi ct'kpf gr gpf kpvgo gpvc'f g'u||gu'j qo dtg'q'o vlg't." r qt'ecf c'c° q's wg'cwo gpvc'gnlghg'f grlj qi ct.'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'20; ' 0'
- Á Gp"m's wg'tgur gev'cni'gucf q'ekxk'f grljghg'f g'j qi ct."u||gn'lghg'f g'j qi ct'gu^a "gp" o vtko qplq."rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f grljceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'cwo gpvc'gp'20; ' 0'
- Á Cu||o kuo q.'r qt'ecf c'c° q'f g'gf wecek»p'cr tqdcf q'r qt'gnlghg'f grlj qi ct.'kpetgo gpvc'rcu' r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'wp'3049' 0'
- Á Rqt'Anko q.'rc'xctkdrng's wg'f c'ewgpvc'f g'rc'wdkecek»p'f g'rc'xkxkpf c.'pqu'kpf kec's wg'u||rc'xkxkpf c'ug'wdlec'gp'wpc'| qpc'wtdcpc.'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'3044' 0'"

Eqp'dcug'c'mu'tguwncf qu'qdv'gpkf qu'ug'kf gp'wlec's wg'grljpi tguq'vko gutcn'r gt'e^a r kc'f g'mu'j qi ctgu."gu'rc'xctkdrng's wg'o ^a u'kpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'ugi w'pf q'nwi ct.'rc'cf s wukel»p'f g'xkxkpf c'c'vtx²uf g'wp'et² f kq'f g'ugi v'kf cf "uqekcn'kphqpcxk."Hqxkuuv'q'Hqj cr q+."kpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf =gp'v'gtegt'nwi ct'rc'xctkdrng'f g'et² f kq'f g'qvc'kpuwkwek»p=gp'ewctvq'nwi ct'rc'xctkdrng'f g'et² f kq'dcpectkq."uqhqn'q'ecl'f g'cj qttq'r ctc'rc'cf s wukel»p'f g'xkxkpf c'gp's wlvq'nwi ct'rc'xctkdrng'f g'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu=cu||o kuo q'gnlj gej q'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpf c'ug'wdks wg'gp'wpc'| qpc'wtdcpc'kpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'0Ncu'xctkdrng'uqekqgeqp»o kec'eqo q'rc'lghc'wte'f grlj qi ct.'rc'gf cf 'f grljghg'f g'j qi ct."gn'gucf q'ekxk'f grljghg'f grlj qi ct"{'mu'c° qu'f g'gf wecek»p'cr tqdcf qu'r qt'gnlghg'f grlj

j qi ct."uqp"xctkcdrgu"s wg"eqpvtkdw{ gp"cn'ceeguq"f g'ic"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu"f g'ic"xkxkqpf c="ukp"
 go dcti q."uqp"rcu"s wg'o gpqu'kphw{ gp"gp"eqo r ctcek»p"f gnt'guq"f g'xctkcdrgu'o gpekqpcf cu0"

Rqt"iq'vcpvq."ug'r wgf g'ug° cmt's wg'kpi t guq'f g'hqu'j qi ct gu'gu'ko r qtvcpvg'r etc's wg'ic'r qdrcek»p"
 r wgf c"cf s wktk'wpc'xkxkqpf c'f g'ecrkf cf 0Cu"o kuo q."gn'et² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcnf gugo r g° c"
 wp'r cr gniko r qtvcpvg'r etc"guv'g'r tqr »ukq0'

Qtc'f g'rcu'ngewtcu's wg'ug'ig'r wgf gp'f ct'c'mu'eqghelkpgvu'f grib qf gm'iqi kv'gu'c'tcx² u'f g'rcu"
 tc| qpgu" f g" qr qtwpkf cf " *odds ratio-0' C" eqpvkpwcek»p." ug" o wgu'wcp" {" ug" tgcirk' c" uw"
 kvgrt'g'cek»p0'

"
Vcdic'320Tc| qpgu'f g'qr qt wpkf cf "Qf f u't cvkq'+f grib qf gm'iqi kv.'pÀo gt q'40'
 "

Variable	Odds Ratio	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>CreSS*</i>	30 3: 26; "	34042"	2022"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	305467: 9"	602"	2022"
<i>CreOI*</i>	3055; ; 54"	5088"	2022"
<i>RP*</i>	30573: 4"	5082"	2022"
<i>ingpercm*</i>	40748793"	3; 049"	2022"
<i>jefmuj*</i>	30456943"	9024"	2022"
<i>edadjef*</i>	30279; 88"	7; 07; "	2022"
<i>gekkih</i>	30279: 53"	4045"	20248"
<i>gf wcr tqlh</i>	302; 67795"	49066"	2022"
<i>Wtd,</i>	302; 2534"	5066"	20223"
<i>*Coeficientes con nivel de significancia al 95% de confiabilidad.</i>			

Hwpgv<Gncdqtcck»p'r tqr k"eqp'dcug"gp'ic"eqttkf c"geqpqo ² vlec"eqp'Ucvc'380'

Ncu"tc| qpgu" f g" qr qtwpkf cf " *Qf f u" tcvkq'+ ug" kvgrt'g'wcp" eqo q" ic" ecpvkf cf " f g" xgegu" f g"
 r tqdedk'kf cf gu'f g's wg'ic'xctkcdrg'f gr gpf kpgv'ugc'ki wcn'c'30F g'cewgtf q'eqp'mu'eqghelkpgvu"
 f g'qdvkpf qu."ic'ngewtc'g'kvgrt'g'cek»p'ug'tgcirk' c'f g'ic'uki wkpvg'o cpgtc<'

- Á U||'rc'xkxkpgf c'gu'r tqr lc'{"hwg'cf s wtkf c'c'tcx² u'f g'wp'et² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf " uqekn"lpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpgf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf "gp" 30 3" xgegu" gp" tgrckep" eqp" rcu" xkxkpgf cu' s wg" pq" tga'p'p" rcu" o kuo cu' ectcevt'jwkecu0'
- Á Ncu'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwgtqp'cf s wtkf cu'wkrk' cpf q'wp'et² f kq'dcpectkq."uqhri'q" eclc'f g'cj qttq'wepgp"304"xgegu'o ^a u'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'ugcp'f g'ecrkf cf 0'
- Á Ncu'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwgtqp'cf s wtkf cu'c'tcx² u'f g'et² f kqu'f g'qvcu'kpu'kwelqpgu' lpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'ugcp'f g'ecrkf cf "gp"305"xgegu0'
- Á Ncu'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwg'cf s wtkf c'eqp'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu'wepgp"305"xgegu'f g' r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ugt'f g'ecrkf cf 0'
- Á Gp'm' s wg'tgur gev'cni'kpi tguq'tlo guctnr' gt'e^a r kc'f g'mu'j qi ctgu.'pqu'kpf kec" s wg'r qt'ecf c'o klr' guqu's wg'ug"lpetgo gpw'gn'kpi tguq."rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g' ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf {"gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'etgegp"gp"4074"xgegu'o ^a u0'
- Á Cu' o kuo q."gn'j gej q" f g' s wg'rc' lghcwtc" f gn'j qi ct"rc' glgt| c" wpc" o wltg." lpetgo gpvc"3045"xgegu'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf {"gur cekqu'f g' rc'xkxkpgf c0'
- Á Rctc'gn'ecuq'f g'rcu'xctkcdngu'f g'rc' lghcwtc'f g'j qi ct'glgtekf q'r qt'o wltg.'rc'gf cf " f gn'lghg" f gn'j qi ct."gn'gucf q'ekxkrf gn'lghg" f gn'j qi ct."mu'c^o qu'f g'gf wecek»p" cr tqdcf qu'r qt'gn'lghg" f gn'j qi ct {"u'rc'xkxkpgf c'ug'wdlec"gp'wpc'| qpc'wdcpc=" rcu'qf f u'tc'kq'tgur gev'x'cu'uqp'egtepcu" c"3."r qt'm'vcpq."ug'r wgf g'eqpukf gtct" s wg'f lej cu'xctkcdngu'wepgp'r qec'cuqekcek»p'tgur gev'cni'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf {" gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c0'

C'rc'hw' f g'mu'eqghelkpgvu'f g'rcu'tc| qpgu'f g'qr qtwpkf cf ."ug'r wgf g'ug^o crct' s wg'gn'kpi tguq'f g' mu'j qi ctgu'{"gn'et² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqeknr' ctc'rc'cf s wukel»p'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'uqp'rcu'xctkcdngu' s wg'o ^a u'lpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpgf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf 0Cf go ^a u.'eqkpekf g' eqp'mu'tguwncf qu's wg'cttqlcp'mu'ghgevqu'o cti kpcrgu0'

Gp'rc'vdr'uki wkgpv'ug'r t gupvc'gn'kucf q'f g'xctkcdngu'eqp'uwt'gur gev'x'qu'ghgevqu'o cti kpcrgu' *dy/dx+" {"uwu"odds ratio *tc| qpgu'f g'qr qtwpkf cf +."f g'vni'o cpgtc" s wg'ug'tgxkug'f g'o cpgtc" eqplwpc0'

"

Vcdic'330Ghgevqu'b cti kpcngu'{'qf f ut'cvkq'f gnib qf grq'pAo gt q'40'

<i>Variable</i>	<i>dy/dx</i>	<i>Odds Ratio</i>
<i>in_cv</i>		
<i>ingpercm*</i>	0526337"	40748793"
<i>CreSS*</i>	0956753"	30 3: 26; "
<i>RP*</i>	03: 2: 36"	30573: 4"
<i>CreOI*</i>	059723: "	305; ; 54"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	0584; 58"	305467: 9"
<i>jefmuj*</i>	04: 924; "	3056943"
<i>gf wcr tqlh</i>	0349366"	30; 67795"
<i>Wtd,</i>	0344387"	30; 2534"
<i>edadjef*</i>	029; 4: 4"	3079; 88"
<i>gekxklh</i>	029; 47; "	3079: 53"
*Coeficientes con nivel de significancia al 95% de confiabilidad.		

Hwgpv<Gncdqtc>p'r tqr k'eqp'dcug'gp'rc'eqttkf c'geqpqo ² vlec'eqp'Ucvc'380'

Vcpvq'iqu'ghgevqu'b cti kpcngu'eqo q'rcu'odds ratio.'o wgutcp'rc'eqvtkdvek»p's wg'ecf c'xctkcdrg" kpf gr gpf kgpvg'j ceg'c'kpetgo gpvct'rcu'r tqdcdklkf cf gu's wg'f g'rc'xctkcdrg'f gr gpf kgpvg'ugc'ki wcn' c'30Gu'f gekl.'s wg'rcu'xctkcdrgu'uqekqgeqp»o lecu'eqpukf gtcu'gp'gnib qf grq.'kphw'gp'f g'b cpgtc" uki pthkcvkx'c'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c0'

Rctc'eqpukf gtct'f g'o cpgtc'i nqden'iqu't guwncf qu'f gn'o qf grq' { "vqo ctmq"eqo q'x³ rlf q'r ctc" gzn rlect" gn' ceeguq" c" rc' ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" f g" rc' xkxkpgf c." ug" f gdgp" f g" eqpukf gtct" r tkpek cm gpvg't gu'kpf kcf qt gu's wg'f cp'ewgpvc'f gn'pkxgnif g'r tqdcdklkf cf gu'f g'iqu'eqghkelpvgu" f gn'o qf grq.'cu'eqo q'uw'pkxgnif g'clwuv' { "ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keek»p'f gn'o qf grq0'

Gp'r tko gt'ni ct.'r ctc'eqpukf gtct'gn'eqplwpvq'f g't guwncf qu'f gn'o qf grq' { "uwu'r tqdcdklkf cf gu' r tqo gf kq." ug" xgtkhec" c" vtcx² u" f g" rc' r tqdcdklkf cf " r tqo gf kq" r ctc" gn' eqplwpvq" f g" rcu' qdugt xcekppgu'f gn'o qf grq0'Gp'gug'ugpvk q.'eqp'dcug'c'neqghkelpvg's wg'cttqlc'gnib qf grq'r ctc" rcu'r tqdcdklkf cf gu'r tqo gf kq'f gn'eqplwpvq'f g'qdugt xcekppgu.'pqu'kpf kcc's wg'gp'r tqo gf kq'ug' vkgpg'wp'9; 063' f g'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c0'Eqp'dcug'c'gug'kpf kcf qt"

i mden'f gn'o qf grq. "ug'r wfg"eqpukf gtct "s wg"gn'eqplwpvq "f g"rcu"xctkcdng"gzr rdec"gp"dwgpc"
o gf kf c"rc"xctkcdng"f gr gpf kpgvgO'

Gp"ugi wpf q"v? to kpq. 'r ctc'kf gpvkklect'rc'dqpf cf 'f g'clwug'f gn'o qf grq"{'eqpgegt'gp's w? 'b gf kf c"
rcu"xctkcdng"lpf gr gpf kpgvgu'gzr rdec"p"gr'eqo r qt wco kpgvq "f g"rc"xctkcdng"f gr gpf kpgvg. "ug"vqo c"
gn'tguwncf q "f g"rc"r twgdc"eqpkef c"eqo q "R-cuentaO'Gp"f lej c'r twgdc"ug"tgr qt w"gn'r qtegpvclg"
f g"qdugt xcekppgu"s wg"gn'o qf grq"ercukhe»"f g"o cpgtc"eqttgevcO'Rctc"gn'ecuq. "f gn'o qf grq"
r t gupvcf q "ug"vkgpp"wp"R-cuenta f g": 2043' O'Gu"fgkt. "s wg"gn'o qf grq"r wfg"gzr rdec"ug"
r qtegpvclg"fg"qdugt xcekppgu"fg'neqplwpvq"fg'n'o qf grqO'

Rqt "Ànko q. "gp"m"q"s wg"tgr gevc"rc"ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keekp"fg'gn'o qf grq"m"i k'ug"wuc"eqo q"
tghgtgpek"rc"ewxc"ROC."rc"ewcn"pqu"lpf kek"rc"ugpukkrkf cf "f gn'o qf grq"r ctc"ercukhect"fg"
o cpgtc"eqttgevc"rc"rcu"qdugt xcekppgu"fg"rc"xctkcdng"fg'gr gpf kpgvg"s wg"uqp"ki wrcgu"c"30'Cu"
o kuo q."rc"ewxc"ROC"pqu"lpf kek"rc"gur gekheceekp"fg'gn'o qf grq"r ctc"ercukhect"fg"o cpgtc"
cf gewcf c"rc"rcu"qdugt xcekppgu"fg"rc"xctkcdng"fg'gr gpf kpgvg"s wg"uqp"ki wrcgu"c"20Rqt"m"vcpvq. "m"
s wg"fg"o cpgtc"eqplwpc"pqu"ug° crc"rc"ewxc"ROC gu"rc"ercukheceekp"eqttgevc"fg"rcu"
qdugt xcekppgu.'r ctc"m"ewcn"ug'hqto c'wpc"ewxc"r qt'gpeko c'f g'rc"lci qpcrO'Gp"v"o a u'i tcpf g"
ugc"gn"tgc'r qt'fgdclq"fg'rc"ewxc"ROC.'b c{qt'gu'rc"ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keekp"fg'n'o qf grq"v"xt"
cpgzq+0"

Rctc"gr'ecuq"fg'n'o qf grq"r t gupvcf q"gp"guv"lpxgunki cekp."gn"tgc'r qt'fgdclq"fg'rc"ewxc"ROC"
gu"fg"204560Rqt"vcpvq. "ug"eqpukf gtc"eqo q"wp"b qf grq"eqp"ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keekp"=gu"fgkt."
s wg"gn'o qf grq"vkgpp"wpc"ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keekp"fg'gn'94046' O'

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RTQRWGUVC'F G'RQN VÆ C'R—DNÆ C0'
CO RNKCT'GN'GUVCF Q'F G'DKGP GUVCT''

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Gri'gucf q'f g'dkpguvt "gu'wp'tghgt gpvg'ewcpf q'ug'f kæwgp"cur gevqu'eqo q'rc'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekcn" rc" f kwtkvekp" f gni'kpi tguq." gf wecekp=" gp" u" vqf q" m" s wg" eqpmxc" c" f gtgej qu" uqekrgu" cf s wtkf qu" c" m" rti q" f gni' vko r q0' F g" cewgtf q" eqp" m" r rcpvgo kpvqu" vgtkequ" f g" guvc" kpxguki cekp." gni'dkpguvt "uqdtgr cuc" cni'pkxgnf g" kpi tguq' f g" rcu' r gtuqpcu." mxc" kvt' pugequ" cur gevqu'eqo q" rc" gf wecekp." ucwf . " xkxkpf c." ecrkf cf " f g" xkf c." crko gpvcekp." gptg" qvtqu0' Vqf qu'guvqu'cur gevqu'ug'eqpukf gtcp' r ctc' cegtectug' cni'pkxgnf g' dkpguvt' f g' rcu' r gtuqpcu." { "pq" uqm' r ctc" uw'ucvkucekp" gp" m' kpo gf kvq. " ukpq" s wg" gp" wp" rti q' r rc| q" guvcu' pgegukf cf gu' rcu' r wgf cp' ewdtk0'

J c { "s wg" cr wpvt "s wg" rc" kpvtxgpek" f gni'Gucf q" gp" rc" geqpqo "c'ug' l wukkec" gp" rc" o gf kf c" f g" co kqctt' hqu' hcmqu' f gni' gtecf q' s wg' i' gpgtc' f g' o cpgtc' kpj gtpvg' gni'ukugo c' ecr kcrkuc0Rqt' m' wpvq. "ug' j' ceg' kpf kur gpucdng' s wg. " c' vtcx2 u' f g' f kwpvqu' o gecpkuo qu' kpukwelqpcrgu. " gni'Gucf q" cuki pg' t gewtuqu. ' tgf kwtkw{ c' t gewtuqu. " { ' tgi wrg' gni'cewct' f g' m' u' ci gpvqu' geqp» o lequ' *Uki rkv' . " 422: +0"

Rqt' qvtq' rcf q. 'ug' f gdg' f g' tgeqpqegt' s wg. ' r ctc' r tqewct' pkxgrgu' o " pko qu' f g' dkpguvt. "ug' f gdg" f g' r r qf gt" ceegf gt" c" gng' gpvqu" xkcrgu" eqo q" rc" xkxkpf c." crko gpvcekp." cukvgepk" uqekcn" kpi tguq. " gptg' qvtqu0' F g' guvc" o cpgtc' ug' r wf g' r ctvt' r ctc' r tqewct' gni'dkpguvt' f g' rcu' r gtuqpcu0' "

; 0'Rt qewt ct' { 'hgo gpvt' gni'ceegu' c' riet' 2 f kv' f g' lgi wtkf cf 'uqekcn0'

Eqp' dcug' c' m' u' tguwncf qu' f g' guvc' kpxguki cekp. "ug' kf gpvkectqp' f qu' r tkpek crgu' xctkcdrgu' gp" rcu" ewcrgu" rcu' kpukwelqpgu' r Adrkecu" r wgf g' ceekpct" o gecpkuo qu" r ctc' kpetgo gpvt" rcu' r tqdcdkrf cf gu' f g' s wg' rcu' r gtuqpcu' ceegf cp' c' rc" ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu' gp" rc" xkxkpf c0"

Nc'r tko gtc'xctkcdng'c'nc'pqu'tghgtktgo qu'gu'nc's wg'eqttgur qpf g'cn'et²f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekcn'
*EtgUU+0'Eqo q"ug"o gpekq»" { "f guetkdk»"eqp"cpvgtkqtkf cf ."guc"xctkcdng"ug"tghgtg" c"ncu"
r gtuqpcu's wg'wkk ctqp"wp"et²f kq'r ctc'nc'cf s wkkk»p" f g'nc'xkxkpgf c." { c'ugc'r qt"o gf kq'f gn'
HQXUUUVG" q" f gn' RP HQP CXXK/0' Gp" gug" ugpvkf q." gn' r tko gtq" vkpg" s wg" xgt" eqp" nu"
wcdclcf qtgu"cn' ugtxlekq" f gn' Guvcf q=" gp" guvkvq" ugpvkf q" c" vqf qu" cs wgmqu" go r ncf qu" f gn'
i qdkgtpq'hgf gtcn'0Rctc'gn'ecuq'f g's wkgpgu'vkpgp'f gtgej q" c'wkk ct'et²f kq'f gn'RP HQP CXXK."
r wgf gp'ugt"go r ncf qu" f g'i qdkgtpqu"guvcwngu."o wplekr cngu" { "f gn'ugevqt'r tkxcf q0Rqt'iq'vcpvq."
cn'tghgtkpqu" c" guvc" r tguvck»p" uqekcn" guvco qu" j cekpgf q" tghgtgpek" f g"o cpgtc"ko r n'ekc" c"
wcdclcf qtgu"eqp"wp"go r nq' hqto cn'0"

Gp'gug'ugpvkf q.'ug'cr wpc'j cekc'wpc'r qn'kcc'r Àdrkc's wg'hqo gpvg'g'kpegpvkxg'gn'go r nq' hqto cn'0'
Gp'wp'r tko gt'b qo gpvq.'gn'Guvcf q'f gdg'f g'r tqewtct'nc'u'eqpf lekqpgu'r tqr lekcu'r ctc'nc'kpxgtuk»p"
r tqf wexxc."iq"ewcn'i gpgtct^a"qhtc" f g"go r nq'0'Gp"eqplwpvq" { "gp"tc| »p" f g"ugt" wpc" f g"ncu"
r tkpek cngu" l wkkkckekqpgu" f g" kpvgtxgpek»p" f gn' Guvcf q" gp" nc" cevkxf cf "geqp»o kec."ncu"
tgi wvckqpgu"s wg'cs wgn'j ci c" r ctc'nc" r tqewtck»p" { "hqo gpvq'f gn'go r nq' hqto cn'ugt^a p"nc"
o cpewgtpc"kpukwckqpcn'r ctc"s wg'nc" r qdrck»p" kpetgo gpvg'uwu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt"gp"
r tko gt'hw'ct."c'wp"go r nq' hqto cn'ugi wpf q.'vgpi cp'f gtgej q" c'ncu'r tguvckqpgu'uqekcngu'eqo q"
gn'ceeguq" c"et²f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn" { "gp"vtegt'hw'ct."kpetgo gpvg'uwu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'cn'
ceeguq" c'nc'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'f g'nc'xkxkpgf c0'

Gn'et²f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekcn'ug'vqtpc'ko r qtvcpg'r ctc'nc'r qdrck»p"s wg'ewgpvc'eqp'wp"go r nq'
hqto cn" { c"s wg'cn'0' qo gpvq"s wg'f gekf gp"cf s wkkk" wpc"xkxkpgf c." r tqewtcp" wpc"s wg'ucvukci c"
uwu'pgegukf cf gu'gp'ewcpvq" c'ecrkf cf ."gur cekqu."wdkck»p."ugt xlekqu."gpvtg'qvtqu0J q { "gp" f "c"
nc'cf s wkkk»p" f g" wpc"xkxkpgf c"gu'eqo r n'ecf c"gp"gn'ugpvkf q"ug'ewdtk"uw'xcnqt"gp" wpc"uqnc"
gzj kdkk»p."r qt"mq"s wg'gu'hw'pf co gpvcn'gn'tgur cif q" hpcpekgtq0'Gp" guvg'ecuq."gn'tgur cif q"s wg"
dtkpf cp" nu" et²f kqu" f g" ugi wtkf cf " uqekcn' tgur qpf g" c" f gtgej qu" cf s wtkf qu" r qt" nc" emug"
wcdclcf qtc" c'iq'rci q'f g'nc'j kxqtk" { "s wg'gp'pwgwtq'r c'ju'gu'tgeqpqekf q"gp'gn'ct'v'ewuq"bà'f g'nc"
eqpukwck»p'r qn'kcc0Cu"o kuo q."nc'hw'pek»p"s wg'ewo r ng'f lej c'r tguvck»p"uqekcn'eqttgur qpf g"
c'wpc'tgf kxkdwck»p" f g'nu'tgewtqu"geqp»o lequ." r tqewtcpf q"s wg'nc'emug'wcdclcf qtc'ceegf c"
c'nc'cf s wkkk»p" f g" wpc"xkxkpgf c" f g'ecrkf cf 0Rqt'iq'vcpvq."ug'eqpvtkdw'g'c'kpetgo gpvt'gn'pkxgn'
f g"dkpguvc" f g"nc" r qdrck»p"s wg'qi tc" gn'ceeguq" f g" wpc"xkxkpgf c" f g'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu"
uwkckpgvu0'

; 040 kpet go gpvq'f grlpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ct gu'gp'gnlcti q'r rē | q0'

Grilpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ct gu'tgr tguq'v'gp'ekgt'v' b' gf kf c' rē'ecr cefk cf 's wg' guvqu'kpggp'f g'cf s wktk' wpc'ecpcuc'f g'dkpgu' { 'ugt'xlekqu'gp'wp'o qo gpvq'f cf q0Nq'ewcn's wktg'f gekl. 's wg'hqu'r tgekqu' f g'mqu'dkpgu' { 'ugt'xlekqu'uqp'xctkcdrgu. 'r qt' rē' s wg' grilpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ct gu'pq'ukgo r t g'gu' uwk'ekpgv' r ctc' cf s wktk' rē' o kuo c' ecp'w'kf cf 'f g' dkpgu' { 'ugt'xlekqu'0 Rqt' rē' s wg. 'uwti g' rē' kpvgttqi cpvg. "æ»o q'ug'r wgf g'kpet go gpvct' grilpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ct gu'f g'o cpgtc' uquv'p'kf c' gp' grilcti q'r rē | q' A'Ugi wtco gpv'p'q'gz'kuv'wpc't gur wguv' Àplec' c' guv' r tgi w'p'v. 'ukp' go d'cti q. 'ug' r wgf gp' cr w'p'vct' cni w'p'cu' r tqr w'gu'cu' gp' rē' f k'geek'p' f g' f lej q' qdl'g'v'x'q'0' F g' cewgtf q' eqp' Ewcf tcf q' *4228+ 'gril'k'p'f k'ecf qt' s wg' ug' wuc' r qt' rē' i' gp'gt'cni' r ctc' rē' o gf k'ek'p' f gril'f gugo r g' q' geqp»o leq' gu' rē' v'cuc' t'gcn'f g' et'gelo k'gpv'q' f gril' R'q'f w'ev'q' k'p'v'g't'p'q' D'tw'q' *R'k'0' = r qt' q'v'q' rē' f q. ' r ctc' j' c'egt' gril'o kuo q' gl'g'te'k'ek'q' r ctc' gril'cti q'r rē | q' ug' w'k'k' c' gril'R'k'0' r gt' e' a' r k'c. 's wg. 'c' r' gu'ct' f g' rē'u' rko k'cek'p'p'gu' eqo q' k'p'f k'ecf qt. 'ug' c'eg'tec' c' t'gh'g'l'c't' gril'p'k'x'gril'f g' x'k'f c' f g' rē' r qd'r'ek'p' f g' w'p' r c' u'0' U'k'p' go d'cti q. 'gril' dk'p'g'v'ct' geqp»o leq' ug' j' c' t'gh'g't'g'p'ek'f q' c' rē' o gf k'ek'p' f gril'R'k'0' r gt' e' a' r k'c. 'gp' t'c | » p' c' s wg' f lej q' k'p'f k'ecf qt' i' w'ct'f c' w'p'c' eq'tt'g'r'ek'p' r qu'k'x'c' eqp' rē' gur g't'c'p' c' f g' x'k'f c' *F w'ct'v'g' ('lko 2 p'g | . '4229-0)

Gp' gug' ugp'w'kf q. 'gril' R'k'0' t'gh'g'l'c' gril' et'gelo k'gpv'q' geqp»o leq' s wg' j' c' v'p'k'f q' w'p' r c' u' gp' w'p' f g'v'g'to k'p'cf q' rē'r uq. 'r qt' rē' s wg' gp' w'p' r tko gt' o qo gpv'q' ug' f g'd'g' f g' ko r rgo gpv'ct' r q' rē' k'ec'cu' geqp»o k'ec'cu' s wg' eq'cf { w'x'gp' cni' et'gelo k'gpv'q' geqp»o leq' 0' Gu' f gekl. 'cni' k'pet go gpv'q' f g' rē' t'k' s w'g' | c' f g' w'p' r c' u' r ctc' s wg' gp' q'v'q' o qo gpv'q' ug' f k'ur g'tug' c' v'c'x'2' u' f g' o g'ec'p'kuo qu' f g' t'g'f k'ut'k'd'w'ek'p' f g' m'qu' t'g'ew'tu'qu' geqp»o leq' u'0' G'p' w'p' r tko gt' nwi' ct. 'r ctc' rē' i' ct' k'pet go gpv'ct' gril'R'k'0' gp' w'p' rē'cti q' r rē | q' r' cuc' r qt' g'p'h'q'ect'ug' gp' g'urko w'ct' rē' q' h'g't'v' c' i' t'g' i' c'f c. 'r qt' gril' eq'v'ct'k'q' gp' gril' eq't'v'q' r rē | q' ug' g'urko w'ct' rē' f go c'p'f c' c' i' t'g' i' c'f c'0' "

Eqo q'ug' b' g'pek'p'p' » eqp' c'p'v'g't'k'q't'k'f cf. 'gril'R'k'0' r gt' e' a' r k'c' gu' w'p' k'p'f k'ect' eqp' ek'g't'v'cu' rko k'c'p'v'g'u' cni' ugt' w'p'c' t'g'r'ek'p' c'tko 2' v'ec' s wg' p'q' p'g'eg'uct'k'co gpv'g' t'gh'g'l'c' rē' f k'ut'k'd'w'ek'p' f gril' lpi tguq' f g' o cpgtc' g' s w'k'c'v'x'c'0' U'k'p' go d'cti q. 'gril' lpi tguq' f g' m'qu' j' qi ct gu' ug' x'c' c' c'eg'tect' f g' o cpgtc' o a' u' r w'p'w'c'n'c' guv' f k'ut'k'd'w'ek'p' gp' f q'p'f g' ug' p'q'v'ct' a' p' rē'u' f g' u'ki w'c'n'f cf gu' f g' lpi tguq' f g' m'qu' j' qi ct gu'0' R'ctc' g'h'g'ev'qu' f g' guv' k'p'x'g'urki c'ek'p. 'rē' x'ct'k'cd'rg' f gril' lpi tguq' f g' m'qu' j' qi ct gu' t'g'u'w'n' » f g' u'wo c' ko r qt' v'p'ek' r ctc' gril' c'ee'gu'q' c' rē' ec'rk'f cf { 'gur c'ek'qu' f g' rē' x'k'x'k'p'f c. 'gril' j' g'ej q' f g' s wg' r qt' ec'f c' o k'ni' r gu'qu' s wg' gril' lpi tguq' ug' k'pet go gpv'g' rē'u' r t'q'd'cd'k'k'f cf gu' f g' s wg' ug' c'ee'g'f c' c' rē' ec'rk'f cf { " gur c'ek'qu' f g' rē' x'k'x'k'p'f c' ug' k'pet go gpv'c'p' gp' w'p' 35026' 0' Rqt' rē' s wg' ug' x'w'g'r'g' f g' u'wo c'

ko r qtvpekc"lpegpvxcct"gn'kpetgo gpvq'f gn'kpi tguq'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'f g'o cpgtc"uquvplk c"gp"gn'
rcti q'r rcl q0F lej q'qdlgvkxq'r cuc'r qt'r tqr wguacu'i gpgtcngu'r ctc"rc"etgcek»p'f g'eqpf lekqpgu'
r ctc"rc"i gpgtcek»p'f g'hwgpvqu'f g'go r ngq0Cf go ^a u.'r cuc'r qt'gn'hqo gpvq'f g'rc'r tqf wevkkf cf "
f gn'hcevqt"tcdclq."f g'cewgtf q"eqp"rc"vgtq"fc"ng{pgukpc"gu'f g'guc"o cpgtc"eqo q'ug'r wgf g'
kpetgo gpvct'iqu'ucrtkqu'tgcrqu'f g'iqu'tcdclcf qtgu0"

Rqt'qvtq'rcf q."gn'kpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'tghrglc'rcu'f guki wcrf cf gu'f g'rc'f kvtkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq0'
Gp'r tko gt'nwi ct."eqpqekgp'f q'gn'plkgn'f g'kpi tguq'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu."guqu'ug'encukhecp"eqp"dcug"
c'f lej q'plkgn'kf gpvkecf q'rcu'f kur ctkf cf gu'gpvt'g'mqu'gz vgo qu'f g'f lej c'encukhecek»p0'Rqt"rq"
vcpvq."gp"guv'ugpvk'f q"rc"r tqr wguv"gp"guv"cur gevq"xtguc"uqdtg'r tkqtkt ct"gn'kpetgo gpvq'f gn'
kpi tguq'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'f g'mqu'f gekgu'eqp"qu'plkgrgu'o ^a u'dclqu'f g'kpi tguq."rq"ewcn'i gpgtca "
kpetgo gpvqu" c"rcu"r tqdcdk'kf cf gu'f g's wg"ceegf cp" c" xkxk'gp'f cu'f g'ecrkf cf 0'Ug" f gdgp" f g"
ko r ngo gpvct" o gecpluo qu" c" vcx²u" f g" r qn'kecu" huercgu" s wg" eqcf {wxgp" c" wpc" o glqt"
tgf kvtkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq" gpvt'g'mqu'j qi ctgu'f gn'r c'ju." f g" vcn' o cpgtc" s wg"rc" dtgej c" f g"
f guki wcrf cf 'r qt'kpi tguqu'ug'ekgtt'g'gp'wp'rci q'r rcl q0'

"

**; 00Tgi wreke»p'f gn'Gucf q'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'cni hpcpeko kpvq'r tkx'cf q0Wpc'cngt pcvkx'c"
r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'xkxk'gp'f c'f g'ecrkf cf 0'**

Gn'ceeguq" c'et² f kqu'f g'kpuvkekqpgu'r tkx'cf cu'xc'f g'rc"o cpq"eqp"gn'plkgn'f g'kpi tguq" s wg"rcu"
r gtuqpcu'qdvkpgp0E qo q'ug"b gpekq»"eqp"cpvgtk'ktkf cf .lpegpvxcct"gn'kpetgo gpvq'f gn'kpi tguq"
f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'gu'kpf kur gpucdr'g'r ctc'kpetgo gpvct'rcu'r tqdcdk'kf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt" c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ "
gur cekqu'f g'rc"xkxk'gp'f c."c"rc"xgl "i gpgtc" wpc"o c{ qt"ecr cekf cf "etgf kkek."rc"ewcn'tguwrc"
hw'p' co gpvcl' ctc'rc'r qdrcek»p'ew{ c'r tkpek cn'hwgp'v'f g'kpi tguq'gu'gn'c'wqgo r ngq'q'wp'p'gi qekq"
r tqr kq"q'kpenwq"gn'go r ngq'kphqto cn'r qt"rq"vcpvq."pq"ceegf g" c"rc"ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn'eqo q'rc"
s wg'ug'f g'kxc'f g'wp"go r ngq'hqto cr0"

Gp"gut'kv'ugpvk'f q."gn'qviti co kpvq'f g'wp'et² f kq'r qt'r ctvg'f g'cni wpc'kpuvkek»p'r tkx'cf c'pq"
f g'kxc'f g" wpc" f gekuk»p'i wdgtpco gpvcn'ukpq" s wg"tgur qpf g" c" wpc" eqpf lek»p'f g'ecr cekf cf "
hpcpekg'c'r qt'r ctvg'f g's wke p'uqnek'c'f lej q'et² f kq0Ukp"go deti q.'rcu'kpuvkekqpgu'r Àdrkecu'uf"
r wgf gp'kpek'k'f g'o cpgtc'kpf k'gevc"gp'rc'tgi wreke»p'f gn'ceeguq" c'f lej qu'et² f kqu0'

Rtlpekr cm gpyg'r ctc's wg'ru'eqpf lekqpgu'etgf kkekcu'ugcp'ru'cf gewcf cu' { 'eqo r gkxkcu'gp'gn' o gtecf q'etgf kkekq.'gu'f gekl.'s wg'ru'f kurpvcu'lpukwekqpgu'f g'et² f kq'r tkxcf q'ug'cr gi wgp'c'rc' tgi wrcek»p's wg'ko r qpi cp'ru'lpukwekqpgu'r Àdriecu'gp' dgpghkekq'f g'rc' r qdriek»p'eqp'gn' qdlgvkxq'f g'pq'eqo r tqo gvt'o ^a u'cnf' f g'rc'ecr cekf cf 'etgf kkek'f kur qpkdrg'Gp'gn'ugpvk'f q'f g' s wg.'gn'cr crpeco kpvq'r tkxcpf q'ugc'wpc'qr ek»p'xkcdrg' { "pq'ug'eqpxlgtv'gp'wpc'ecti c' ko r ci cdrg'gp'gn'ixti q'r rc| q0

Ug'kf gpwhecp'hcevtgu's wg'f g'o cpgtc'kpf kgevc'gn'Guvcf q'r wfg g'kpekf k'gp'gn'co dkgpvg'hkpcpektq'f g'ru'lpukwekqpgu'r tkxcf cu'0'Rqt'wp'rcf q.'r tqewtcpf q'i gpgtct'egt vk wo dtg' { " guvcdkrf cf "geqp»o kec.'f g'vni'o cpgtc's wg'ru'ci gpygu's wg'kpvgtcev'Àcp'gp'gn'o gtecf q'vqo gp' f gekukqpgu'cpenf qu'c'hcevtgu's wg'ru'lpukwekqpgu'r Àdriecu'o cpglcp.'eqo q'r qt'glgo r nq.'rc' vcuc'f g'kpvgt² u'f g'tghgtgpek.'rc'ewcn'gu'hwpf co gpyvni'gp'gn'o qo gpyq'f g'qvqti ct'et² f kqu' r tkxcf qu'c'r ct'kewrtgu'vq'c'o qf kkecek»p's wg'tgcrk' c'gn'Dcpeq'f g'O² zleq'gp'ru'pkxgrgu'f g' rc'vcuc'f g'kpvgt² u.'kphw'f g'f g'o cpgtc'ko r qt'vcpv'gp'ru'pkxgrgu'f g'vcuc'f g'kpvgt² u's wg'rc'dcpec' r tkxcf c'eqdte.'r qt'ru'vcpvq.'ug'r wfg g'gpectgegt'gn'ceeguq'cni² f kq'j kr qvgectkq'vq'ewcn'ko kc' gn'ceeguq'c'rc'xkxkpf c'f g'ecrkf cf 0"

Gu'gp'rc'Ng' { 'r ctc'rc'Vtcur ctgpek' { "Qtf gpco kpvq'f g'ru'Ugtxkekqu'Hkpcpektqu'f qpf g'ug' gukr wr' s wg'gu'gn'Dcpeq'f g'O² zleq'rc'lpukwek»p'gpecti cf c'f g'r tqr lekt's wg'ru'lpukwekqpgu' f g'et² f kq' { "ru'uqekgf cf gu'hkpcpektcu'f g'qdlgv'o Ànr'rg'tgi wrcf cu.'qvqti wgp'r t² uco qu'q' et² f kqu'gp'eqpf lekqpgu'ceegukdrgu' { 'tc| qpcdrgu'Gp'ru' s wg'tgur gew'c'guvg'hcevt' r ctc'gn'ceeguq' c'rc'xkxkpf c'f g'ecrkf cf . "ru'lpukwekqpgu'r Àdriecu.'f gdgp'f g'r tqewtct'wpc'tgi wrcek»p' cf gewcf c'r ctc's wg'gn'ceeguq'cni² f kq'j kr qvgectkq'ug'tgcrk'g'gp'dcug'c'rc'ecr cekf cf 'etgf kkek' f g's w² pgu'uqriekcp'hkpcpekco kpvq.'f g'vni'o qf q's wg'gp'f lej c'tgrcek»p'ugc'ru'lwuvq' { "pq' eqo r tqo gvc'p'gn'dkpguvt'gp'wp'hwwtq'f g'ru'r gtuqpcu'0"

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EQPENWUKQP GU'

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"

Nc"xkxkqpf c" gu"wp"dlgp"lpf kur gpucdrg" r ctc"gn'f gucttqmj" {"dlkpguvt" f g"rcu"r gtupcu="rc" tguvkeekp" f gn'ceeguq" c" guvc" tgr tguqpv" s wg"rc" r qdneekp" ectgl ec" f g"wp" gur cekq" r ctc"rc" eqpxkqpek' hco kkt. 'uwf gucttqmj. 'rc'uc'vukceekp' f g'pgegukf cf gu'hukqn'i lecu' { 'r uleqn'i lecu0' Nc"xkxkqpf c" tgr tguqpv" o " a u" s wg"wp" gur cekq" f grko kcf q" r qt" r ctgf gu" { "wp" vgej q="uw" f kuh" wg" f gdg' f g" vpgt' wpc' egtv' c' lwt' f' lec' gp' ewcpv' c' t' gur crf q' hgi' cn's wg' r gto kc' uw' wuwht' wev. " { c' ugc" gp' hqto c' f g' r' tqr kgf cf. " cttgpf co kpvq" q' r t² uco q0

Ncu' r gtupcu' s wg' vkgp' wpc' xkxkqpf c' i' gp' gcp' j' a dkqu' s wg' r' wgf gp' ko' r wvct' gn'f gucttqmj" gp' qv' qu' cur gevqu. 'eqo q' gp' gn' c' j' qttq. 'rc' gf wecekp. 'ucnwf. 'pkxgn' f g' xkf c="gu" f gek. 'wpc' o' glqtc' f' gn' dlkpguvt *T wdk. 3; ; 2-0S wkgp' j' cp' ewdktv' r' pgegukf cf ' f g' xkxkqpf c. 'r wgf gp' f' guk' p' ct' uwu' tgevtuqu" o' cvt' krgu. " h' k' p' e' k' t' q' u' { " j' wo cpqu" c' r' t' g' c' k' c' e' k' p' f' g' q' v' cu' c' e' v' x' k' f' cf' gu' s' wg' r' gu' i' gp' g' t' g' v' k' d' w' e' k' p' g' u' gp' cur gevqu' geq' » o' lequ. " r' gtupcu' r' gu. " u' e' k' r' gu. " g' f' w' e' c' v' x' q' u. " f' g' u' c' n' w' f' . " ewk' cf' q' f' g' j' k' l' qu' 0' R' q' t' " v' p' v' q' . " r' r' q' u' g' u' k' p' f' f' g' w' p' c' x' k' x' k' p' f' c' r' g' t' o' k' g' r' c' q' t' i' c' p' k' c' e' k' p' h' c' o' k' k' t' f' g' w' n' o' c' p' g' t' c' s' w' g' u' g' r' t' q' e' w' t' c' r' t' g' c' r' k' c' e' k' p' f' g' c' e' v' x' k' f' c' f' g' u' s' w' g' . " gp' w' p' o' g' f' k' c' p' q' { " r' c' t' i' q' r' n' c' |' q' . " r' w' g' f' gp' o' g' l' q' t' c' t' u' w' u' e' q' p' f' k' e' k' p' g' u' f' g' d' l' k' p' g' u' c' t' 0'

Eqp"dcug"gp"nqu"tguwncf qu" qdvkpf qu" f gn' o' qf grq" nji kx" ug" r wgf g" hqto wct" eqpenwukqpgu" tguwncf q" r' ko' r qt' v' p' e' k' f' g' e' c' f' c' w' p' c' f' g' r' c' u' x' c' t' k' c' d' r' g' u' e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' f' c' u' 0' G' p' r' t' k' o' g' t' h' w' i' c' t' . " j' c' { " s' w' g' f' g' u' c' e' c' t' r' c' o' r' q' t' v' p' e' k' f' g' r' c' u' x' c' t' k' c' d' r' g' u' f' g' e' c' t' a' e' v' g' t' g' e' q' p' » o' l' e' q' g' p' g' n' l' u' g' p' v' k' f' q' f' g' r' c' u' x' c' t' k' c' d' r' g' u' s' w' g' g' p' n' q' k' p' o' g' f' k' c' v' q' k' p' h' w' { " g' p' r' c' f' s' w' k' u' l' e' k' p' f' g' w' p' c' x' k' x' k' p' f' c' . " gu" f' gek. " pqu" guvco qu" t' g' h' t' k' p' f' q' c' x' c' t' k' c' d' r' g' u' e' q' o' q' < e' t² f' k' q' f' g' u' g' i' w' t' k' f' c' f' " u' e' k' c' n' " * E' t' g' U' U' = e' t² f' k' q' d' c' p' e' c' t' k' q' . " u' q' h' q' n' q' e' c' l' c' f' g' c' j' q' t' t' q' * E' t' g' D' U' E' C' = e' t² f' k' q' f' g' q' v' c' k' p' u' k' w' e' k' p' * E' t' g' Q' K' = t' g' e' w' t' u' q' u' r' t' q' r' k' q' u' * T' R' + g' = k' p' i' t' g' u' q' f' g' n' q' j' q' i' c' t' g' u' * k' p' i' r' g' t' e' o' + 0' G' r' i' e' q' p' l' w' p' v' q' f' g' g' u' v' c' u' x' c' t' k' c' d' r' g' u' k' p' h' w' { " g' f' g' o' c' p' g' t' c' u' k' i' p' h' e' c' v' x' c' r' c' t' c' g' n' c' e' e' g' u' q' c' r' c' e' c' r' k' f' c' f' { " g' u' r' c' e' k' q' u' f' g' r' c' x' k' x' k' p' f' c' 0'

Cp' c' r' k' c' f' c' u' g' p' h' q' l' p' f' k' k' f' w' e' n' g' n' l' p' i' t' g' u' q' f' g' n' q' j' q' i' c' t' g' u' v' k' p' g' w' p' o' c' { q' t' r' g' u' q' r' c' t' c' l' p' e' t' g' o' g' p' v' c' t' r' c' u' r' t' q' d' c' d' k' k' f' c' f' g' u' f' g' c' e' e' g' f' g' t' c' r' c' e' c' r' k' f' c' f' { " g' u' r' c' e' k' q' u' f' g' r' c' x' k' x' k' p' f' c' . " v' p' v' q' g' p' n' q' u' g' h' g' e' v' q' u' o' c' t' i' k' p' c' r' g' u' { " r' c' u' o' d' d' s' r' a' t' i' o' f' l' e' j' c' x' c' t' k' c' d' r' g' u' g' u' r' c' s' w' g' q' d' w' x' q' o' c' { q' t' g' u' e' q' g' h' e' k' p' v' g' u' . " 35026' " { " 4074" t' g' u' r' g' e' v' x' c' o' g' p' v' g' 0' N' q' e' w' c' n' u' k' i' p' h' e' c' s' w' g' . " r' q' t' e' c' f' c' o' k' i' r' g' u' q' u' s' w' g' c' w' o' g' p' v' g' g' n' l' p' i' t' g' u' q' r' g' t'

e^a r k^c. 'r^u'r tqdcdk^rcf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'ug'k^petgo gpv^ggp" r^u'r tqr qtekq^gu'o gpekq^pcf cu'Uk^p"go d^cti q. 'r qt' r^u"i gpgt^cn'g^rl^kpetgo gpv^g"f g^rl^kpi t^guq'uw^gg^r ugt'f g"o cp^gtc"r^gpw. "gp"t^gre^k»p"eq^p"r^c"cr r^ece^k»p" f g"wp"et² f k^q"r c^tc"r^c"cf s w^kle^k»p" f g" xkxk^gpf c'Uk^p"r^u"v^gq. 'r c^tc"wp"r^ti q' r^c| q'g^rl^kpi t^guq'f g"r^u"j qi c^tg^u"g^u"h^wpf co gp^vcⁿr c^tc"g^r ceeg^uq'c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'Uk^p"go d^cti q. 'r c^tc"g^rl^ket^vq' r^c| q'k^po gf k^vq+:" t^gu^wnc"b^a u'uki p^kh^ec'v^kq'g^rl^kceeg^uq'c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'c'v^tc^x2 u'f g'wp"et² f k^q" r c^tc"r^c"cf s w^kle^k»p" f g"xkxk^gpf c=" { "gp"gu^g"q^tf gp" f g"o c { q^t"c"o gp^qt"eq^pt^kd^wek^{»p}"r c^tc" f k^ej q" h^kp'ug^t¶c. 'g^rl^et² f k^q" f g'ugi w^kf cf 'u^qekⁿ"g^rl^et² f k^q"d^cpe^ct^kq. 'u^qh^qn^q"e^cl^c"f g'c^j q^tt^q"{ . 'g^rl^et² f k^q" f g'q^vc'k^pu^kw^ek^{»p}0'

Eq^p"d^cug"gp"r^u"t^gu^wncf cu'q^dv^gpk^f qu'f g'r^u'x^ct^kd^rg^u"{ 'f g'ce^wg^tf q'eq^p"g^rl^k cp^gl^q"f g"gu^vc^u"r q^t" r c^tv^g"f g'r^u"k^pu^kw^ek^{»p}g^u"r À^dr^ecu. 'r^c"x^ct^kd^rg^u"f g^rl^et² f k^q"f g'ugi w^kf cf 'u^qekⁿ"g^u"r^c"s w^g"k^gpg^g" o c { q^t"t^grx^cpe^k0G^p"r t^ko g^t"h^wi c^t. 'ug"eq^o r t^wg^dc' r^c"l^o r q^tv^pek^{'s} w^g"f g^ug^o r g^o c' r c^tc" s w^g"r^u" r g^tu^qpc^u"ceeg^f cp'c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c. 'gu'f g^ekt. 's w^g"cf s w^kg^tcp'w^pc'xkxk^gpf c" f g'ec^rk^f cf 0'G^p"u^gi w^pf q"n^wi c^t. 'g^rl^et² f k^q" f g'ugi w^kf cf 'u^qekⁿ"g^u"w^pc'x^ct^kd^rg^u"s w^g"u"r w^gf g" o cp^gl^ct' r^u"k^pu^kw^ek^{»p}g^u"r À^dr^ecu'c'v^tc^x2 u'f g'f h^gt^gg^vu'f gr gp^f g^pek^u. 'r qt' r^u"v^gq. 'ug' r w^gf g" q^tk^gp^vt" { l^q"co r r^ect' r^c"r qⁿh^ec' r À^dr^ecu"gp"o c^vg^tk' f g'xkxk^gpf c' f g^uk^pcp^f q"o c { q^tg^u"t^gew^tu^q" { l^q"o g^lq^tcp^f q'uw'c^r r^ece^k»p' r c^tc"r^u"h^kg^u"f g'uc'v^kh^eg^t"r^u"p^geg^uk^f cf gu'f g'r^c"r q^dr^ece^k»p"gp"r^u" s w^g"t^gur gev^c"cⁿceeg^uq'f g'r^e"ec^rk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'gp"O²z^leq⁰

G^p"r^u"s w^g"t^gur gev^c"c' r^u"x^ct^kd^rg^u"f g'et² f k^q"d^cpe^ct^kq. 'u^qh^qn^q"e^cl^c"f g'c^j q^tt^q"{ 'cⁿl^et² f k^q"f g" q^vc'k^pu^kw^ek^{»p}=² u^vc^u"t^gr t^gu^gp^vp'eq^pt^kd^wek^{»p}g^u"l^o k^rct^gu' r c^tc"r^u"r tqdcdk^rcf gu'f g'ceeg^f gt" c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'Uk^p"go d^cti q. 'gu^vc^u"x^ct^kd^rg^u"g^u"p"cr^gl^cf cu'f g^rl^eq^pt^qn" f k^tge^v" r qt" r c^tv^g"f g" k^pu^kw^ek^{»p}g^u"r À^dr^ecu'0'Gⁿ"q^vti c^t"et² f k^q"r qt" r c^tv^g"f g" k^pu^kw^ek^{»p}g^u" d^cpe^ct^kcu" { "f g" q^vt^q" v^kr q" p^q" f gr gp^f gp" f k^tge^vo gp^vg" f g" g^ek^uk^{»p}g^u" i w^dg^tp^co gp^vc^ug^u0' P q" q^du^vcp^g. 'r^u"k^pu^kw^ek^{»p}g^u"s w^g"ug" f g^f k^ecp" c"q^vti c^t"et² f k^q"r c^tc"r^c"cf s w^kle^k»p" f g"xkxk^gpf c" f g^dg^p"f g'gu^vct't^gi k^f cu' r qt' r^u"f k^up^wc^u"h^g{ gu'f { 'p^qto c^vk^k cf gu' r c^tc"cu^gi w^tct's w^g"r^u"r g^tu^qpc^u" s w^g"qr w^p"r qt' g^ug"v^kr q' f g'k^pu^tw^o gp^vu"gu^v"p'cf s w^kl^gpf q'w^p"v^tc^v"l^wu^q"{ 'f g'ce^wg^tf q'eq^p"r^c" e^cr c^ek^f cf "et^gf k^kek" f g'r^u"r g^tu^qpc^u0""

R^qt"r^u"v^gq. 'r c^tc" g^rl^ecu^q" f g"gu^vc^u"x^ct^kd^rg^u. 'r^u"k^pu^kw^ek^{»p}g^u"r À^dr^ecu"r w^gf gp" k^ph^wk" f g" o cp^gtc'k^pf k^tge^v"gp"r^u"o c^teq^u"t^gi w^rv^qt^kq^u"{ 'x^ki k^rct's w^g"ug"ew^o r r^cp"gp"wp"gu^vt^kev^q"ug^pv^k q="

cf go ^a u'f g'cr rlect 'rcu'ucpekppgu'eqtt gur qpf kgpv'u'c'rcu'kpukwekppgu'etgf kkleku's wg'kpewtcp"
gp'ktgi wrctkf cf gu0'

Rqt"qvtq"rcf q. "mq'u'hcevqtgu"uqekqf go qi t^a hlequ'kpeqtr qtcf qu'r ctc"gn'cp^a ruku'f gn'ceeguq" c"rc"
ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c. 'ug'kf gp'vlectqp'grgo gpvqu's wg'kphw'f g'o cpgtc'r qukkxc0'
Rqt"glgo r mq. "gn's wg"rc"lghcwtc" f gn'j qi ct"ugc"glgtekf c"r qt"wpc"o wgt. "kphw'f g" f g"o cpgtc"
r qukkxc'r ctc's wg'mqu'j qi ctgu'ceegf cp" c" wpc'xkxkpf c" f g'ecrkf cf 0'Rqt"gn'eqpvtctkq. "ewcpf q"cn'
o qf gm'geqppo ² vteq"ug"lpeqtr qtc"rc"xctkcdng" f g'rc"lghcwtc"glgtekf q"r qt"wp"j qo dtg. "guc"
xctkcdng'vkgpg'wpc'eqttgrcekp"pgi cvkx. 'r qt"mq's wg'f kuo kpw'f gp'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f gn'ceeguq"
c"rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c0'"

Gug'cur gevq'f gn'i ² pgtq"gp"gn'glgtekekq'f g'rc"lghcwtc" f gn'j qi ct. "gu'ko r qtvcpv'kpf ci ctmq'r ctc"
kf gp'vlect 'rcu'o qvxcckppgu'f g's wg'guq'uwegf c'f g'o ^a u'c'o gpwf q. "q'kpenwq'f kug° ct'r qn'krcu"
r Adrcu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq" c"rc'xkxkpf c" f g'vri'o cpgtc's wg'r tkqtleg'c'mqu'j qi ctgu'eqp'lghcwtc" f gn'
j qi ct" c'ecti q'f g'rcu'o wgt gu0'

Gp'mq's wg'tgur gvc" c"rc"xctkcdng" f g'rc'wdlecekp" f g'rc'xkxkpf c. "gp'gn'ugpvk'f g'f'g'ug'vdlcc"
gp" wpc"mqecrkf cf "wtdcp"q"twtcn" guv'g'hcevqt" kphw'f g" f g"o cpgtc'r qukkxc0'Ukp"go dcti q. "cvpq"
mq'u'ghgevq'u'o cti kpcrgu'eqo q'rcu'qf f u'tc'vq"vkgpg'r qeq'r guq'r ctc" f g'vto kpc't'gn'ceeguq" c"rc"
ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" f g" rc" xkxkpf c0' Ecdg" ug° cmt" s wg" gn' o gf kq" wtdcpq" pq" i ctcpvk' c" q"
kpetgo gpvc"rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c. "gp'gn'ugpvk'f g" f g"s wg. "cn'j cdgt" wpc"o c { qt"
eqpegpvtcekp" r qdrcekppcn'gp'rcu' | qpcu'wtdcpcu. 'rcu'xkxkpf cu'pq'vkgpg'gn'uwklegpv'gur cekq"
r ctc"s wg'ug'gxkg"gn'j cekpco kpvq. "r qt"mq's wg'rcu'xkxkpf cu'ug'erc'ukh'ecp"eqp"ectgpek" f g"
ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c0'

Gu'ko r qtvcpv'g'guenct" s wg'u'f'dkcp'gn'o gf kq" wtdcpq'vkgpg'f kxgtucu'xgpvclcu'r ctc'kpetgo gpvct"
gn'dkpguvct" f g'rc'r qdrcekp" r qt"mq'f kxgtuqu'ugt xlekqu" c"mq'u's wg'rc'r qdrcekp" r wgf g'ceegf gt"
eqp"o c { qt" hcekrkf cf. "gp"mq's wg'tgur gev" c"rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c"pq"gu'gp"gn'
o kuo q'ugpvk'q0Nc'eqpegpvtcekp" r qdrcekppcn'xc'c'f gugo r g° ct'wpc'tgrcekp'kpxgtuc'gp'hq's wg"
tgur gev" c"rc'uwklegpek" f g'gur cekqu'gp"rc'xkxkpf c. "r qts wg'gn'j cekpco kpvq'f g'rcu'hc'o krcu"
pwo gtqucu'ug'j ceg'gxkf gpv'gp"o c { qt"o gf kf c"gp"gn'o gf kq" wtdcpq"gp'eqo r ctcekp"eqp"gn'
o gf kq'twtc'f0'

TGEQO GPF CEKQP GU'

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- Á Gp"m"q"s wg"tgur gev"cu"m"u"cur gev"u"eqpegr wcn"u"q"r"xkxkpgf c."ug"r wgf g"r tqhwpf k ct" gp"m"u"m"q"o gpv"u"uqdtg"xkxkpgf c" f ki pc."cf gewcf c" { lq" f geqtquc'0'Ec f c"wpq" f g"m"u" cf lgvkxqu"s wg"ug"m"ci tgi cp"cn'eqpegr vq" f g"xkxkpgf c."tghkt gp" c"kf gcu"s wg"gp"ekgt vq" r wpvq"eqkpekf gp'0'Rqt"m"q"s wg"gu"ko r qtvpvg."tgcik ct" wpc" f kugtcekp"eqpegr wcn' { " vgtlec" g"kf gpv"lect"m"u"ectcevt"m"u"ec"u"ko kctgu"r ctc"cr qtvt" wpc" f ghkpek"p"s wg" f² " ewgpv" f g"m"q"o gpv"u"r wpcwcu"ewcpf q"ug"cdqtf g"m"vgo c" f g"r qm"lec" f g"xkxkpgf c'0 "
- Á Gu"eqpxgpkgpv"tgxkuct"j cuw"s w² "r wpvq"gn'Guwcf q" f gdg" f g"kpvtxgpk"gp"gn'cur gev"q" geqp»o leq" r ctc" i ctcpvk ct" wp" plxgn' f g" dkgpguct" o "pko q" gp" m" r qdrcekp'0' Ukp" go dcti q."ug" f gdg" f g"tgcik ct"ekgtc"lpxguki cekp"s wg" f g"r cwc"r ctc"kf gpv"lect"gn'vkr q" f g"t² i ko gp" r qm"lec."uqekn' { "geqp»o leq" ko r gtc"gp"ecf c" r c"u"r ctc"eqp"dcug" c"guq." tgeqo gpf ct"m"u"r qm"lec" f g" dkgpguct" f g"o glqt"r wgf cp"clwuct" c"uw'eqpvz vq'0 "
- Á Gp" gn' vtdclq" f g" lpxguki cekp" ug" kf gpv"lectqp" cni wpcu" xctkcdngu" s wg" tguwactqp" uki plhecwxcu"r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"m"ecrk cf " { "gur cekqu" f g"m"xkxkpgf c'0'Rt'kpek c'm gpv"gn' et² f kq" f g"ugi wtkf cf "uqekn" gn'kpi tguq" f g"m"u"j qi ctgu" { "gn'et² f kq" dceptkq'0' T guwnc" ko r qtvpvg"r tqhwpf k ct"gp"o gecpkuo qu"r ctc" hqo gpvt"m" hqto cik cekp" f gn'go r m"q" r ctc"s wg."gp"vni'o gf kfc."m" r qdrcekp"ceegf c" c"m"u"r tgucekppgu"uqekngu"r tqr kcu" f gn' guwcf q" f g" dkgpguct'0' Cu" o kuo q."gu"hwf co gpvni'cpcrk ct"m" f kwtkdwep" f gn'kpi tguq" gpvtg"m"u"j qi ctgu" f gn'r c"u" { "r rcpvgt"o gecpkuo qu"r ctc"uw'kpetgo gpv"uquvpkf q"gp"gn' ncti q" r m" q'0' Nq" cpvgtkqt." r gto kkt^a " s wg" m"u" j qi ctgu" o gzkepqu" kpetgo gpv"p" uw' ecr celf cf "etgf kkek" cpvg" gpv"kf cf gu" hpcpekgtcu" r tkxf cu" { "eqpukf gtctm"u"eqo q" wpc" qrelep" f g" hpcpekco kgpv"j kr qvgectkq'0 "
- Á Ug'eqpukf gtc"ko r qtvpvg"lpf ci ct"uqdtg"gn'plxgn' f g" kpi tguq" f g"m"u"j qi ctgu" { "eqp"dcug" c"guqu" f cvqu."tgxkuct"m" r tqr gpukp"s wg"² uqu"vkgpgp"gp" wuct"wp"et² f kq" f g"ugi wtkf cf "

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uqeknlq'et²f kq'dcpectkq0Gu'f gek. 'l'f'hu'j qi ctgu'qr vcp'r qt'wkk' ct'wp'et²f kq'dcpectkq' r ctc'cf s wkk'wpc'xkxkpf c'gp'rc'o gf kf c's wg'uwu'kpi tguqu'ug'kpet go gpvcp'q'r tghkt gp' wkk' ct'wp'et²f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf 'uqeknr ctc'gr'io kuo q'hkp0"

•Á Gp'rc'kpxgunki cek»p'ug'kpenw' gtqp'f kxgtucu'xctkcdrgu'uqekqgeqp»o kcu's wg'cttqlctqp' tguwncf qu'kpvgtgucpvgu'r ctc'gr'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c0'Rqt' glgo r m.'rc'xctkcdrg'f g'rc'lghcwtc'f gr'j qi ct'glgtelc'c'r qt'wp'c'o wlt0Nq'ewcn'cdt'g'wpc' hwwtc'f'p'gc'f g'kpxgunki cek»p'f qpf g'ug'kpenw'c'rc'r gtur gevkc'f g'i² pgtq'r ctc'gr'ceeguq' c'rc'xkxkpf c0'

•Á Qvc'f g'rc'u'xctkcdrgu'uqekqgeqp»o kcu's wg'tguwncp'kpvgtgucpvgu'r tqhwf k' ct.'kpg's wg' xgt'eqp'gr'guvc'f q'ekxk'f g's wlp'glgtcg'rc'lghcwtc'f gr'j qi ct.'r ctgeg'ugt's wg'f'gr'guvc'f q' ekxk'gu'ecuc'f q.'r tqewc'eqpvt'eqp'wpc'xkxkpf c's wg'cf go^a u'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf 0'Nq'ewcn' cr wpc'c's wg'ug'dwus wg'wp'dkpguvt'f'f gucttqm'fco kkt0'

•Á T guwnc'tgrxcpvg'tgxkuct'rc'u'eqpf kekppgu'gp'rc'u's wg'xkxgp'f'j' cdkc'rc'r qdrcek»p'gp'gr' o gf kq'wt dcpq0'Nq'cpvgtkqt.'eqp'dcug'cn'eqghelgpvg'qdvplk'q'f gr'o qf gr'm'qi k'4."gu' f gek. "gr's wg'rc'xkxkpf c'ug'mecrk'g'gp'gr'io gf kq'wt dcpq.'p'q'i ctc'p'k'c's wg'rc'r qdrcek»p' ceeg'f c'c'rc'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c0'Rqt'm'vcpvq.'gu'f g'xcmtctug'wpc'f'p'gc' f g'kpxgunki cek»p's wg'r tqhwf leg'tgur gevq'cn'pk'gr'f g'dkpguvt'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p'wt dpc' eqp'tgrcek»p'c'rc'xkxkpf c'wt dpc.'f'c's wg'i t'cp'r ct'v'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p'f gr'io gf kq'wt dcpq' xkxg'eqp'elgt'v'f' tcf q'f g'j' cekpco kpvq's wg'k'j' kd'g'gr'dkpguvt0'

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DKDNKI TCHC''

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Cpegt. "Cnglcpf tc="Xcrf² u. 'O ki wgn="T glpc. "Uqlf" 'O ctkpc="Eqtvgl . 'P cyj crlc="O qrlpc. "Y krlkf q"
*4234. "o ct| q+"~ pf keg" f g" ecrkf cf "f g" xkxkpf c" r qt" gpwf cf "hgf gtcvxc" f g" O² zleq" { "
r ctvwrtkf cf gu"gp" grl'ecuq" f g" P wgxq" Ng»p0T gxlkuc" Guwf kcpvklf g" Geqpqo "c. "Xqr0KX"
P Ào 030KVGUO 0"

Ci wkrct. "N0*4229+0Nc" j gej wtc" f g" r'u'r qn" f'ecu'r Àdrlecu0O² zleq. 'F (H) 'O ki wgn' f pi grl' Rqttwc0'
Ci wkrct. "N0*4234+0Gn'guwf kq" f g" r'u'r qn" f'ecu'r Àdrlecu0O² zleq. 'F (H) 'O² zleq < 'O ki wgn' f pi grl'
Rqttwc0'

Ci wkrct. "N0' *4234+0'Rqnf'ec" RÀdrlec<" Wpc" xkuk»p" r cpqt^a o kec0' Rtqi tco c" f g" r'u" P cekqpgu"
Wpkf cu'r ctc" grl' F gucttqmj " *RP WF / Dqrxkxlc+0'

Cttqy . "Mgppgj 'L0*3; 96+0Wpc" f hlewncf "gp" grl'eqpegr vq" f g" dlkpguvt "uqekr0Gp" M0L0Cttqy . "
("V0' Uekqxunf . "Nc" geqpqo "c" f grl' dlkpguvt " *r^a i u0'3: : /434+0' O² zleq < "Hqpf q" f g"
Ewawtc" Geqp»o kec0'

Dctdc. "Ectruq" Grl'pwgxq" r ctcf ki o c" f g" dlkpguvt "tgukf wcn" { "f gumecrkf cf q0' T ghqto c" f g" r'u"
tgi "p gpgu" f g" dlkpguvt "gp" r" QEF G. "Co² tlec" Ncvkpc" { "O² zleq042250Vguku" *F qevqt "
gp" Elkpekcu" Uqekrgu+/" Wpkxgtukf cf "f g" I wcf crclctc" { "grl' Egpvt q" f g" kpxguki cekqpgu" { "
Guwf kqu" Uwr gkqt gu" gp" Cptqr qmji "c" Uqekr0S"

Dtcej gvO^a ts wgl . "Xkxkpg" *3; ; 8+; Grl' cevq" f g" f qo kpcel»p0Gucf q. "ercug" { "tghqto c" uqekr0'gp"
O² zleq *3; 32/3; ; 7+; 'O² zleq. "Grl' Eqrgi kq" f g" O² zleq0'

Ecf gpc" Kqoutq| c. "Egekrc" *4227+0Cf o kpxtcek»p" r Àdrlec" { "r tqeguqur qn" f'ecu" gp" O² zleq0Gn'
eqrgi kq" o gzks wpgug0"

Eco grq"Tkpe»p."O 0#Co c{c'E^a tf gpcu."L0{"Rcttc"l w o cp."L0*423: +0F gygto kpcpvu'f gn'wuq"
f g'net² f kq'f g'xlxkqpf c'r qt'r ctvg'f g'mu'j qi ctgu'dqi qvcpqu0Gequ'f g'Geqpqo ¶0Xqf0
440P q0490Rr 05: /790'

EQP GXCNO*423: +0Guwf kq'F kci p»uueq'f grIF gtgej q'c'rc'Xlxkqpf c'F ki pc'{"F geqtquc"423: 0
O²zleq0'

F wctvg."V0"("Lko²pgl."T0*F lekgo dtg'f g"4229+0Cr tqzko cek»p" c"rc"vgqt¶"f gn'dkpguuct0'
Uekgpvc"gv'Vgej plec."7*59+."527/5230'T gewr gtcf q"gn'; "f g'f lekgo dtg'f g"423; ."f g"
[j wr u<lf kcpgrv0xpk kqlc0gulgtxmgvct vkwq Aeqf ki q? 69: 96: 4](#)"GrIF gtgej q'c'wpc'xlxkqpf c'
cf gewcf c0QP W/J CDKVCV0Hqmgvq'kphqto c'lxq'P q0430T gx030'

Gppcm."O gvgt"{"F gt{eni'Y 0J qnf uy qt vj "3; ; : +0J qo gr nceg0Vj g"O cnkpi "qh'yj g'Ecpfc kcp"
F y gnkpi "qxgt'yj tgg'E gpwtkgu."Wpkxgtukf "qh'Vqtqpqv'Rtguu."Vqtqpqv0'

Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp."I quvc0Vj g"eqo r ctkuq"qh'r qrke{"tgi ko gu<cp"kvtf wekqp0'Gp"O ctv¶p."
Tgkp=Tclpy cvgt."Ngg"*Gf u00Uci pcvkq"cpf "tggpy cni'k"uqekn'r qrke{0Vj g'tkug"cpf "
hcm'qh'r qrke{"tgi ko gu0P gy 'l qtm'0 0G0Uj ctr g."ke."3; ; 90'

I crdtckj ."L0M0*3; ; : +0Gripceko kgpvq'f gn'guvcf q'f g'dkpguuct0Gp'L0M0I crdtckj ."J kvqtk'f g"
rc"geqpqo ¶"r^a i 0566+0Rrcpgvc0'

I muctkq'f gn'kpukwq'P cekqpcnf g'Guvcf ¶ukec"{"I gqi tch¶"¶GI K."423; 0'

I útkš."U0"(" p"V0*4233+0Guwko cvkpi "qh'Rtqdcdkv{"qh'J qo g/qy pgtuj kr "kp'Twcn'cpf "Wdcp"
Ctgc<Nqi kv."Rtqdkv'cpf "I qo r kv'O qf gr0Gwtqr gcp"Lqwtpcn'qh'Uqekn'Uekgpegu0Xqf0'
43."P q050Rr 0627/6330'

J cej wgn"N0"Dqi i kq."I 0{"Y qlf {rc."F 0*4226+0O qf grqu'mji kv'o kvqu<wpc"cr nkecek»p"gp"gn'
^a tgc'f g'rc'ucnwf 0'kpukwq'f g'kpxgukv cekqpgu"Vg>tkecu"{"Cr nkecf cu."f g'rc"Guewgr" f g"
Guvcf ¶ukec0'Wpkxgtukf cf "P cekqpcnf g'Tquctkq0P qxlgo dtg'f g'42260'

J kf cni q'Ecr kv³ p."C0N0*3; ; : +0Nc"geqpqo ¶"f gn'f gucttqm"gp"gn'r gpuc0 kgpvq'o ctzkvc0Gp"
C0'N0'J kf cni q'Ecr kv³ p."Gn' r gpuc0 kgpvq"geqp»o keq"uqdtg'f gucttqm" r^a i 0'534+0'
Wpkxgtukf cf "f g'rc'J wgrxc0'

Lw³ tgl .I 0f0'('U³ pej gl 'F c| c.'C0*000Vtcpuhto cekqpgu'gp'gr'guvcf q'f g'dkpgguvct0Cpª rkuku'
Geqp»o leq0'

Mtchv.'O 0('Hwtmipi . 'U0*4228+«öRwdrle'Rqrle { <'Rqrkleu.'Cpcn(uku'cpf 'Cngtpevkguö.'4pf 'gf 0"
ES 'Rtguu.'Y cuj kpi vqp.'F E0'

Mwp| /Dqrc° qu.'K pcekq'('Tqo gtq/Xcf kmq.'Ko c"*422: +P cwtcrg| c"{'f ko gpuk»p'f gr'tgl| ci q"
j cdkcekqpcn'gp'O² zleq0Geqpqo ¶c.'Uqelgf cf {"'Vgttkqtkq.'Xqr0XKKpÀo 0480r r 0637/
66; 0'

Ncpftgyj .J 0('Eqmpf gt.'F 0*4228+0J kxqtk'f grlr gpuc0 kpvq'geqp»o leq00 cf tkf <O e'I tcy "
J km0'

Ncpi g."Quect0*3; 96+0'Nqu'hmpf co gpvqu'f g"rc"geqpqo ¶c'f gr'dkpgguvct0'Gp"MO'Cttqy ."("V0'
Uekqxun(."Nc"geqpqo ¶c'f gr'dkpgguvct" *ª i u0'5; /76+0'O² zleq<'Hqpf q'f g'Ewawtc"
Geqp»o lec0'

Ncuuy gm'J ctqrf 'F 0'3; 580'Rqrkleu."Y j q'I gu'Y j cv."Y j gp."J qy 0'Vj g'Co gtlecp"Rqrklecni'
Uekpeg'Tgxkgy . 'Xqr052.'P q080'

Ncwr ¶|.'Rcdm'3; 97+.'ö'T ghqto cu'gf wecv'Kxcu'gp'iqu'ewcv'tq"Ànko qu'i qdkgtpqu*3; 74/3; 97+ö."
Eqo gtekq'Gzvgtkq.'xq'ri04'7". 'p"q03'4'0'

Ngenkg.'U0*3; ; ; +0Vj g'WP 'Eqo o kvgg'qp'Geqpqo ke.'Uqekni'cpf 'Ewawtcni'Tki j vu'cpf 'yj g'Tki j v'
vq' Cf gs weg'J quwupi <'Vqy ctf u'cp'Cr r tqr tkevg'Cr r tqcej 0J wo cp'Tki j vu'S wctvgtu(."
*33+." 744/7820' Tgewr gtcf q" f g"
j wr u<ly y y QuvqtQiti luvcdng19842; 2Augs ? 3% ci gauecpavcdaeqvpgpvu0'

Nguuc'Mgtuvpgv(m(. 'E0*4239+0Gri'Gvcf q'f g'dkpgguvct'uqeckn'gp'rc'gf cf 'f g'rc'tc| »p0O² zleq<
Hqpf q'f g'Ewawtc'Geqp»o lec0'

Nkpf dmqo . 'Ej ctrgu'G03; 7; 0öVj g'Uekpeg'qh'O wf f r kpi "Vj tqwi j ö"gp'Rwdrle'Cf o kpkmtcvkqp"
Tgxkgy =pq0ZZZKZ.'3; 7; .'r r 0539/5580"

Nqy k'VOL03; 940Hqwt'u{ uvg0 u'qhr qrle { . 'r qrkleu.'cpf 'ej qlkg0Rwdrle'Cf o kpkmtcvkqp'Tgxkgy ."
54*6+«4; : 65320"

O clqpg.'I 0*3; 9: +0Vj g'Wugu'qh'Rqrle { 'Cpcn(uku0T wuugni'Uci g'Hqwpf cvkqp0'

Qtf »° gl "Dctdc."I gtctf q"*4242+0'Gn'Guxf q"f g"dkpgguxct"gp"rcu"f go qetceku"qeekf gpvcngu-
ngeekppgu'r ctc"cpckl ct"gn'ecuq"o gzkecpq0T gi k»p{"Uqekgf cf 0'Xqr0Z KX0P q0460'

Rctf q."O c0f gn'Ecto gp"*3; ; 4+0Nc"o qf gtpk cek»p"cf o kpkmtc»xc"gp"O ² zleq0Rtqr wguv'r ctc"
gxr rlect"mqu"eco dkqu"gp"rc" gurtwewtc" f g"rc" cf o kpkmtce»p"r Àdrlec." 3; 62/3; ; 20'
Kpukwwq'P cekqpcn'f g'Cf o kpkmtce»p'RÀdrlec/Gn'E qngi kq" f g'O ² zleq0'

Rgtf kegu" f g'Drcu."N0'Guewgr" f g'r gpuc0 kgpvq"geqp»o leq0'Rª i u0'3780'O cf tkf 0'Gf kqtkcn'f gn'
Geppqo kux0'

T¶qu" I tpcpf qu." I 0' *423; +0' F gtgej qu" uqekrgu< ko r qtvcpek" f g"rc" hkuernkf cf " r ctc" uw'
gzki kdkkf cf 0O ² zleq<WP CO 0'

Ucmo gt»p/\ cr cvc."C0'I cte¶c/Ucpvkm."C0'O qtgpq/I cte¶c."G0'("Vgzqp/F qtcpgu."G0*4239+0'
Cr gequ" f gn'et² f kq"j kr qvgectkq"gp"gn'dkpgguxct" f g"rcu"r gtuqpcu"tcdclcf qtcu0'Gn'ecuq"
f g"rc" dcepc" eqo gtekn" { " gn' KHP C XKV" gp" O ² zleq0' Kpgtvc»kpcn' lqwtpcn' qh'
F gxgnr o gpvcn'cpf "Gf wecvkqpcn'Ru{ej qngi { ."6*3+."635/6480'Tgewr gtcf q"gn'47" f g"
qewdtg" f g"423; . f g"j wr <ly y y 0'gf cn' e0qti lctvewuq0cAk ? 56; : 7575925; "

Ucto kgpvq"Hqtg| "X0{"Xgnrpf kc" F wtª p"E0*4238+0'F gygto kpcpvgu" f g"rc"r tqdcdkrf cf " f g"vpgt"
xkxkpgf c'r tqr kc"gp"rcu"ª tgcu"wtdepcu" f g"Eqmqo dlc'r ctc"gn'r gtlqf q"eqo r tgpf kf q"gpvt g"
422; /42340'O cgut¶c"gp"Elgpeku"Geqp»o lecu0'Hcewncf " f g"Geppqo ¶c0'Wp»kgtukf cf "
Ucpvq"Vqoª u0'

Ugp."C0*3; ; 9+0Dkpgguxct."lwulek" {"o gtecf q00 cf tkf <Rckf »u0'

Uwdkcvu."l0'{"I qoª ."T0*3; ; : +<õF go qetcvk cek»p."F ko gpukppgu" f g"Eqphlevq" {"Rqin¶lecu"
RÀdrlec"gp"Gur cº cö."gp"l qoª "Tlectf" {"Uwdkcvu."lqcp"ª Eqqt f u0"ª3; ; : +<õRqin¶lecu"
RÀdrlec"gp"Gur cº c0'Eqpvpgkf qu."Tgf gu" f g"Cevqtgu" {"P kxgrgu" f g"l qdkgtpqö." 3ß'
Gf lek»p."Ctign'Elgpek"Rqin¶lec."Gur cº c0Rr 035/58"

Uwdkcvu."l0'"Mpqgr hgn"R0"Ncttwg."E0'{"Xctqppg."H0*422; +0'Cpª rkuu" {"i guk»p" f g"r qin¶lecu"
r Àdrlec"ª rtko gtc"gf 00Dctegmpc<Ctign0'

Vco c{q."O 0*3; ; 9+<õGn' Cpª rkuu" f g"rcu"Rqin¶lecu"RÀdrlecü."gp"Dcº »p" {"Ecttknq"ª Eqo r u0"
ª3; ; 9+<õNc" P wxc" Cf o kpkmtce»p"RÀdrlecö."Ckcp| c"Gf kqtkcn"O cf tkf 0Rr 0l: 3/534"

**Cpgzq'30E qput weel p'f gnlkpf lecf qt 'f gnlkpi t guq'eqt t lgpvg'vqvcnr gt 'e' r kce''
rctc'ecf c'j qi ct0'**

"

Rctc'rc'eqputweel p'f g'guvg'lpf lecf qt.'ug'tgcnk >>'wknk cpf q'rc'bo gvqf qmji ¶c'r ctc'rc'o gf lek p' o wnkf ko gpukqpcn'f g'rc'r qdtgl c"gp'O²zkeq *EQP GXCN.'423; +0'

Gp'r tko gt'ni ct.'gn'EQP GXCN'f gekf k'cf qr vct'gn'eqpegr vq'f g'kpi t guq'eqt t lgpvg'c'r ctvk'f g' f kxgtucu'eqpuwncu'c'gur gekrcnku' { "c'rc'tgxnk p'f g'ct'¶ewqu'f gucttqmf qu'r qt'gn'I twr q'f g' Eco dgttc' *4223+ { "rc'Qti cpk celp' k'pvt pcekqpcn'f gn'Vtcdclq' *4225+0'F g'cewgtf q'eqp'nu' qti cpkuo qu.'gn'kpi t guq'eqt t lgpvg'vqvcnr'ug'eqo r qpg'f g'rc'uwoc'f g'rcu'r gtegr ekqpgu'f g'vqf qu' nu'b lgo dtqu'f gn'j qi ct.'b qpgvctkqu' { "pq'b qpgvctkqu.'g'kpenw' g'rcu'tgo wpgtcekqpgu'cn'vtcdclq.' kpi t guq'r qt'rc'gzn'qvcekp'f g'p'gi qekqu'r tqr kqu.'rc'tgpvc'f gn'ecr kcn'rcu'vcpuhgt gpeku.'nu' kpi t guq'r qt'eqqr gtcvxcu.'gn'xcmqt'ko r wcf q'r qt'cwqeqpuwo q.'gn'ci q'gp'gur gekg.'hu'tgi cmu' tgekdkf qu' gp' gur gekg' { "wpc' guvko celp' f g' rc' tgpvc' r qt' gn' wuq' f g' rc' xkxkpgf c' r tqr kc' *EQP GXCN.'423; +0'

Eqp'dcug'c'rcu'wui gt gpeku'f g'nu'gur gekrcnku.'gn'EQP GXCN'ceq'rc'f ghkpek p'f g'kpi t guq' eqp'gn'r tqr >>ukq'f g'tghglct'f g'bo cpgtc'cf gewcf c'hu'tgewtuqu'f g'hu's wg'f kur qpgp'nu'j qi ctgu' r ctc'rc'ucvuhceek p'f g'uwu' pgegukf cf gu' Gp' r tkpek kq.' r qt' gn' ect' evgt' cngcvqt kq' { "r qeq' tgewttgpgv'f g'xctkcu'r gtegr ekqpgu' { "tgi cmu'gp'gur gekg.'ug'eqpukf gtc'p'nu'q'cs wgmqu's wg'ug' tgekdc'cn'bo gpqu'wpc'xgl 'cn'c' q0Rctc'gn'ecqu'f g'rc'guvko celp'f gn'cns wkn'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c.'ug' eqpukf gt>>'s wg'f k'¶ekro gpvg'nu'j qi ctgu'r qf t'¶cp'f kur qpgt'f g'guqu'tgewtuqu'r ctc'rc'ucvuhceek p'f g'uwu' pgegukf cf gu.' r qt' nu'ewcn'ug'gzew'f g'guvg'eqpegr vq'f g'nu'kpi t guqu'0Cu'¶'o kuo q.'eqp'gn' qdglxkq'f g'eqo r ctct' nu' plxgrgu'f g' kpi t guq'f g'j qi ctgu' eqp'f k'htgpgvu' eqo r qulekqpgu' f go qi t' h'ecu.'ug'clwux'gn'kpi t guq'eqt t lgpvg'r qt'gucrcu'f g'gs wxcrgpek'gpvt g'r gtuqpcu'cf wncu' { "bo gpqtgu.'cu'¶'eqo q'r qt'geqpqo ¶cu'f g'gucrc' *EQP GXCN.'423; +0'

Nc "kpeqtr qtcek"p f g"geppqo "cu" f g" guecru" { "cf wmq"gs wxcnpgv"vkgpg"gn'r tqr »ukq" f g" r qf gt" eqo r ctct "gpvtg" kpi tguqu" f g" j qi ctgu" f g" f kmpvc" eqo r qukek" p0T gur gevq" c" r u" geppqo "cu" f g" guecru" ug" cf qr v" gn' uwr wguv" f g" s w" w" o c { qt "p" Åo gtq" f g" r gtuqpcu" r wgf gp" eqo r ctvt "ekgt qu" ucukrextgu. "h" ewnd' chgevc" gn' b qpvt" f g" h' u' kpi tguqu" s w" r t gekucp" r ctc" ewdtk" uwu" pgegukf cf gu0 [" r ctc" gn' ecuq" f g" r u" guecru" cf wmq" gs wxcnpgv. " ug" cr q { c" gp" gn' uwr wguv" s w" f kmpvcu" r gtuqpcu" t gs wkgtp" w" o qpvt" f kmpvt" f g" t gewtuqu" ugi Åp" u' w' gf cf " w' qvtcu" ectcevt " u' mecu0

Eqp"dcug" c" r u" grgo gpvtu" f guetkqu. "gn' kpf kecf qt" f gn' kpi tguq" ug" eqputw" g" eqpukf gtcpf q" r u" uki wkgpvu" etkgtkqu"

- Á Eqpukf gtct "cs wgrnu" hmlqu" o ppvctkqu" { "pq" o ppvctkqu" s w" pq" r qpi cp" gp" tkgui q" q" f kuo kpw" cp" h' u" cegt xqu" f g" r u" j qi ctgu0
- Á Vqo ct "gp" ewgpvc" r " h' t gewgpekc" f g" r u" t' c' puhgt gpeku" { "gn' ko k' pct "cs wgrnu" s w" pq" ugcp" t gewt t gpvu0
- Á P q" kpenw" eqo q' r ctvg" f gn' kpi tguq" r " guko cek" p" f gn' cns wkgtp" q" t' g' pv" ko r wcf c0
- Á Eqpukf gtct " r u" geppqo "cu" f g" guecru" { " r u" guecru" f g" gs wxcnpgpekc" f gpvtq" f g" r u" j qi ctgu0
- Á Go r rgtct" r' kphqto cek" p" f g" kpi tguqu" ecr vcf qu' d' k' g' pcm gpv" r' qt " gn' K P GI Kgp" r' GP K J 0

Gp" r " uki wkgpv" v' cdm" ug" o wguvcp" r u" grgo gpvtu" c" eqpukf gtct" r ctc" r " eqputwek" p" f gn' kpi tguq" eqttkgpv" v' qv n" eqp" dcug" c" r u" etkgtkqu" { " r " o gvqf qmji " c" o gpekqpcf c0

Vcdm 30' F ghplek" p" f gn' kpi tguq" eqp" r " o gf lek" p" o wmf ko gpukpcn' f g" r " r qdtg| c' "" "" ""
***O E U GP K J +**

<i>Ingreso Total Corriente =</i>	<i>Ingreso corriente monetario</i>	<i>+ Ingreso corriente no monetario</i>
	Tgo wpgtcekppgu" r qt " v' cdclq" uwdqtf kpcf q"	Rci q" gp" gur gekg"
	Kpi tguq" r qt " v' cdclq" kpf gr gpf kpv" v' kpenw" g" gn' cwqeqpuwo q +"	Vtcpuht gpeku" gp" gur gekg" t' gi cmu" gp" gur gekg. "ug" gzenw" gp" r u" vtcpuht gpeku" s w" ug" f cp" r qt" Ålec" xgl +"
	Kpi tguq" r qt " t' g' pv" f g" r " r tqr k' f cf "	
	Qvtqu" kpi tguqu" r t' x' g' k' g' pvu" f gn' v' cdclq"	P q" kpenw" g" t' g' pv" ko r wcf c"
	Vtcpuht gpeku"	

Hwpgv" EQPGXC.N."423; 0'

De tal forma, el ingreso corriente total per cápita de cada hogar ajustado por economías de escala y escalas de equivalencia, cuando el tamaño del hogar es mayor que uno, se estima de acuerdo con la siguiente fórmula:

$$\text{ICTPC} = \frac{\text{ingreso corriente total del hogar}}{\sum d_i n_i}$$

Donde:

- Ingreso corriente total per cápita.
- n_i , es el número de miembros del hogar en cada rango de edad i .
- d_i , es la escala de equivalencia (con economías de escala) que corresponde a cada grupo de edad i .

Las escalas empleadas de acuerdo con la composición demográfica de cada hogar se muestran en la siguiente tabla.

Tabla 2. Escala de equivalencias, México 2006.

Grupo de edad (i)	Escala
0 a 5 años	0.70
6 a 12 años	0.74
13 a 18 años	0.71
19 años o más	0.99

Fuente: CONEVAL, 2019.

Anexo 2. Resultado del efecto marginal del modelo logit 2.

Predictive margins		Number of obs		=	52,418	
Model VCE : OIM						
Expression : Pr(in_cv), predict()						
	Delta-method					
	Margin	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
_cons	.7941547	.0016664	476.58	0.000	.7908886	.7974207

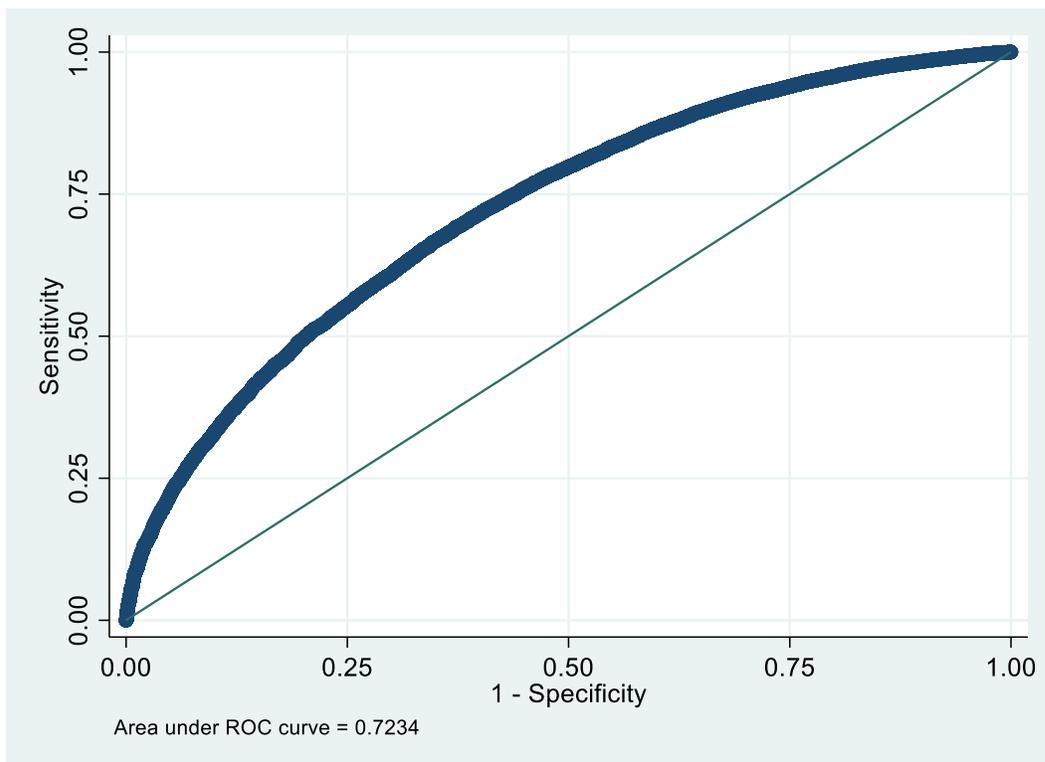
El coeficiente del efecto marginal nos indica que la probabilidad del conjunto de viviendas de que cuenten con calidad es de 79.41%; es decir, es un “promedio de probabilidades” del conjunto de las unidades consideradas en el modelo (52,418 observaciones)

Anexo 3. Resultado del R cuenta del modelo logit 2.

Logistic model for in_cv			
Classified	True		Total
	D	~D	
+	40912	9655	50567
-	716	1135	1851
Total	41628	10790	52418
Classified + if predicted $\Pr(D) \geq .5$			
True D defined as in_cv != 0			
Sensitivity	$\Pr(+ D)$		98.28%
Specificity	$\Pr(- \sim D)$		10.52%
Positive predictive value	$\Pr(D +)$		80.91%
Negative predictive value	$\Pr(\sim D -)$		61.32%
False + rate for true ~D	$\Pr(+ \sim D)$		89.48%
False - rate for true D	$\Pr(- D)$		1.72%
False + rate for classified +	$\Pr(\sim D +)$		19.09%
False - rate for classified -	$\Pr(D -)$		38.68%
Correctly classified			80.21%

Se indica que el modelo realizó una correcta clasificación de las observaciones en un 80.21%.

Anexo 4. Resultado de la prueba curva de ROC del modelo logit 2.



La curva de ROC mide el área que se forma entre ésta y la línea de 45°.

- El modelo presenta una buena estimación si el área de la curva de ROC > 0.5
- Si Curva ROC > 0.5 el modelo tiene capacidad predictiva.
- En este modelo logit la curva de ROC = 0.7234
