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Wpkgtukf cf "O lej qcepc"fg"
Ucp"Plqrñ u"fg"J kf cni q"

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Kpukwwq"fg"Kpxguki cekqpgu"
Geqp»o lecu{"Go r tguclkgu"

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O CGUVT~C"GP "RQN~VKECU'R—DNKECU"

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F gygto kpcpvgu"fg"n'ceeguq"c"rc"ecrkf cf {"gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkxkpgf c"
gp"O²zkeq."423: <Wp"guwf kq"c"r ctvt"fg"rc"Gpewguw"Plcekqpcn"
fg"Kpi tguq{"I cuvq"fg"mq"J qi ctgu"GP K J +"

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VGUKU"

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S WG'RCTC"QDVGP GT"GN'I TCF Q'FG<"

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O CGUVTQ'GP "RQN~VKECU'R—DNKECU"

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Rtgugpvc<"

N0G0Nwlu'Hgt pcpf q'U³ pej gl 'Ej^a xgl "

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F ktgevqt"fg"Vguku<"

Ft0Lqu² 'E²uct'Ngplp'Pcxcttq'Ej^a xgl "

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O qtgrk."O lej qce^a p."o c{q"fg"4243"

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I B=9FG858`A7<C575B5`89`G5B`B7C@G`89`<85@CÁ
-BGHHI HC`89`-BJ9GH; 57-CB9G`97CBé A75G`M9ADF9G5F-5@G`
A59GHFñ`9B`DC@H75G`Dì 6@75G`

57H5`89`F9J-Gé B`89`H9G-G`

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&\$%. 1 b`Ygh X]c`UdUhf`XY`U9bW YghUBUM]cbU`XY`b[fYgc`m; Uglc`XY`cg`
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UNIVERSIDAD MICHOACANA DE SAN NICOLÁS DE HIDALGO
INSTITUTO DE INVESTIGACIONES ECONÓMICAS Y EMPRESARIALES
MAESTRÍA EN POLÍTICAS PÚBLICAS

CARTA DE ORIGINALIDAD

A QUIEN CORRESPONDA. –

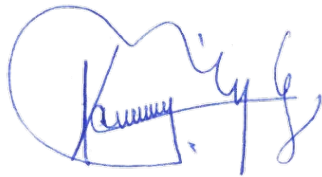
Por este medio se hace constar que el trabajo de tesis titulado: “Determinantes del acceso a la calidad y espacios de la vivienda en México, 2018: Un estudio a partir de la Encuesta Nacional de Ingreso y Gasto de los Hogares (ENIGH)”, realizado por el alumno Luis Fernando Sánchez Chávez con matrícula 0104817d de la Maestría en Políticas Públicas, dirigido por el Dr. José César Lenin Navarro Chávez, fue analizado a través de la herramienta de análisis de originalidad iThenticate.

Con base en el reporte de las similitudes encontradas por dicha herramienta informática, **se considera que el trabajo de tesis no constituye un plagio** con respecto a obras de terceros.

Los resultados del análisis se encuentran bajo resguardo de la coordinación de la Maestría en Políticas Públicas y de la Secretaría Académica del Instituto de Investigaciones Económicas y Empresariales de la Universidad Michoacana de San Nicolás de Hidalgo.

ATENTAMENTE. –

Morelia, Mich., a 24 de mayo de 2021.



Dr. José César Lenin Navarro Chávez
Director de Tesis

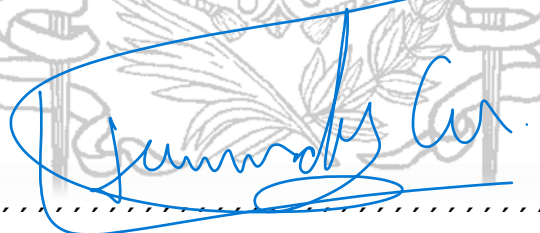


L.E. Luis Fernando Sánchez Chávez
Alumno

UNIVERSIDAD MICHOACANA DE SAN NICOLÁS DE HIDALGO
INSTITUTO DE INVESTIGACIONES ECONÓMICAS Y EMPRESARIALES
MAESTRÍA EN POLÍTICAS PÚBLICAS
CARTA DE CESIÓN DE DERECHOS

Yo, **LUIS FERNANDO SÁNCHEZ CHÁVEZ**, cédula profesional número 108555, con domicilio en la ciudad de Morelia, Michoacán, México, y **JOSÉ CÉSAR LENIN NAVARRO CHÁVEZ**, cédula profesional número 108555, con domicilio en la ciudad de Morelia, Michoacán, México, por el presente hacemos saber que cedemos los derechos de autor de la obra titulada "..." a favor de la Universidad Michoacana de San Nicolás de Hidalgo, para que esta pueda utilizarla en sus actividades académicas, científicas, culturales, deportivas, recreativas, de extensión y de servicio social, así como para su difusión y promoción, sin que esta cesión implique la pérdida de los derechos morales de los autores, quienes se reservan todos los demás derechos que no son susceptibles de cesión.

En fe de lo cual, en la ciudad de Morelia, Michoacán, México, a los ... días del mes de ... del año 20... firmamos y ponemos nuestra firma y sello profesional.



L.E. LUIS FERNANDO SÁNCHEZ CHÁVEZ

DEDICATORIA

Para Aidée, Helena y Victoria

Las Amo.

AGRADECIMIENTOS

Gracias al Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología (CONACYT), por el apoyo económico recibido durante la formación del presente posgrado.

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Agradezco a Martha Caro (mi suegra) por todo su apoyo y compañía.


Gracias a todos mis compañeros de generación por coincidir y todas sus aportaciones dentro y fuera de clases. Además, a mis compañeros de doctorado con los que compartí horas de clase les agradezco todos sus comentarios y apoyo en todo momento.

Agradezco a la vida, por recordarme que siempre hay que disfrutar y hacer lo que me apasiona.

ECR˘VWNQ'40NC'ECTGPEK'F'G'XKXKGF'FC'GP'O' ZKEQí í í í í í í 0' 36"
40B0Nc'xkxkpf c'eqo q'gur cekq'f'g'dkpgguctí í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 36"
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4040Vtcwcf qu'kpvtgpcckpccgu'uqdt g'f'gtgej q'c'rc'xkxkpf cí í í í í í í í í í í " 3: "
4050Ngi kurcek»p'o gzlecpc'uqdt g'gnf'gtgej q'c'rc'xkxkpf cí í í í í í í í í í í 0' 42"
4060Rcpqtco c'í gpgtcrnf g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'O²zleqí í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 44"
""4060B0Vkr q'f'g'vpgpekc'f'g'rc'xkxkpf c0í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 44"
""406040Vkr q'f'g'cf s wkulek»p'f'g'rc'xkxkpf c0í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í " 45"
""406050O gf'kqu'geqp»o lequ'r'ctc'rc'cf s wkulek»p'f'g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'O²zleqí í í í 0' 46"
4070Ectgpekc'f'g'ecrkf'cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf cí í í í í í í í í í í í í 00' 47"
""4070B0Ectgpekc'f'g'ecrkf'cf 'f'g'rc'xkxkpf c'r'qt'gp'vlf'cf 'hgf'gtcvkxcí í í í í í í 0' 47"
""407040Ectgpekc'f'g'gur cekqu'f'g'rc'xkxkpf c'r'qt'gp'vlf'cf 'hgf'gtcvkxcí í í í í í í 0' 52"
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ECR˘VWNQ'50'GN'GUVCFQ'F'G'DKGP GUVCT0'WP C'TGVTQURGEVKK C' "

VG˘ TKECí 0' 54"
50B0Eqpegr vq'f'g'gucf q'f'g'dkpgguctí í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í " 55"
5040Tgtqur gevkc'f'gnlwti ko kgpvq'f'gn'gucf q'f'g'dkpgguctí í í í í í í í í í í 00' 58"
""5040B0' Gn' dkpgguct" gp" rc" r gtur gevkc" f'gn' r gpucokgpvq" geqp»o leq" cpki vq." "
o gtecpvkrkuvu.'r'tgenf'ulequ"{ 'hukqetª' vecuí í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 00' 59"
""504040Gn'dkpgguct'gp'rc'xkxk»p'f'g'c'f'co 'Uo'kj .F'cxkf'Tlectf'q'f' 'O'ctzí í í í 00' 5; "
""504050Gn'dkpgguct'f'guf'g'rc'r'gtur gevkc'o'cti'kpcrkuc<Lgxqpu'f' 'O'gpi'gtí í í í 00' 65"
""504060Gn'dkpgguct'gp'rc'r'gtur gevkc'f'g'hqu'pgqerf'ulequí í í í í í í í í í í 0' 66"
""504070Nc'geqpqo 'f'f'gn'dkpgguct0Rtlpekrcgu'g'zr'qppgvuí í í í í í í í í í í " 69"
""504070B0Gn'»r'vko q'f'g'Rctgvq'f'rc'geqpqo 'f'f'g'dkpgguctí í í í í í í í í í í " 69"
""50407040Nc'kpcwi wtcek»p'f'gn'guwf'kq'f'g'rc'geqpqo 'f'f'g'dkpgguct<'Ct'vj'vt'Egekñ" "
Rki qwí 0 í " 6; "
""50407050Gn'dkpgguct'geqp»o leq'gp'rc'r'gtur gevkc'vqekrkuc<'O'kugu'f' 'Ncpi'gí í 0' 73"
""50407060Gn'dkpgguct'geqp»o leq'f'gn'rc'q'q'vgtleq'f'g'rc'geqpqo 'f'f'hg'f'pgukpcí 0' 75"
""50407070Gn'dkpgguct'geqp»o leq'f'rc'ko'rq'ukdkkf'cf'f'g'g'geek»p<Mgppgvj 'Cttqy 0' 77"
""50407080Gn'dkpgguct'geqp»o leq'gn'gphqs wg'f'g'Co'ct'v'c'Ugpi í í í í í í í 0' 79"
5050Tguwo gp'et'f'leqí í 0 í " 7; "

ECR~VWNQ" 60" GN" GUVCFQ" FG" DKPGUVCT0' WP" OCTEQ" "
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6000 qf grqu'enf ulequ0í 0' 88"

""600400 qf grq'crgo a pí " 88"

""600500 qf grq'dtkº pleq0í " 89"

""600600 qf grq'uwegeqí 0' 8: "

6040Ectcevgt¶wlecu'f gríGuvcf q'f g'dkpguvct'gp'Co ²tlec'Ncvkpcí í í í í í í í í " 8; "

6050GnGuvcf q'f g'dkpguvct'º gzlecpqí í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í " 94"

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ECR~VWNQ'70'NCU'RQN~VIECUR-DNIECU'WP'CPfNKU'VG~ TIEQ'I " "
EQPEGRVWCNÍ í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í " 98"

700"às w² 'uqp'rcu'r q¶wlecu'r Àdncu'Áí í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 00' 98"

7000Rtkpekr crgu'vg>tlequ'f g'rcu'r q¶wlecu'r Àdncu'í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 99"

70040F ghkpekpqu'f g'r q¶wlecu'r Àdncu'0í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í " 9; "

7040"Grielenq'f g'rcu'r q¶wlecu'r Àdncu'0í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í " :5"

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ECR~VWNQ'80'O QFGNQ'NQI K0GUVWFKU'FG'ECUQ0 í í í í í í 00' :9"

800K gpvklecek»p'f g'cni wpqu'hcevtgu'f gvto kpcpvu'r ctg'gn'ceeguq'c'm'vgpgpek'f g" "

m'xkxkgpf c'{'ceeguq'cniét² f kq'j kr qvgectkq0í í í í í í í í í í í í í í " :9"

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ECR~VWNQ" 90" CEEGUQ" C" NC" XKKKPF C" FH PC0' WP" GUVWF KQ" "
GEQPQO! VTIEQ'FG'EQTVG'VTCPUXGTUCN'EQP"WP" "

O QFGNQ'NQI K00í í í í í í í í í í í í í í  ;3"

9000 qf grq'rqí k'f g'eqtvg'tcpuxgtucr0í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' ;3"

9040Gewcekpgu'f í " ;4"

9050Xctkcdngu0í 0' ;5"

9060Hwpgvu'f g'kphqto cek»p0í " ;: "

9060Dcugu'f g'f cvquí 0' ;: "

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TGNCEK P'FG'VCDNCU'" I Tf HÆCU['HÆ WTCU'

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Vcdnc'40F guetkr ek»p'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í 0' 45"

rc'xkxkpgf c' í " 49"

Vcdnc'50Rctcf qlc'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 78"

Vcdnc'60Xqceke»p'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 78"

Vcdnc'70Vkr qu'f g'tgi ¶b gpgu'f g'dkpgguet'gp'Co²tkec'Ncvkpcí í í í í í í í í í í 0' 92"

Vcdnc'80F guetkr ek»p'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' ;7"

Vcdnc'90T guwncf qu'f g'o qf grq'rci kv'3í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' ;:"

Vcdnc': 0T guwncf qu'f g'o qf grq'rci kv'4í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í í 0' 322"

Vcdnc': 0Ghgequ'o cti kpcrgu'f g'o qf grq'rci kv'pÀo gtq'4í í í í í í í í í í í " 323"

Vcdnc'320Tc| qpgu'f g'qr qtwpkf cf "Qf f u'tcvkq'f g'o qf grq'rci kv'pÀo gtq'4í í 0' 325"

Vcdnc'330Ghgequ'o cti kpcrgu'f g'o qf grq'rci kv'pÀo gtq'4í 0' í í í í í 0' 327"

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I Tf HÆQU'

I t^a hÆq'30Rqtegpvc'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í 0' 48"

I t^a hÆq'40Rqtegpvc'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í 0' 4:"

I t^a hÆq'50Rqtegpvc'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zkeq.'423: í í í í í í í í í í " 4:"

I t^a hēq'60Rqtēgpwlg'f'g'xlkkgpf cu'ēqp'ēctgpek'f'g'ēcrlf cf'f'g'gēj quí í í í í 00' 52"

I t^a hēq'70Rqtēgpwlg'f'g'xlkkgpf cu'ēqp'ēctgpek'f'g'gur cekquí í í í í í í í í 0' 53"

HK WTCU'

Fkci tco c'uci kcní 00' 35"

Hk wtc'30Fkci tco c'uci kcní " 83"

I NQUCTKQ"

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Dlpggwct 0 Nc'ecrkf cf "f'g'xkf c" c'rc'ewcn'ug'r wgf c"ceegf gt "ugc"gp"eqpf lekppgu" f g"dlkpggwct"s wg" gp"wp"o qo gpvq'r t guggpv'r wgf c"qht gegt "gn'Guxf q="cf go ^a u'f g"s wg"guvcu'ug"uki cp" f kult wcpf q" gp"grlhwwtq" *Ugp" { "P wuudcwo . '3; ; ; +0'

Dlpggwct 'geqp»o leq0 T ghgt gpvg" c"cn'pkx gr'f gr'RKD" r gt "e^a r kc" { "uw't grcek»p" r qukkxc"eqp"rc" gur gtcpl c" f'g'xkf c"cn'pcegt " *F wctvg" { "Lko ² pgl . '4229+0'

Geppqo **¶ f gridlpggwct 0** Gu'wpc"uwdf kæk r kpc"s wg"eqpukng"gp"rc"ewcpv'hecek»p" { "o gf lek»p" f g'mqu'dgpg'heleku" { lq'eququ'f g'rc" f kht gpelc" f g'rcu'f kht gpvgu"cn'gt pc'kxcu"gp"rc"culi pcek»p" f g" tgewtuqu" guccuqu. " { "f g'rc" lpxguki cek»p" f g'rcu'dcugu" gurt wewt crgu" f g'rc" r qm'lec"geqp»o kec" { " uqekr0'

O qf gmq'iqi k0 Gu'wp"o qf gmq' f g'kr q' f kuetgvq. 'guvq'gu's wg'rc"xctkcdng" f gr gpf kgpvg"vkgpg'xcmt gu" f kuetgvq0'Gu" wuf q" ewcpf q"rc"xctkcdng" f gr gpf kgpvg"gu" f leq»o kec0'Guv'kr q' f g"o qf grqu"ug" wkrk cp" r etc" guko ct" rc" r tqdcdkrf cf " f g" qewttgpek" f g"s wg" ö{ö" cf s wkgc" gn' xcmqt" f g" 3" *qewttgpek" f g" gxgpvq+" q' f g" 2" *pq" qewttg" gxgpvq+" *Y qqrf tkf i g. '4232+0'

Rqf'lec u' r Àdrlec u0 Gu"wp" ewtuq" f g" ceek»p" q" f g" kpccek»p" i wdgt pco gpvcn" gp" t gur wguvc" c" r tqdng cu" r Àdrlequ="t ghnglcp"pq"u»mq" rqu'xcmt gu"o ^a u"ko r qt vcpvgu" f g" wpc"uqekgf cf . 'ukpq"s wg" wco dk² p" gr'leqphrkv" gpvt g'xcmt gu" *Mlchv" { "Hwtmqpi . '4228+0'

Xklkpf c0 Nwi ct" f grko kcf q" r qt" r ctgf gu" { "ewdkgvq" r qt" vgej qu. " f qpf g" i gpgtcm gpvg"rcu" r gtuqpcu'eqo gp. 'r tgr ctecp" crko gpvqu. " f wgo gp" { "ug" r tqvgi gp" f gn'co dlkpgv0'Nc" gpvtcf c" f gdg" ugt' kpf gr gpf kgpvg. " gu'f gek. 'rqu'qewr cpvgu" r wgf gp" gpvtct" { "ucrk" f g" gnc'ukp" r cuct' r qt" gn'kpvgtkqt" f g" qvtc' xklkpf c" *R GI K'423; +0'

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CDT GXKCVWT CU'

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EQP CXI0E qo kú»p'P cekqpcnf g'Xkkgpf c0'

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EQP GXCN0E qpuglq'P cekqpcnf g'Gxcn»cek»p'f g'rc'Rqnf»kcc'f g'F gucttqm'Uqekr0'

"

GPK J 0Gpewguc'P cekqpcnf g'Kpi tguq"{'I cuvq'f g'rcu'J qi ctgu0'

"

HQP J CRQ0Hqpf q'P cekqpcnf g'J cdkcekppgu'Rqr wrctgu0'

"

HQXHUUVG0Hqpf q'f g'rc'Xkkgpf c'f g'ri'Kpukwwq'f g'Ugi wtkf cf "{ 'Ugtxkekqu'Uqekrgu'f g'rcu'"
Vtedclcf qtgu'f g'ri'Gucf q0'

"

PHQP CXI0Kpukwwq'f g'ri'Hqpf q'P cekqpcnf g'rc'Xkkgpf c'r ctc'rcu'Vtedclcf qtgu0'

"

UHQN0Uqekgf cf gu'Hpcpekgtcu'f g'Qdlgv'Nko kcf q0'

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QP W0Qti cpkú cek»p'f g'rc'P cekqpgu'Wpkf cu0'

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TGUWO GP "

Guv'kpxguki cek»p'kpgg'eqo q'qdlgkxq'f gygto kpc't'ew' ngu'hwgtqp'mu'r tkpek crgu'o gecpkio qu'f g' hpcpekco kpvq's wg'kphw'gtqp'gp'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu' f g'rc'Tgr Àdrec'O gzlecpc'r ctc'gn'r gtlqf q'f g'423: 0'Rctc"m'ewcn'ug'tgxkuctqp'rcu'r tkpek crgu' ectcevgt'kuecu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq'f wcpvg'423: =eqp'dcug'gp'rc'Gpewguc'P cekqpcn'f g' kpi tguq'I cuq'f g'mu'J qi ctgu'423: ."ug'tgcnk »"wp'o qf gm'geqpqo² vkeq'f g'vr q'mi k'r ctc' kf gp'klect'mu'r tkpek crgu'f gygto kpcp'gu's wg'kpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdk'kf cf gu's wg'ug'vgpi c' ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpgf c'0'F g'cewgtf q'eqp'mu'tguwncf qu'qdvpgf qu'f gn' o qf gm'mi k'ug'kf gp'khe»'s wg'mu'et²f kqu'f g'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekn'gn'kpi tguq'f g'mu'j qi ctgu'{"gn' et²f kq"j kr qvgectk'f g'wpc'gpvkf cf "hpcpekgtc'r tkxcfc"uqp'rcu'r tkpek crgu'xctkcdrgu's wg' f gygto kpcp'gp'o c{qt'o gf kf c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'0'Nc'r tqr wguv'f g'r qu'klec' r Àdrec'r rcpvgc'v'gu'glgu'i gpgtcrgu="cuki pcek»p'f g'tgewtuqu"*o c{qt'ceeguq'c'et²f kqu'f g' ugi wtkf cf "uqekn:"tgf kutkdwek»p'f g'mu'tgewtuqu"*kpetgo gpvc't'gn'kpi tguq'f g'mu'j qi ctgu'{" tgi wcek»p'f g'mu'cevqtgu'geqp»o lequ' *tgi wct'rcu'eqpf lekqpgu'f gn'ceeguq'cn'et²f kq" j kr qvgectk's wg'qvqi cp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'hpcpekgtcu'r tkxcfcu'0'

RCNCDTCU'ENCXG<'O qf gm'mi k'r qu'klec'r Àdrec.'et²f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'kpi tguq' f g'mu'j qi ctgu.'et²f kq'f g'dcpequ.'eclcu'f g'cj qttq'q'uqhr0'

CDUVTCEV"

Vj ku' kpxguxki cvkqp" clo u" vq" f gvgto kpg" y j lej "y gtg" vj g" o clk" hpcpeki " o gej cpkuo u" vj cv' kphwgepgf "ceeguu"vq'j qwukpi "cpf 's wcrk\{ 'qh'ku'ur cegu'kp'vj g'gpvklgu'qh'vj g'O gzkcp"Tr wdrk." hqt"y j lej "vj g" o clk"ej ctcevgtku'ku'qh"j qwukpi "kp"O gzkcp"kp"vj g" { gct"y gtg'tgxky gf "423: 0' Dcugf "qp'vj g'423: 'P cvkqpcrj' qwugj qrf 'Gzr gpf kwg'kpego g'Uwtxg{.'c'iqi kv'v' r g'geqpqo g'vle" o qf gn'y cu'ecttkgf "qw"vq'kf gpvkh{ "vj g" o clk" f gvgto kpcpw"vj cv'kpetgcug"vj g" r tqdcdk\{ "qh" j cxkpi "ceeguu"vq's wcrk\{ "cpf "ur cegu'kp'vj g"j qo g'OCeeqtf kpi "vq'vj g'tguwu'qdvckpgf "hqo "vj g" nqi k'o qf gn'k'ku'hqwpf "vj cv'uekcn'ugewtk\{ 'etgf ku.'j qwugj qrf 'kpego g'cpf "vj g'o q'vi ci g'etgf k' qh'c'r txcvg'hpcpekn'kpwkwwkqp"ctg"vj g" o clk"xctkcdrgu'vj cv'f gvgto kpg'vj g's wcrk\{ "cpf "ur cegu" qh'vj g"j qo g"vq" c"i tgcvgt"gzvpg'0'Vj g"r wdrk"r qrke{ "r tqr qucn'r tqr qugu"vj tgg"i gpgtcr'czgu< tguqwtg"cmqecv'kqp" *i tgcvgt" ceeguu"vq"uekcn'ugewtk\{ "etgf ku+."t'gf kwtkdw'kqp" qh"tguqwtg" *kpetgculpi 'j qwugj qrf 'kpego g'+cpf 'tgi wcrk\{ "qh'geqpqo k'cevqtu" *tgi wcrk\{ "vj g"eqpf k'k'pu" qh'ceeguu"vq" o q'vi ci g'etgf k'i tcv'gf "d{ "r txcvg'hpcpekn'gpvklgu'0'

MG['Y QTFU Nqi k'o qf gn'r wdrk"r qrke{ . 'uekcn'ugewtk\{ 'mqp.'j qwugj qrf 'kpego g.'etgf k' hqo "dcpm."ucxkpi u'dcpm'qt"uqhqr0'

RPVTQF WEEK P''

Nc"r tguvgp" kpxguki cekp"ug"egpvc"gp"gn'cp^a nkuku'f g"rc"r qn'lec" f g"xlkkgpf c"gp"O²zleq." r ctvewrcto gpvg"gp"mq's wg'tgur gewc"rc"ecrkf cf "{gur cekqu'f g"rc"xlkkgpf c0Gp"guv'ugpvkf q."ug" kpf ci cp"uqdtg"mq'r tkpek crgu'hcevqtgu's wg'kphw' gp'f g'o cpgtc'r qukxc'r ctc's wg'rcu'hco krcu' ceegf cp"rc"ecrkf cf "{gur cekqu'f g"rc"xlkkgpf c0Gp"guv'cp^a nkuku'ug'f glc'f g'rcf q'gn'uko r ng'j gej q" f g'ugt'r tqr kvctkqu'f g"rc"xlkkgpf c."ukpq's wg'ug'r qpg'r ctvewrct'cvpkek"gp"mq's wg'gu'rc"ecrkf cf " f g'hu'o wtqu.'vej qu'f' r kuqu's wg'eqphqto cp'rc"xlkkgpf c=cu'bo kuo q."ug'eqpukf gtc'rc'eqpf kek"p" f g'j cekpco kpvq"gp"rc"xlkkgpf c"r ctc'kf gpv'lect"u'2 uvc"ewgpvc"eqp"mq'gur cekqu'uw'lekpvgu' r ctc'rcu'r gtuqpcu's wg'rcu'j cdkcp0"

Nc"xlkkgpf c"gu'wp"gur cekq'f qpf g'vcpuewtg"i tcp"r ctvg'f g"rc"xf c'f g'rcu'r gtuqpcu.'f qpf g'ug" f guctqmp."i gpgtcp"j^a dkqu."eqpxkxgp."ug'etgc'ugpvkf q'f g'r gtvgpgek"g'kf gpvkf cf "j cekc"wpc" hco krc=r qt'hq'vcpvq.'wpc'xlkkgpf c'eqp'ecrkf cf "gu'cs wgm's wg'r tqvgi g'c's wkgpgu'rc'j cdkcp'f g" rcu'kpergo gpekuf gn'o gf kq'co dkpvw=cf go^a u."gn's wg'rcu'r gtuqpcu'eqpxkcp"gp'wpc'xlkkgpf c" eqp"mq'gur cekqu'uw'lekpvgu'ukp'r cf gegt'gn'j cekpco kpvq."eqcf {wxc"ci gpgtct'dkpguvt'r ctc" s wkgpgu'j cdkcp"gp'guc0"

Nc"r qn'lec" f g"xlkkgpf c"s wg"ug"j c"cr rkecf q"gp"O²zleq'f guf g"3; 94."eqp"rc"etgcekp" f gn' RP HQP CXKV."gu'gn'kpcpekco kpvq'r ctc'rc"cf s wuklek"p'f g"xlkkgpf c"uqekn"r gpuvf q'r ctc"mq" ugevqtgu'f g'rc'r qdrcckp'f g'o gpqtgu'kpi tguqu0' 's wg'pq'r tgekucopv'j c't guwgnq'gn'r tqdrgo c" f g'rc"xlkkgpf c"uqekn" *T'qu."423: +0'Uk'dkcp"gu'ekgtv'q's wg'r ctc's wg'rc"r qdrcckp"ceegf c"c"guv'g" vr q'f g'r tguvcekqpgu'uqekrgu.'f gdgp'f g'eqpvct'eqp'wp"go r ngq'hqto cr0' uvg'Anko q."gu'wpc'f g" rcu'xctkcdrgu's wg'kphw' g'uqdtg'gn'ceeguq'c'wp'et² f kq'r ctc'rc"cf s wuklek"p'f g'wpc'xlkkgpf c0

Gp"O²zleq."gn'8: 0 ' 'f g'rcu'xlkkgpf cu'f g'cewgtf q'eqp"uw'vr q'f g'vpgpek"uqp'r tqr kcu'f lq'rcu' gu'p"r ci cpf q= f g'cewgtf q'eqp"rc"Gpewguc"P cekqpcn'f g" kpi tguq" { "I cuv'f g"mq"J qi ctgu' *GP K J "4238+0'Nq"ewcn'kpf kec"s wg'gn'tguq'f g"rcu'xlkkgpf cu's wkgpgu'rcu'j cdkcp"pq"uqp" r tqr kvctkqu."ugi Ap'f cvqu'f g'rc"b kuo c'gpewguc."gn'360' 'f g'rcu'xlkkgpf cu'j cdkcf cu'ug'tgvcp." gn'360' 'f g'rcu'xlkkgpf cu'j cdkcf cu'ug"p"r tguvcf cu."gn'30' 'f g'rcu'xlkkgpf cu'j cdkcf cu'ug"

gpewgptcp'lpvgucf cu'q'gp'rkki kq={ 'gn'20' 'f g'rcu'xkxkpf cu'j cdkcf cu'ug'gpewgptcp'gp'qvtc' ukwcekp0'

Gp'hq's wg'tgur gew'c'hqu'o gf kqu'geqp»o lequ'r ctc'rc'cf s wkulek»p'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'O²zleq. 'f g' cewgtf q'eqp'gn'Eqpqxcn'*423: +.'gn'7208' 'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'gp'gn'r c'ju'ug'gpewgptc'r qt'f gdclq' f g'rc'f'p'gc'f g'r qdtgl c0Gn'kpi tguq'r tqo gf kq'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'gu'f g'82.'54: 0 ; . 'hq's wg'rk k'c'gn' ceeguq'cn'et²f kq'r Àdrieq" { "r tkx'cf q'r ctc'rc'cf s wkulek»p'f g'xkxkpf c0'Gn'kpi tguq'r tqo gf kq' o gpuwcn'r qt'j qi ct'gu'ko cf q'c'r ct'vt'f g'rc'GP K J '4238. 'tguwnc's wg'hqu'r tko gtqu'uglu'f gekgu' f g'rc'r qdrcek»p.'cr tqzko cf co gpvg'9508'o kmppgu'f g'o gzkecpqu.'ug'gpewgptcp'r t^aevleco gpvg' gzenwkf qu'f gn'o gtecf q'hqto cn'f g'xkxkpf c'cn'pq'r gtekdkt'kpi tguqu'r qt'j qi ct'gs wkxcrgpvu'c' o^a u'f g'ekpeq'ucn'tkqu'o 'pko qu'*O GE'4238'f gn'O EU/GP K J =EP UO .'4238+0'

Gn'r rc| q'r tqo gf kq'f g'hqu'et²f kqu'j kr qvgectkqu'r Àdrieq" { "r tkx'cf qu'gp'4237. 'hwg'f g'43'c^o qu= gp'gur ge'f'keq.'hqu'et²f kqu'j kr qvgectkqu'qhg'vcf qu'r qt'gn'ugevqt'r tkx'cf q'r tqo gf kctqp'wp'r rc| q' f g'3; 'c^o qu'*eqp'wp'tcpi q'f g'36'c'4; 'c^o qu'*DO .'4237+0F g'cewgtf q'eqp'rc'QK'4236+'egtec' f g'82'r qt'ekgpvq'f g'mqu'vtdclcf qtgu'gp'O²zleq'ug'f gugo r g^o c'gp'go r ngqu'kphqto crgu0'Ukp' go dcti q.' ug' ko r ngo gpvcp' o gecpkuo qu' r ctc' rc' kpeqtr qtcek»p' f g' mqu' vtdclcf qtgu' c' rc' hqto cn'f cf . 'r ctc'f g'guc'bo cpgtc'ceegf gt'c'rc'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekcn' { 'et²f kqu'j kr qvgectkqu'0'

Rqt'hq'vcpvq.'rc'bo c { qt'f'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p'cf s wkg'tg'rc'xkxkpf c'r tqr kc'eqp'uwu'r tqr kqu'tgewtuqu.' cn'vpgt'rk kcekppgu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'f g'et²f kqu'f g'rc'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekcn'r qt'f gugo r g^o ctug'gp'gn' ugevqt'kphqto cn'f g'rc'geqpqo 'c= cu' o kuo q.' vkg'gp'rk kcek»p'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'cn'et²f kq' dceptkq'r qt'gn'dclq'pkx'gn'f g'mqu'kpi tguqu'eqp'mqu's wg'ewgpwcp0'Rqt'm'q's wg'tgewttgp'c'qvtcu' hwgpvgu'pq'hqto crgu'f g'hkpcpelco kgpvq'eqo q'gn'f g'r t²uwo qu'f g'hco kiktgu.' co ki qu' q' r tguvco kucuo0'

Cj qtc'dkcp.'gn's wg'rc'r qdrcek»p'ewgpvg'eqp'mqu'tgewtuqu'geqp»o lequ'uwhekgpvu'r ctc'rc' cf s wkulek»p'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c.'guq'pq'i ctcp'k'c's wg'ug'ceegf c'c'rc'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'f g'rc' xkxkpf c0'Gu'f gek.'s wg'gp'wp'r tko gtq'ni ct'rc'xkxkpf c'ewgpvg'eqp'r kuqu.'vgej qu' { "o wtqu' eqputwkf qu'f g'o cvgtkrgu'tgukvrgpvu' { "cf gewcf qu=s wg'pq'f c^o gp'rc'ucn'f'f g'uwu'j cdkcpvgu' { " ngu'r tqv'clp'cf gewcf co gpvg'f g'rc'u'kpengo gpeku'f gn'o gf kq'co dkpvg0'Nq'ewcn'f kuo kpw'f g'rc' qewttgpek'f g'gphqto gf cf gu' { "qvtqu'gxgpvqu'cf xgtuqu'*Ecwcpqg.'4229+0C u' o kuo q.'rc'hcn' f g'gur cekqu' uwhekgpvu'r ctc'rc' mqu'j cdkcpvgu'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c' vkg'gp'ko r rkecekppgu' gp'rc'

r tkxcekf cf "{ 'n' rldt g'ektewcekp'f g'uwu'tgukf gpygu. 'm' ewen'qecukqpc'cngtcekqpgu'gp'nc'ucnwf " h'f'leec"{'o gpvri'D'Gn'j cekpco kgpvq'guv' cuqekcf q'c'nc'gucugl 'f g'xkxkqpf c"{'c'nc'ko r qukdtkf cf " f g'vgpgt'qr ekqpgu'r ctc'cf s wktk'gur cekqu'j cdkcekqpcngu'er tqr kcf qu' Cp| cmq"{' 'Dcwkwnc. '4227-0' F g'cewgtf q"eqp"mqu'f cvqu'f gn'K'P GI K'423: . 'gp'gn'706; ' 'f g'ncu'xkxkqpf cu'gp"O²zkeq"gzkwg" ectgpek'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekq'gp'nc'xkxkqpf c="ukqpf q'gn'guvcf q'f g'I wgtt'gtq'gn's wg'r t'gugpvc'gn' r qtegpvc'l'g'o^a u'cmq'f g'xkxkqpf cu'eqp"ectgpekcu'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekq'0'Cj qtc'f g'ecf c'wpq'f g' mqu'hcevtgu's wg'eqphqto cp'gn'p'f k'eg'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'nc'xkxkqpf c."gn's wg'gu'o^a u' grgxcpf q'c'pkxgn'pcekqpcn'gu'gn'j cekpco kgpvq.'gu'f gek. 'nc'ectgpek'f g'gur cekqu'uw'he'k'ep'v'gu'gp" nc'xkxkqpf c'0'C"pkxgn'pcekqpcn'gn'r qtegpvc'l'g'r tqo gf kq'f g'ncu'xkxkqpf cu'gp"ncu's wg'tgukf gp" r gtuqpcu'j cekpcf cu'hwg'f gn'3; 082' 0'Gu'f gek. 'ecuk'x'g'k'p'v'g'xkxkqpf cu'f g'ecf c'ekgp"ectgegp'f g' gur cekqu'r ctc'ncu'r gtuqpcu's wg'ncu'j cdkcp'f g'o cpgtc'r gto cpgpvg'0

Gp'nc'kpxguki cek'p'ug'ug'o cnc's wg'gn'pkxgn'd'k'ep'guvc't'f g'v'q'f c'r qdrcek'p'f gdg'f g'eqp'vgo r nct'wpc" ugt'lg'f g'g'ngo gpvqu's wg'eqp'v'k'd'w'f cp'c's wg'²ug'ugc'gn'o^a u'grgxcpf q'r qukdng. 'v'qo c'p'f q'gp'ewgpvc" mqu'tgewtuqu'eqp"mqu's wg'ug'ewgpvc"r ctc"s wg'cu'f'ugc'0'Rct'v'k'ep'f q'f g'm'q's wg'cr wpcp"Ugp"{" P wuudcwo *3; ; + 'eqpukf gtc'p's wg'gn'd'k'ep'guvc't'f gdg'f g'guvc't'eqp'v'p'k'f q'gp'nc'ecrkf cf 'f g'xk'f c'0' Gu'f gek. 's wg'nc'ecrkf cf 'f g'xk'f c'c'nc'ewcn'ug'r wgf c'ceegf gt'ugc'gp'eqp'f k'ek'q'pgu'f g'd'k'ep'guvc't" s wg'gp"wp"o qo gpvq"r t'gugp'v'g"r wgf c'qht'gegt" gn'Guvc'f q="cf go^a u'f g's wg'guvcu'ug'uki cp" f k'ult'w'c'p'f q'gp'gn'hw'w't'q'0

U'f'd'k'ep'gu'ekgt'v'q's wg'r ctc'Ugp'gn'uko r ng'j'gej q'f g'r qugg't'd'k'ep'gu'p'q'f gdg'f g'ugt'o gf k'f c'r ctc" gn'pkxgn'f g'd'k'ep'guvc't. 'uk'p'q's wg'f gdgp"f g'ugt'eqpukf gtcu'ncu't'g'c'rk'k' cekqpgu's wg'ncu'r gtuqpcu" r wgf gp'cm'ep'p' ct. 'cu'f'eqo q'ncu'ecr cekf cf gu'r ctc'm'i tct'w'pc'nd'gt'v'f 'f g'd'k'ep'guvc't="uk't'ge'q'p'q'eg" s wg'gn'r qugg't'wp"o 'p'ko q'f g'equcu'xk'c'rgu'eqo q'xkxkqpf c."c'rk'o gpvq."cuk'v'g'pek"uc'p'k'ct'k'c." gf wecek'p.'gp'v'g'q't'qu.'r wgf g'ugt'wp'r wpc'v'f g'r ct'v'k'f c'r ctc'gn'd'k'ep'guvc't'f g'ncu'r gtuqpcu'Ugp." 3; ; 9-0"

Gp'gug'ugp'v'k'f q.'nc'r t'gugp'v'g'l'p'x'g'uki cek'p'ug'r nc'p'v'g'c'eqo q'q'd'lg'v'k'x'q'i' gp'g't'cn'cx'g't'ki wct'ew'w'ngu" uq'p'f g'v'g'to k'p'c'p'v'gu'r ctc'gn'ceeg'q'c'nc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'nc'xkxkqpf c="2'uc'gu'wpq'f g'mqu" hcevtgu's wg'uq'p'wp'r wpc'v'f g'r ct'v'k'f c'r ctc'r tqew't'gn'd'k'ep'guvc't'f g'nc'r qdrcek'p'0"

Rqt'q'v'q'nc'f q.'ug'r nc'p'v'g'c'eqo q'j'kr »v'guku'f g'nc'l'p'x'g'uki cek'p's wg'mqu'k'p'i t'g'u'qu'f g'mqu'j'qi ct'gu." gn'ceeg'q'cn'et²f k'q'f g'ugi w'k'f cf 'u'q'ek'cn'ceeg'q'cn'et²f k'q'd'c'p'ect'k'q.'gn'c'j'q'tt'q'f g'mqu'j'qi ct'gu"

{ "mqu'r t² uco qu'ho kktgu'kphw{ gtqp"gp"gr'ceeguq" c"r"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu" f g"r" xkxkpf c "gp" O² zleq'r ctc'gr'c° q" f g"423: 0'

Guv'kpxgunki cek»p"guv' "qti cpk cf c"gp"pwgxg'ecr ¶wru" { "f qu'cr ctvcf qu. "wpq" f g"eqpenwukqpgu" { "tgeqo gpf cekqpgu. "t gur gevko gpv0'Gp"gr'r tko gt"ecr ¶wru" f g"r" kpxgunki cek»p"ug"cdqtf cp" mqu'hwpf co gpvqu" f g"r" kpxgunki cek»p. "gu" f gek. "ew' ngu"uqp "hwgtqp"ru'o qvxcckqpgu'r ctc"mgxct" c"ecdq" f lej c" kpxgunki cek»p0' Ug" f guetldg" f g"o cpgtc" uwekpvc" r" ukwcek»p" f g" r" r qm¶lec" f g" xkxkpf c" gp" pwgwtq" r c¶u. "cu¶" eqo q" cni wpcu" guvcf ¶wru" f g" r" xkxkpf c" s wg" kf gpv¶lec" p" gr' guvcf q" f g"2 ucu'c'pkxgr'pcekqpcr0'

Gp"gr'ecr ¶wru" f qu. "ug" f guetldg"wp'r cpqtco c'i gpgtcrif g"r" ukwcek»p" f g" r" xkxkpf c" gp" O² zleq0' Kpekcpf q" eqp" cemtct "ew' ngu"uqp"ru" f kwpvcu" eqpegr ekqpgu" f g" mqu" eqpegr vqu" f g" xkxkpf c" f ki pc. " xkxkpf c" f geqtquc. " xkxkpf c" cf gewcf c. " gpvtg" qvtcu0' Cu¶" o kuo q. " ug" cpcrk cp" ru" ectcevt ¶wru" f g" ru" xkxkpf cu" gp" gr'r c¶u. "gur ge¶wru" gpv" gp" m" s wg" vepg" s wg" xgt" eqp" r" ecrkf cf " f g" mqu'o cvgtkr'gu" eqp" r" s wg" guv' p" eqputwkf cu. "cu¶" eqo q" r' tgrcek»p" gpvtg" mqu" gur cekqu" { "r" ecpvkf cf " f g" j" cdckpvgu" f g" ru" xkxkpf cu. "gu" f gek. "gr'j" cekpco kpvq0'

Gp"gr'vtegt "ecr ¶wru" ug"cdqtf cp" f kwpvcu" f ghpekqpgu" f gr'dkpguvct0' Kpenwug" ug" f guetldgp"ru" f kgtgpeku" gpvtg" gr'dkpguvct "uqekn" dkpguvct "geqp»o leq" { "r" geqpqo ¶c" f gr'dkpguvct0' Gp" ugi wkf c. "ug" tgrck c" wp" tgeqtkf q" r qt" ru" f kwpvcu" eqtkpvgu" f gr'r gpuc0' kpvq" geqp»o leq" { "uw" tgrcek»p" eqp" gr'dkpguvct0' F guf g" mqu'r gpucf qtgu'cpki vqu" ug" kf gpv¶lec" cni wpcu" eqpegr vqu" s wg" j q { "gp" f ¶c" uqp" hwpf co gpvngu" r ctc" ru" vgt ¶cu" f gr'dkpguvct0'

Gp"gr'ecr ¶wru" ewctq" ug" tgxkuc" r" ko r ngo gpvcek»p" f g" ru" r tko gtcu" r qm¶wru" f gr' Guvcf q" f g" dkpguvct" gp" r c¶u" eqo q" Cngo cplc. "Kpi r vgttc" { "Uwgek0' Ecf c" wpq" eqp" uwu" r ctvewctkf cf gu" gp" ewcpvq" c" uw'ect^a evgt "eqpvtkwkxq. "wpxgtucrkuc" { "o kzvq0' Cu¶" o kuo q. "ug" tgxkuc" ew' ngu"uqp" mqu'kr qu" f g" tgi ¶b gpvuf g" dkpguvct" s wg" ug" cf qr vctqp" gp" mqu'r c¶u" r vqco gtlecpqu. "vqo cpf q" gp" ewgpvc" c" mqu'r c¶u" tghgtgpekcf qu" eqp" cpvgtkqtkf cf 0Rqt "Anko q. "ug" cdqtf c" gr'ecruq" o gzkcpq" eqo q" t² i ko gp" f g" dkpguvct. "gp" gr'ugpvk q" f g" kf gpv¶lec" ew' ngu" hwgtqp" ru" r qm¶wru" s wg" ug" ko r ngo gpvctqp" r ctc" r tqewct "gr'dkpguvct" f g" r" r qdreck»p0'

Gp"gr' s wkvq" ecr ¶wru" ug"cdqtf c" f g" o cpgtc" vgtlec" { "eqpegr wcn" ru" r qm¶wru" r Adr'ecru0' Ug" o gpekqpc" ru" f kwpvcu" f ghpekqpgu" f gucepcf q" ru" r tkpek cr'gu" f kgtgpeku" { "uko kkwf gu" s wg" f kxgtuqu" cwqtgu" j cp" tgrck cf q" c" m" rcti q" f gr'f gucttqm" f gr'guwf kq" f g" ru" r qm¶wru" r Adr'ecru0'

Cuŋ'lo kuo q. 'ug'cpcrk c' { 'f guetkdg'gr'elēm'f g'rcu'r qnŋ'lecu'r Àdñecu. 'f guf g'rc'hqto cek»p'f g'rc' ci gpf c. "rc" f ghŋ'le»p'f gr'r tqdrgo c. "rc" hqto wce»p'f g'rc' r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec. "rc" f gek»p' q' ugrgeek»p' gpvtg'rcu'qr ekppgu. "rc" eqo wleceek»p'f g'rc' r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec. "rc" ko r ngo gpwce»p' { " hpcm gpvg'rc" gxcwceek»p'f g'rc' r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec' [" s wg" eqp" dcug" c" mqu" tguwncf qu" f g'rc" gxcwceek»p'ug'tgcrk c'wp'tgf kug° q'f g'rc' r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec. "m" ewcn'f c' r cwc' r ctc' gnŋ'leq'f g'wp' pwxq'elenq'0

Gp'gn'ecr ŋ'wŋ'uglu'ug'cdqtf cp'guwf kqu'f g'ecuq'gp'mqu's wg'ug'ko r ngo gpvc'p'mu'o qf grqu'mi kv' mqu'ewcrgu'vqo cp'gp'ewgpc'rc" eqo dŋ'ceek»p'f g'wpc'ugt'g'f g'grgo gpvqu' r ctc'ecrewct'rcu' r tqdcdk'cf gu'f g's wg'wp'gxgpvq'qewttc'0'Nqu'guwf kqu'f g'ecuq's wg'ug'f guetkdgp'gp'gug' ecr ŋ'wŋ' "uqp'tgrckqpcf qu'eqp'gn'ceeguq'c'rc"v'gpgp'c'rc"xk'k'gpf c."gp'f qpf g'ug'kf gp'w'hecp' xctkdr'gu'uqekqgeqp»o lecu'eqo q'rcu'r tkp'ek'crgu'f g'vto kpc'p'v'gu' r ctc'gn'ceeguq'0

Gp'gn'ecr ŋ'wŋ'ukvg. "ug'f guetkdg'rc" guwewwte'f g'mqu'o qf grqu'mi k'0' Cf go^a u. "f g'e»o q'ug' o qf grctqp'rcu'xctkdr'gu'g'k'pf'kecf qtgu' r ctc'r qf grmqu'k'p'v'qf wek'cni'o qf grm'0'"Ug'f guetkdg'rcu' xctkdr'gu'eqpuk'f g'cf cu'gp'gn'o qf grm'<eqo q'xctkdr'g'f gr gpf k'p'vg'ug'v'k'p'g'cni'ŋ'p'f'leg'f g'rc' ecrk'cf { 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xk'k'gpf c=eqo q'xctkdr'gu'f gr gpf k'p'v'gu'ug'k'p'eqtr qtctqp'cni'Et² f kq'f g' Ugi wtk'cf 'Uqekr'Et'gUU+. 'Et² f kq'Dcpectkq. 'Uqhq'n'q'Ecl'c'f g'Cj qttq'Et'gDUEC+. 'Et² f kq'f g' Qtc'k'p'ukwec»p'Et'gQK+. 'Rt² uwo q'f g'wp'Hco k'k'ct. 'Co ki q'q'Rt'guc'ko kuc'Et'gHCR+. 'Tgewtuqu' Rtqr kqu'Et'gTR+. 'k'pi tguq'Eqttk'p'v'g' r gt'E^a r kc'f g'rcu'J qi ctgu'k'pi r gte'o +. 'lghc'wte'f gr'j qi ct' r qt' wpc'o w'gt'Et'g'ho w+. 'guwcf q'ek'k'ri'f gr'lg'g'f gr'j qi ct'Et'g'ek'k'ri' h+. 'gf weceek»p'cr tqdcf c' r qt'gr'lg'g'f gr'j qi ct'Et'g'w'cr tq'lh+. { 'rc' | qpc'f g'w'leceek»p'f g'rc'xk'k'gpf c'Et'g' qpc'W'dcpc. 'W'd+0

Gp'gn'ecr ŋ'wŋ' qej q'ug'j ceg'gn'cp^a ruku'f g'mqu' tguwncf qu' qd'v'p'k'f qu'f gr'o qf grm' m'ki k'0' F guwecp'f q's wg'rcu'xctkdr'gu's wg'o^a u'k'petgo gpvc'p'rcu'r tqdcdk'cf gu'f g's wg'rcu'hco k'k'cu' ceeg'cp'c'rc'ecrk'cf { 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xk'k'gpf c. 'uqp'gn'p'k'x'gn'f g'k'pi tguq'f g'rcu'j qi ctgu' { 'u'ŋ'rc' xk'k'gpf c'rc'cf s w'gt'gp'c'tcx² u'f g'wp'Et² f kq'f g'Ugi wtk'cf 'Uqekr'0'Ecdg'ug° c'rc't s wg'rc'xctkdr'g' f g'Rt² uwo q'f g'wp'Hco k'k'ct. 'Co ki q'q'Rt'guc'ko kuc'pq't'guwnc'»uki p'k'hecv'k'c. "r qt'm' s wg'h'wg' qo k'k'f c' r ctc'gn'ugi w'p'f q'o qf grm'm'ki k'0

Gp'gn'ecr ŋ'wŋ'p'w'x'g. "ug'gudq' c'wpc'r tq' r w'guc'f g'r qnŋ'lec' r Àdñec' s wg'k'p'hw'c'f g'o cp'g'c' r qu'k'k'c'gp'rc' r qnŋ'lec'f g'xk'k'gpf c'f gr'r c'U'0'Gp'v'to k'p'qu'i gp'gt'crgu'ug'r n'cp'vc'rc'co r r'k'ceek»p' f gr'guwcf q'f g'd'k'p'g'v'ct. "gp'gn'ug'p'k'f q'f g'r tqewt'ct'gn'k'petgo gpvq'uqu'v'p'k'f q'f gr'k'pi tguq'f g'rcu'

j qi ctgu."cu||eqo q'hqo gpvct'rc'kpxgtukp'r tqf wevxc'r ctc'rc'i gpgtcekp'f g'go r ngqu'hqto crgu."
s wg'gu'rc'x'c'r ctc'griceeguq'c'rc'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn'{' r qt'gpf g'cnf gtgej q'f g'ceegf gt'c'wp'et² f kq"
f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn'Cu||o kuo q."ug'o gpekqpc'cri wpcu'tgi wrekqpgu'r ctc'rc'dcpec'eqo gtekn'
gp'm'q's wg'tgur gew'c'm'qu'et² f kqu'j kr qvgectkqu'Gp"guvg'ugpvkf q."ug'f guwec'gn'r cr gn'f gn'Dcpeq"
f g'O² zleq"gp'tgnekp'eqp'rc'vcuc'f g'kpvgt² u'f g'tghgtpekc'{"uw'cr rkecekp'c'm'qu'et² f kqu'r qt"
r ctvg'f g'rcu'kpvkwekqpgu'dcpectkcu'r tkx'cf cu."gu'f gek. 's wg'gn'qviti co kpvq'f g'f lej qu'et² f kqu'
ugc"gp'dcug'c'rc'ecr cekf cf "etgf kkek'ukp"uqdtgr cuct"c'² urc0'

Hkpcm gpvg."ug'j ceg'wpc"ugtkg'f g"eqpenwukqpgu'i gpgtcrqu'f g'rc'kpxguki cekp."f guwecpf q'rcu'
vgt'cu'f gn'dkpguvt's wg'ug'cdqtf ctqp'gn'kplekq."cu||eqo q'm'qu'tguwrcf qu'qdvkpf qu'f gn'b qf gmq"
geqpqo² v'leq."f guwecpf q'rcu'xctkcdngu's wg'kpetgo gpwcp'gp'o c { qt' b gf kf c'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu"
f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c"gp'O² zleq'Rqt'm'q's wg."gp"eqpenwukqpgu'
i gpgtcrqu'ug'cr wpc'j cek'rc'co r rkecekp'f gn'Guwcf q'f g'dkpguvt'gp'O² zleq."eqp'gn'qdlgkxq"
f g's wg'rcu'rcu'krcu'ceegf cp'c"wpc"xkxkpgf c" f g'ecrkf cf " { "r qt' gpf g'ug'gng'g'uw'pkxgn'f g'
dkpguvt0'

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HWP F CO GP VQUF G'NC'K XGUVH CEK P

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Gn'f gtgej q'cn'ceegu'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'f'k'i'p'c'{"f'geqtq'uc'p'q'ug'j'c'i'ctcp'k'cf'q'gp'w'p'c'h'q'to'c'r'ng'p'c'
gp'O²z'leq.'gu'v'j'ceg'g'x'k'f'gp'v'g'r'f'g'u'k'i'w'c'f'cf'f'g'd'k'g'p'g'u'c't'g'p'v'g'r'r'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'="cf'go^au.'f'le'j'c'
ect'g'p'ek'r'q'p'g'gp'r'g'r'i'k'i't>>"r'uc'v'k'c'e'k'p'f'g'p'g'eg'uk'f'cf'gu'd^au'le'cu'f'g'r'r'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'gp'w'p'c'
r'tqr'q'te'k'p'eq'p'uk'f'g't'c'd'r'g'*EQP'G'X'CN.423: +0'

Eqp'd'c'ug'c'w'p'g'u'w'f'k'q'f'g'n'EQP'G'X'CN'*423: +.'ug'g'z'r'q'p'g'p'm'q'u'r't'k'p'ek'c'r'g'u'f'g'u'c'h'f'q'u't'g'ur'g'e'v'q'
c'n'f'gt'gej'q'f'g'r'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'f'k'i'p'c'{"f'geqtq'uc.'f'g'u'c'c'p'f'q'r'u'f'k'k'e'w'c'f'g'u's'w'g'r'r'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'eq'p'
g'u'c'u'q'u't'g'e'w't'u'q'u'v'k'g'p'g'r'c't'c'r'c'f's'w'k'ule'k'p'f'g'w'p'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c.'cf'go^au'f'g'r'k'p'eg't'k'f'w'o'd't'g'gp'
e'w'c'p'v'q'c'r'v'g'p'g'p'ek'f'g'r'r't'q'r'k'g'f'cf'f'g'r'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'0'

"

3080F guet k'ek'p'f'g'n'f't'q'd'r'g'o'c''

P'q'u>'m'q'ug't'c'v'f'g'i'ctcp'k'ct'gn'f'gt'gej'q'c'r'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'f'g'r'u'r'g't'u'q'p'c'u.'uk's'w'g'²u'g'c'd't'g'gn'
c'd'c'p'le'q'f'g'r'q'u'k'd'k'f'cf'g'u'r'c't'c'r'c'uc'v'k'c'e'k'p'f'g'ug't'x'le'k'q'u'f'g'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'{"cu'k'p'et'go'gp'v'c't'u'w'u'
p'k'x'g'g'u'f'g'd'k'g'p'g'u'c't'0'R'q't'm'v'c'p'v'q.'w'p'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'c'n'eq'p'v'c't'eq'p'ug't'x'le'k'q'u'f'g'ug'i'w'k'f'cf'r'À'd'r'c'e'k'
{'x'i'k'r'p'ek.'ug'eq'p'uk'f'g't'c's'w'g'g'u'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'f'k'i'p'c'{"f'geqtq'uc'0'T'q'u.'423: +'

Nc'r'q'n'k'ec'f'g'x'k'k'g'p'f'c's'w'g'ug'j'c'c'r'k'ec'f'q'gp'O²z'leq'f'g'uf'g'3; 94"eqp'r'et'g'c'ek'p'f'g'n'
K'P'H'Q'P'C'X'K'V.'gu'g'n'h'k'p'c'p'ek'c'o'k'g'p'v'q'r'c't'c'r'c'f's'w'k'ule'k'p'f'g'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'u'q'el'c'n'r'g'p'uc'f'q'r'c't'c'r'q'u'
u'g'e'v'q't'g'u'f'g'r'r'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'f'g'o'gp'q't'g'u'k'p'i't'g'u'q'u'0'U'k'd'k'g'p'g'u'el'g't'v'q's'w'g'r'c't'c's'w'g'r'r'q'd'r'c'e'k'p'
c'ee'g'f'c'c'g'u'g'v'k'r'q'f'g'r't'g'u'c'ek'q'p'g'u'u'q'el'c'g'u.'f'g'd'g'p'f'g'eq'p'v'c't'eq'p'w'p'go'r'ng'q'h'q'to'c'n'0'i'ug'
À'n'k'o'q.'gu'w'p'c'f'g'r'u'x'c't'k'd'r'g'u's'w'g'k'p'h'w'f'g'u'q'd't'g'g'n'c'e'eg'ug'c'w'p'et²f'k'q'r'c't'c'r'c'f's'w'k'ule'k'p'f'g'
w'p'c'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'0'

F'g'r'u'x'k'k'g'p'f'c'u'j'c'd'k'c'f'c'u's'w'g'ug'è'nc'k'k'ec'p'è'q'o'q't'q'r'k'c'u'g'i'À'p'v'k'r'q'f'g'v'g'p'g'p'ek.'ug'k'f'g'p'v'k'ec'
s'w'g'gn'8807' "ug'cf's'w'k'g't'q'p'eq'p't'g'e'w't'u'q'u'f'g'm'q'u'o'k'u'o'q'u'r't'q'r'k'g'v'c't'k'q'u="gn'3; 0' "f'g'r'u'

xkxkpgf cu'ug'cf s wktkgtqp"eqp"et² f kq" f g"R HQP C XKV."HQXKUUVG"q"HQP J CRQ="gn'804' " ug'cf s wktk»"eqp"eni Àp"et² f kq" f g"dcpeq."UQHQN"q"eclc" f g"cj qttq="gn'40' " ug'cf s wktk»"eqp" et² f kq" f g"qvtc"kpukwke»p="{ "gn'tguvq"507' " ug'cf s wktk»"eqp"r t² uwo q" f g"hco kktct."co ki q"q" r tguvco kuc"GP K J '4238+0'

Nq's wg'ug'gxkf gpekc"eqp"tqu'f cvqu'ekcf qu'cttkdc."gu's wg'gn'ceeguq"cn'kpcpeko kgpvq'r qt'r ctvg" f g'Guvf q'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"wp'c'xkxkpgf c'r tqr kc"gu'iko kcf q."tgr tguvpc"wp'c's wkvpc'r ctvg' f g'rcu" hqto cu'f g'cf s wktk»p0Rqt'qvtq'rcf q."ug'f gdg'f g'kpf ci ct'uqdtg'gn'pkxgn'f g'go r ngq'hqto cn's wg" ug'i gpgtc."gn'ewcn'gu'f gvgto kpcpvgr ctc"gn'ceeguq" c'rcu'r tguvcekppgu'uqekcngu0'

30400Rt gi wpcu'f g'lp'xguki cek»p"

F g'cewgtf q"eqp"gn'eqpvz vq"cpvgtkqt."gp"rc"r tguvpc"lp'xguki cek»p"ug"eqpukf gtc"wp'c"ugtkg' f g" kpvgttqi cpvgu."rcu'ewcrgu'ugt^a p"rc'i w'c'r ctc"ugi wkt'r ctc"cpckj ct'rc"r tqdrgo^a w'ec'r rc'pvcf c0'

1.2.2. Pregunta general

äEw³ ngu"hwgtqp"rcu'r tkpekr crgu"hwgpvqu'f g"kp'cpeko kgpvq"s wg"kp'hw{ gtqp"gp"gn'ceeguq" c"rc" ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g'rc" xkxkpgf c"gp"rcu'gp'w'f cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdrtec"O gzkepc"gp"gn'c^o q'f g" 423: A'

1.2.2.1. Preguntas específicas.

3040400äF g"s w² "o cpgtc"kp'hw{ »"gn'kpi tguq" f g"nqu"j qi ctgu'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"rc" ecrkf cf "{ " gur cekqu'f g'rc" xkxkpgf c"gp"rcu'gp'w'f cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdrtec"O gzkepc"gp"gn'c^o q'f g"423: A'

3040400äE w³ n'gu'gn'ko r cevq's wg'i gpgt»"gn'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq" f g'ugi wkt'f cf 'uqekcn'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c'rc" ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g'rc" xkxkpgf c"gp"rcu'gp'w'f cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdrtec"O gzkepc"gp"gn'c^o q'f g" 423: A'

3040400äE »o q'kp'hw{ »"gn'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"dcpectkq'r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c'rc" ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g'rc" xkxkpgf c"gp"rcu'gp'w'f cf gu'f g'rc" T gr Àdrtec"O gzkepc"gp"gn'c^o q'f g"423: A'

304060äE»o q'ko r cev»'gn'cj qttq'f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc' xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp'grlc° q'f g'423: A'

304070äF g's w² 'o cpgtc'kphw{ gtqp'hqu'r t² uvo qu'f g'hco kktctgu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp'grlc° q'f g'423: A'

"

3050Qdlgvkxq'l gpgt cnf g'rc'kpxgunki cekp'

Ncu'kpygttqi cpvgu'r rcpvgcf cu'ug"j cegp'ko r gtcpvg'f ctngu"tgur wguv"gp"dcug"c"wp"cp^a rkuku' r tqhwpf q.'o g»f leq"{ 'ukngo ^a vkeq0E qp'iq's wg'r wgf g'kf gpvkkect'ecf c'wpq'f g'hqu'f vgtto kpcpvgu' r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'r tqr kgf cf 'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'f ki pc.'cu'leqo q'uw'eqo r qtvo kgpvq'gp'grlc° q'f g' 423: 0'

"

F gtxcf q'f g'rcu'r tgi wpcu'r rcpvgcf cu'gn'qdlgvkxq'r tkpek cnf g'rc'kpxgunki cekp'gu<"

F vgtto kpc't ew^a ngu'hwgtqp'hqu'r tkpek crgu'o gecpkuo qu'f g'hkpcpekco kgpvq's wg'kphw{ gtqp'gp'gn' ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'r ctc' grlc° q'f g'423: 0"

1.3.1. *Objetivos específicos.* "Cpck ct'f g's w² 'o cpgtc'kphw{ »'gn'kpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'r ctc' gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp' grlc° q'f g'423: 0'

1.3.2. *Objetivos específicos.* "Gzco kpc't ew^a nhwg'gn'ko r cev'g's wg'i gpgt»'gn'ceeguq'cnlet² f kq'f g' ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp'grlc° q'f g'423: 0'

1.3.3. *Objetivos específicos.* "Kf ci ct'e»o q'kphw{ »'gn'ceeguq'cnlet² f kq'dcpectkq'r ctc'gn'ceeguq' c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdrlec'O gzlecpc'gp'grlc° q'f g' 423: 0'

1.3.4. *Objetivos específicos.* "Gzr mqtct "ew̃ n'hwg"gn'ko r cevq "f gn'cj qttq "f g"mqu"j qi ctgu'r ctc"gn' ceeguq "c"rc"ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g"rc" xkxkpgf c" gp"rcu"gpvkf cf gu" f g"rc" Tgr Àdrlec"O gzkpcpc"gp"gn' r gtlqf q" f g"423: 0'

1.3.5. *Objetivos específicos.* "Kpf ci ct "f g"s w̃ "o cpgtc" kphw̃ gtqp"mqu"r t²uwo qu" f g"rco kktctgu" r ctc" gn' ceeguq "c"rc"ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g"rc" xkxkpgf c" gp"rcu"gpvkf cf gu" f g"rc" Tgr Àdrlec" O gzkpcpc"gp"gn' r gtlqf q" f g"423: 0'

"

3060 LwudHeceløp''

1.4.1 *Trascendencia*

c+"Eqpxgpkpgpek0"

Guc" kpxguki cekøp" gu"eqpxgpkpgv"r ctc" cpcrkf ct "ew̃ ngu"uqp"mqu"r tkpek r cgu" f gvto kpcpvgu"r ctc" gn'ceeguq "c"rc"r tqr kgf cf " f g"rc" xkxkpgf c" f ki pc0Nqu"t guwncf qu" s wg"ug" qdvpi cp"r qf t^a p"ugt xk"r ctc" kf gp"vlect "rcu" t gcu" f g"qr qt wvfk cf "gp"rcu"ewcngu"r wgf c" kphw̃k "gni qdktpq" c" t^cx² u" f g"r qm̃mecu" r Àdrlec"0'

"

d+"Tgrgxcpek"uqekr0"

Gn'ceeguq "c"rc"r tqr kgf cf " f g"rc" xkxkpgf c" f ki pc"gu"wp"vgo c" f g"t cuegpf gpek. " { c" s wg"eqpvkdw̃ g" crl' dkgpvuct" f g" o cpgtc" kpf kxkfcwcn' { " uqekr0' Gu" kpxguki cekøp" r qf t^a " c { wf ct " c" s wg" ug" ko r ngo gpvpg" gutcvgi kcu"r ctc" s wg"mqu"j qi ctgu" f g" dclqu" kpi tguqu" ceegf cp" c"rc"ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" f g"rc" xkxkpgf c0Rqt "m" s wg"gn'crecpeg"uqekr0' s wg"ug"r tgvpgf g"crecp| ct "eqp"rc"r tguvpg" kpxguki cekøp" gu"co r nkq. "rc"ewcn'cdctec" vqf qu"mqu" gutcvqu"uqekrgu. "r tkpek r cm̃ gpv" c"mqu" f g" dclqu" kpi tguqu0"

"

"

"

"

e+"K r rlecekqpgu'r t^a eklec0"

Eqp"guv"lpxguki cek»p"ug"eqpvtkdwt^a "c"kf gpvklect"nqu"r tlpekr cngu"ncevqt gu"s wg"lpj kdgp"gn'
ceeguq" c"n"ecrk cf "{ "gur cekqu" f g"n"xlkpgf c="r qt"nq" s wg"ug"r wgf gp"kf gpvklect" a tgu" f g"
qr qt wpkf cf "r ctc"s wg"ug"lpetgo gpvg"gn'ceeguq" c"n"r tqr kgf cf "f g"n"xlkpgf c" f ki pc0

"

f+"Xcmt"vg»tleq0"

Crkf gpvklect"ew^a ngu"uqp"nqu"r tlpekr cngu" f gvto lpcpvgu" f gn'kpi tguq"r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"n"ecrk cf "
{ "gur cekqu" f g"n"xlkpgf c."ug"r qf t^a p"eqpqt "nuc"ecwuc" s wg"lphw" gp"gp"ecf c" wpc" f g"nuc"
r tlpekr cngu"hwpgvu" f g"lpi tguq0" Nqu"tguwncf qu" s wg"ug" qdvpi cp"ug"r qf t^a p"i gpgtcrk ct"r ctc"
vqf q"gn'eqpvz vq" f g"O² zleq. "{ c" s wg"gu"gn'gur cekq" gp"gn'ewcnlug"mgxct^a "c"ecdq"n"lpxguki cek»p0

"

g+"Wkrf cf "o gvqf qn»i lec0"

Ug"eqpukf gtc"wkrf ct" f cvqu" f g"n"GP K J . "f g"n"ewcnlug"r wgf g"qdvpgt" f cvqu"ko r qt wcvgu"uqdt g"
gn'eqo r qt wco lgpvq" f g"nqu"lpi tguqu" { "i cuqu" f g"nqu" j qi ctgu" f g"O² zleq. "r qt"nq" s wg"ug"r tgvpgf g"
kf gpvklect"nuc"r tlpekr cngu"hwpgvu" f g"lpi tguq" f g"nqu" j qi ctgu"r ctc"ceegf gt" c"n"r tqr kgf cf "f g"
xlkpgf c" f ki pc="cu"l'eqo q"nqu"o kuo qu" j qi ctgu"r tlqtk cp"gn'i cuq"r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"n"ecrk cf "{ "
gur cekqu" f g"n"xlkpgf c0

"

1.4.2 Horizonte temporal y espacial

Nc" lpxguki cek»p" ug" r tgvpgf g" tgerk ct" r ctc" vqf q" gn' r c"ju" eqo q" wp" eqpvz vq" i gpgtcrk { "
r quvgtkto gpvg"tgerk ct" wpc"eqo r ctc"vxc"r qt"gpvkf cf "hgf gtc"vxc0" Gnr gt kqf q"eqpvgo r ncf q"r ctc"
n"lpxguki cek»p"gu"r ctc"gn'c° q" f g"423: 0

"

1.4.3 Viabilidad de la investigación

T gewtuqu"

Nc"r tlpckr cñ"hwgpv"fg"dcugu"fg"fcvqu"gu"rc"Gpewguc"P cekqpcñ"fg"lpi tguq"{"I cuvq"fg"nqu"
J qi ctgu."fgn"KGI KOF lej c"gpewguc"ug"j c"ngxcpvcf q"fguf g"gn'c° q"fg"3; : 6."ukgpf q"rc"o a u"
tgekpv"r ctc"gn'c° q"423: 0Rqt"m"sg"ug"fgdg"fg"tgxkuct"{"gzvcgt"nqu"fcvqu"gur ge"hequ"r ctc"
guc"lpxguki cekp0'

"

3070J kr »vukuf g'rc' lpxgumi cekp''

Gp"rc"r tguv"lpxgumi cekp."rcu"j kr »vuku's wg"ug"r rpvpcp"ceqpvkpwcekp"uqp"r tqr qulekqpgu"
vpcvxcu"cegtec"fg'rcu'tgnekqpgu"gpv'g'rcu'r tlpckr crgu'xctkcdgu's wg"ug"qo ctª p'r ctc"crecp| ct"
nqu" qdlgvxqu" guvdrgekfu."rcu" ewrcgu" ug" cr q{cp" gp" eqpqeko kpvqu" qti cpk cf qu" {"
ukvgo cvk co qu"*J gtpª pf gl .3; ; 3+0'

1.5.1. Hipótesis general

J k"Nqu"lpi tguq"fg"nqu"j qi ctgu."gn'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"fg"ugi wtkf cf "uqekn"ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"
dcpectkq."gn'cj qttq"fg"nqu"j qi ctgu"{"nqu"r t² uco qu"lco kktgu"lphw{ gtqp"gp"gn'ceeguq"c"rc"
ecrkf cf " {"gur cekqu"fg"rc"xlkvpf c"gp"rcu"gpwf cf gu"fg"rc"Trgr Àdrlec'O gzkepc"gp"gn'r gtlqf q"
423: 0"

"

1.5.2. Hipótesis específicas

Gn'lpi tguq"fg"nqu"j qi ctgu"lphw{ »"r qukxco gpv"r ctc"gn'ceeguq"c"rc"ecrkf cf " {"gur cekqu"fg"rc"
xlkvpf c"gp"rcu"gpwf cf gu"fg"rc"Trgr Àdrlec'O gzkepc"gp"gn'c° q"fg"423: 0'

Hipótesis específica 2

Gn'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"fg"ugi wtkf cf "uqeknlhckrk»"gn'ceeguq"c"rc"ecrkf cf " {"gur cekqu"fg"rc"xlkvpf c"
gp"rcu"gpwf cf gu"lhf gtcvxcu"fg"rc"Trgr Àdrlec'O gzkepc"gp"gn'c° q"fg"423: 0'

Hipótesis específica 3

Gri'ceeguq"cn'et² f kq"dcpectkq'kphw{ »'r qukkxco gpvgr' r ctc"gr'ceeguq" c"rc"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g" rc'xkxkpgf c"gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu'f g'rc'T gr Àdñec'O gzkpc"gp'gn'c° q'f g'423: 0'

Hipótesis específica 4

Gri'pkxgn'f g'cj qttq'f g'iq'u'j qi ctgu'kphw{ »'r ctc"gr'ceeguq" c"rc"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c" gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu'gp'gn'c° q'f g'423: 0'

Hipótesis específica 5

Nqu'r t² uco qu'f g'rc' kñctgu'kphw{ gtqp' r ctc"gr'ceeguq" c"rc"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c" gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdñec'O gzkpc"gp'gn'c° q'f g'423: 0'

"

300K gpvñlecekp'f g'xctkcdrgu'

Ncu'xctkcdrgu'uq"cur gevqu'f g'rcu'wpkf cf gu'f g'cp^a ruku's wg"ug"ugrgeekqpcp"r ctc"gzco kpc"t "{ " guwf kct'gn'eqo r qtvc' kpgv'f g'ecf c'wpc'f g'² ucu'0Ncu'xctkcdrgu'j cegp'tghgtgpek'c'xctkcdrgu'gpvt'g'f kñkpvu' guwf qu"q"xcñqtgu's wg"r wgf gp"ugt"o gf kf qu" { "ugt^a p" guwf kcf qu"*J gtp^a pf gl " Uco clc."4222+0'

1.6.1. Variable dependiente

Nc"xctkcdrg" f gr gpf kpgv" hñevÀc" gp" hñpek»p" f g"rcu"xctkcdrgu" kpf gr gpf kpgv" gu'f gek. "rc" xctkcdrg" f gr gpf kpgv" gu'rc"eqpugewpek" f gn'eqplwpv'f g'qvcu'xctkcdrgu."cf go^a u."gu'gn'ghgev" o gf kf q"gp'rc" kpxguki cek»p"*J gtp^a pf gl ."4225+0'

Rctc'rc'r tgu'gpv' kpxguki cek»p"ug'r tgv'gp'f g'guwf kct'gr'ceeguq" c"rc'r tqr kcf cf "f g'wpc'xkxkpgf c" f ki pc."r qt"m" s wg."r ctc"cn'ghgev"ug"j c"ugrgeekqpcf q'eqo q'xctkcdrg"rc"cantidad de viviendas propias"gp'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'f g'rc'T gr Àdñec'O gzkpc" f wcpv'gn'r gtlqf q'f g'423: 0'

[?" pf keg'f g'ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c"

"

"

1.6.2. Variables independientes

Ncu'xctkcdngu'kpf gr gpf kgpvgu'uqp'rcu's wg'i gpgtcp'rcu'hwewcekppgu'qdugtxcf cu'gp'rc'xctkcdng'
f gr gpf kgpvg. "gu'rc"xctkcdng"eqp"rc"s wg"ug"gzr gtlk gpcp"eco dkqu'r ctc"qdugtخت"rcu"ghgevqu"
i gpgtcf qu'gp'rcu'xctkcdngu'f gr gpf kgpvgu"*J gtp^a pf gl . '4225+0'

Ncu' xctkcdngu" kpf gr gpf kgpvgu" uqp" rc" ecwuc" f g" rc" xctkcekp" qdugtxcf c" gp" rcu" xctkcdngu"
f gr gpf kgpvgu=" gu"rc"xctkcdng"s wg"ug"o cplr wrc"r ctc"qdugtخت"rcu"ghgevqu"ecwucf qu'gp"rcu"
xctkcdngu'f gr gpf kgpvgu"*J gtp^a pf gl . '4225+0'

Rctc'rc'r t gupvg'kpxguki cekp'ug'j cp'ugngeekppcf q'rcu'r tkpek rcgu'xctkcdngu's wg'j cp'kphwkf q'
gp'rc'f gvgto kpekcp'r ctc'griceeguq "pf leg'f g'ecrkf cf "{ gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkppf c0"Ncu'xctkcdngu"
s wg'ug'j cp'ugngeekppcf q'r ctc'gzr rlect'c'rc'xctkcdng'f gr gpf kgpvg'f g'guc'kpxguki cekp'uqp<

"

Z₃? 'P kxgnlf g'kpi tguq'f g'rcu'j qi ctgu"

Z₄? Ceeguq'cn'let² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn"

Z₅? Ceeguq'cn'let² f kq"dcpectkq"

Z₆? Cj qttq'f g'rcu'j qi ctgu"

Z₇? Rt² uco qu'f g'hco kktctgu"

"

C"eqp'kpwcekp."ug"gzr qpg"e»o q"ug"eqputw'f g'rc'hwpekcp'f g'kpxguki cekp<

["?"'h"*Z₃. 'Z₄. 'Z₅. 'Z₆. 'Z₇+"

"

300 Vkr q'f g'kpxguki cekp"

Nc'r t gupvg'kpxguki cekp'ug'f guetkdk^a 'rc'ukwcekp'f g'rc'ecrkf cf "{ gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkppf c"gp"
ewcpvq'c'rcu'o gf kqu'r ctc'ceegf gt'c'² unc0Ug'f guetkdk^a p'rcu'hwgpvgu'f g'kpi tguqu.'eqp'rcu'ewrcgu"
rcu'hco krcu'j cp'ceegf kf q'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkppf c0"Ncu'r tkpek rcgu'hwgpvgu'r ctc"

cpckl ct" uqp" mqu" et²f kqu" f gn' R HQP CXK." HQXKUUUVG" q" HQP J CRQ=" mqu" et²f kqu"
dceptkqu." UQHQN" q" eclc" f g" cj qttq=" et²f kqu" f g" qtc" kpukwel»p=" r t² unco qu" f g" co ki q" q"
hco kkt=" { "eqp" tgewtuqu" r tqr kqu0

"

C" uw'xgl. "ug" kpf ci ct^a "uqdtg" mqu" hcevtgu" s wg" j cp" r gto kkf q" c" r u' hco kku" r ctc" s wg" ceegf cp" c"
r u' hwgpvgu" f g" hpcpeko kgpvq" r ctc" gn' ceeguq" c" r" ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g" r" xkxkpf c0

Ug" r tgvpgf g" gzr rlect" mqu" hcevtgu" eqo q" gn' go r rgg" hqto cni" { " gn' pkxgn' f g" kpi tguqu"
r tkpek cm gpvg. "kphw { gp" gp" gn' ceeguq" c" r" ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g" r" xkxkpf c0

Cf go^a u. "gn' cp^a nkukug" j ct^a "qo cpf q" gp" ewgpw" r u' r tkpek crgu" hwgpvgu" f g" hpcpeko kgpvq" r ctc"
gn' ceeguq" c" r" ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g" r" xkxkpf c0 F qpf g" ug" f lej cu" hwgpvgu" gu^a p" kphwgpckf cu"
r qt" gn' go r rgg" hqto cni" eqp" r tgucekppgu" uqekrgu" { "gn' pkxgn' f g" kpi tguqu0

"

30 00² vqf q' f g' r' kpxguki cek»p' elgpv hlec "

C" txc² u' f gn' o² vqf q" elgpv hlec" ugt^a "gn' r tgeguq" r qt" gn' ewcn' ug" ghgewct^a r" kpxguki cek»p0 Eqp"
r" eqplwpek»p" f g" mqu" cr qt vgu" tgcrl cf qu" gp" uw' o qo gpvq" r qt" Dceqp. "I crkrgq" { "F guect vgu" = ug"
ugi wk^a p" mqu" r cuqu" r ctc" gzr rlect" gn' r tqdrgo c" r rpvpcf q0"

Gn' o² vqf q" elgpv hlec" gu" r" twc" gp" r" s wg" ug" tcv" f g" f ct" t gur wguvcu" c" r u' r tgi wpcu" uqdtg" gn'
qtf gp" f g" r" pcwtrcg| c0 Ncu" kpvgtqi cpvgu" s wg" hqto wro qu" gp" wpc" kpxguki cek»p"
r tkpek cm gpvg" uqp" o qvxcf cu" r qt" gn' kpvgt² u" f gn' r tqr kq" kpxguki cf qt. " cf go^a u" f g" guct"
eqpf kekqpcf cu" r qt" mqu" eqpqeko kgpvqu" s wg" { c" ug" r qugg" *T w| . 4229-0

Nc" gzr tgu»p" f gn' o² vqf q" elgpv hlec" c" wkk ct" gp" r" r tgu gpvg" kpxguki cek»p" gu" r" j kr q² vek/
f gf wvxc0 Vqf c" xgl "s wg" ug" r ctvg" f g" r" qdugt xcel»p" f g" wpc" tgcrl cf . "f gn' r rpvgo kgpvq" f g"
j kr »vguku" s wg" f gp" wpc" gzr rlectek»p" f gn' r tqdrgo c. "r ctc" hpc cm gpvg" j cegt" wpc" eqo r tqdcel»p" f g"
f lej cu" j kr »vguku0"

Nqu" r cuqu" r qt" ugi wk" r ctc" tgeqrgevt" mqu" grgo gpvqu" pgeguetkqu" r ctc" eqphqto ct" r"
kpxguki cek»p. "gp" r tko gt" nwi ct. "ug" r tqhwf k ct^a "gp" r" rkgtcwct" f kur qpkdrg" r ctc" ci qvct" vqf cu"
r u' vgtq" cu" s wg" hqtvrng| ecp" r' xkuk»p" f g" mqu" F gtgej qu" Geqp»o lequ. "Uqekrgu" { "E wwtcrng. "eqo q"

mq'u'i ctcpgu'f gn'ceeguq'c'rc'xkxkpgf c'f ki pc0Cuko kuo q.'mq'eqttgur qpf kpgv'g'c'ecf c'wpc'f g'rcu'
xctkcdngu'kpf gr gpf kpgv'u's wg'ug'j cp'eqpvgo r rcf q0"

Ug'tgcrk ct^a "wp'cp^a ruku'uqdtg'r'r qn'k'ec'f g'xkxkpgf c's wg'ug'j c'cr rkecf q'gp"O²zkeq'j cuvc'gn'
r gtkqf q'f g'423: ."eqp'rc'hkpcrk cf 'f g'kf gpwklect'ew^a ngu'j cp'ukf q'mu'kpegpv'xqu'{"hcekrk cf gu'
r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'r tqr kcf cf 'f g'wpc'xkxkpgf c'f ki pc0

Gp'm'g's wg'tgur gev'c'rc'tgeqgeekp'f g'f cvqu.'gp'r tko gtc'kpuvpekc'ug'tgewtkt^a p'c'rc'ugt'kg'f g'
rc'Gpewguc'P cekpncif g'kpi tguq'{"I cuqu'f g'rcu'J qi ctgu's wg'r Àdrlec'gn'K GI K'j cuvc'423: 0'

Ug'ceegf gt^a "c'rcu'o ketqf cvqu'f kur qpkdngu'r ctc'ugrgeekpct'rcu'f cvqu'gur ge'hequ'f g'ecf c'c^o q0'
Nqu'f cvqu's wg'uqp'pgeguctku'r ctc'tgcrk ct'gn'guwf kq'eqo r ctc'v'xq'uqp<'

- Á P Ào gtq'f g'xkxkpgf cu'r tqr kcu.'j cuvc'423: "
- Á Ecpkf cf "f g'xkxkpgf cu' s wg'hwgtqp" cf s wtkf cu" o gf kcpvg" et² f kq" r qt" r tguvcekppgu'
uqekrgu'*K HQP C XKV.'H QX KUUVG.'HQP J CRQ+.'j cuvc'423: 0'
- Á Ecpkf cf "f g'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwgtqp" cf s wtkf cu" o gf kcpvg" et² f kq" f g'rci wpc'kpuvwek»p"
r tkxcf c'»Dcpeq.'UQHQN.'Eclc'f g'Cj qttq+.'j cuvc'423: 0'
- Á Ecpkf cf "f g'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwgtqp" cf s wtkf cu" c'tcx² u'f g'et² f kq" f g'qt c'kpuvwek»p."
j cuvc'423: 0'
- Á Ecpkf cf "f g'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwgtqp" cf s wtkf cu" o gf kcpvg" r t² uco qu'f g'rci Àp'hco kktct."
co ki q'q" r tguvco kuv.'j cuvc'423: 0'
- Á Ecpkf cf "f g'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwgtqp" cf s wtkf cu" c'tcx² u'f gn'wuq'f g'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu'f g'
rcu'j qi ctgu.'j cuvc'423: 0'

Wpc'xgl "s wg'ug'v'gpi cp'mu'f cvqu'pgeguctku.'ug'eqpust wkt^a "wp"o qf gm"geqpqo² v'keq."eqp'rc"
hkpcrk cf "f g'j cegt"wpc'tgi tguk»p"rkpgcn0'Eqp'f lej c'tgi tguk»p"rkpgcn'ug'r qf t^a p'kf gpwklect'gn'
r guq's wg'ecf c'hwgpv'f g'hkpcpeko kgpv'j c'v'gpkf q'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrk cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'
xkxkpgf c0'

Nc'r tlpekr cni'hwgpv'f g'f cvqu'ugt^a p'rc'GP K J ."f g'rc'ewcn'ug"gz v'cgt^a p'mu'f cvqu'gur ge'hequ'
r ctc'eqpust wkt'rcu'ugt'kgu'f g'vgo r q0Wpc'xgl "s wg'ug'v'gpi cp'rcu'ugt'kgu'f g'vgo r q'f g'rcu'xctkcdngu'
ugrgeekp'cf cu." ug" f kug^o ct^a " gn' o qf gm" geqpqo² v'keq" r gt'kpgpv'g0' Eqp" rcu' kpuvwo gpvqu'
f kug^o cf qu'ug'r qf t^a p'kf gpwklect'f g'o cpgtc'ewcp'kcv'kxc."ew^a ngu'f g'rcu'hcevtgu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'

c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'j' c'ukf q'o a u'ko r qtvcpg0Ug'qdvpgf t'a p'eqghlekpgvu's wg' pqu' ug° c'ct'a p' gn' r guq' f g' ecf c' wpc' f g' rcu' xctkcdngu' kpf gr gpf kpgvu' r ctc' g'zr r'ect' gn' eqo r qtwo kpgvq'f g'rc'xctkcdng'f gr gpf kpgv0'

"

30 0Wpkkgt uq'f 'b wguvt c'f g'guwv kq'

Nc" kpxguki cek»p" ug" tgcirk ct'a " c" plxgn' pcekqpcn' r ctc" gn' c° q" f g" 423: 0' Eqp" rc" r tguvgp' kpxguki cek»p"ug'r qf t'a "kf g'p'v'lect"ew' ngu'uq'p'rcu'r tkpek' crgu'hwpgvu'f g'hkpcpeko kpgvq'r ctc' gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c0Rgtq'c'lw'xgl . 'ug'r qf t'a "g'zr r'ct'et'e»» q' kphw'f g' gn'plxgn'f g'go r ngq'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c0Cu'f' b' kuo q. 'ug'r qf t'a " f guetkdk' rc" t'g'rc'ek»p' s'wg' g'z'k'vc" g'pvt'g' gn' go r ngq' hqto cn' { " gn' ceeguq' cn' et² f kq' r ctc" rc" cf s'wkulek»p'f g'xkxkpgf c" c" v'cx² u'f g' k'p'uv'kwel'q'p'gu' eqo q' gn' R HQP CXXV. "HQXRUUVG" { " HQP J CRQ0C'f go a u'f g'ew' n'gu'gn'plxgn'f g'cj' qttq's wg'mu'j' qi ctgu'tgcirk cp'eqp'rc'hkpcrkf cf " f g'f guk'pctm'c'rc'cf s'wkulek»p'f g'wpc'xkxkpgf c' { "v'pgt'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc' xkxkpgf c0'Gp'm' s'wg' eqttgur qpf g'cn'hkpcpeko kpgvq" c" v'cx² u'f g'r t² u'co qu'f g' h'co k'k'ct'gu." co ki qu'f 'r t'gu'co k'vcu. "ug'r w'g'f g'k'p'f ci ct' u'qdt'g'mu'plx'gr'gu'f g'eqph'k'p' c' "ecr k'cn'u'q'ek'cn' s'w² " g'z'k'vg'gp'gn'gp'v'q'p'q'f g'mu'j' qi ctgu's w'g'j' c' { cp'cf s'w'k'k'f q'wpc'xkxkpgf c'r qt'o g'f k'q'f g'gu'v'k'r q' f g'hkpcpeko kpgv0'Gp'm' s'wg't'gur g'ev'c'rc'u'iko k'cek'q'p'gu. "rc'v'go r qt'crkf cf "f g'rc'k'pxguki cek»p" r w'g'f g'v'pgt'o qf h'k'cek'q'p'gu's w'g'q'd'g'f g'j' ecp'c'rc'f kur q'p'k'k'k'f cf "f g'k'p'h'q'to cek»p0'Gu'f g'ekt. "s'wg' ug'r w'g'f g'q'd'v'pgt'c'ni' t'cf q'f g'f gu'ci t'gi cek»p" { "f g'v'c'ng's w'g'gu'p'g'eg'uct'k'r ctc'eq'p'ut'w'k'rc'u'd'c'ugu' j' cu'c'423: 0F k'ej' c'k'p'h'q'to cek»p'f g'd'g'f g'gu'v'ct'f kur q'p'k'd'ng'p'q' u»m'r ctc'gn'ec'cuq'c'plx'gn'P' cek'q'pcn" uk'p'q'c'plx'gn'f g'ecf c'gp'v'k'f cf "h'g'f g't'c'v'x'c="eqp'rc'hkpcrkf cf "f g'r qf g't'gcirk ct'w'pc'eqo r ctc'v'x'c' g'pvt'g'ecf c'w'pc'f g'² u'cu0"

"

3020Gphqs wg'vg>t kq'f g'rc'u'xct kcdngu'

Ncu'xctkcdngu's w'g'ug'eq'p'uk'f g't'cp'r g't'v'p'g'p'v'gu'gp'rc" r t'gu'vg'p'k'pxguki cek»p"u'q'p'<gn'ceeguq'c'rc" r t'qr k'g'f cf "f g'rc'xkxkpgf c. "gn'k'p'i t'gu'q'f g'mu'j' qi ctgu. "gn'ceeguq'c'ni'et² f kq'f g'ugi w'k'f cf "u'q'ek'cn' gn'ceeguq'c'ni'et² f kq'd'c'p'ect'k'q. "{ 'gn'ceeguq'c'r t² u'co qu'f g'co ki qu'f 'h'co k'k'ct'gu0'

Gri'ceeguq" c'rc' r tqr kgf cf "f g'rc' xkxkgpf c' tgr tgujpv" o glqtct "gn'pkxgn' f g' xkf c' f g'rcu' r gtuqpcu" { " ug"dwuct^a "rc' r qukdkrk cf "o^a u'ceegukdr" f g' r qf gtr" cf s wkt k' f g'cewgtf q" eqp"rcu' r qukdkrk cf gu" geqp»o lecu" *Ucm gt»p/\ cr cwc. "I cte"p/Ucpvkm. "O qtgpq/I cte"p. ("Vgzqp/F qtcpygu. "4239+0'

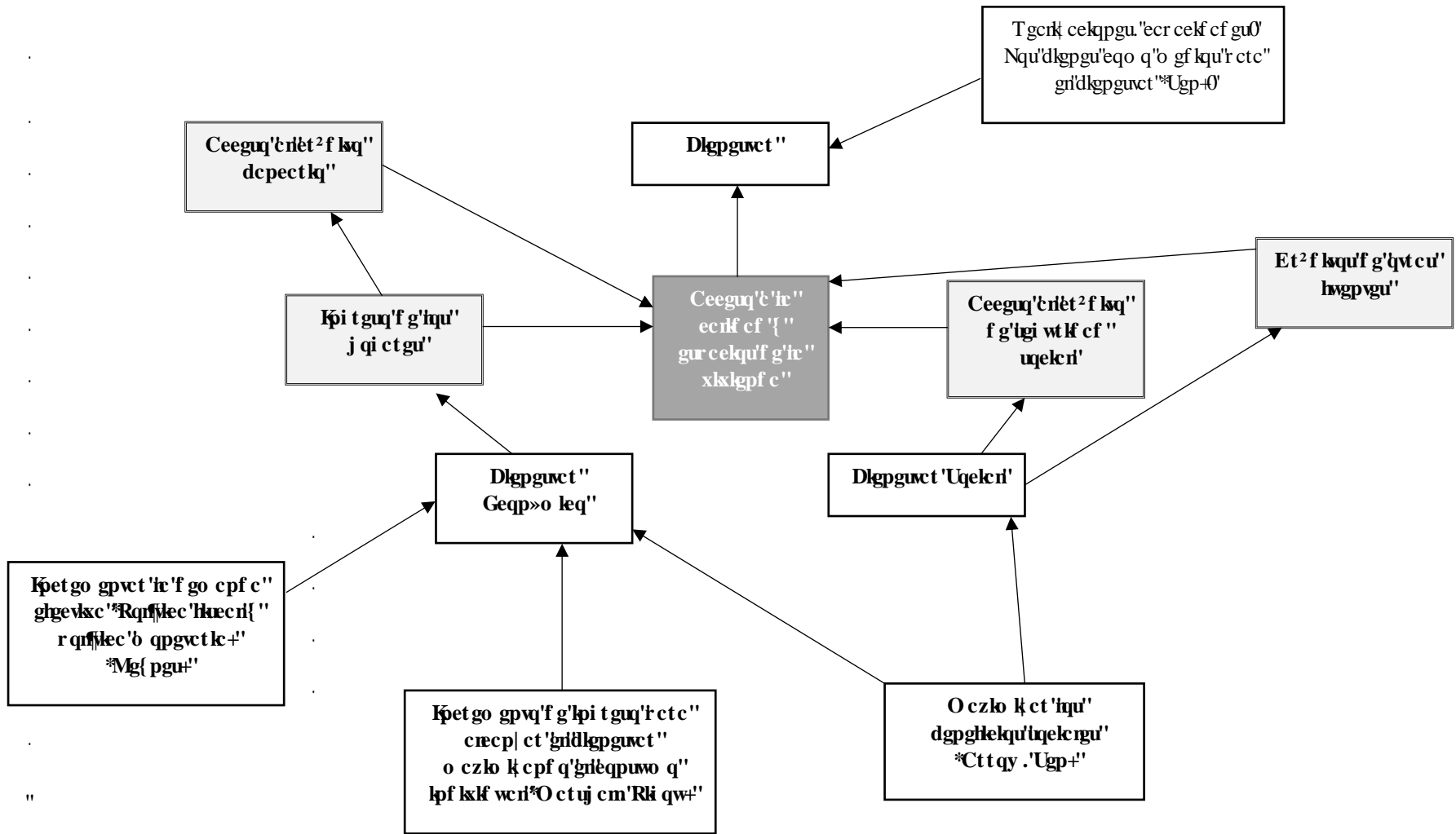
Gri'kpi tguq" f g'rcu" j qi ctgu" gu"rc" ecpvk cf "o qpgvctk" s wgr gtekdgp" r tkpekr cm gpvg" c" vtcx² u' f g' uwgnf qu" { " ucrtkqu. " gp" cni wpqu" ecuqu" rcu" j qi ctgu" tgekdgp" vcpuhgt gpeku" o qpgvctku" r qt" eqpegr vqu" f g' r gpukqpgu" f g' lwdkrcekp" { " r tqi tco cu" uqekrgu" Gri'kpi tguq" s wgr rcu" j qi ctgu" r gtekdgp" ugt^a " wkrk cf q" r ctc" ewdtk" pgeguk cf gu" d^a ulecu" crko gpwcekp. " ucw. " gf wecekp. " xkxkgpf c. " gpv g" qvtqu" *GP K J .423: +0' Nc" f kurtkdwel" s wgr ug" j ci c' f gn'kpi tguq" f g' wp" j qi ct" tgur geq" c" ewdtk" rcu" pgeguk cf gu" o gpekqpcf cu" f gr gpf gt^a " f gn' i tcf q" f g' r tkqtk cf " s wgr ecf c" j qi ct" f gvto kpg0 " "

Gri'ceeguq" cni^{et2} f kq" f g' lgi wtk cf "uqekn" gn'ewcn' gu' r ctc' rcu" vtdclcf qtgu' eqp" go r ngquhqt o crgu. " gp" gn'ecuq" o gzkecpq" guv" kr q" f g' et² f kq" gu" qvti cf q" r qt" gn'kpukwq" f gn' Hqpf q" P cekqpcn' f g' Xkxkgpf c' r ctc" rcu" vtdclcf qtgu" *R HQP CXK+ { " gn' Hqpf q" f g' rc" Xkxkgpf c' f gn' kpukwq" f g' Ugi wtk cf { " Ugtxkekqu" Uqekrgu" f g' rcu" vtdclcf qtgu" f gn' Guvf q" *HQXKUUVG+ " *Ucm gt»p/\ cr cwc. "I cte"p/Ucpvkm. "O qtgpq/I cte"p. ("Vgzqp/F qtcpygu. "4239+ { " qti cpkuo qu" gp" ecf c" gpvk cf " hgf gtcvkc0' F g' guv" o cpgtc. " gn' Guvf q" kpvgtxkgpg" gp" rc" geqpqo "p" kpegpvkxcpf q" gn' eqpuwo q" f g' rcu" kpf kxkf wqu" { " f g' eqcf { wxct' cni' cwo gpvq" f gn' dkgpguvt0"

Gri'ceeguq" cni^{et2} f kq" dcpectkq. " gp" gn'ecuq" o gzkecpq" rcu" qht geg" rc" dcpec" f gpqo kpcf c' f g' r tko gt" r kuq. " gu" f gek. " rcu" dcpequ" eqo gtekrnu" Gri'ceeguq" cni^{et2} f kq" guv^a " gp" hwpek" p" f g' rc" uqrxgpek" geqp»o lec. " gu" f gek. " gn'pkxgn' f g' kpi tguqu. " cj qttq" { " eqpvt" eqp" wp" dwgp" j kvqtkcn' etgf kkekq" *Ucm gt»p/\ cr cwc. "I cte"p/Ucpvkm. "O qtgpq/I cte"p. ("Vgzqp/F qtcpygu. "4239+0'

"
"

3030F kci tco c'ici keri'



Hwpgv<Grcdqtcelp'r tqr kc0'

NC'ECTGPEK'F G'XKKGPF C'GP'O | ZKEQ''

''

Nc"xkkgpf c"gu"wp"dkgp"kp kur gpucdr"r ctc"gn'f gucttqm" {"dkgpguvct"fg"rcu"r gtuqpcu="rc" tguvleek»p"fg'gn'ceeguq"cg'guc"tgr tguvpc"sg"rc"r qdrceek»p"ectg| ec"fg"wp"gur cekq"r ctc"rc" eqpxkxgpek'hco kktct.'uw'f gucttqm.'rc'uc'vukceek»p'fg'pgegukf cf gu'hukqn»i lecu'{'r uleqn»i lecu0'

''

Nc"xkkgpf c"tgr tguvpc"o a u's wg"wp"gur cekq"fg'ko kcf q"r qt"r ctgf gu" {"wp"vgej q="uw'f kult wg" fgdg'fg'vgpgt'wpc'egtvg| c'lw'ff lecu'gp'ewcpvq"ctgur cnf q'ngi cn's wg'r gto kc'uw'wvht wevq."{c'ugc" gp'hqto c'fg'r tqr kgf cf."cttgp co kgpvq"q'r t² uco q0"

Nqu'o gf kqu"geqp»o lequ'r ctc"gn'ceeguq"cg'rc"xkkgpf c"uqp"rko kcf qu."gp"gn'ugpvkf q'fg's wg'rc" o c {qt'fc"fg'rc"r qdrceek»p"gp"O² zkeq"j c'cf s wtkf q'uw'xkkgpf c"eqp"uwu"r tqr kqu'tgewtuqu."ukp" tgewttk"cg'kpukwekqpgu'r Àdrcecu'r ctc'hcekkct'gn'ceeguq"cg'et² f kqu"j kr qvgectkqu0'Rqt'm'vcpvq." cj'g'gzkwg"wp"aa tgc"fg'cewceek»p"r ctc"rc"Guvcf q"o gzkcpq"tgur gevq"cg'r q'f'lecu'r Àdrcecu"gp" o cvgtk'fg'xkkgpf c0'

'''

480Nc'xkkgpf c'èqo q'gur cekq'f g'dlkgpguvct ''

Nc'pgegukf cf "fg'wpc'xkkgpf c"gu'wpc'fg'rcu"o a u'ko r qtvcvpu'uc'vukcegt."gu'hwpf co gpvnr'ctc" rc'xkf c'fg'gn'ugt"j wo cpq0'Eqpvtkdw'g'cn'f gucttqm"uqekcn'fg'wpc"eqo wpkf cf "c'vtx² u'fg'uw' kphwvpek"gp"rc'xkf c'hco kktct0'C"uw'xgl."tgr tguvpc"wp"õu'p dqm'hco kktct0'fg'wkp»p."fg" r gtvgpgpek."gu'f gek."gu'rc"cuqekceek»p'fg'rcu'pgegukf cf gu'hukqn»i lecu'{'r uleqn»i lecu'eqp"gn' gpvtpq"eqpustwkvq"*Cpegt."4234+"gpvtg"mqu"o lgo dtqu's wg"j cdkcp"wpc"gp"2 uvc."culo kuo q." 2 uqu'eqp'rc'èqo wpkf cf "gp'rc's wg'ug'wdlec'rc'xkkgpf c0'

Ncu'r gtuqpcu's wg'vkgpgp"wpc'xkkgpf c'i gpgtcp"j a dkqu's wg'r wgf gp"ko r wvct"gn'f gucttqm"gp" qvtqu'cur gevqu."eqo q"gp"gn'cj qttq."rc'gf weceek»p."ucnw'."pkxgn'fg'xkf c="gu'f gek."gp"o glqt"gn' dlkgpguvct"*Twdkq.3; ; 2+0"S wkgpgu"j cp"ewdktvq"guvc'pgegukf cf."r wgf gp"fg'gukpct"uwu'tgewtuqu" o cvgtkrgu."hpcpektqu" {"j wo cpqu"cg'rc"r"tgcnk'ceek»p'fg'qvtcu'cevxkf cf gu's wg'rgu"i gpgtgp"

tgtkdvekppgu"gp"cur gevqu"geqp»o lequ."r gtupcrgu."uqekrgu."gf wecvkxqu."f g"ucmf . "ewkf cf q" f g" j klqu0Rqt "vcpvq."rc"r quguk»p" f g"wp" xkxkpgf c" r gto kvg"rc" qti cpk cel»p" hco kktct" f g"vri"o cpgtc" s wg"ug"r tqewt"rc" t gcnk cel»p" f g"cevkkf cf gu's wg."gp"wp"b gf kcpq" { "rc"ti q" r" r" q. "r" wg" gp"b glqtct" uwu"eqpf lekqpgu" f g"dlkpguact0"

F g"cewgtf q"eqp" Gppcnu" { "J qnf uy qt vj " *3; ; : + "gn'eqpegr vq" f g" xkxkpgf c" f gdg" f g" eqpukf gtct" r" qt" rj" o gpqu" ewcvtq" grgo gpvqu" <"

" ãa) protección o abrigo; b) funciones de la casa (descanso, sustento, reproducción y socialización); c) elementos decorativos que trascienden la sobrevivencia y la existencia y actúan como como indicador de conciencia social; y d) el acto de consumo que supone hablar de mercados, créditos, salarios, etc".

"Nqu" f qu" r tko gtqu" grgo gpvqu" ugt" a p" eqpukf gtcf qu" hwpf co gpvrgu."gp" grnugpvk" q" s wg" uqp" rqu" s wg" f cp" r cwc" f g" o cpgtc" emtc" c" grgxt" grn'pkxgrn" f g" dlkpguact0" Gu" f gek. "rc" xkxkpgf c" cn'ewo r rkt" rcu" hwpkqpgu" f g" r tqveek»p" q" cdtki q" { " f g" rc" ecuc" uc'vuhceg" cur gevqu" gugpekrgu" r ctc" s wg" rcu" r gtupcu" f gugo r gº gp" qvtcu" cevkkf cf gu's wg" ugi vkt" a p" cdqpcpf q" c' kpetgo gpvct" grn'pkxgrn" f g" xkf c0"

2.1.1. El concepto de vivienda digna

Nc" f g" hpkel»p" f g" xkxkpgf c" gp" vº to kpqu" vº eplequ" pq" ko r rlec" l'vkekqu" f g" xcmqt" s wg" t guwncp" ugt" tgrcvkxqu" c" rqu" gphqs wgu" 2 vkequ." o qtcrgu." ewmwrcrgu." kf gqn»i lequ." eqpvz vqu" j kuv»tlequ/ i gqi tª hkequ" gpvtg" qvtqu0" F g"cewgtf q" eqp" grn' kpukwq" P cekqpcn" f g" Guvcf " l'vlec" { "I gqi tcl" f c" *R GI K" rc" xkxkpgf c" gu" wp" ò lugar delimitado por paredes y cubierto por techos, donde generalmente las personas comen, preparan alimentos, duermen y se protegen del ambiente. La entrada debe ser independiente, es decir, los ocupantes pueden entrar y salir de ella sin pasar por el interior de otra vivienda" *R GI K" 423; +0" Gp" guvc" f g" hpkel»p" ug" ugº crcp" rqu" grgo gpvqu" eqp" rqu" s wg" f gdg" f g" eqpvct. "cuko kuo q. "rcu" hwpkqpgu" s wg" ug" f gucttqmc" p" cn' kpvgtkqt" f g" guvc0" Ukp" go dcti q. "pq" ug" o gpekqpc" rc" ecnkf cf " f g" rqu" o cvgtkrgu." cuko kuo q. "ug" f glc" f g" rcf q" rcu" f ko gpukqpgu" f g" rqu" gur cekqu" eqp" rqu" s wg" f gdg" f g" eqpvct" rc" xkxkpgf c0"

Gp" rc" rkvgtcwtc" t g xkucf c. "rqu" f k'vkvqu" gphqs wgu" f g" xkxkpgf c" ug" wucp" rqu" vº to kpqu" f g" vivienda digna, vivienda decorosa, vivienda adecuada, gpvtg" qvtqu0" Guvcu" vº to kpqu" uqp" wucf qu" gpvtg" xctkqu" cwqtgu" g" kpukwkqpgu." ukp" go dcti q. "f lej qu" eqpegr vqu" vkepgp" eqkpekf gpekcu" gp" uwu"

f ghplekqpgu="c"r guct "f g"s wg"ug"eqpukf gtc"p"xctkqu"cur gevqu."ectcevt "f"lecu"{"grgo gpvqu"r etc" wrgu" f ghplekqpgu."f guf g"rcu"o "a u"eqo r rglcu" c"rcu"o "a u"ugpekrcu"Gu"gn'ecuq "f g"rc"xlkkgpf c" cf gewcf c" f ghpkf c"r qt "Ngenig" *3; ; 4+. "rc"ewcn'eqpukf gtc"xctkqu"eqo r qpypvqu"

"1) la estructura física; 2) el lugar de construcción del domicilio en áreas seguras; 3) la facilidad de infraestructura; 4) el costo accesible; 5) la localización que permita acceso a empleo y a los servicios urbanos; 6) la seguridad de la tenencia para todo tipo de dominio y ocupación; 7) la protección contra formas de discriminación; 8) el derecho a participar de decisiones sobre la vivienda y a seleccionar su localización; 9) el derecho a viviendas adecuadas para habitantes de calle y otros grupos vulnerables; 10) la protección física, el bienestar y la seguridad; 11) la sensación de pertenecer a una familia, una comunidad o una nación; 12) el respeto, la autoestima, la aprobación, la dignidad humana y el autorrespeto; 13) la libertad para permitir el desarrollo de talentos y capacidades. "

Nqu"r tko gtqu"ugku"etkgtkqu"ug"tghgtgp" c"rcu"ectcevt "f"lecu" f g"rc"xlkkgpf c."gp"ewcpvq" c"rc" gutwewtc."gn'gpvtppq" f g"wdlecek"p {"cn'cur gevq "lwt "f"lec" f g"r tqr kgf cf "q"r quguk"p" f g"rc" xlkkgpf c0Nqu"eqo r qpypvqu"ukvg."qej q." {"pwg"ug"tghgtgp" c"rcu" f gtgej qu" f g"rcu"ekwf cf cpqu" {"s wg"t"cuekpgf gp"gn" a dkq" f g"rc"xlkkgpf c0Nqu"eqo r qpypvqu" f gnf kgj "cn't gegj" cep"t ghgtgpek" c" cur gevqu"pq" o cvgtkrngu" eqo q" gn' dlkpguvt. "rc" ugi wtkf cf ." gn'ugpvkf q" f g"r gtvgpgek. "rc" f ki pkf cf {"tgcirk" cekqpgu"r gtuqpcrgu"}

Rqt" uw" r ctvg." gn'Eqo k2 " f g"rcu" P cekqpgu" Wpkf cu" f g" F gtgej qu" Geqp»o lequ." Uqekrgu" {" E wwtcrngu" *3; ; 3+" eqpukf gtc" s wg" wpc" xlkkgpf c" cf gewcf c" f gdg" f g" dtkpf ct" o "a u" s wg" ewvtq" r ctgf gu" {"wp"vej q0C" uw" xgl "ci tgi c"wp" b "pk" q" f g" etkgtkqu" r etc" s wg"rc" xlkkgpf c" ugc" cf gewcf c"

- Á *"La seguridad de la tenencia: rc"xlkkgpf c"pq"gu"cf gewcf c"ukluw"qewr cpvqu"pq"ewgpvp" eqp"elgtvc"o gf kf c" f g"ugi wtkf cf "f g"rc"vgpgpek. "s wg"rgu"i ctcpvleg"r tqvgeek"p"lwt "f"lec" eqpvc"gnf gucmllq"htq| quq."gnj quki co kppvq" {"qv"cu"co gpc| cu0"*
- Á *"Disponibilidad de servicios, materiales, instalaciones e infraestructura: rc"xlkkgpf c" pq"gu"cf gewcf c"uk'uwu"qewr cpvqu"pq" vkgpgp"ci wc"r qvcdrg."kpuvcnekqpgu"ucpkctkcu" cf gewcf cu."gpgti "f"r etc"rc"eqeek"p."rc"ecrghceek"p" {"gn'cnwo dtcf q." {"eqpugtxcel"p" f g" crko gpvqu"q"gnko kpcel"p" f g"tgukf wqu0"*

- Á “*Asequibilidad*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu'cf gewcf c'uk'uw'equvq'r qpg'gp'r grki tq'q'f khewnc'gn' f kuh'wg'f g'qvtqu'f gtgej qu'j wo cpqu'r qt 'uwu'qewr cpvqu0'"
- Á “*Habitabilidad*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu'cf gewcf c'uk'pq"i ctcpxk c"ugi wtkf cf "h'f'lec"q"pq" r tqr qtekqpc"gur cekq"uwhelekpvg."cu'f'eqo q'r tqvgeekp"eqpvc"gn'ht'f'q."ñ"j wo gf cf ."gn' ecnqt."ñ"ñwxk."gn'xkpgvq'w'qvtqu'tkgui qu'r ctc'ñ"ucnwf "{ 'r grki tq"gu'wewtcrqu0'"
- Á “*Accesibilidad*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu'cf gewcf c'uk'pq"ug"vqo cp"gp"eqpukf gtcekp"ñu" pgegukf cf gu'gur ge'f'lecuf'g'hqu'i twr qu'f guhcxqtgekf qu'{"o cti kpcf qu0'"
- Á “*Ubicación*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu'cf gewcf c'uk'pq"qhtgeg"ceeguq" c"qr qt wpkf cf gu'f g" go r ngq."ugt xlekqu" f g"ucnwf ."guewgru."i wctf gt'f'cu'{"qvtqu'ugt xlekqu" g"kpucrcelkpgu" uqekrgu."q'uk'gu' "wdlecf c"gp" qpuc'eqpwo kpcf cu'q'r grki tqcu0'"
- Á “*Adecuación cultural*: ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"gu'cf gewcf c'uk'pq"vqo c"gp"ewgpc'{"t gur gvc'ñ" gzt rgukp'f g'ñ'kf gpvkf cf "ewwttcr0'"

Guqu" grgo gpvqu" eqkpekf gp" eqp" ñu" o gpekqpcf qu" r qt "Ngenkg" *3; ; 4+" gp" ectcevgt'f'lecuf' i gpgtcrqu"eqo q"ñ" gu'wewt c"o cvgtkcn'f g"ñ"xkxkpgf c"*ugt xlekqu."gur cekqu."gpvtg"qvtqu:"gn' gpvtppq"*ñ"wdlecekp+"{"ñ"ugi wtkf cf "lw'f'lec"*r qugukp" f g"ñ"xkxkpgf c"pq"pgeguctkco gpvg" eqo q'r tqr kgf cf +0'cf go ^a u."cs w'f'ug"o gpekqpcp"ectcevgt'f'lecuf'eqo q"gn'equvq'f g"ñ"xkxkpgf c" *cugs wdkrkf cf +{"ñ'kf gpvkf cf "ewwttcr0'"

Cj qtc"dkgp."uk'eqpukf gtco qu'hcevqtgu"o gpekqpcf qu"r qt "*Mwp" {"Tqo gtq."422: +eqo q"ñu" xctkcekppgu"gp"ñu"pgegukf cf gu'uqekrgu."ñu'vcf lekqpgu."ñ'ewwttcn'ñ'kf gqmqi 'f'{"gn'j ^a dkce=" gn'eqpegr vq" f g"xkxkpgf c" f ki pc"ug"vtpc"tgrvqxq"dclq"ecf c"gphts wg"cpvqu"o gpekqpcf q0'Gp" r tko gt'ñwi ct."cn'eqpukf gtct"ñu"pgegukf cf gu'uqekrgu."² ucru'r wgf gp"eco dkct'r ctc"wp"eqpvz vq" j kñv'tleq."uqekcn'{"i gqi t^a hleq0'Gp" gug"ugpvk q."ñ"s wg"gp" f gvtgto kpcf q"o qo gpvq"ug"r wgf g" eqpukf gtct"eqo q"wp"pgegukf cf "kpf kur gpucdrg."gp"qtc"ektewpucpek"r wgf g"tgr tgu'pvt"wp" ñlq0'Rqt'glgo r ñ."ñ'ecngheekp"gp"gpvtppqu'ht'f'qu."ñu'ugt xlekqu'ucpkctkqu."gn'ci wc'r qvcdrg"gp" gn'kpvtkqt'f g"ñ"xkxkpgf c."gpvtg"qvtqu0'"

Gp" ugi wpf q" ñwi ct."gn'hcevqt"ewwttcn'eqpukf gtcf q"eqo q"ñ" tgr tgu'pvc"p"o ^a zko c" f g"ñ" cf cr vcekp'f g'ñ"j wo cplf cf 'cn' b gf kq="gp" gug'ugpvk q."ñ"xkxkpgf c."ñ'cn'ko gpvcekp."gn'xgukf q." ñ"r tqf weekp."gpvtg"qvtqu."uqp'r tqf wevq'f g"ñu'r qudkrkf cf gu'f g"cewgtf q"eqp'hqu'tgewtuqu's wg" gn'r tqr kq"gpvtppq"qhtgeg'{"f g"ñu"o kuo cu'ecr cekf cf gu'f g"ñ"uqekgf cf "r ctc'f ct'uqñmekp" c"uwu" pgegukf cf gu."r qt"ñ"vcpvq."ukgo r tg"uqp"tgrvxcu" c"ñu"eqpf lekqpgu" f g"ecf c"uqekgf cf 0'Cu'f'

o kuo q. "wpc" xkxkpgf c "cf gewcf c" vgp t f c "s wg" eqpegr wcnk ctug "gp" tghgt gpek "c" rcu "eqpf lekqpgu" f gn'o gf kq. "f g" rqu "tgewtuqu" { "f g" r "vgepqmji" f c "0Rqt" r "q" vcpvq. "r" "xkxkpgf c" "f ki pc" "q" "cf gewcf c" { "f geqtquc" "pq" "gu" kpf gr gpf kpvv f g "r" t gcnf cf "uqekcn" { "r" wgf g' guvct "uwlgy" r qt "r" f kwtkdwek p "f gn' kpi t guq" = { "c" s wg. "u" f "wpc" "uqekgf cf" "kpgp" rqu "tgewtuqu" { "rcu" "vgepqmji" f c "u" r ctc "r" "qr qt wpkf cf" "f g" wpc "o" glqt "ukwcek" p "f g" "xkxkpgf c" { "r" qt "f" kkwncf gu "f g" t gr ct vek p "f g" rqu "hcevtgu" "wpc" r qtek p "f g" r "uqekgf cf" "u" r "r" wgf g "vpgt" "ceeguq" c "xkxkpgf cu" s wg "guv" p "f" gdclq "f" gn'pkxgnf g "pgegukf cf" gu. "tgewtuqu" { "vgepqmji" f c. "guvcu" f gdgp "f g" "eqpukf gtctug" kpcr tqr kcf cu0

Gp "vgtgt" nmi ct. "gn" hcevt "f g" r "kf gqmji" f c "s wg" ko r qpqp "rqu" i twr qu "f g" r qf gt "gp" v to kpqu r Àdrlequ { "ngi" cngu "f g" e » o q "f" gdg "f g" ugt "wpc" xkxkpgf c "cf gewcf c. "r" "ewcn" ug "o" cpkhguv "gp" gn' f kuewtuq. "r" "s wg" i gpgtc "wpc" r gtegr ek p "eqo" Àp "f" gn'eqpegr vq "cngpv" c "r" qt "r" "xkuk" p "qhkekcn" f g "r" "xkxkpgf c" "cf gewcf c0

Gp "ewctv" hmi ct. "gn" hcevt "f gn" j a dkcvj ceg'eqo r nglq "gn'eqpegr" vq "f g" "xkxkpgf c" "f ki pc" "q" "cf gewcf c" { "f geqtquc0Gnj" a dkcv'eqpmx" c "eqpukf gtct" "cur" gevqu "s wg" "pq" "pgeguctko" gpv "guv" p "f" gpv "q" "f g" r "xkxkpgf c. "vrgu" eqo q "r" "wlecek" p. "gn" gpvtpq. "gn" ceeguq "c" "egvtqu" "f g" "tcdclq. "gf" wecvkxqu. "f g" gur cteko kpvq. "f g" kpvgtceek p "uqekcn" "egvtqu" "f g" "ucnmf. "gpv" g "qvtqu0Guqu" grgo gpvqu "uqp" gzvtpqu" c "r" "xkxkpgf c. "ukp" go dctf q. "uqp" ko r qt vpvgu" r ctc "gn" f gucttqmj "f g" "cevkxf" cf gu" eqo r ngo gpvctku "f g" "rcu" r gtuqpcu0Rqt "r" "vcpvq. "gn" pq "eqpvct" "eqp" "wpc" "wlecek" p "s wg" r gto kc" ceegf gt "c" "rqu" grgo gpvqu "o" gpekqpcf qu "ko r nlec" "pq" vpgt "wpc" "xkxkpgf c" "cf gewcf c0

Eqp "rcu" ectcevt f ulecu "cdqtf" cf cu "r" ctc "r" "f ghpklek" p "f g" r "xkxkpgf c" "f ki pc. "Mwp" | { "Tqo" gtq "422: + "eqpukf gtcp" s wg "r" "f ghpklek" p "f g" r "s wg" "gu" wpc "xkxkpgf c" "f ki pc" "gu" wpc "eqpux" week p "uqekcn0Gu" f gek. "s wg" "f g" "cewgtf" q "eqp" "gn'eqpvz" vq "f g" rqu "hcevtgu" "o" gpekqpcf qu "ug" "eqpukf gtc" "r" "xkxkpgf c" "cf gewcf c" "gp" "hwpek" p "f g" "ewdtk" "rcu" "pgegukf cf" gu "f gn'o" gf kq "f gn' s wg" "ug" "tcvg. "eqo" q "ug" o gpekq». "r" "ecnghecek" p "gp" "r" "xkxkpgf c" "f g" "wp" nmi ct "h" f "q" "gu" wpc "pgegukf cf" "kpf kur gpucdng" { "r ctc" "qvtq" "gpvtpq" "r" wgf g "t gr" t gupvct "wp" nmlq0

4040Vt cvcf qu'kpvgt pcekqpcngu'iqdt g'f gt gej q'c'ic'xkxkpgf c''

Gnif gt gej q "c" r "xkxkpgf c" "gu" tgeqpqekf q "gp" r "F" gerctcek p "Wpkxgtucnf" g "rqu" F gt gej qu "J" wo cpqu" *QP W."3; 6: + "eqo q "wp" f gt gej q "j" wo cpq "gp" gn'ct v f wru "47 Å" gp "gn'ewcn" ug "guvcdrgeg" s wg <

“Toda persona tiene derecho a un nivel de vida, adecuado que le asegure, así como a su familia, la salud y el bienestar, y en especial la alimentación, el

vestido, la vivienda, la asistencia médica y los servicios sociales necesarios; tiene asimismo derecho a los seguros en caso de desempleo, enfermedad, invalidez, viudez, vejez u otros casos de pérdida de sus medios de subsistencia por circunstancias independientes de su voluntad (...)”

Gp "gug"ctvfwq"ug"j ceg"o gpek»p" f gn'f gtgej q" c"n" xkkgpf c. "gpvtg"qtqu="ukp"go dcti q. "pq"ug" gur gekhlec"m"o gecpkuo qu'r ctc"i ctcpvk ctrc."rcu"ectcevtfwkcu" f g" guvc"q" m"u"grgo gpvqu" d^a ulequ" s wg" f gdg" f g" vpgt0' Gu" r qt" guq" r qt" m" s wg" ug" j cp" hqto wrcf q" f kxgtuqu" tvcf qu" kpgtpcekqpcrgu." r cevqu." eqpxgpekqpgu." gpvtg" qtqu" kputwo gpvqu" lwtfw lequ" f g" ect^a evgt" kpgtpcekqpcn'eqp"gn'hp" f g" s wg" m"u" r cfwgu" s wg" ug" cf j kgtcp"tgeqpp| ecp" g" ko r ngo gpvpg"m"u" o gecpkuo qu'r ctc"i ctcpvk ctrc"gp"uwu"t gur gevku"vgtkqtku0'

Wp" kputwo gpv" lwtfw leq" kpgtpcekqpcn' s wg" vqo c" tgrxcpekc" t gur gev" cni' f gtgej q" c" n" xkkgpf c" gu" gn' Rcev" kpgtpcekqpcn' f g" F gtgej qu. "Geqp»o lequ. "Uqekrgu" { "E wwtcrgu. "gp" gn'ctvfwq"33" tgeqppqeg" s wg" ðgn' f gtgej q" f g" vqf c" r gtuqpc" c" wp" pkxgn' f g" xkf c" cf gewcf c" r ctc" ufw { "uw' hco kkc." kpenwq" ciko gpvck»p." xgukf q" { " xkkgpf c" cf gewcf qu." { " c" wpc" o glqtc" eqpvkpw" f g" rcu" eqpf kekqpgu" f g" gzkugpek0' Nqu" Guvcf qu" O lgo dtqu" tgrnk ct^a p" rcu" vctgeu" pgeguetku" r ctc" cugi wtct" gn'ewo r rko kgpv" f g" gug" f gtgej q. tgeqppqekpf q" c" gug" ghgev" rc" ko r qtvcpek" gugpekn' f g" n" eqqr gtckep" kpgtpcekqpcn' dcucf c" gp" gn' eqpugvko kgpv" r kdtgö" *QP WJ cdkcv0' Gp" gug" r cev" ug" o gpekqpc" n" xkkgpf c" cf gewcf c. "ukp" go dcti q. "pq" ug" gur gekhlec" rcu" ectcevtfwkcu" f g" guvc0' Ego q" ug" o gpekq»" gp" gn' cr ctvcf q" cpvgtkqt. "gn' hcev" t" kf gqn»i leq" ug" j ceg" r t guggv" gp" gn' ugpvkf q" s wg" gn' eqpegr vq" f g" n" xkkgpf c" cf gewcf c" ug" kpeqtr qtc" gp" gn' f kewtuq" qhkekcn' f g" rcu" kputwkekqpgu. "r gtq" ukp" gur gekhlec" q" f ghkpk" f g" o cpgtc" eqpetgv" gn' eqpegr vq0'

F g" cewgtf q" eqp" Vj krg" *4224+. "gn' f gtgej q" c" n" xkkgpf c" gu" wp" cuwpv" s wg" tgekdg" r qec" cvpek»p" r Àdrec=rc" tgrxcpekc" s wg" cf s wktg" gu" c" txc² u' f g" hqu" cewgtf qu" { " eqpxgpekqpgu" kpgtpcekqpcrgu" s wg" gphcvk cp" gn' f gtgej q" f g" o cpgtc" i gpgtcn' { " gp" cni" wpqu" ecuqu" j cegp" tghgtpek" c" i twr qu" xwpgtcdrgu" r ctc" i ctcpvk ct" gn' f gtgej q" c" n" xkkgpf c. "gp" gug" ugpvkf q. "n" rkuvc" f g" cewgtf qu." eqpxgpekqpgu" { " r cevqu" gu" gzvpguc" *QP WJ^a dkcvc<

- Á Convención sobre el Estatuto de los Refugiados, de 1951, art. 21.
- Á Convenio N° 117, de 1962, de la Organización Internacional del Trabajo sobre política social (normas y objetivos básicos), art. 5 2).

- *Á Convención Internacional sobre la Eliminación de todas las Formas de Discriminación Racial, de 1965, art. 5 e) iii).*
- *Á Pacto Internacional de Derechos Civiles y Políticos, de 1966, art. 17.*
- *Á Convención sobre la eliminación de todas las formas de discriminación contra la mujer, de 1979, arts. 14 2) y 15 2).*
- *Á Convención sobre los Derechos del Niño, de 1989, arts. 16 1) y 27 3).*
- *Á Convenio N° 169, de 1989, de la Organización Internacional del Trabajo sobre pueblos indígenas y tribales, arts. 14, 16 y 17.*
- *Á Convención internacional sobre la protección de los derechos de todos los trabajadores migratorios y de sus familiares, de 1990, art. 43 1) d).*
- *Á La Convención sobre los derechos de las personas con discapacidad, de 2006, arts. 9 y 280'*

Ncu'j gttco kppvcu'lw f f lecu'kpvgt pcekqpcrgu'tgeqpqegp"gn'f gtgej q" c"rc" xkxkppf c" f g" o cpgtc" i gpgtcn'ulp" go dcti q. 'eqo q'ug'cdqtf »gp'gn'r tlo gt'cr ctvcf q. 'hwg'gp'gn'Rcevq'f g'hqu'F gtgej qu' Geqp»o lequ. 'Uqekrgu' { 'Ewmtcrgu' *3; ; 3+ 'gp's wg'ug'kpeqtr qtctqp'rcu'ugku'ectcevt f' lkecu'f g" wpc'õxkxkppf c'cf gewcf cõ. 'rcu'ewcrgu'r quwrcp'rc'emug' { 'rc'ecrkf cf 'f g'f qvcek»p'f g'ugt xkxkqu'cn' kpvgtkq'f g'rc' xkxkppf c.'cf go a u.'ug'kpeqtr qtcp'ectcevt f' lkecu'uqdtg'rc' kph'cgust wewtc. 'gur cekq' { 'o cvgtkrgu'f g'rc' xkxkppf c' *Vj krg. "4224+0'

"

460 Ngi kurek»p'b gzlecpc'uqdt g'grif gtgej q'c'rc' xkxkppf c''

Gp'rc'Eqpukwek»p'Rqin'kcc'f g'hqu'Gwcf qu'Wpkf qu'O gzlecpcqu' *ERGWO +'ug'guxcdmgeg'gp'gn' ct v'f wq' "6.Á's wg<"

*õ Toda familia tiene derecho a disfrutar de una vivienda digna y decorosa.
La Ley establecerá los instrumentos y apoyos necesarios a fin de alcanzar tal objetivo”.*

Ecdg'ug° cmt's wg'gn'f gtgej q" c"rc" xkxkppf c'gp'O² zleq'ug'grx»c'tcpi q'f g'f gtgej qu'j wo cpqu" c'eqpugewgpck'f g'rc'cto qpk'cek»p'f g'rc'ERGWO "cn'f gtgej q'kpvgt pcekqpcn' { "qvqi ct'tcpi q' eqpukwekqpcn'c'hqu'tcvcf qu'kpvgt pcekqpcrgu'f g'f gtgej qu'j wo cpquORqt'cvpq. 'ug° cr'c's wg'f gdg"

f g'ugt"wp" f gtgej q"j wo cpq"wpkxgtucn'gn'ceeguq" c"rc" xkxkpgf c" {"s wg" rqu" Guvcf qu" o lgo dtqu" f gdgp" f g' r ct vkr ct" gp"rc" r tqveekp" f g' f lej q" f gtgej q" *Ecto qpc."4232-0'

Cf go^a u."gp" gn'ct vfwq" 345 År^a ttchq' Z Kkf g'rc" ERGWO . "ug' tgeqpqeg" guvg' f gtgej q' t gur gevq" c" rqu" vtdclcf qtgu" {" gn' o gecpkuo q" s wg" f gdg" f g" ko r ngo gpvtug" r etc" rc" r tqxkukp" f g" õj cdkcekppgu" e»o qf cu" g" j ki k² pkecuö" c" vtcx² u" f g" r cu" cr qt vcekppgu" c" wp" hqpf q" pcekqpcn' f g" xkxkpgf c. "gp" gn' s wg' ug' guvcdrgeg' s wg' <

“Toda empresa agrícola, industrial, minera o de cualquier otra clase de trabajo, será obligada, según lo determinen las leyes reglamentarias a proporcionar a los trabajadores habitaciones cómodas e higiénicas. Esta obligación se cumplirá mediante las aportaciones que las empresas hagan a un fondo nacional de vivienda, a fin de constituir depósitos en favor de sus trabajadores y establecer un sistema de financiamiento que permita otorgar a éstos crédito barato y suficiente para que adquieran en propiedad tales habitaciones.”

Vgpkgpf q' gp' tghgt gpek' hqu' ct vfwq" 6 År { '345 År' hqu' s wg' ug' tgeqpqeg' gn' f gtgej q' c'rc" xkxkpgf c. "rc" r tqxkukp" f g' guvc' ug' guvcdrgeg' eqo q' qdri cekp" f gn' Guvcf q' gp"rc" s wg' f gdgp" f g' kpvtxgpk" kpukwekppgu' r Àdrlecuhf gtcrgu. "gn'ugevqt" go r tguctkcn' {"gn'ugevqt" qdtgtq0'

C" vtcx² u" f g"rc" Ng { 'f g' Xkxkpgf c' r tqo wi cf c' gp' gn' c° q' 4228. "gu' s wg' ug' tgeqpqeg" c'rc" xkxkpgf c" eqo q' cur gevq' r tkqtktkq' r etc' gn' f gucttqm' pcekqpcn' f g' cn' hqto c' s wg' gn' Guvcf q' f gdg' f g' cecvt" wpc' r ct vkr cekp" {"eqm dqt vxc" eqp" hqu' ugevqt gu' r Àdrlec" {" r tkx cf q0' Gn' qdlgvkx q' f g'rc" hq { "gu" tgi rno gpvt' gn' ct vfwq" 6 År f g'rc" ERGWO "gp" o cvgtk' f g' xkxkpgf c. "r qt" hq' s wg' vkgpg' r qt' qdlgvq" kpuvwtct" {"pqto ct" rc" r qn' kcc" pcekqpcn' hqu' r tqi tco cu. "hqu' kpuvwo gpvqu" {"cr q' qu' r etc" s wg" r cu' hco kku' r wgf cp' f kult wct' f g' wpc' xkxkpgf c' f ki pc" {"f geqt quc" Ng { 'f g' Xkxkpgf c. "4228-0'

Gp' gn' ct vfwq" 4 År f g'rc" Ng { 'f g' Xkxkpgf c' ug' guvcdrgeg' hq' s wg' ug' eqpukf gtc' eqo q' xkxkpgf c' f ki pc" {"f geqt quc' <

“...la que cumpla con las disposiciones jurídicas aplicables en materia de asentamientos humanos y construcción, salubridad, cuente con espacios habitables y auxiliares, así como con los servicios básicos y brinde a sus ocupantes seguridad jurídica en cuanto a su propiedad o legítima posesión,

y contemple criterios para la prevención de desastres y la protección física de sus ocupantes ante los elementos naturales potencialmente agresivos”.

Gp"guvg"ctv¶ewq'ug'tgeqqeg's wg'rc'xkxkpgf c'f ki c" { "f geqtquc" f gdg'f g'r tqvgi gt" c'rcu'r gtupcu" f g'rcvqtgu"kpucnwdtgu."cur gevqu" f g'f ko gpuk»p" f g'gur cekqu."ceeguqu" c'ugt xlekqu" d^a ulequ" f g'rc" xkxkpgf c."cu¶¶eqo q" wpc" egtvg| c'lw¶¶f lec" uqdtg"rc" r quguk»p" { "wuq" f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'0Ecdg'ug° crct" s wg'pq"ug"o gpekpc"rc"ecrkf cf "f g'o cvgtkrcgu" f g'o cpgtc"eqpetgv."r gtq"ug"cpqvcp"grgo gpvqu" s wg'f cp" wpc" kf gc" uqdtg"rcu" pgegukf cf gu" s wg'f gdg'f g"ucvkhcegt"rc" xkxkpgf c'0Gp"gn'cur gevq" lw¶¶f leq." gu" ko r qtvcpg" cr wpcvt" s wg" gn' ceeguq" c" rc" xkxkpgf c" f ki pc" { " f geqtquc" pq" pgeguctko gpvg'ko r rlec"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g'guvc."ukp"go dci q."u¶¶f gdg'f g'j cdgt" wpc" egtvg| c' uqdtg" rc" r quguk»p" rgi ¶¶ko c'0

"

460Rcpqtco c'i gpgtcnf g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq"

2.4.1. Tipo de tenencia de la vivienda.

Nc"vgpgpek" f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'tgr tguvpw"rc" ceegukdkrkf cf "lw¶¶f lec" c"rc" xkxkpgf c'0Vgpgt" egtvg| c" uqdtg"rc" vgppek" f g'rc'xkxkpgf c."gu" wpc" ugi wtkf cf "r ctc" r qf gt" j cegt" wuq" f g"2 uvc'0Ecdg'ug° crct" s wg'rc" vgppek" f g'rc'xkxkpgf c."pq"ug'tghktg" gultkewco gpvg" c' s wg'rcu'r gtupcu"ugcp" f wg° qu'0Nc" vgppek" f g'rc'xkxkpgf c" gu"gp"ugpvk q"co r rkq." { "ug'tghktg" c' s wg" j c { c"wp" f qewo gpvq" rgi cnf g" r qt"o gf kq."gp"gn'ewcn'ug"tgur cnf g"lw¶¶f leco gpvg"gn'wuq" f g'rc'xkxkpgf c." { c"ugc"eqo q" f wg° q" *guetkwtc+."cttgpfcvctkq"*eqpvcvq" f g"cttgpfcocokpvq+"gp" r t² uvc' q" *eqpvcvq" f g"eqo qf cvq+." gpvtg"qvtqu'0"

F g'cewgtf q"eqp"rc"Gpewguvc" P cekqpcnlf g'kpi tguq" { "I cuvq" f g'rcu" J qi ctgu" *GP K J +423: ."ug" guko »" s wg"gzkug"56.377.837" xkxkpgf cu" gp"O²zleq'0F g'rcu"ewrcgu"gn'8: 05' "uqp" r tqr kcu." 3705' "uqp" tgpvcf cu."3605' "uqp" r tguvcf cu."309' "guv" kpvguvcf c"q"gp"rkki kq" { "gn'209' "guv" "gp" qvtc"ukwcek»p'0

Gp"rc"uki wkgpvg'cdm'ug'tgr tguvpw"gp"ekhtcu'cduqnwcu" { "tgrvxcu'0

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Vcdre '30Vkr q'f g'vpggpek'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq.'423: "

Vkr q'f g'vpggpek" f g'rc'xkxkpgf c"	Cduqmwqu"	Rqtegpwergu"
Rtqr kc"	45.548.28; "	8: 05' "
Tgpwcf c"	7.366.844"	3708' "
Rtgwcf c"	6.: 92.478"	3605' "
Kpvgwcf c'q'rkki kq"	7; 3.653"	309' "
Qvtc'ukwcekp"	445.459"	209' "

.....Hwgpv<Grcdqtcckp'r tqr kc'eqp'dcug'gp'RP GI K'423: 0

Eqo q'ug'qdugtxc'gp'rc'vcdre'cpvgtkqt.'rc'r tlpekr cni'o qf crkf cf 'f g'vpggpek'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gu'rc' f g'r tqr kgf cf .'s wg'gu'o a u'f g'rc'o kcf 'f g'rc'u'xkxkpgf cu'f gn'r c'f'u.'rq's wg'tgr t gugpv'wp'kpegpvkxc' r ctc'gn'f gucttqmj'f g'rc'u'ho krcu'cni'eqpvt'eqp'wpc'ugi wtkf cf 'lwt'f kcc0

2.4.2. Tipo de adquisición de la vivienda

Gp'rq's wg'tgur gew'rc'ceegukdkkf cf 'geqp>o kcc'r ctc'rc'cf s wkulekpp'f g'wpc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq." f g'cewgtf q'eqp'rc'GP K J '423: .f gn'qvcrnf g'rc'u'xkxkpgf cu'r tqr kcu'43.; 25.; 68+ug'guko c's wg' gn'8905' "rc'cf s wtkgtqp"eqp'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu."gn'3; 08' "rc'cf s wtkk"eqp'cni Ap'et²f kq'f g' RP HQP CXKV.'HQXKUUVG'q'HQP J CRQ.'gn'70 ' "rc'cf s wtkk"eqp'et²f kq'dcpectkq.'UQHQN' q'eclc'f g'cj qttq."gn'40 ' "eqp'et²f kq'f g'qvtc'lpukwkekpp."{ "gn'506' "rc'cf s wtkk"eqp'r t²uwo q' f g'wp'ho krcct.'co ki q'q'r tguvco krc0

F cf q'rq'cpvgtkqt.'ug'gxf gpek's wg'rc'o c { qt'f'f g'rc'u'xkxkpgf cu'gp'O²zleq'ug'j cp'cf s wtkf q' eqp'dcug'c'rc'u'tgewtuqu'f g'rq'u'j qi ctgu.'f qpf g'rc'lpvgtxgpekpp'f g'lpukwkekppgu'r Àdrkecu'r ctc' rc'cf s wkulekpp'f g'xkxkpgf c'pq'tgr t gugpv'pk'gn'42' "f gn'qvcrn'Rqt'rq'vcpvq.'guvq'tgr t gugpv'wp' a tgc'f g'qr qt wpkf cf "r ctc'gn'i qdkgtpq"r ctc'rc'ko r ngo gpvcekpp'f g'r qn'kecu'r Àdrkecu's wg' r gto kcp'ceeguq'c'rc'cf s wkulekpp'f g'xkxkpgf cu'r tqr kcu0

2.4.3. Medios económicos para la adquisición de la vivienda en México

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'gnE qpgxcn*423: +. 'gn7208' ' f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'gp'gnr c'f'u'ug'gpewgpvtc'r qt'f gdclq' f g'rc'f'p'gc'f g'r qdtgl c0Gn'kpi tguq'r tqo gf kq'f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'gu'f g'82.'54: Q ; . 'm's wg'ho kc'gn' ceeguq'cn'et² f kq'r Àdneq'f' r txcf q'r ctc'rc'cf s wkulek»p'f g'xkxkpgf c0'

Ugi Àp'gn'kphqto g'cngt'p'v'kxq'eqplw'p'v'q'uqdtg'hqu'f gtgej qu'geq»o lequ.'uqek'rgu.'eww'wt'crgu'f' " co d'k'p'v'crgu'f g'J' cdkcv'k'p'v'g't'p'v'k'q'p'cn'E'q'c'rk'k'q'p' "J' K E + " *4239+.'r ctc'rc'rc' qd'nc'ek»p's wg'r gtekdg' o^a u'f g'ekpeq'uc'nt'k'qu'o 'p'ko qu'gu'ceeguk'd'ng'rc'cf s wkulek»p'f g'w'p'c'x'k'k'g'p'f c'gp'O² z'keq.'ecdg' ug'o c'rt' s wg'hqu'et² f kqu'j k' r q'v'g'ect'k'qu'r Àdneq'f' r txcf qu'uq'p'q'v'q'ti cf qu'c'r ct'v'k'f' gn'p'k'gn'f' g' kpi t'gu'qu'o g'p'ek'q'p'c'f q0'F g'cewgtf q'eqp'rc'GP K J "4238.'ug'g'urko »'s wg'c'nt'gf gf qt'f g'9508' o k'm'p'g'u'f g'o g'z'k'ec'p'qu.'gu'f gek.'hqu'r t'ko g't'qu'ug'k'f' g'ek'rgu'f g'rc'r qd'nc'ek»p'r gtekdg'p'kpi t'gu'qu' r qt'j' qi ct'o g'p'q't'gu'c'm'gs w'k'c'rg'p'v'g'c'ek'p'eq'uc'nt'k'qu'o 'p'ko qu.'r qt'm'q's wg'hqu'f glc'h'w'g't'c'f' gn' o g't'ec'f' q'hqto c'n'f g'x'k'k'g'p'f c0'*O GE "4238'f' gn'O E U/GP K J =EP UO . '4238+'

Nc'o c' { qt'f'c'f' g'hqu'et² f kqu'j k' r q'v'g'ect'k'qu'uq'p' q'hgt'v'f qu'r qt'k'p'ur'k'w'ek'q'p'gu'r Àdneq'f' eqo q'gn' K P H Q P C X K V' { " H Q X K U U V G." g'p'v'g' co d'cu' k'p'ur'k'w'ek'q'p'gu' q'hgt'v'p' gn'99' r q't'ek'p'v'q'f' g'hqu' et² f kqu'c'u'w'c'h'k'k'c'f' qu.'cf go^a u'f g's wg'f' k'ej qu'et² f kqu'p'q'g'z'eg'f' g'r'rc' qu'o^a u'c'n'f' f g'hqu'52' c'o qu0'Rqt'q'v'q'rc'f' q.'gn't'g'uc'p'v'g'45' r q't'ek'p'v'q'f' g'hqu'et² f kqu'j k' r q'v'g'ect'k'qu'r Àdneq'f' uq'p' q'hgt'v'f qu'r qt'k'p'ur'k'w'qu'f' g'rc'x'k'k'g'p'f c'f' g'i' q'd'k'g't'p'qu'g'uc'v'c'rgu'f' { "o w'p'k'ek'c'rgu.'u'k'p's wg'ug'c' x'g't'k'k'ec'd'ng' r qt' r ct'v'g'f' gn' U'k'v'go c'P' c'ek'q'p'cn'f' g' k'p'hqto c'ek»p' g' k'p'f' k'ec'f' q't'gu'f' g' X'k'k'g'p'f c' *UP K X +0'

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'gn'D'c'p'eq'O w'p'f' k'cn'*4237+.'h'w'g'f' g'43'c'o qu'gp'r tqo gf kq'mu'r'rc' qu'f g'hqu' et² f kqu'j k' r q'v'g'ect'k'qu'r Àdneq'f' f'g'uc'ec' s wg'gn'r tqo gf kq'h'w'g'f' g'3; "c'o qu'r ctc'm'q'et² f kqu' j k' r q'v'g'ect'k'qu'q'hgt'v'f qu'r qt'gn'l'uge'v'q't' r txcf q0''

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'rc'Q'K V' "4236+.'c'nt'gf gf qt'f' gn'82' r qt'ek'p'v'q'f' g'hqu'v'c'd'c'l'c'f' q't'gu'gp'O² z'keq' v'c'd'c'l'c'p' gp' go r'ng'qu' k'p'hqto c'rgu' U'k'p' go d'cti' q.' ug' ko r'ng'o g'p'v'c'p' o g'ec'p'k'uo qu' r ctc'rc' k'p'eq'r q't'c'ek»p'f' g'hqu'v'c'd'c'l'c'f' q't'gu'c'rc'hqto c'rk'f' c'f.' r ctc'f' g'g'uc'b' c'p'g't'c'ceeg'f' g't'c'rc'ug'i' w'k'f' c'f' " uq'ek'n'f' { 'et² f kqu'j k' r q'v'g'ect'k'qu'0'

Rqt'm'v'c'p'v'q.'rc'bo c' { qt'f'c'f' g'rc'r qd'nc'ek»p'c'f s w'k'g't'g'rc'x'k'k'g'p'f c'r' t'q'r k'c'eq'p'uw'r' t'q'r k'qu't'g'ew't'u'qu.' c'n'l'v'p'g't' r'ko k'c'ek'q'p'gu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'f' g'et² f kqu'f' g'rc'ug'i' w'k'f' c'f' uq'ek'n'r' qt'f' g'ugo r g'o c't'ug'gp'gn' uge'v'q't' k'p'hqto c'n'f' g'rc' ge'q'p'q'o 'f'c'c'c'u'f'f' o k'uo q.' v'k'g'p'p' r'ko k'c'ek»p' r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'n'et² f kqu'

depectkq'r qt "gn'dclq"pkxgn'f g'mqu'lpi tguqu"eqp"mqu"s wg"ewgpvcp0'Rqt "m" s wg"tgewtgpc" c"qvtcu" hwgpvgu" pq" hqto crgu" f g" hpcpeko kgpvq" eqo q" gn" r tguco qu" f g" hco kktgu." co ki qu" q" r tguco kucuo'

"

4070 Ectgpek'f g'ecrkf cf '{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpgf c''

F g'cewgtf q'eqp"rc"Eqo kixp"p cekqpcrnf g'Xkxkpgf c"*EQP CXK: "ug"eqpukf gtc" c"rcu'r gtupcu" gp'ukwcek»p" f g'ectgpek'r qt'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'c's wkgpqu't gukf cp'gp'xkxkpgf cu" eqp"cri wpc" f g'rcu'uki wkgpvu'ectcevgt"urkecu"

- *Á El material de los pisos de la vivienda es de tierra.*
- *Á El material del techo de la vivienda es de lámina de cartón o desechos.*
- *Á El material de los muros de la vivienda es de barro o bajareque; de carrizo, bambú o palma; de lámina de cartón, metálica o asbesto; o material de desecho.*
- *Á La razón de personas por cuarto (hacinamiento) es mayor que 2.5.*

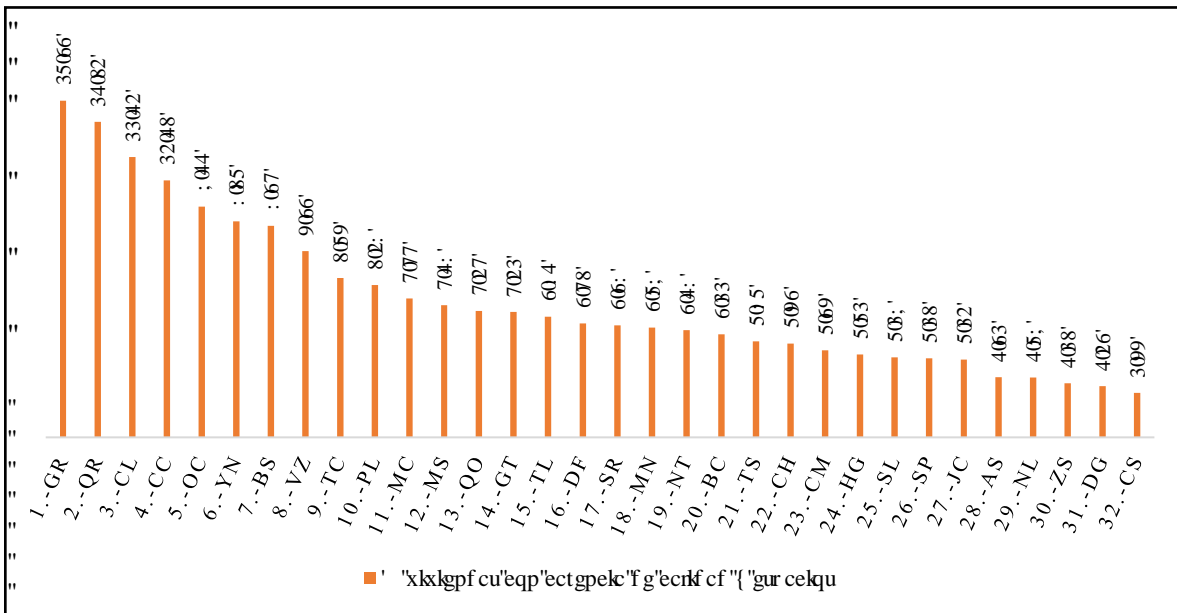
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2.5.1.-Carencia de calidad de la vivienda por entidad federativa

F g'cewgtf q'eqp"mqu'f cvqu'f g'rc"GP K J "423: ."gn'706; ' f g'rcu'xkxkpgf cu'gp'O²zleq'r tgugpvcp" ectgpek'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpgf c="ukpgf q'gn'gucf q'f g'I wgttgtq"gn's wg'r tgugpvc"gn' r qtegpvc'lg'o^a u'cnq'f g'xkxkpgf cu'eqp'ectgpekcu'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'

Gp"rc"uki wkgpv"i t^a hcc"ug"r tgugpvc"gn'r qtegpvc'lg'f g'xkxkpgf cu's wg"ectgegp" f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'r qt'gpvkf cf 'hgf gtcvxc0'

I t^a Heq'30Rqt egpvcg'f g'xkxkpgf cu'eqp'ect gpek'f g'ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'



Hwpgv<Grdqtcex>p'r tqr k'eqp'dcug'gp'P GI K'423: 0

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'gni t^a heq. "ug'kf gp'whect'wp'tcpi q'co r rkg'gpvtg'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu's wg" ug'wdkecp'gp'mqu'gzvto qu'f g'o^a zko q'f' "o'pko qu'0Gp'gni'o^a zko q'f' gnr'qtegpvcg'f g'xkxkpgf cu' ectgpvgu'f g'ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'ug'wdkec'gn'gucf q'f g'I wgttgtq'eqp'35066' 0Gp'gni'o'pko q'ug' wdke>'gn'gucf q'f g'Ej kcr cu'gp'f qpf g'u>'m'gni'309' f' g'rcu'xkxkpgf cu'r t gugpvc'ect gpek'f g'rc' ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'0

Nrco c'rc'cvgpek>p's wg'cni wpcu'gpvkf cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu'ecvnci cf cu'eqo q'geqp>>o kco gpy'o^a u' f gucttqmf cu' s wg' qvtcu." eqo q." r qt' glgo r m." Ekwf cf " f g" O² zkeq." P wxq" Ng>p." Lcrkeq." S wgt² vctq." gpvtg'qvtqu="s wg'pq'uqp'r t gekuco gpy'rcu'gpvkf cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu's wg'ugcp'rcu's wg' r t gugpvc'gn'o gpqt'r qtegpvcg'f g'xkxkpgf cu'eqp'ect gpek'f g'ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'0 F lej cu' f kur ctkf cf gu'ug'r wgf gp'kf gp'whect'f g'o glqt'o cpgtc." cni'gxkuct'mu'eqo r qpgpvcu'f gn'pf keg'f g' ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c." gn'ewcn'gu'grdqtc'f q'r qt'gn'EQP GXCNO

Gn'pf keg'f g' ecrk cf " f g' rc' ecrk cf " '{ 'gur cekqu' gp' rc' xkxkpgf c' ug' eqo r qpg'r qt' ewctq' ectcevt'p'wkecu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c<

- Á Calidad de los pisos de la vivienda.
- Á Calidad de los muros de la vivienda.

- Á Calidad de los techos de la vivienda.
- Á Espacios suficientes de la vivienda.

Gucú'ewctq'ectcevtq'íwecu'gnEQP GXCN'rcu'ò kf g'c'vtx²u'f g'p'f legu'r ctc'ecf c'wpc'f g'gucú0"
 Gp'gn'uki wkgpv'ewcf tq'ug'f guetkdg'p'qu'grgo gpvqu's wg'ug'vqo cp'gp'ewgpvc'r ctc'kf gp'wkect'rc'
 ecrkf cf "f g'rc'xkkgpf c'{"qu'gur cekqu'f g'guc0'

"

Vcdrc'40'F guetk eløp'f g'qu'eqo r qpgpvu'f gn'p'f leg'f g'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'
 xkkgpf c'"

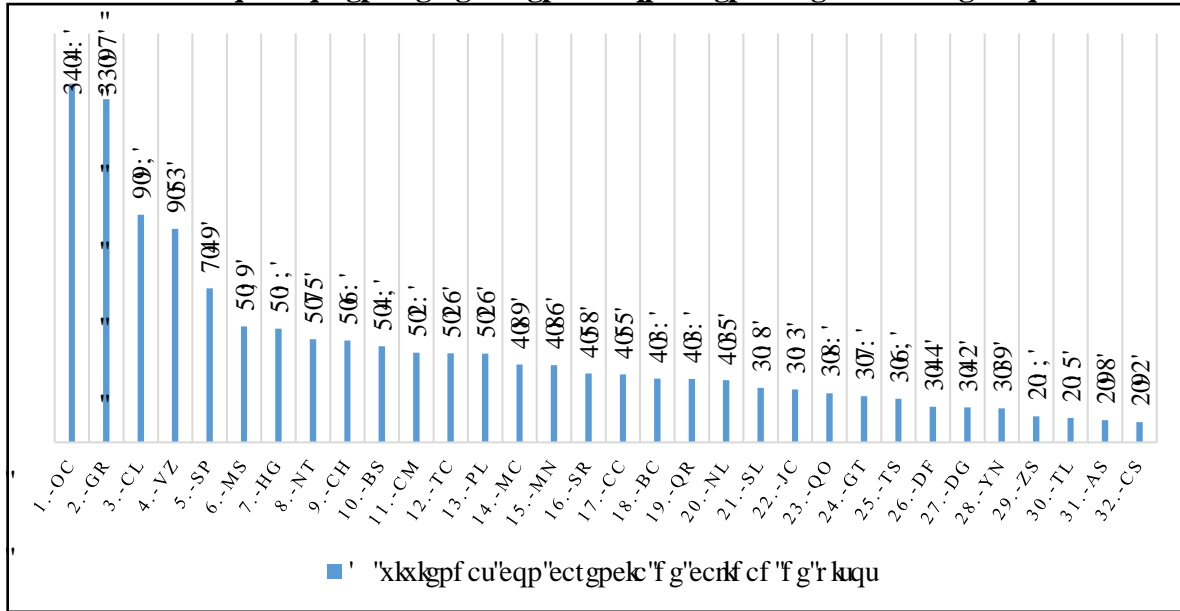
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Ecrkf cf 'f g'rc'kuqu'	Íp'f lecf qt" f g" ectgpek" f gn' o cvgtkcn' f g" r kuq" f g" rc" xkkgpf c"	Gn' íp'f lecf qt" cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" 3" ewcpf q"gn'r kuq" f g"rc"xkkgpf c"gu'f g" vgttc="tghnglcpf q" s wg"ug"ectgeg" f g" r kuq" f g'ecrkf cf "gp'rc'xkkgpf c0'
Ecrkf cf 'f g'ò wtqu'	Íp'f lecf qt" f g" ectgpek" f gn' o cvgtkcn' f g" o wtqu" f g" rc" xkkgpf c"	Gn' íp'f lecf qt" cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" 3" ewcpf q"rc"xkkgpf c"vkgpg"o wtqu" f g" o cvgtkcn' f g" f gugej q." íf o kpc" f g" ectw»p.'íf o kpc"o gv'ílec"q'f g'cudguvq." ecttk q."dco dÀ"q'r em c."go dcttq"q" dclctgs wg0'Nq" s wg" c"uw" xg "tghnglc" s wg'rc"xkkgpf c"ectgeg" f g'ecrkf cf "f g" o wtqu0'
Ecrkf cf 'f g'vgej qu'	Íp'f lecf qt" f g" ectgpek" f gn' o cvgtkcn' f g" vgej qu" f g" rc" xkkgpf c"	Gn' íp'f lecf qt" cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" 3" ewcpf q"rc"xkkgpf c"vkgpg"vgej qu" f g" o cvgtkcn' f g" f gugej q" { lq" íf o kpc" f g" ectw»p0' Tghnglcpf q" rc" ectgpek" f g" ecrkf cf "f g'vgej qu'gp'rc'xkkgpf c0'
Gur cekqu'	~p'f leg'f g'j celpco kpvq"	Gn' íp'f lecf qt" cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" 3." ewcpf q" rc" tgrceløp" f gn' pÀo gtq" f g" ewctvqu" f g" rc" xkkgpf c" gpvtg" rc" ecpvkf cf " f g" j cdkcpvu" f g" guvc" gu" uwr gkqt" c"40'="guvq"tghnglc" s wg"j c{"

Ect cevgt qmlec''	Kunt wo gpvq''	F guet kr elap''
		j cekpco kgpvq''gp''rc''xkxkpf c.''r qt''mq'' vcpvq.''ug''ect geg''f g''gur cekqu0'

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i t''a hlec.''mqt''guwncf qu''f g''ecf c''eqo r qpgpvq''f gn''pf keg''f g''ect gpek''f g''ecrkf cf ''{ ''gur cekqu''f g''rc''
xkxkpf c.''r ctc''ecf c''gpvkf cf ''hgf gtcvxcu0'

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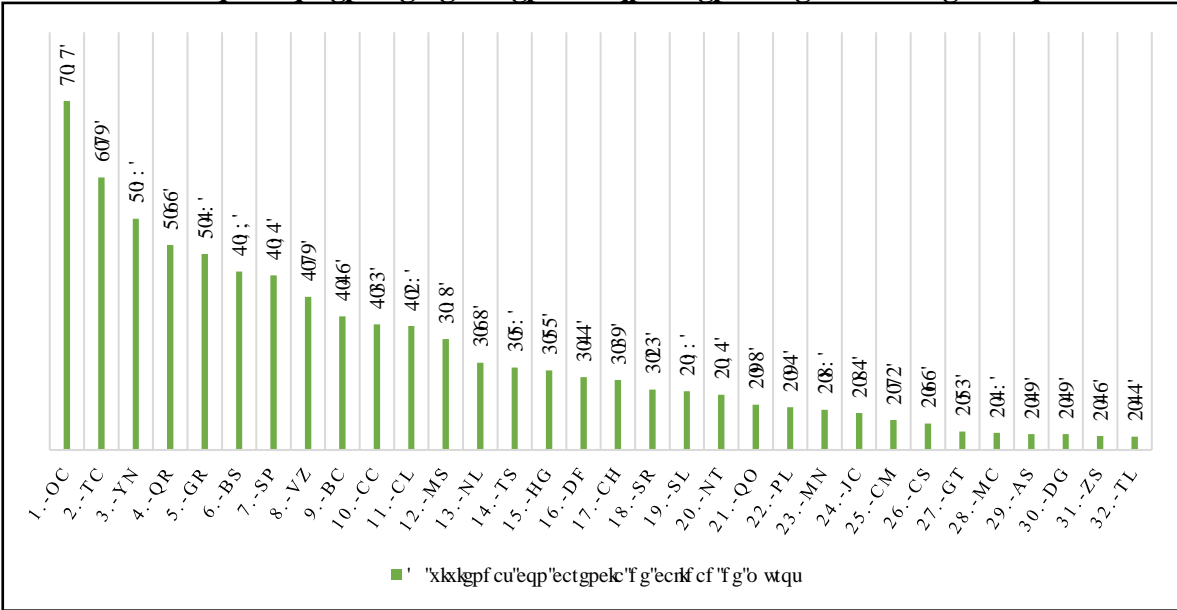


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guvcf q''f g''Qczcec''eqp''gn''3404:'' ''f g''rcu''xkxkpf cu''ect gpvu''f g''ecrkf cf ''f g''r kuqu.''qewr c''gnr tko gt''
ni ct''gpvt g''rcu''gpvkf cf gu''hgf gtcvxcu0''Gp''gn''gz vgo q''f g''guvc''lgtcts wk cekp''ug''wdlec''gn''guvcf q''
f g''Ej kr cu.''gp''gn''ewcn''u''mq''gn''2092'' ''f g''rcu''xkxkpf cu''r t gupvc''ect gpek''f g''ecrkf cf ''f g''r kuqu0''
Gp''mq''s wg''t gur gev''c''rc''ect gpek''f g''ecrkf cf ''f g''o vtqu''gp''rc''xkxkpf c.''gn''r tqo gf kq''c''pkxgn''
pcekqpcnr ctc''423: .''hwg''f g''3086'' 0Gu''f gek''s wg.''r qt''ecf c''ekgp''xkxkpf cu.''u''mq''wpc''ect geg''f g''
o cvgtkrqu''f g''ecrkf cf 0''Gp''gn''uki wkgpv''i t''a hlec.''ug''o wguvc''gn''r qtegpvc lg''f g''guvg''twdtq''r ctc''
ecf c''wpc''f g''rcu''gpvkf cf gu''hgf gtcvxcu0'

"

I t^a hēq'50Rqt egpvcg'f g'xkxkpf cu'ēq'ēct gpek'f g'ēcrkf cf 'f g'b wtqu0'



Hwpg<Grcdqtcek>p'r tqr k'eq'dcug'gp'P GI K'423: 0'

"

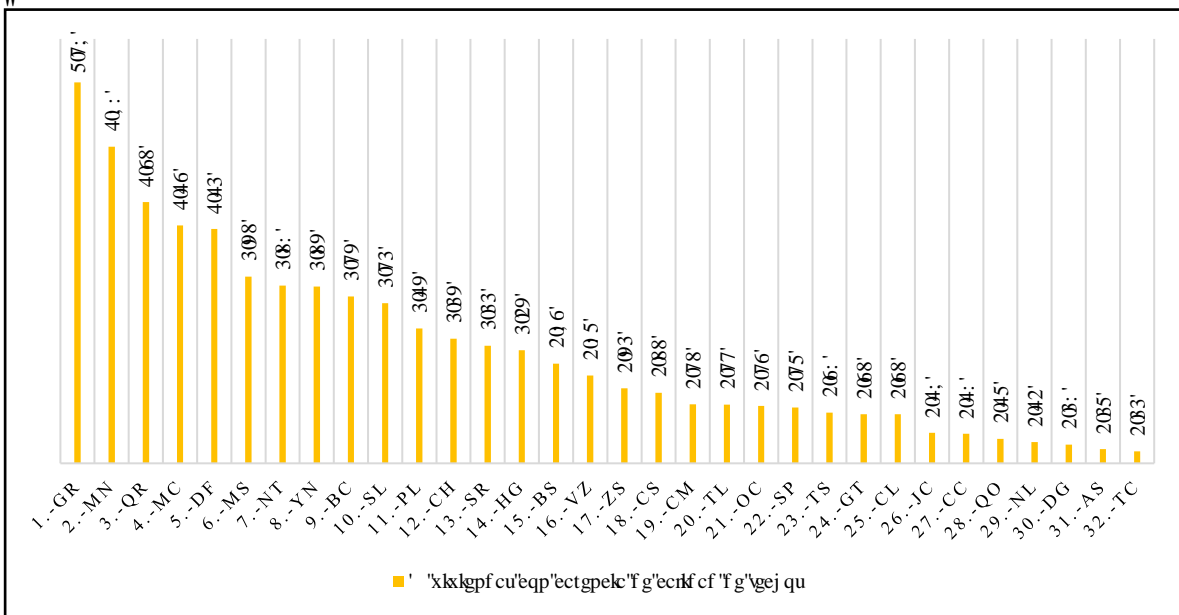
Gp'gug'cur gevq.'gr'gucf q'f g'Qczcec'ug'wde»'gp'gnr tko gt'hw ct'eq'gn'70 7' 'f g'rcu'xkxkpf cu' eqp'ect gpek'f g'ēcrkf cf 'f g'b wtqu0Rqt'gr'ēq'vctkq.'gr'gucf q'f g'Vrczcec'tgi kwt»'gnr qtegpvcg' o^a u'dclq'f g'xkxkpf cu'ect gp'v'f g'ēcrkf cf 'f g'b wtqu'eq'wp'204' 0"

Gp'iq's wg'ug'tghgt'g'c'rc'ect gpek'f g'ēcrkf cf 'gp'vej qu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c.'gnr tqo gf kq'f g'xkxkpf cu' c'pk'gn'pcekpcn's wg'r t gupvctqp'guc'ect gpek'hwg'f gn'302: ' 0'Gp'rc'uki wkgpv'g' i t^a hēc'ug' o wgtc'gnr qtegpvcg'r ctc'ecf c'wpc'f g'rcu'gp'kf cf gu'hgf gtcvkxcu0'

Gp'gn'gucf q'f g'I wgttgt'gn'507; ' 'f g'rcu'xkxkpf cu'r t gupv'ect gpek'f g'ēcrkf cf 'f g'vej q.' f lej q'gucf q'ug'wde»'gp'rc'r tko gtc'r qulek>p'tgur gevq'cn't guv'f g'rcu'gp'kf cf gu'hgf gtcvkxcu0' Gp'rc'r qulek>p'54'f g'guc'lgctcs wq'cek>p.'gr'gucf q'f g'Vcdcuc'q'tgi kwt»'wp'r qtegpvcg'f g'203' ' f g'rcu'xkxkpf cu'eqp'ect gpek'f g'ēcrkf cf 'gp'vej qu0'

"
"
"
"
"
"

I t^a Heq'60Rqt egpvlg'f g'xkxkpgf cu'eqp'ect gpek'f g'ecrf cf 'f g'gej qu0'



Hwpgv<Grcdqtcex>p'r tqr k'eqp'dcug'gp'RP GI K'423: 0'

" "

2.5.2.-Carenia de espacios de la vivienda por entidad federativa

Rqt'Ànko q.'gp'hq's wg'tgur gec'c'nu'gur cekqu'f g'nc'xkxkpgf c'ug'tgxkuc'nc'tgncex>p's wg'j c{'gpvtg' gn'p'Ào gtq'f g'ewctqu'f g'guc'gpvtg'nc'ecpvk'cf 'f g'r'gtuqpcu's wg'j cdkcp'f g'o cpgtc'r gto cp'gp'v'gp'nc'xkxkpgf c'0'F g'cewgtf q'eqp'nu'etkgtkqu'f g'nc'E QP C X K'ug'f g'vgt o kpc's wg'wpc'xkxkpgf c'pq'ewgpvc'eqp'nu'gur cekqu'uw'hekgpv'g'u'ewcpf q'ncu'r'gtuqpcu's wg'nc'j cdkcp'xkxgp'j cekpcf cu.' gu'f gekl.'s wg'nc'tgncex>p'f g'ewctqu'gpvtg'nc'ecpvk'cf 'f g'r'gtuqpcu's wg'xkxgp'gp'nc'xkxkpgf c'cttqlc'wp'eqelgp'v'g'o c{qt'c'4070'

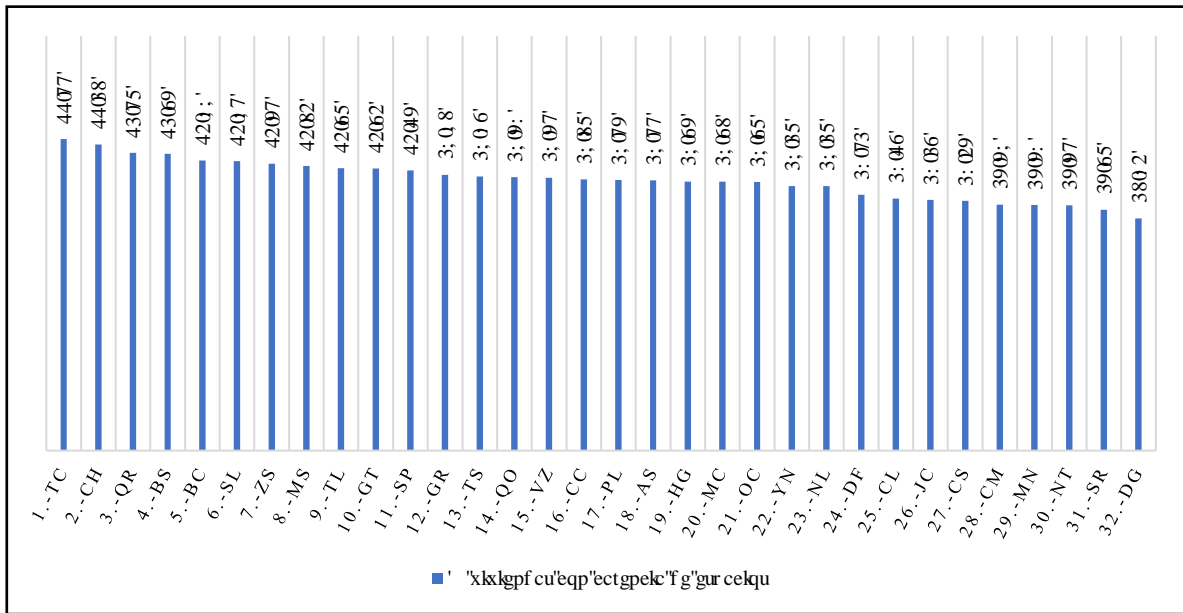
C'pkxgn'pcekpcn'gn'r qtegpvlg'r tqo gf kq'f g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'gp'ncu's wg'tgukf gp'r'gtuqpcu'j cekpcf cu'hwg'f gn'3; 082' 0'Gu'f gekl.'ecuk'xkxkpg'v'xkxkpgf cu'f g'ecf c'ekgp'v'ekpgp'gur cekqu'kpu'w'hekgpv'g'u'r ctc'ncu'r'gtuqpcu's wg'ncu'j cdkcp'f g'o cpgtc'r gto cp'gp'v'g'0'

Gp'nc'i t^a hcc'uki wkgpv'ug'o wgu'c'r qt'gp'vk'cf 'hgf gtc'v'k'c'gn'r qtegpvlg'f g'xkxkpgf cu'gp'ncu's wg'ncu'r'gtuqpcu'xkxgp'j cekpcf cu'0'F gu'cec'gn'gu'cf q'f g'Vcdcueq'gp'f qpf g'gn'44077' "f g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'r'gtug'p'v'ect gpek'r'qt'gur cekqu.'nq'ewcn'w'kle>>'cn'gu'cf q'gp'nc'r' tko gtc'r'qulek>p'0'Gp'gn'gz'v'go q'o 'p'ko q'f g'nc'lg'tc'ts w'k'cek>p.'ug'w'kle>>'gn'gu'cf q'f g'F w'cpi q'gp'f qpf g'gn'380 2' " f g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'ect g'gp'f g'gur cekqu'uw'hekgpv'g'0'

Ecdg'o gpekqpc'ts wg.'gp'guc'ectcevgt'f'g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu.'gn'tcpi q'f'g'hqu'r qtegpvclgu'gpvtg' gn'r tko gt'hw' ct'{'gn'Anko q'gu'gvtgej q.'u»mj' c{'wpc'f'kgt gpek'f'g'707' 0

"

I t^a Heq'70Rqt egpvclg'f'g'xkxkpgf cu'eqp'ect gpek'f'g'gur celqu0



Hwgpv<Grcdqtc»p'r tqr kc'eqp'dcug'gp'P GI K'423: 0

"

Nc'tgxlk»p'f'g'hqu'eqo r qpgp'v'f'gn'p'f'leg'f'g'ect gpek'r qt'ecrk'cf'{'gur celqu'gp'nc'xkxkpgf c' r gto kg'kf'gp'w'lect'ew'nf'g'hqu'gngo gpvqu's wg'hq'eqphqto cp'i'gpgtc'nc'ect gpek'gp'gug'a o dkq0' Gp'gn'ecuq'cprk'cf'q.'ug'kf'gp'w'le»'s wg'nc'o c{qt'ect gpek'gp'ewguk'qpgu'f'g'xkxkpgf c.' eqttgur qpf'gp'c'nc'kpuw'he'kpek'f'g'gur celqu'gp'2'uc'»r qt'hq's wg'j'c{'r't'gugpek'f'g'j'celk'pco'k'gpvq' gp'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'f'gn'r c'p'u0'

Gp'hq's wg'eqttgur qpf'g'c'hqu'gngo gpvqu'f'g'eqput'week»p'f'g'nc'xkxkpgf c.'ug'kf'gp'w'le»'s wg.'j'c{' wp'r qtegpvclg'eqpuk'gtcdrg'f'g'xkxkpgf cu's wg'c'Ap'w'kpgp'r'kuqu'f'g'v'kgttc.'hq's wg'tgr'tgugp'nc'gn' 5045' "f'g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'c'pk'gn'p'cek'qpcn'0'Gp'hq's wg'tgur'gevc'c'nc'ecrk'cf'f'g'hqu'o'vtqu.'ug' kf'gp'w'le»'wp'3086' "f'g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'c'pk'gn'p'cek'qpcn'uk'p'ecrk'cf'gp'hqu'o'vtqu's wg'nc' eqphqto cp'0'Rqt'Anko q.'nc'ecrk'cf'f'g'hqu'v'gej'qu'f'g'ncu'xkxkpgf cu'c'pk'gn'p'cek'qpcn'u»mj'gn' 302: 'f'g'2'uc'u'p'q'w'kpgp'v'gej'qu'f'g'ecrk'cf'0'Rqt'hq'v'cpvq.'nc'o c{qt'ect gpek'f'g'nc'ecrk'cf'f'g'nc'xkxkpgf c'gp'ew'cpvq'c'uw'eqput'week»p.'t'gecgt'gp'nc'ecrk'cf'f'g'hqu'r'kuqu0'

ECR˘VWNQ'5''

GN'GUVCF Q'F G'DKGP GUVCT0''

WP C'TGVTQURGEVKXC'VG˘ TÆC''

''
''

Gri' Guvf q" f g" dkgpguct" uxti g" eqo q" wpc" tgur wguv" r ctc" r" o kki ct" rcu" f guki wcrf cf gu" geqp»o lecu"s wg"r qt"pcwtcrgl c"ug"r tqf wegp"gp"gn'ukvgo c"ecr kcrkuc0C"vxc²u" f g" f kxgtucu" o gf kf cu"s wg"lo r ngo gpvc"gn'Guvf q. 'ug'j c"vxcv f q" f g" f kuo kpwk'rc"dtgej c" f g" f guki wcrf cf gu"gp" rcu" geqpqo ¶cu" ecr kcrkuc0 F guf g" rqu" r tko gtqu" kpvvqu" r qt" guwf kct" r" geqpqo ¶c." ug" cdqtf cdcv"vgo cu"uqdtg"r" f kwtkdvekp" f gn'kpi tguq. "r"eqpepvtcek»p" f g"2 uvg. "r"r tqf week»p." r gtq"uqdtg"vqf q"ug" kpf ci cdc"uqdtg"r"o cpgtc"gp"s w˘ "rqu" kpf kxkf wqu"r qf ¶cp"ucvuhcegt"uwu" pgegukf cf gu" d^a ulecu0'

Cf co "Uo kj " *3998+" eqpukf gtcde" s wg" ecf c" kpf kxkf wq" f gd¶c" f gf lectug" c" tgcrl ct" cs wgm" cevkxkf cf "gp"r" ewcn'vpp¶c" wpc" xgpvclc" cduqmw" t gur gevq" c" qvtq" ci gpvg" geqp»o leq. "cu"¶ gn' r tko gtq" guvct¶c" ukp q" r tqf wekxq. 'm' ewcnig' r gto kkt¶c" qdvpgt' ekgtvqu' kpi tguqu' eqp' rqu' ewcrgu" r qf t¶c" ucvuhcegt" uwu" pgegukf cf gu" eqo q" r" crko gpvcek»p." xgukf q. " xkxkppf c." tgetgcek»p." tgr tqf week»p" gpxt g" qvtcu0' Gu' f gek. "c" r ctvt" f g" rqu" kpi tguqu" s wg" ug" qdvkpgp. "rqu" kpf kxkf wqu" r wgf gp" wkrk ct rqu" r ctc" cf s wkt k" dkgpgu" { 'ugt xlekqu" s wg" o glqtcv" uwu' eqpf lekqpgu' f g' xkf c0'

Rctc' O ctz *3: 83+" gn' Guvf q" f gd¶c" ugt" gn' f wg° q" f g" rqu" o gf kqu" f g" r tqf week»p. " f g" guv" o cpgtc" rcu" r gtupcu" pq" eqo r kgp" gp" gn' o gtecf q" rcdqtcn' ukp q" s wg" gp" i gpgtcn' qdvppf t^a p" wpc" tgo vpgtcek»p' uko krc0' Guvq" gu" s wg" r ctc" r" geqpqo ¶c" f qpf g" gn' Guvf q" gu" f wg° q" f g" rqu" o gf kqu" f g" r tqf week»p. "u»m' ug" r tqf weg" m' uqekm gpvg' pgeguctkq. 'r qt' m' vcpvq. "gu" gn' r tqr kq' Guvf q" gn' s wg" f kwtkdw{ g" rqu" o gf kqu" f g" uwdukvpeke" pgeguctkqu" r ctc" ecf c" kpf kxkf wq0' Gu' f gek. "gu" gn' Guvf q" s wkgp" gp" r tkpek kq" r tqewt c" s wg" rcu" r gtupcu" crcepegp" wp" f gvto kpcf q" plxgn' f g" xkf c. " gn' ewcn' ug" eqpukf gtc' j qo qi 2 pgq' r ctc" r" uqekgf cf "gp" uw' eqplwpvq. "gu" f gek. "wp" dkgpguct" uqekcn' i gpgtcrk cf q" { 'ukp' f guki wcrf cf gu" geqp»o lecu0'

C'r ct vt 'f gnlf guctt qm'f gnlf gpucio kpvq'geqp»o leq'f g'hqu'cwqt gu'cttkdc'ekcf qu.'ug'kplek'wpc" f kur wc'ko r r'f'ekc'gp'ewcpvq's wk'p"{'e»o q'f gdg'f g'r tqewtct'rc'ucvkuhceek»p'f g'rcu'pgegukf cf gu' d^a ulecu' f g' rcu' r gtuqpcu' Nq' f gdg' f g' tgerk' ct' ecf c' r gtuqpc' r qt' uwu' r tqr kqu' o gf kqu' { " ecr cekf cf gu' q' gn' Guvcf q' f gdg' f g' f kwtkdwt' nqu' o gf kqu' pgeguctkqu' r ctc' rc' uwdukv'gpek' { " dlkpguvt' f g'hqu'kpf kxkf wqu'0

"

50E qpegr vq'f g'guvcf q'f g'dlkpguvt "

Gri'eqpegr vq' f g'Guvcf q' f g'dlkpguvt "gu'gpv'p'f k'f q'eqo q'rcu'f kxgtucu'hqto cu"{'o gecpkio qu'r qt' rcu'ewcngu'ko r ngo gpw'r qn'f'lecu'r ctc'o gpi wct'rcu'f guki wcrf cf gu'i gpgtcf cu'r qt'rcu'geqpqo 'f'cu' ecr kcrkucuo' Culo luo q.'ug'r wgf gp'o gpekq'pct'cni wpqu'v'kr qu'f g'kpvgtxgpek»p's wg'gn'Guvcf q' f g' dlkpguvt' tgerk' c' { 't'gecgp'gp'rc'xkf c' f g'rcu' r gtuqpcu'eqo q'rcu'ugt'xlekqu'f g'ect^a evgt' r Àdrleq' { " s wg'r tqxgg'f k'gevc' gpv'gn'Guvcf q.' r qt' glgo r mq'<'rc'gf wecek»p.'ucnwf . 'xkxk'p'f c.'gpvt'g'qt'qu'0"

Vco dl'p'ug'j cegp' t'cpuhgt'gpekcu' o q'p'g'v'ct'ku' r tqxgpk'p'v'gu' f g' t'gewtuqu' r Àdrlequ' eqo q'wpc" o gf k'f c' r ctc'rc' t'gf kwtkdwek»p" { " o kki ct'rcu'f guki wcrf cf gu' f g' lpi t'guqu. "guvcu' t'cpuhgt'gpekcu' uqp'k'p'v'q'f wekf cu'eqo q' r gpuk'p'p'gu' r qt' x'gl'gl' . f'kuecr cekf cf . 'q' dclqu' lpi t'guqu'0' Qvt'q' b' gecpkio q' s wg'ug'j c' wucf q' j' cdkwcm' gpv'gn'Guvcf q' f g' dlkpguvt' "gu'c' t'cx² u' f g'rg' { gu's wg' i' ctc'p'v'ekgp" f gt'gej qu'c' hqu'k'p'f kxkf wqu. 'eqo q'rcu'rg' { gu's wg' j' cp' guvcdrgek' q' r gpuk'p'p'gu' w'p'k'x'gt'uc'ngu. 'ugi wtqu' f g' f'gugo r ngq. 'q'rg' { gu'gp' o' cvgt'k'rc'dqtcn'gf wecv'kxc.'ucnwf . 'xkxk'p'f c.'gpvt'g'qt'qu' *I' crdt'ckj . " 3; ; : +0"

Nc'lwuk'k'cecek»p' r ctc's wg'gn'Guvcf q' k'p'v'gt'x'gpi c'gp'cuw'p'v'qu'geqp»o lequ. "ug'gpewgp'v'c'gp'rcu' h'cmu' f gn' o' gtecf q' s wg'ug' i' gpgt'cp' gp' r tqr kq' uk'v'go c' ecr kcrkuc'0' F' g' cewgt'f q' eqp' l'qugr j' " Uki r'k'j' *422: +. 'ug' t'geqp'q'egp' t'gu'x'f'cu' r qt'rcu'ewcngu'gn'Guvcf q' f gdg' f g' k'p'v'gt'x'gpk' <'cuki pcek»p" f g' t'gewtuqu. 't'gf kwtkdwek»p" { " rc' t'gi w'cekek»p'0' Eqp' q'dlgv'kx'q' f g' f' ct' eqdgt'w'c' c' rcu' pgegukf cf gu' geqp»o lecu' { " uqek'ngu. " gp' g'ug' ugp'v'k'f q' rcu' k'p'uk'w'ek'q'p'gu' r Àdrlecu' dwuecp' rc' gh'ek'g'pek' { " gs w'k'f cf 0' Rctc' c'recp' ct' gu'v'qu' q'dlgv'kx'qu. 'Dctt' *3; ; 5+ eqpuk'f gtc' s wg' j' c' { q'dlgv'kx'qu' k'p'v'gt'o gf kqu' eqo q'rc' f' kwtkdwek»p' f gn' lpi t'guq' f g' o' cp'gtc' gh'ek'g'p'v'g' gp' h'w'pek»p' f g'rcu' pgegukf cf gu' d^a ulecu. " r t'k'q'k' ct'rcu'ugt'xlekqu' s wg'gn'Guvcf q' f gdg' f g' r tqxgg' t'eqo q'gf wecek»p.'ucnwf . 'xkxk'p'f c.'gve'0' { 'i' gpgt'ct' k'p'eg'p'v'k'qu' f g' v'c'n'b' cp'gtc' s wg'ug' g'x'k'g'p'rcu'gh'eg'v'qu' s wg'ug' r wgf cp' i' gpgt'ct' gp'rc' q' h'gt'v'c' f g' t'cdclq' { 'p'k'x'gru' f g' c'j' q'tt'q' f g'rcu' h'co' k'rcu'0' F' g' guvc' o' cp'gtc. "gn'guvcf q' f g' dlkpguvt' r tqewt'c' s wg'gn'eqpl'w'p'v'q' f g'rc' uqek'gf cf "ceegf c'c' wpc' ecpcuc' f g' dlkpgu' { " ugt'xlekqu' r ctc' c'recp' ct' w'p' "

plxgni f g" xkf c" j qo qi ²pgq" kpvpgwpcf q" egttctru" dtgej cu" f g" f guki wcnf cf." r qdtgl c" { " o cti kpeckp0

Ug'f gdg'f g'gpvpgf gt'eqo q'dkpgguct'ewwpcf q'rcu'pgegukf cf gu'f g'wp'kpf kxkf wq'uqp'ucvuhgej cu' gp"o cvgtk" f g" hukqn»i kec" { " r uleqn»i kec" gp" gn' r t gugpvg." r gtq" s wg" cf go ^a u" ug" vkgpg" wpc" gZR gevckc" r ctc" r qt" nq" o gpqu" o cpvpgt" gn' o kuo q" plxgn' f g' xkf c" q" kpenwug' kpet go gpvctnq" gp" wp' hwwtq' egttcpq0Cu' f o kuo q. 'r qt' Dkpgguct' Uqekn' ug' f gdg' f g' gpvpgf gt' rc' ucvuhceek»p' f g' rcu' pgegukf cf gu' f g' vqf q' vkr q' eqo q' rcu' xkcrqu' j cuvc' rcu' uwr gthwcu' f gn' eqplwpvq' f g' kpf kxkf wqu' s wg" eqphqto cp' rc' uqekf cf . " cf go ^a u' f g' wpc" r tqur gevckc" { " hcevdkxkf cf " f g' tgcirk cek»p" gp" wp' ncr uq" cf o kukdnq" *F wctvg' (" Lko ² pgj . '4229-0"

Gn'dkpgguct' uqekn' vkgpg' eqo q' dcug' gn'dkpgguct' geqp»o keq. " gn' ewcn' vkgpg' s wg' xgt' eqp' gn' »o q" ug" f kxkdw' gp" nqu' t gewtuqu" f g" wpc" geqpqo ¶c. " f lej qu" t gewtuqu" ng" ugt^a p" f g" wknkf cf " c" nqu" kpf kxkf wqu" r ctc" ucvuhcegt" uwu" pgegukf cf gu. " r gtq" cf go ^a u' f g" eqpvgo r nct" s wg" gp" wp' hwwtq" r qf t^a p" ugi wknq" j celgpf q0' Gu' f gek. " s wg" gn'dkpgguct' kpeqtr qtc" qvqu" cur gevqu' s wg" pq" uqp" guktewo gpvg" geqp»o kequ. " eqo q' rc" gur gtcp| c" f g" xkf c. " rc" crko gpvck»p" f g" eckf cf . " vpgt" ceeguq' c" wpc' xkxkpgf c' f ki pc. " ceeguq' c" rc' ucnmf . " c" rc' gf wecek»p. " gve0" gp" gug' ugpvkf q' bq' u»nq' gn' kpi t guq' gu' hq' r tgf qo kpcpvgt' ctc' c' ncp| ct' plxgrgu' c' nqu' f g' dkpgguct' *F wctvg' (" Lko ² pgj . '4229-0"

Cn' eqpegr vq' f g' dkpgguct' 'co dk² p' ug' h' g' j cp' kpeqtr qtcf q' f kxgtuqu' grgo gpvqu' uwdlgvku' eqo q. " r qt' glgo r nq. " rc' xcnqtcck»p' s wg' rcu' r gtuqpcu' j cegp' f g' uw' eckf cf " f g' xkf c. " kpenwug' xcnqtcckqpgu" r uleqn»i kecu' s wg' xcp" c" f hkwvct' rcu' o gf kekqpgu' f g' dkpgguct' f g' wpc' uqekf cf " { " c" rc' xgl " rc" eqo r ctdkxkf cf " gpv' g' f kxkpcu' eqo wpkf cf gu0Rqt' hq' vcpvq. " gucu' eqpukf gtcekqpgu' rcu' f glctgo qu" f g' rcf q' r ctc' ghgevqu' f g' guvc' kpxguki cek»p" { " pq' u' egvctctgo qu' gp' rcu' pgegukf cf gu' qdlgvku' s wg" ugcp" o gpekppcf q" eqp" cpvgtkqtkf cf " eqo q' < ucnmf . " gf wecek»p. " xkxkpgf c. " go r nq. " plxgn' f g" kpi t guqu. " gve0Gp' gug' ugpvkf q. " cn' guvcf q' f g' dkpgguct' ug' h' g' j cp' cvtkdwk' q' c" o cpgtc' f g' f gtgej qu' uqekrgu. " vqf cu' cs wgrcu' i ctcpv' cu' nqi crgu' f cp' nwi ct" c" rcu' r t guvcekqpgu' uqekrgu' f g' ect^a evgt" qdrki cvqtq=rcu' ewcrgu' uqp' hkcpcckf cu' r qt' t gewtuqu' t gecwf cf qu' r qt' gn' Guvcf q0'

Gp' gn' kphqto g' Dgxgkfi g*3; 64+ ug' f kxkpi wgp' hqu' dgpghkekqu' f g' rc' ugi wtkf cf " uqekn' f g' o cpgtc" i gpgtcn' gp' gn' ecuc' f g' rc' ugi wtkf cf " uqekn' uqp' dgpghkekqu' s wg' ug' qd' vkgpg' f g' cewgtf q' eqp' rcu' eqpvtkdwckqpgu' ghgewcf cu" r t gxlco gpvg" r qt" nqu' dgpghkekctkqu" *dkr ctvkc. " vkr ctvkc. " gve00' Gzkvpg' hqu' dgpghkekqu' eqpf kekppcf qu' c' hqu' plxgrgu' f g' kpi t guqu' ew' q' qdlgvku' q' gu' eqo r ngo gpvct"

gn'kpi tguq'f g'cs wgmqu'eqp'pkxgrgu'dclqu'f gn'o kuo q0Gz kugp'mqu'dgpghekqu'pq'eqpvtkdwxqu." r ctc'hqu'ewcrgu'pq'ug'gzki g's wg'hqu'dgpghekktqu'tgcrkegp'cr qt wcek»p'cni wpc'q's wg'eqo r twgdgp" re" kpuwhlekpekc" f g" kpi tguqu." gp" qecukqpgu" ug" qvqti cp" gp" hwpeke»p" f g" rcu" pgegukf cf gu" kpuc'kuhgej cu"r qt "mqu'kpf kxf wqu0'Gp" gn'ecuq'f g"mqu'dgpghekqu"wpkxgtucrgu"rcu'tgekdgp"rcu" r gtuqpcu"gp"i gpgtcn"ukp"gn'tgs wkukq'f g'eqo r tqdct"cni Ap"pkxgn'f g"kpi tguq"q"pgegukf cf gu" kpuc'kuhgej cu."gu'gn'ecuq'f g'wpc'tgpvc'da ulec'q'r gpukqpgu'r qt'xglgl 0l 'r qt'Ànko q'ug'f kuki wgp" mqu'dgpghekqu'f kuetgekqpcrgu."s wg'eqo q'ug'kpf kec'ug'qvqti cp'gp'dcug'c'wp'etkgtkq'f kuetgekqpcn' { 's wg'gp'f kxgtuqu'ecuqu'ug'tcvc'f g'r gtuqpcu's wg'»m'kpggp'guc'hwpg'f g'kpi tguqu" *Dgxgtkf i g." 3; 64-0'

Gn'Dkpgguct"Uqelcn'r ctvg'f gn'dkpgguct"geqp»o leq."gn'ewcn'ewo r ng'wpc'hwpeke»p'f g'uc'kuhcegt" rcu'pgegukf cf gu'o cvgtkrgu'f g'mqu'kpf kxf wqu."cf go a u'f g'r tqr qtekqpc't'eqphqt'v'gp'tgrec»p'c'rc" j gtgpek'f g'gug0'Gn'pkxgn'f g'xcmqtcek»p's wg'ecf c'kpf kxf wq'qvqti c'c'hcevqtgu'hwpc'co gpwrgu" r ctc'gn'dkpgguct'f guf g'mqu"o a u'xkcrgu'j cuvc'mqu"o a u'uwdlgkxqu'xctk'f g'wp'kpf kxf wq'c'qvq0' Ecf c"wpq'xcmqt'f g'o cpgtc'f kuki wpc'gn'eqpvt'eqp'dwpgc"ucnwf."vpgt"wpc'xkxkpf c'f ki pc." ceeguq'c'rc'gf wecek»p."gpvtg'qvqtu" *F wctvg'('Lko 2 pgl . '4229-0'*****"

Eqpukf gtcpf q"vqf qu"mqu'dkpgu" { "ugt xlekqu"s wg'gn'Gucf q'f gdg'f g'qhtgegt'cni'eqplwpvq'f g'rc" uqekgf cf 'f g'o cpgtc'eqpvtkdwx'c'q'pq."Ugp" { 'P wuudcwo '*3; ; ; +.'ug° cmcp's wg'gn'dkpgguct'f gdg' f g'guct'eqpvgpkf q'gp'rc'ecrkf cf 'f g'xkf c0'Gu'f gekl."s wg'rc'ecrkf cf 'f g'xkf c'c'rc'ewcn'ug'r wgf c' ceegf gt'ugc'gp'eqpf lekqpgu'f g'dkpgguct's wg'gp'wp'o qo gpvq'r tgugpvg'r wgf c'qhtgegt'gn'Gucf q=" cf go a u'f g's wg'gucu'ug'uki cp'f kuitwcpf q'gp'gn'hwmtq0'

Uki wkpq'f c'F wctvg" { 'Lko 2 pgl '*4229+'r rcpvgc'r tko qtf kcn'eqpukf gtct'cni wpqu'eqpegr vqu'r ctc" eqo r tgpf gt'o glqt'rc'vgt'f'c'f gn'dkpgguct'<

- *Á Bienestar social.* "Rqt'mqu"i gpgtcn'gu'wpc'eqpf lek»p'pq'qdugtxcdn'f ktgevc' gpvg." r ctvg'f g'ekgtvqu'lwlekqu'f g'xcmqt" { "guv' p'eqttgrecqpcf q'uki pkklec'kxco gpvg'eqp" hcevqtgu'geqp»o lequ0'Rqt'mqu"s wg'ug'vqtpc'ko r qtwpvg'gn'eqplwpvq'f g'grgo gpvqu" s wg'eqpvtkdw'gp" c'wpc'ecrkf cf "f g'xkf c'f g'rcu" r gtuqpcu" { "s wg'i gpgtcp" wpc" gzkugpekc'eqp'mqu'hcevqtgu's wg'f cp'hw'ct'c'wpc'uc'kuhceek»p" { 't'cps wkrk cf 0' " " "

• *Á Economía del bienestar.* "C" txcx²u" f g" gu³ " ug" ewcpwhecp" { " ug" o kf gp" rqu" dpgghelequ" { " equuqu" f g" ruc" f kuxpvcu" cngt pcvkxcu" gp" cn'cuki pcek»p" f g" tgewtuqu" guecuqu. " { " f g" r" kpxguki cek»p" f g" ruc" gutwewtuc" r qnhecu. " geqp»o lecu" { " uelcrgu0Rqt" m" s wg" ug" vqtpc" hwpf co gpwcnf gvgto kpcct" ukir" ceek»p" f g" wpc" r qnhecu" r Àdrlec" o glqtc" gn'dkpguvt" f g" ruc" eqo wplf cf " gp" uw" eqplwpvq" q" pq. " m" ewcn" ug" xgtkhelecu" eqp" gn'cp³ ruku" f g" equuq/dpgghelequ0

"

• *Á Bienestar económico.* "Vtcf lekqpcm gpvg"ug" c" cf qr wcf q" cn'RKD" r gt" e^a r kc" eqo q" gn'lpf lecf qt" r ctc" o gf kt" gn'dkpguvt" geqp»o leq0Nq" cpvgtkqt" r qt" gn'j gej q" f g" ruc" cnc" eqttgrcek»p" r qukkxc" s wg" gzkuvg" eqp" ruc" gur gtcp| c" f g" xkf c="pq" qduxcpv. " j c { " qvtu" lpf lecf qtgu" s wg" lpekf gp" gp" gn'pkxgnf g" xkf c" o cvgtkcnf g" ruc" r qdrcek»p" eqo q" gn'f gugo r ngq" { " ruc" f kumkdwel»p" f gn'kpi tguq="r qt" m" s wg" gn'RKD" r gt" e^a r kc" r kgtf g" elgtv" egtvg| c" r ctc" tghnglct" gn'dkpguvt" geqp»o leq0Rqt" m" s wg" ug" j c" r tqr wguvq" ruc" lpeqtr qtcek»p" f g" f kuxpvqu" lpf lecf qtgu" s wg" f gp" ewgpvc" f gn' dkpguvt" geqp»o leq. " gp" tgur wguvc" c" ruc" f ghelepeku" s wg" tguwncp" f gn'wuq" f gn'RKD" r gt" e^a r kc" eqo q" lpf lecf qt" Àleq="gp" gug" ugpvkf q. " j cp" uwti kf q" lpf lecf qtgu" eqo q" <gn' p" f leg" f g" f gucttqm" j wo cpq" *KFJ +. " gn' p" f leg" f g" r qdtgl c" j wo cpc" *RJR + { " ruc" ppegulcf cf gu" d^a ulecu" kpuvkuhgej cu" *P DK0"

• *Á Bienestar subjetivo.* "Ug" o kf g" gp" tgrcek»p" eqp" ruc" ecpvkf cf " f g" dkpguvt" s wg" ruc" r gtuqpcu" f g" wp" r c" ju" r gtekdgp" vpgt0F lej q" p" f leg" ug" eqpwt w| g" c" r ctvkf " g" gpewguvcu" ecrewncpf q" gn' r qtegpvc| g" f g" r gtuqpcu" s wg" ug" f legp" hgrlequ" q" o w| " hgrlequ" tguvcpf q" gn' r qtegpvc| g" f g" r gtuqpcu" s wg" ug" ukpvgp" pq" o w| " hgrlequ" q" kphgrlequ0

"

5040T gvt qur gevkc f gnuwti lo kpvq'f griguvcf q'f g'dkpguvt "

Nc" geqpqo p" f gn'dkpguvt" gu" wpc" tco c" f gn'cp³ ruku" geqp»o leq" s wg" ug" egpvtc" gp" f guewdtk" rqu" r tkpek rqu" r ctc" o czko k ct" gn'dkpguvt" uelcnc0C" m" rcti q" f gn' uwti lo kpvq" f gn' r gpuc" kpvq" geqp»o leq. " f kxgtuqu" cwqtgu" j cp" tcvcf q" f g" eqpvtkdwt" eqp" pwgxcu" xkukppgu" { " eqpegr vqu. " ukp" go dcti q. " pq" gu" wp" ukurgo c" eqpetgvq" { " wplhelecu" f g" kf gcu0Rqt" ruc" f kxgtukf cf " f g" kf gcu" ug" r wgf g"

f g h p k " eqo q " gn' guwf kq " f g " r " hqto c " gp " r " ewcn' r " uqekgf cf " f gekf g " w k r k ct " u w u " t g e w t u q u " r k o k c f q u ' r c t c ' r j i t e t ' r ' o " a z k o c ' u c v k u l c e e k » p " * D t w g (" I t c p v " 4 2 2 ; + 0 ')

F g " c e w g t f q " e q p " D t w g (" I t c p v " * 4 2 2 ; + " r u " k f g c u . " g u w f k q u " { " c p " a r k u " f g n ' d k g p g u c t " u g " j c " e q p e g p t c f q " g p " f q u ' c u r g e v q u ' h w p f c o g p v c r g u <

1. Definir la optimización del bienestar y analizar la forma en la cual se puede lograr el máximo bienestar;

40 *Identificar los factores que impiden el logro del máximo bienestar y sugerir formas mediante las cuales se podrían eliminar obstáculos.*"

"

3.2.1. El bienestar en la perspectiva del pensamiento económico antiguo, mercantilistas, preclásicos y fisiocráticas

F g " r " c p v i Ñ g f c f " u g " f g u c e c p " e w c t q " r g p u c f q t g u " s w g " c d q t f c t q p " f k u k p v c u " v g o " a v e c u " f g " g e q p q o " p o f g u c e c " J g u f q f q " u O X K K K c E O . " s w k p " f g u c e c » " g p " u w " q d t c " Los trabajos y los días " s w g " r " t k s w g l c " u g " l p e t g o g p v c " e q p " g n ' t c d c l q 0 L g p q h c p v g " * 5 : 6 / 5 4 4 " c 0 E 0 . " u g ° c n » " g p " u w u " g u e t k q u " E c o n ó m i c o , I n g r e s o y G a s t o s P ú b l i c o s e H i e r ó n , " s w g " g u " p g e g u c t k q " s w g " r q u " c u w p v q u " r À d r i e q u " { " r t k x c f q u " f g d g p " f g " c f o k p k u t c t u g " f g " o c p g t c " g h e k g p v g . " g n r " c r g n f " g " r q u " l p e g p v x q u . " r " f k x k u k » p " f g n ' t c d c l q . " r " r e d q t " f g n i k f g t c | i q " { " e k g t c u " k f g c u " u k o k r c t g u " c n e q p e g r v q " f g " r " w k r k c f " o c t i k p c n ' f g e t g e l g p v 0 " G p " g n ' e c u q " f g " R r e » p " * 6 4 9 / 5 6 9 " c 0 E 0 " g p " La República " c d q t f c " r " f k x k u k » p " f g n ' v e d c l q " { " r " l w u k h e c e k » p " f g n ' o g t e c f q " { " r " o q p g f c 0 V q o » " r q u w t c " c " h c x q t " f g n ' e q p t q n ' f g " r t g e k q u . " r " e c n k c f " f g " r u " o g t e c p e " p u " { " g n ' e q o g t e k q " g z v g t k q t 0 R q t " u w ' r c t v g " C t k u » v g n u " * 5 : 6 / 5 4 4 " c 0 E 0 " g p " u w " q d t c " É t i c a a N i c ó m a c o , P o l í t i c a y T ó p i c o s , u g ° c r e " r u " f k h g t g p e k u " s w g " j c { " g p t g " r " l w u k e k " e q p o w c v x c . " s w g " t g i w r " r q u " l p v g t e c o d k q u " { " g u v " c r q { c f c " g p " g n ' r t k p e k k q " f g " g s w k c r g p e k . " { " r " l w u k e k " f k u t k d w k x c . " s w g " p q t o c " r " f k u t k d w e k » p " f g " r " t k s w g l c " { " u g " h w p f c " g p " g n ' r t k p e k k q " f g n ' o 2 t k q 0 ' E c d g " u g ° c r e t " f g " o c p g t c " r c t v e w r t . " r " v g q t " p " f g n ' l p v g t e c o d k q . " s w g " f g u c e c " e q o q " w p " r t q e g u q " g p t g " f q u " c i g p v g u " g p " r " s w g " r u " r c t v g u " k o r n e c f c u " l p e t g o g p v c " u w " p k x g n f " g " d k g p g u c t " * H e t p " a p f g l . ' 4 2 2 8 + 0 ')

F g u f g " r " c p v i Ñ g f c f " u g " j c " e q p u k f g t c f q " g n ' d k g p g u c t " f g " r u " r g t u p p c u " { " r " u q e k g f c f " g p " u w " e q p l w p v q = " r q t " r q " s w g " g u " f g " u w o c " k o r q t v p e k c " t g v q o c t " r q u " r r e p v g c o k g p v q u " f g " f k u k p v c u " r g p u c f q t g u . " { " s w g " r t k p e k c r o g p v g " C t k u » v g n u " g u " s w k p " o g p e k q p c " g n ' d k g p g u c t " g p " g n ' "

kpvteco dlq."gp"gn'ewcn'ug'r tqewc'wp'dlpgpuct'gpvtg's wkgpgu'kpvtxkpgp'gp'²uwg=cf go ^a u'f g'
cdqtf ct'rc'f kwtkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq'gp'dcug'cn'o ²tkq0"

Gri'o gtecpvkrkuo q'ug'f gucttqm»'gpvtg'mu'uki nqu'Z X'cn'Z X'KK'f wtcpvg'gung'r gt'qf q'ug'cpcrk >>"
rc'geqpqo 'c'f r'qf'kcc'f g'ru'Guxf qu'pcekqpcrgu'Ncu'kf gcu's wg'ug'f kuew'c'p'r t'kpek cm gpvg'r qt"
mu'cwqtgu'kpi ngugu" *I gtctf "O cn' pgu." Gf y ctf "O kuugf gp." Vj qo cu"O wp." Lqukj "Ej kf" {"
Y krkco "Rgw{ +." i kcdcp" gp" vqtpq" c"rc"o qpgf c."rc"r qdrcek»p."rc"j cekpfc" {" gn'eqo gtekq"
kpvtpcekqpcr'Nqu'cwqtgu'htcpegugu" *I gcp"Dqf kp." Cpvpkg'f g'O qpvej t'g'kpg" {" Lgcp'Dcr vkug"
Eqndgtv+"ngu'r t'gqew cdc"rcu'vgo ^a v'ecu'r ctc"nqi tct"rc"cwquwhlekpgpek"geqp»o kec'f g'uw'r c'p'u'
Nqu'o gtecpvkrku'htcpegugu.kpi ngugu'{"crgo cpgu'eqkpek'c'p'gp's wg'gn'Guxf q'f gd'c'kpvtxgpk"
f g'o cpgtc'kpvguc"gp"rc'f kp^a o kec"geqp»o kec"eqp"gn'qdlgkxq'f g'qdvpgt"o gvcrgu'r t'gekququ"
kpetgo gpvt"rc"r qdrcek»p" *Hgtp^a pf gl ." 4228+0 Rctc"mu"o gtecpvkrku'rc"cewo wcek»p" f g'
o gvcrgu'eqo q'gn'qtq" {" r'rc'v'tgr t'gugpvcdep'rc'tks wgl c'f g'wp'r c'p'u'gp'uw'eqplwpvq0'

Nc"xkuk»p'f gn'eqo gtekq'kpvtpcekqpcn'f g'mu"o gtecpvkrku'hwg'etk'kccf c'r qt" F cxkf "J wo g."
s wkgp"cti wo gp»"eqp"rc"vgt'c'ewcpv'k'k'c'f gn'f kpgtq0'Gu'f gek. "s wg'gn'cwo gpvq'f g'o qpgf c"
gp"ektewcek»p"gp"pcekqpgu's wg'wxkgtcp"uwr gt^a xk'eqo gtekn'j ct'c's wg'ug'kpetgo gpvcug'uw'
pkxgn'i gpgtci'f g'r t'gekqu."o k'pvtcu" s wg' gp"rcu'pcekqpgu" eqp" f² h'ek' n' j ct'c' f g'uegpf gt"
*Hgtp^a pf gl ." 4228+0 Rqt'iq'vcpv."cn'kpetgo gpvtug'ru'r t'gekqu'f g'rcu'o gtecpv'cu'ug'f k'kewnt'c'c'
rc'cf s w'kuk»p'f g'² ucu" c'xctkqu'ugevtgu'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p' n'ewcn'j ct'c'f kuo k'pwt'gn'dlpgpuct'
f g'rcu'r gtuqpcu0'

Gpvtg'rcu'f² ecf cu'gp"3982" c'39: 2"gp'Ht'cpek'uwti k»"rc"guewgr'ru'hkuket^a vcu"rc"ewcn'egpvtq"
uw'cp^a r'kuku'gp"rcu'ce'v'k'cf gu"geqp»o kecu's wg'i gpgtcp"xcmt."gp"r ct'kewrt"cpck'ctqp"rc"
ci t'kewntc="ew{ c'ce'v'k'cf "eqpukf gtctqp"rc"À'p'lec'etgcf qtc'f g'xcmt0'Gri'o c{ qt"gzr qp'gpvg'f g'
guc"guewgr'hwg'Ht'cpeku" S wupc {" *38; 6/3996="s wkgp"ug'r r'p'v»"eqo q"r t'kpek cn'qdlgkxq"
eqp'qegt"rc'hkuknqi 'c'f gn'qt'f gp"geqp»o leq'f gn'ewcn'ug'qt'ki k'pcdc"gn'qt'f gp'uqekr'0'F g'cewgtf q"
eqp"guc"xkuk»p."gn'qt'f gp"geqp»o leq"uwti 'c'f g'rc"ci t'kewntc."f lej c'ce'v'k'cf "gtc"rc"À'p'lec"
i gpgtcf qtc'f g'r tqf w'vq'pgvq0'S wupc {" ukungo c'k' >"gn'qt'f gp"geqp»o leq"gp"wp'v'cdrc" *Tableu
économique)"rc"ewcn'gus wgo c'k' cdc"rc"ektewcek»p'kf gcn'f gn'r tqf w'vq'pgvq" c"v'cx² u'f g'ru"
f k'kp'vqu" g'utcvqu'f g'rc"uqekgf cf."rc"ewcn'gucdc"eqpuk'k'c"r qt" v'gu"ercugu"uqekrgu<³ +
r tqr k'vctk"q"vgttc'v'p'k'p'v'g."4+"rc"ercug'r tqf w'v'k'c" *ru'ci t'kewnt'gu" {" "5+"rc"ercug'gu² t'ki" *ru"
eqo gtecpv'gu" {" ct'v'gucpqu+"Tco qu." 4228+0 Nqu'r t'ko gtqu'kp'v'p'v'qu'f g'gzr r'lect'rc'i gpgtcek»p'f g'

xcmqt{"'uw'r tqr kc'f kmtkdwek»p'ug'r rnuo ctqp'gp'rc'vcdm'geqp»o kec'f g'S wgupc{.'rc'ewcn'ukt xk»
f g'dcug'{'r wpvq'f g'r ctvk'c'r ctc'cwqt gu'r quvgtkqt gu's wg'ugpvctqp'iqu'r kct gu'r ctc'rc'hwf cek»p"
f g'rc'geqpqo 'c'r qn'kcc'eri ulec0"

"

3.2.2. El bienestar en la visión de: Adam Smith, David Ricardo y Marx

Rctc"Uo kj "3998+"wpc"pcek»p'gu'vcp"tlec"ewcpvq"o a u'hwq'f g'tgpw"ektewr"gp"vqf qu'iqu"
gwtcvqu"uqekrgu."f lej q"hwq" gu'a "xkewrf q"eqp"rc"ecpvk'cf "f g"o gtecp'e'cu"s wg"r wgf g"
r tqf wekt0'Cu'f's wg."gu'gn'cwo gpvq'f g"rc"r tqf wekxk'cf "f gn'vcdclq."o gf kcpv'rc"fkxk»p"{"
gur gekrk' cek»p'f g'cevkxk'cf gu'gn's wg"r tqxqec"gn'et geko kgpvq"geqp»o keq0' Cf go a u."Uo kj "
eqpuk'gt»"cn'kpvgt² u'kpf kxk' wcn'eqo q"wp"kegpv'xq"s wg"pq"vkgp'g"r qt"s w² "eqv'cr qpgtug"cn'
kpvgt² u'r Àdneq. 'r qt'iq'vcpv. 'r wgf g'ugt'eqo r ci kpcf q'c'v'cx² u'f gn'bo gecpluo q'f g'eqqtf kpeck»p"
f gn'bo gtecf q0Rqt'iq'vcpv.'gn'kpvgt² u'f g'ecf c'r gtuqpc'ug'gpeco kpc'c'dwæct'uw'r tqr kq'dgpg'hekq."
gn'ewcn'cdqpc^a 'r ctc'kpetgo gpvct'gn'et geko kgpvq'f g'rc'uqekgf cf "gp'uw'eqplwvq0'

Ugi Àp'Ncpf tgy {"'Eqrcpf gt "4228+"gp'gn'ecr 'wq'7'f g'rc'qdtc'Nc'Tks wgl c'f g'rc'u'P cekqpgu"
*F gn'r tgekq'tgcn'{'p'qo kpcnf g'rc'u'bo gtecp'e'cu'q'f g'uw'r tgekq'gp'v'cdclq'{'uw'r tgekq'gp'bo qpgf c+."
Uo kj 'v'cv'f g'cdqtf ct'f qu'kpvgttqi cpvgu."gp'r tko gt'ni ct.'kpvgp»'f g'uewdtk'iqu'hwvqtgu's wg"
f gvto kpcp'gn'plx'gn'i gpgtcn'f g'r tgekq'{"gp'ugi wvf q'ni ct.'rc'hwto c'cf gewf c'f g"o gf kek»p"
f g'rc'gxqmwel»p'f gn'dkpgvuct0' uvc'tguwnc'f k'f'ekn'gp'rc'o gf kf c's wg'ug'f gdc'f g'gucdngegt'wpc"
o cpgtc'kpgs w'kqec'r ctc'r qf gt'o gf k'uwu'eco dlqu0'Rctc'f ct'g'zr rkecek»p"Uo kj "uw'r qpg'wpc"
geqpqo 'c'eqp'wp'uqm'dkpg"Z-0'Rqt'iq'vcpv."gn'dkpgvuct'f g'rc'geqpqo 'c'r qf t'c'f gh'p'ktug'{"
o gf ktug'gp'hwpek»p'f g'rc'ecpvk'cf "f g'dkpg"Z"equpuo kf qu0'Cu'f's wg'wp'equpuo q"o c'qt'f gn'
dkpg"Z'tgr qt vct'c'wp'kpetgo gpvq'f gn'dkpgvuct'f g'rc'uqekgf cf {"gn'equpuo q'f g'wpc'ecpvk'cf "
o gpqt'uki p'k'lect'c'wp'f g'uegpuq'f g'dkpgvuct0' Cj qtc'dkpg."gn'r tqdngc'ug'eqo r rkec'ewcpf q'ug"
eqpuk'gtcp'f qu'dkpgu'Z'{"0Ug'r wgf g'ch'cto ct's wg'wp'cwo gpvq'gp'rc'ecpvk'cf "equpuo kf c'f gn'
dkpg"Z'{"f gn'dkpg'\ 'o glqtc'gn'dkpgvuct'{"s wg'wpc'o gpqt'ecpvk'cf "f g'co dqu'dkpgu'iq'tgf weg0'
Uo kj "ug'ewguk'qpc's w² 'uwegf gt'c'uk'cwo gpw'gn'equpuo q'f gn'dkpg"Z'{"f kuo kpw'g'gn'equpuo q"
f gn'dkpg'\ 0'Gn'dkpgvuct'f g'iqu'kpvgi tcvgu'f g'rc'uqekgf cf "s wg'qvqi cp"o a u'xcmqt'cn'dkpg"Z"
kpetgo gpvct^a {"gn'f g'cs wgmqu's wg'eqpegf gp'xcmqt'c'iqu'ukt xkpgv'f g'uegpf gt^a 0'

Gp "gug"ugpvkf q "Uo kj "r rcpvg»"wpc"uqmwk»p. "re"ewcn'gu'eqpxgtkt "qf cu'rcu'o gtecp«cu'c"wpc" Àplec"o gf kf c."gu'f gek. "s wg'gn'dkcp"Z "gu'ki wcn'cn'dkcp" \ O'Rqt"vcpvq."wp"lpetgo gpvq"gp"rc" r tqf week»p'f g'f qu'wplf cf gu'f gn'dkcp"Z'eqo dkpcf c'eqp'wpc'f kuo kwel»p'f gn'dkcp" \ .tgr tgujpv" wp"cwogp'f gn'dkcp'guctO'Ukp"go dcti q."uk'xct«cp"mqu'r tgekqu'tgrv«qu'f gn'dkcp"Z "{ 'f gn'dkcp" \ "ewcpf q"xct«c"uw'r tqf week»p."gu"ewcpf q"ug"xwrg"o a u"eqo r rkecf q"o gf k" gn'dkcp'guct *Ncpf tgj "('Eqrcpf gt."4228+0'

Rqt"uw'r ctvg'F cxfk "Tlectf q'xc'c'ugt'wp'guwfkqu'f g'rc'qdtc'f g'Uo kj . 're'ewcn'hg'ukt xk»'f g'dcug" o gvqf qn»i leq'r ctc"re"grcdqtcel»p'f g'uw'qdtc"*Principios de economía política y tributación* *3: 39+0'Gp"m'q's wg'tgur gew'c"re'f kwtkdwel»p'f gn'kpi tguq."c'F cxfk "Tlectf q'rg'xc'c'qewr ct'gn' guwfk q'f g'hqu'hcevt gu'f g'eqpvtkdwel»p."gu'f gek. 'hqu'hcevt gu's wg'kphw'f gp'gp'rc'f kwtkdwel»p'rc" tgpvc'pcekqpcn's wg'ug'cewo wrcp'eqo q'ucmktqu."wkwk cf gu'f { 'tgpvcu"*Dt wg"('I tcpv."422; +0'

F cxfk "Tlectf q's wg'gn'ucmktq"gu'm'q's wg"ug'r ci c'r qt "gn'vcdclq."r gtq"s wg"guvg'cn'ki wcn's wg' ewcns wgt"o gtecp«c."ug"eqo r tc" { "ug"xgpf g="cf go a u."vkgpg"wp'r tgekq"pcwtcn" { "r tgekq"f g" o gtecf q'O'Gn'r tko gtq'r gto kg"c"mqu'qdtgtqu"c"uwdukwkt" { "ug'r gtr gvÀgp"uk"kp"lpetgo gpvq"f g" pÀo gtq'O'Gn'r tgekq"pcwtcn"*ucmktq+"f gn'vcdclq"gu» "gp"hwpele»p'f gn'r tgekq"f g"mqu'dkcpgu" { " ugtxlekqu"pgeguctkqu"r ctc"gn'qdtgtq" { "uwu'hco krcu'O'Rqt"m'vcpvq."uk'gn'equw'f g"mqu'dkcpgu" { " ugtxlekqu"ug"lpetgo gpvc."mqu'ucmktqu"pqo kpcrgu"cwogpvc'f g" wcn'hqto c"s wg"mqu'qdtgtqu" o cpvkgpg'hqu'ucmktqu'tgcrgu'gp'grno kuo q'pkxgn'f 'r wgf gp'ugi wkt'cf s wktkqpf q'm'pgeguctkq'r ctc" tgr tqf wek"re"hwgt| c'f g'vcdclq'O'Gp"m'q's wg'tgur gew'cn'r tgekq'f g'o gtecf q'f gn'vcdclq."gu» "gp" hwpele»p'f g'rc'qhgtw" { "re'f go cpf c." { "uwegf g'm'o kuo q's wg'eqp'mqu'dkcpgu" { "ugt xlekqu."eco dlc" gpvqtpq'cn'r tgekq'pcwtcn'O'F cxfk "Tlectf q'r ctvg'f g's wg'gp'wp'rc'ti q'r rc| q'gn'qdtgtq"u»m'r gtekdg" wp'ucmktq"o «plo q."f lej c'kf gc'ug'eqpgeg'eqo q'õrc'tgi re'f g'qtq'f g'mqu'ucmktqu'o'OGu'f gek. "s wg" ug'eqpukf gtc"re"vcpf gpek"s wg"c"rc'ti q'r rc| q'mqu'vcdclcf qtgu'tgekdc'p'gn'ucmktq"o «plo q'r ctc" uqdtgxkxk"*Dt wg"('I tcpv."422; +0"

Rqt"uw'r ctvg'O ctz"gp'uw'et«kcc"re"geqppqo «c'r qn«kcc"s wg'f gucttqm"gp'uw'qdtc"*El Capital.*" f gucec're'cr tqr keel»p'f gn'xcnqt'r qt'r ctvg'f g'hqu'ecr kcrkuc. 'ewcpf q'f lej q'xcnqt'gu'r tqf wek q" r qt"re"ercug'vcdclcf qtc'O'F g'guw"o cpgtc'gn'pkxgn'f g'kpi tguqu'ug'xg'f kuo kwel»p'f { "r qt'm'vcpvq" gu'ho kcf c're'ecp'kf cf 'f g'o gf kqu'f g'uwdukw'gpek"s wg're'ercug'vcdclcf qtc'r wf g'cf s wktk'o

Rctc"O ctz" c"ecf c"o qf q" f g" r tqf week»p"rg"eqttgur qpf g"wp"elgtvq"i tcf q" f g" f gucttqmq" f g"rcu" hwgt| cu"r tqf wekxcu."2 ucu"uqp"rcu"s wg" f gvto kpcp"rcu"tgrcekppgu"uqekrcu" f g" r tqf week»p."s wg" c"uw"xgl" f ghkpgp"rc"guwewtc"emukuc" f g"rc"uqekgf cf="vcpvq"gn'o qf q"eqo q"rcu"tgrcekppgu" f g" r tqf week»p" qtki kpcp" wpc" uwr gtguwewtc" f g" kf gcu" { " f g" kpukwekppgu" s wg" xcp" c" guvct" kphw{ gpf q"gp"gn'eqo r qtvc" kgpvq" f g"rcu"kp f kxf wqu" { "rc"uqekgf cf "gp"uw'eqplwpvq0

O ctz" f gucttqmc" f qu"vgqt"cu"hwpf co gpvcrgu."rc"vgqt"cu" f gn'xcmt" { "rc"vgqt"cu" f g"rc"r nuxcnf"0Rqt" wp"rcf q."O ctz" r rcpvc" s wg"gn'xcmt" f g"ecf c"o gtecp"cu"gu"gp"hwpek»p" f g"rc"ecpvcf cf" f g"vcdclq" uqekrc" gpvg" pgeguctkq" s wg" ug" rg" j c { c" kpeqr qtcf q." kpf gr gpf kgpvgo gpvg" f gn' r tgekq" f g" o gtecf q0Gn'vcdclq"gu"gn'hcvt"gn'Àpleq"ecr c| f g" r tqf wek"pwgqx"xcmt." { "eqo q"gn' r tgekq" f gn' vcdclq" gu"gn'ucrtkq."gn'xcmt" f g"rcu"o gtecp"cu" r tqf wek cu"eqttgur qpf gta" c"uw'equvq"gp" ucrtkqu0

O ctz" *4236+"ug° cr" s wg"rc" r tqf week»p"xcmtcf c" c" r tgekqu" f g" o gtecf q"guvct" a" eqo r wguv" r qt" gn'ecr kcn'eqpuvcpvg" *o cs wkpctk."gs wkr qu."j gttco kgpvcu+" { "r qt"gn'ecr kcn'xctkcdng" *ucrtkqu+" { " wp"gzegf gpvg" s wg" f gpqo k» r nuxcnf" * f kgtgpek"gpvtg"rc" r tqf week»p" c" r tgekqu" f g" o gtecf q" { " rc"uwo c" f gn'ecr kcn'eqpuvcpvg" { "xctkcdng"0Xc" c"ugt"guv" r ctvg"mco cf c" r nuxcnf"rc" s wg"ug" cr tqr k"rc"emug"ecr kcrkuc"gp"hqto c" f g"dpgghlekqu"pgvqu."kpvgtgugu" { "tgpvc" f g"rc"vgttc." r qt" qvq"rcf q."rc"emug"vcdclcf qtc"u»nq"ug" s wgf c"eqp"nq"eqttgur qpf kgpvg"cn'ucrtkq."ukgpf q"gn'2 uvg" gn' r tgekq" f g" o gtecf q" f gn'vcdclq0P q"qduvcpvg." f lej q"ucrtkq."c"ecwuc" f g"rc"gzkuvpek" f g"wp" gzegf gpvg" f g" o cpq" f g"qdtc."ug"xg" f kuo kpwkf c" c"wp"guvctvq" f g"uwdukvngpek="gu" f gek."rc"o cuc" ucrtkcn'pgeguctk" r ctc"rc" r gtr gwcek»p" f g"rc"hwgt| c" f g"vcdclq0"

F g"cewgtf q"eqp" O ctz" *4236+" nqu"ecr kcrkuc" kpvgtvct" p" kpetgo gpvct" gn' xqmw gp" f g"rc" r nuxcnf"rc" ctc"nq"ewcn' f gdgt" p" kpetgo gpvct"rc"vcuc" f g"rc" nuxcnf".co r rncpf q"gn'j qtctkq" f g" vcdclq." tgf wekpf q" gn' ucrtkq" r qt" f gdcfq" f gn' pkxgn' f g" uwdukvngpek" q" kpvqf wekpf q" kppqxcckppgu"v eplecu" s wg"o glqtgp"rc" r tqf wekxkf cf 0Ncu"v eplecu" kppqxcf qtcu" r tqxqecp" r qt" nq"i gpgtcn'gn'kpetgo gpvq" f g"rc"ecpvcf cf" f g"gs wkr q"pgeguctkq" *ecr kcn'eqpuvcpvg+. "nq"ewcn'u»nq" eqpuki wg"cj qtctpf q" r ctvg" f g"rc" r nuxcnf".nq"ewcn'i gpgtc"wp" r tqeguq" f g"cewo wcek»p0Gp" gug" ugvkf q."O ctz" f kwpki wg" f qu"vr qu" f g"tr tqf week»p"zuko r ng" { "co r rncf c0Nc" r tko gtc"gu" f qpf g" rc" r nuxcnf"gu"eqpuwo kf c" r qt" nqu"ecr kcrkuc"0Nc"ugi wpf c"rc" r nuxcnf"gu" f kxf kf c"gp"vgtgu" r ctvgu< r ctc" eqpuwo q" f g" nqu"ecr kcrkuc". cwo gpvq" f gn'ecr kcn' eqpuvcpvg" { " qvct" r ctc" kpetgo gpvct"gn'hwgtf q"ucrtkq0Nc"cewo wcek»p" f gn'ecr kcn'cnvgtc"rc"eqo r qulek»p"qti a pkek" f g"

2 ug" cwo gpv³ pf qm"x⁴lc"lpxgtuk»p."{ c"s wg"gn'ecr kcn'eqpuxcpvg"etgeg"o^a u't^a r kf co gpvg"s wg"gn' xctkcdrg0'

O kgpvtcu"pq"ug"lpxgtuk»p."r wgf g'r tqxqect"lpetgo gpvqu"gp"r"f go cpf c"f g"vcdclq"cegngtcf qu"f g" nq"s wg"r"r qdrck»p"gu"ecr c| "f g"etgegt="nq"ewcn'r tqxqect"lc"wp" cwo gpvq" f g"nqu'ucnrtkqu"r qt" cttkdc" f gn' plxgn' f g" uwdukugpekc0' P q" qduwcpvg." guvg" lpetgo gpvq" r qdrckqpcn' s wgf ct^a " eqo r gpucf q'r qt"gn'lpetgo gpvq" f g"r" f go cpf c" f g"vcdclq."qt ki kpcf q'r qt"r"o glqtc" f gn'plxgn' f g"xkf c" f g"r"enug"qdtgtc0'

Ug^o crc" O ctz" *4236+." s wg" gn' r tqi tguq" vepqn»i leq" vgo kpc^a " r qt" ko r ngo gpvctug" {" gn' ecr kcrkuc."eqp"gn'qdlgwxq" f g" cwo gpvct"r"r nuxcn'lc."wkkj c"r u"lpxqxcckqpgu"s wg"r"i gpgtgp" cj qttct"vcdclq" g"lpetgo gpvct"r"r tqf wexkcf cf 0Cu"l'o kuo q."nqu'ucnrtkqu" f guelgpf gp"j cuvc"wp" plxgn' f g"o kugtkc." f gdkf q"cn'gzeguq" f g"r"qhgtc" f g"vcdclq"s wg"tgr tguvgw"gn'i tcp"p^Ào gtq" f g" f gugo r ngcf qu0'Nq" cpvgtkqt" vtcg" eqo q" eqpugewpekc" wpc"o kugtkc" gp" cwo gpvq" f g"r"enug" vcdclcf qtc" r qt" nqu" f gugo r ngcf qu" {" nqu" vcdclcf qtcg" guvqu" ^Ànko qu" ug" xgp" hqt| cf qu" c" lpetgo gpvct"uw'lqtpcf c" f g"vcdclq." f kuo kpwk"uwu'ucnrtkqu" g"lpeqtr qtct"o vltgu" {" p^k qu" c"r" r tqf week»p0'

O ctz" ug^o crc" s wg" gn' ukugo c" ecr kcrkuc" vkgpg" kptkpefc cu" etkuku" e^lerkecu." r gtq" s wg" gz kugp" xctkcdrgu" s wg" r wgf gp" gs wkkdtct" vgo r qtcw gpvg" r" vgpf gpek" j cekc" gn' guvpeco kgpvq" geqp»o leq." eqo q" r" r tqnpi cek»p" f g" r" lqtpcf c" rcdqtcn" r" f kuo kpwk»p" f gn' ucrtkq." r" f kuo kpwk»p" f g"r"u"o gtecpelcu'ucnrtkqu." gn'lpetgo gpvq" f g"r" r tqf wexkcf cf ."r" kpwgtxgpek»p" f gn'Guvf q0'

Gn'lpi tguq" f g"r"enug"vcdclcf qtc"gu"gn'ucnrtkq."gn'ewcn'gu³ "eqpf lekqpcf q'r qt" hcevqtgu"eqo q" r"qhgtc" f g"vcdclq."cu"l'eqo q"r"vuc" f g"r" nuxcn'lc" s wg"i gpgtc"r"hwgt| c" f g"vcdclq."cu"l'o kuo q" f g"r"ecp^kcf " f g"r" nuxcn'lc" s wg"ug"cr tqr kc"gn'ecr kcrkuc0'Rqt"vcpvq."nq"s wg" c"uw"xgl" f guvcec" O ctz" gu" s wg"r" f kumkdwk»p" f g"r" tks wgl c"ug"eqpegpvc"gp"o c { qt"o gf kf c"gp"r qecu"r gtuqpcu." gu" f gek." s wkgpgu"uqp" f wgo qu" f gn'ecr kcn0'Gp" gug"ugp^kq." O ctz" cvtkdw| g"nqu'dclqu" plxgrgu" f g" dlkpguvct" r ctc" r" enug" vcdclcf qtc" c" r tqdrgo cu" gutwewtcrngu" f gn' ukugo c" ecr kcrkuc" f g" r tqf week»p0''

"

3.2.3. El bienestar desde la perspectiva marginalista: Jevons y Menger

Gril tkpekr cñcr qt vgf g'rc'guewgr'o cti kpcrkuc'gu'rc'rg{ 'f g'rc'wkrkf cf 'b cti kpcnlf getgekgpv0F g' o cpgtc'i gpgtcñr rcpvcp's wg'grñeqpuwo q'f g'wpc'wplf cf 'f g'wp'f gvgto kpcf q'dkpg'i gpgtc'ekgt vq' plxgn'f g'uc'vuhceek»p" { "eqphqto g"ug"xc"cf lekqpcpf q"wpc"wpkf cf "cñ'eqpuwo q."gn'plxgn'f g' uc'vuhceek»p"xc" f kuo kpwf gpf q0'Gu'f gek. "s wg'gn'plxgn'f g'uc'vuhceek»p"s wg'ug"qdvkpgg"gp"rc" rtko gtc" wplf cf " f g" eqpuwo q" f g" f gvgto kpcf q" dkpg" gu" o c{qt" gp" eqo rctceek»p" eqp" rc" uc'vuhceek»p"s wg'ug"qdvkpgg'f g'rc"Ànko c"wplf cf 'eqpuwo kf c0'

Cf go ^a u."mqu'r tkpekr crgu'cwqt gu'uw rppgp"s wg'mqu'kpf kxkf wqu"uqp"tcekqpcrgu'ewcpf q"grki gp" eqpuwo k"wp"dkpg"q"ecpcuc'f g'dkpggu."uw rpkpgf q"s wg'guc"grgeek»p"gu"rc"s wg'ngu'i gpgtc"rc" o c{qt"ecpvkf cf "f g'uc'vuhceek»p0'Rqt "m"vcpvq."eqpukf gtc p"rc" wkrkf cf "o cti kpcn's wg'gur gtc p" qdvpgt'eqpuwo kpgf q'guc'ecpvkf cf "f g'dkpggu0"

F g'cewgtf q"eqp"Lgxqpu"*3: 93+."eqpukf gtc dc"s wg'rc" wkrkf cf "gu'f k'f'ek'f g"o gf k" f g"o cpgtc" f k'gewc."s wg'f lej q'r rnegt"q"uc'vuhceek»p'f gn'eqpuwo q'f g'wp"dkpg"gu'uw dlgvkxq" { "s wg'rc"b cpgtc" f g'o gf ktug"gu'c'tcx² u'f g'rc'qdugt xcel»p'f g'rc'eqpf wec" { "rc'eqpukf gtc ek»p'f g'rc'u'r tghgt gpeku" j wo cpcu"*Dt wg'('I tcpv.'422; +0F g'cni wpc'hqto c'Lgxqpu'gu'wpq'f g'hqu'r tko gtqu's wg'kvtqf weg" gn'cur gevq"uw dlgvkxq"gp"ewcpvq"cn'plxgn'f g'uc'vuhceek»p"gp"gn'eqpuwo q."ukp"go dcti q."r ctc" uwvpgvt'uw'cp^a ruku" { "vgqt" f g'rc' wkrkf cf "f getgekgpv"cuki pc'xcmt gu'qt f kpcrgu'c'rc" wkrkf cf . " f g'vñhqtto c"s wg'f glc'f g'rc'f q"rc'uw dlgvkxkf cf 0"

O gpi gt *3: 93+ f g'ki wñhqtto c'ug'cr q { »"gp'gn'eqpegr vq'f g'wkrkf cf 'r ctc'uwvpgvt'uw'vgqt" f g' xcmr0'Gp" gug"ugpvkf q"O gpi gt"eqpukf gtc dc"s wg'gn'xcmt" f g"o kf g'f g"o cpgtc"uw dlgvkxc0'Rqt" vcpvq."gn'xcmt"s wg'ecf c" kpf kxkf vq"rg"qvqi wg" c"wp"dkpg" f gr gpf g'f g'rc"ecpvkf cf "f g'kpi tguq" f kur qpkdrg" { "f g'hqu'i wuvqu" { "r tghgt gpeku'f gn'eqpuwo kf qt."eqo q'guvqu'f qu'hcevqt gu'xct" f r ctc" ecf c" kpf kxkf vq."ecf c"wpq"rg"qvqi c"o ^a u'q"o gpqu'xcmt" c'mqu'dkpggu0F g'vñ'o qf q"s wg."ecg"gp" rc'uw dlgvkxkf cf "rc'pcwrcrgl c" { "rc"o gf kf c'f gn'xcmt" *Dt wg'('I tcpv.'422; +0'

F guf g"rc"r gtur gevxc"o cti kpcrkuc"ug"r rcpvgctqp"ewtxcu" f g" eqpuwo q"r ctc"mqu'kpf kxkf wqu." f lej cu" ewtxcu" tgr tgugpvcp" wpc" eqo dkpeck»p" f g" dkpggu" f g" eqpuwo q" { "s wg" ewcns wkg" eqo dkpeck»p"s wg'gn'eqpuwo kf qt"grkc."rg"i gpgtc"ki wñ'plxgn'f g'uc'vuhceek»p0'Rqt"m"vcpvq." ewcns wkg" eqo dkpeck»p" f g" dkpggu"rg" gu'kpf kgt gpv."o kpvrcu" guc" eqo dkpeck»p" f g" dkpggu"

tgr t gupv" w" r wvq" uqdtg" r" ewxc. " r" ewcn' gu" eqpkef c" eqo q" ewxc" f g" kpf khtgpek" f g" eqpuwo q0"

Ecdg'ug° cmt's wg'hc'ko r qtvcpek'f gncp^a rkuku'o cti kpcnr ctc'gnldkpguvct. 'guc'gucwgr'eqpukf gtc" s wg'gnlpxgnf g'ucvuhceek»p'f g'hqu'kpf kxf wqu'f gr gpf g'f g'rc'ecp'kf cf "f g'eqpuwo q's wg'tgcnkpg" rqu'kpf kxf wqu'Orqt'iq'vcvq. "o^a u'f gncpv'ug'xc" c" kpeqtr qtct'cn'cp^a rkuku'geqp»o leq'rc'xctkdr" f gn'kpi tguq. "r" ewcn'gu"ko r qtvcvq" r ctc" f gvtgto kpcr" r" ecp'kf cf "f g"dkpgu's wg'w" kpf kxf wq" r wgf g'cf s wktk" { . 'r qt'iq'vcvq. 'gnlpxgnf g'ucvuhceek»p" s wg'r wgf g'qdvpgt0'

"

3.2.4. El bienestar en la perspectiva de los neoclásicos

Nc" gucwgr" pgqen' ulec" eqpukf gtc" grgo gpvqu" f g" rqu" o cti kpcnrku. " eqo q" gp" r" vqo c" f g" f gekukppgu" { "r" f gvtgto kpcck»p" r tgekqu'Ukp" go dcti q. "j c { "xctku" f khtgpekcu" s wg'f gdgp" f g" ug° cmtug. 'r qt'glgo r mq. 'rqu'eqpukf gtctqp" r ctc" r" f gvtgto kpcck»p" f g'hqu' r tgekqu' f g'o gtecf q" f g" rqu" tgewtuqu. "dkpgu" { "ugt'xlekqu"vcvq" c" r" f go cpf c" eqo q" c" r" qhgtvc="cni wvqu"geqpqo kuc" pgqen' ulequ"ug" kpvgtguctqp" r qt" gn'guwf kq" f gn'r cr gn'f gn'f kpgtq" gp" r" geqpqo ¶c="cf go^a u. "r" gucwgr" pgqen' ulec" wktk » "gn'cp^a rkuku" o cti kpcnr ctc"cdqtf ct" vgo cu"eqo q" rqu" gwtwewtu" f g" o gtecf q. "r" eqo r gvppek" r gthgvc. "gn'o qpqr qrkq" r wtq" { "gn'f wqr qrkq" "Dtwg" ('I tcvp."422; +0' Gn'r tkpek' cn'gzr qp'gpv" f g" guc" gucwgr" hwg" Crhtgf "O ctuj cm" ew' c" r tkpek' cn'qdtc" ug" mco c" Principios de economía" *3: ; 2+ "gp" f lej c" qdtc" ug' tghk» c" r" geqpqo ¶c" eqo q<

“La economía política o economía es un estudio de la humanidad en el negocio ordinario de la vida; examina aquella parte de la acción individual y social que está relacionada de forma más estrecha con el logro y la utilización de los requisitos materiales del bienestar”

Nc'hqto cek»p'tgnk kuc'f g'O ctuj cm'kphw » r ctc's wg'eqpukf gtc' s wg'gn'r tkpek' cn'qdlg'v'kq' f g" r" geqpqo ¶c" gu" gttcf lect" r" r qdtg| c0' Rgpucdc" s wg" r ctc" r" uq'wck»p" c" rqu" r tqdngo cu" geqp»o lequ'rc'ercxg'ug'j cm'cdc" gp'rcu'vgqt'¶cu'f g'hqu'o kuo qu. 'r qt'iq' s wg's wg'eqpukf gtq' s wg'rcu" kpxgurki cekppgu" s wg'tgcnk' cdc' f g'o cpgtc" ukuvgo^a vlec'ukt'xkgtcp" r ctc" kf gp'v'lect" rqu'ecwucu" f g" r" r qdtg| c" { "hqto wrct" rqu" uq'wckppgu" r ctc" gttcf lectrc'0' C" f khtgpek" f g" cni wvqu" v»tlequ" en' ulequ. "O ctuj cm'etg¶c" gp" r qf gt" o glqtct'gn'ldkpguvct" f g'o cpgtc" uki p'k'ec'v'xc" f g'rcu'ercugu" vcdclcf qtcu" *Ncpf tgyj ('Eqrcpf gt."4228+0'

O ctuj cm'r tqr wuq" wp" o 2 vqf q" r etc" gn' cp^a nkuku" geqp»o leq" s wg" eqpukufc" gp" ugr ctct" wpc" f gvgto kpcf c"xctkcdrg"q"ugevqt."uwr qpkpfp q"s wg"rc"xctkcdrg"q"ugevqt"pq"ug"chgevcde"r qt"rcu" f go^a u"f g"rcu"xctkcdrgu"lpeqtr qtcf cu"gp"gn'cp^a nkuku'Guvg"uwr wguv"eqpkef q"eqo q" *ceteris paribus*."m"ewcnj' ceg'tghgt gpek" c"s wg"rc"xctkcdrg"q"ugevqt"ckurcf q"r gto cpgegp"eqpucpvgu"q" ki wcrgu" *Hgt^a pf gl . "4228+ " f lej q" o 2 vqf q" hwg" wkrk cf q" r etc" gn' f gucttqmj" f gn' gs wkrkdtkq" r ctekrf'

O ctuj cm'eqpukf gtdc" s wg"rc" wkrk cf "gtc"tgmvxk" f g"eqo q"rc"r gteklgtc"ecf c"lpf kxkf wq. "gu" f gekl. "s wg"gn'dgpgheleq" f g" wkrk cek»p" s wg"qdvqf t^a p" f qu"lpf kxkf wqu"eqp"lpi tguqu"ki wcrgu"pq" pgeguclko gpvg"ugt" c"gn'o kuo q0U" r qt"glgo r m. "c"co dqu"lpf kxkf wqu"ug"rg"tgvtc" wpc" wplf cf " o ppgvctk. 'rcu'lpvgpukf cf gu'f g'rcu'ucvukceekppgu'c'rcu's wg'tgpwpekcp'r wgf gp'pq'ugt'ki wcrgu'f g" rc"o kuo c"o cpgtc0F g"ki wcn'hqto c. "wp"lpetgo gpvq" f g" wpc" wplf cf "o ppgvctk"q" wpc" wplf cf "f g" cni Ap" dkgp" f g'eqpuwo q" kggp" wpc" wkrk cf "o cti kpcn'o^a u'cnc" r etc" wp"lpf kxkf wq" r qdtg" s wg" r etc" wq" tleq. "ukpfp q" s wg"gn'lpf kxkf wq" r qdtg" ewgpc" o gpqu" f kpgtq" lpekcm gpvg0C u" gu" eqo q" ug" r wgf g'lphtk" s wg" O ctuj cm'j c{ c'j' gej q" cp^a nkuku" uqdtg" gn'gzegf gpvg" f gn'eqpuwo kf qt0Gn'ewcn'hq" f ghpk»" eqo q"rc" f hgtgpek" gpvtg" gn'r tgek" s wg" wpc" r gtuqpc" guvct" c" f kur wguv" c" r ci ct" cpvgu" f g" r tkxctug" f gn'eqpuwo q" f g" wpc" o gtecp" c" . { "gn' s wg" tgc m gpvg" r ci c" r qt" 2 uc0'

Gp" gug" ugpwf q" gu" gp" gn'ewcn' O ctuj cm'j ceg" cni wpu" cr qt vgu" cni dkgp guvct" f gn'eqpuwo kf qt" { " o wguvct" ekgtc" cr gt wtc" r etc" rc" lpvgt xgpek»p" f gn' qdkgtpq" ewcpf q" eqpukf gtc" rqu" ghgevu" f g" rqu" ko r wguvqu" { " uwdukf kqu" gp" gn'gzegf gpvg" f gn'eqpuwo kf qt0F g" cewgtf q" eqp" Dtwg" { " I tcp" *422; + " gn'cp^a nkuku" s wg" tgcrlk" c" f g"rcu"lpf wutku" f g" equvq" eqpucpvg. "etgekpgv" { " f getgekpgv" m" cegte»" c" cni wpcu" eqpenwukppgu-2a) *en el caso de un impuesto o subsidio, reduciría la utilidad neta del consumidor en una industria de costo constante; b) un impuesto puede sumar a la utilidad neta del consumidor en una industria de costo decreciente, y c) un subsidio puede sumar a la utilidad neta del consumidor en una industria de costo decreciente*0 O ctuj cm'ug^o c»" s wg" rc" uqekf cf " r qf t" c" dgpghelektug" eqdtepf q" ko r wguvqu" c" cni wpcu" lpf wutku" f g" tgpf ko kpvq" f getgekpgv" { " uwdxgpekqpc" rcu"lpf wutku" f g" tgpf ko kpvqu" etgekpgv" wkrk cfp q" rqu" lpi tguqu" tgecwf cf qu" *Ncpf tgyj "(" Eqrcpf gt. "4228+0Rqt" vcpvq. "eqp" guvqu" cr qt vgu" s wg" tgcrlk" c" O ctuj cm" ug" xkuwcrk" c" uw" r tggewr cek»p" r qt" uqnekqpc" rqu" r tqdrgo cu" f g" r qdtg" c" { " dkgp guvct" f g" rc" r qdrcek»p0 Uk" dkgp" pq" m" o gpekqpc" gp" guqu" vto kpu. " u" ug" r wgf g" kpvtr tgvct" s wg. " cni kpetgo gpvct" gn'gzegf gpvg" f gn'eqpuwo kf qt. "ug" o glqtc" gn'pkxgnf g'ucvukceek»p" f g" rqu"lpf kxkf wqu0'

Cf go ^a u."O ctuj cm'eqpvtkdw{ »"c"r"o cetqgeqpqo ¶c"cn'guwf kct"r"lphnwpekc"f g"rcu"hwgt| cu" o qpgvctku"gp" gn'plxgn'i gpgtcn'f g"r tgekqu="ng" f kq"ko r qtvcpek"cn'guwf kq" f g"rc" guvdkrk cf " geqp»o lec" { "c"mqu" hcevqtgu"s wg"lphnw{ gp" gn'plxgn'i gpgtcn'f g"mqu"r tgekqu0' Gp" gug"ugpvk q." r tqr wuq" f qu'r tgo kcu'r ctc" gplh gpvct'rcu'f gr t gukppgu"geqp»o lecu" { "gnf gugo r ngq0Rqt'wp'rcf q." tgeqo gpf »"o cpglct"mqu"o gtecf qu" f g"vcn'hqto c"s wg"gn'et² f kq"pq"etgl ec"gp"gzeguq"gp"mqu" r gtlqf qu"gp"mqu"s wg" cwo gpvc"rc" eqphkcp| c"go r tguclcn" { c"s wg"gn'kpetgo gpvq" f guo gf kf q" r qf t¶c"i gpgtct" wpc" tgegukp0' Gp" gn'ecuq" f g"rc" f gr t gukp." r rcpvg»" s wg"gn'i qdkgtpq" r wgf g" eqcf { wxct'c'tggucdrgegt'rc"eqphkcp| c"go r tguclcn'cugi wtcpf q" c'rcu'go r t gucu'hqu'tkgui qu." ukp" j cegt' f kwpkcp»p" gpv'g'rcu"eqo r gvgpvu'g'kpeqo r gvgpvu="m' ewcn'pq'm' f gl»" f gn'vqf q" uc'kuhgej q" *Ncpf tgj "("Eqmpf gt."4228+0"

Eqp'rcu"eqpvtkdvekppgu"s wg'tgcnk c"O ctuj cm'r ctc"gn'cp^a rkuku"o cetqgeqp»o leq."ug'kf gpvkhlec" uw'xkuk»p" f g"eqplwpvq" f g'rc"geqpqo ¶c."gu'f gekt."r cuc" f gn'cp^a rkuku" f g'wplk cf gu"geqp»o lecu"gp" m' kpf kxkf wcn' *eqpuwo kf qt" { "go r t guc+" r ctc" eqpukf gtct" rcu" ecwucu" f g"rcu" hmwecckppgu" geqp»o lecu."mqu" hcevqtgu"s wg" f gvgto kpcp" gn'plxgn'i gpgtcn'f g"r tgekqu" { "uwu'tgeqo gpf cekppgu" r ctc"uqnvekppct" ukwcekppgu" f g'f gr t gukp" geqp»o lec" { "gn'f gugo r ngq0' uw"Ànko q"gu'etwecrn' r ctc"s wg'mqu'kpf kxkf wqu'qdvpi cp'kpi tguqu's wg'f gukppgn'cn'eqpuwo q" f g'dkppgu" { "ugt'xlekqu"s wg" uc'kuhci cp'uwu'pgegukf cf gu" g'kpetgo gpv'p'uw'plxgn'f g'dkppgu'ct0'

Gp"rc" guewgr"pgqen' ulec"j wdq"qvtqu"cwqtgu" f guvcecf qu"s wg" f gucltqmrctqp" f kwpvqu"guwf kqu" r ctc"gzr rlect"vgo ^a vlcu" f gtxcf qu" f g"rc"geqpqo ¶c."gu"gn'ecuq" f g"Y kemigm"s wkgp" f gucltqmq" guwf kqu"uqdtg"vgt¶c"o qpgvctk."egpv'cpf q"uw'cvpekp»p"gp"gn'cj qttq" g'kpxgtuk»p."mqu'tgrcekpp»" eqp"rc"r tqf wv'kxkf cf "o cti kpcn'f gn'ecr kcn' { "eqp'rcu" hmwecckppgu" f g'mqu'vr qu" f g'kpvgt² u0Cu¶" o kuo q."cpcrk »"mqu" hcevqtgu"r qt'mqu"ewcrgu"cf qr vcp" f kwpvcu" f gekukppgu"mqu"ci gpv'g'r qn'lequ" { "ug^o cn" s wg"mqu"kpvgpvqu" f g"tghqto cu" f gdtg¶cp" f g" gpeco kpcug"j cekc"eco dkqu"gp" f lej qu" hcevqtgu" { "o ² vqf qu" f g'cf qr vct' f gekukppgu"gp'xg' f g'kpv'p'vct' lphwkt"uqdtg"gn'eqo r qtvc o kpvq" f g'mqu"cevqtgu0' Cf go ^a u." f gucltqmq" kf gcu"uqdtg"rc"j cekppf c"r Àdrlec."rcu"ewcrgu'tgvo »"lco gu" Dwej cpcp."hw'p'cf qt' f g'rc" guewgr" f g'rc"grgeek»p"r Àdrlec" *Tco qu."4228+"

Qvtq"geqpqo kuc"pgqen' ulec"s wg" f guvcecp"gu"O { tf cn's wkgp" f gucltqmq" guwf kqu"uqdtg"vgt¶c" o qpgvctk" { "cp^a rkuku" f g"rcu" hmwecckppgu" geqp»o lecu."o ^a u"vctf g"ug"qewr ct¶c" f g"vgo cu" f gn' f gucltqmq" geqp»o leq" { "cf qr vcpf q"wp" gphqs wg"kpukwckppcirkuc0" Vco dk² p"gp"rc"eqttkpv'g" pgqen' ulec" f guvcecp"Qj rkp."s wkgp"j k' q"cr qt'vckppgu" c'rc"vgt¶c" f gn'eqo gtekq'kpv'p'pcekppcn' { "f g"

mu'o qxko kpvqu'kpvgtpeckpvcngu'f g'ecr kvcngu'0Rqt'uw'r ctvg'Nkpf cj n'guwfk q'gn'gs wkrdtkq'{'rc'
vgt'f'f'gn'ecr kcn'gp'v' to kpvqu'kpvgtvgo r qtcngu'cf go a u.'j k q'cr qt vcekppgu'gp'tgncel'p'f g'mqu'
dkppgu'r Àdrlequ'{'gu'eqpukf gtcf q'eqo q'wpqu'f g'mqu'pgq/y crtcukcpqux *Tco qu.'4228+0'Nc'
ectcevgt'f'v'ec'eqo Àp'f g'guvqu'cwqtgu'gu's wg'uwu'r tko gtqu'vcdclqu'mqu'f gucttqmcqp'gp'gn'
o cteq'f g'rc'vgt'f'p'gqen' ulec'{'eqp'wp'gphqs wg'o ketqgeqp»o leq0'

"

3.2.5. La economía del bienestar. Principales exponentes

Nc'geqpqo 'f'f'gn'dkppguvct'gu'eqpukf gtcf c'wpc'tco c'f'gn'cp'a rkuku'geqp»o leq'ew'q'kpvgt²u'ug'
gphqec'gp'kf gp'v'lect'mqu'r tkpek kqu'o czko k cf qtgu'f gn'dkppguvct'uqekr'0'Gu'wp'eco r q'f g'
guwfk q's wg'gu'v'gp'eqpuvcp'g'gxqncel'p'f g'kf gcu'rcu'ewcngu'ug'f gucttqmc'p'gp'cni wp'f g'mqu'
uki wkgpv'gu'cur gevqu'<3+'f vgt'o kpc't'gn'»r vko q'f gn'dkppguvct'g'kf gp'v'lect'e»o q'ug'r vgf g'
cncp| ct'gn'o a zko q'dkppguvct'=4+'ug'o crct'mqu'grgo gpvqu's wg'rko kcp'gn'o a zko q'dkppguvct'{'
r tqr qpqt'uqncel'p'gu'r ctc'grko kpc't'rcu'f k'ewncf gu'v'Dtwg'('I tcv.'422; +0'

F guf g's wg'ug'kplekctqp'f g'o cpgtc'hqto cn'gn'f gucttqmq'f g'rc'geqpqo 'f'f'gn'dkppguvct.'ug'j cp'
guwfk kcf q'f kxgtucu'vgo a v'ecu's wg'eqpvt'kdw'cp'c'f ghpk't'gn'dkppguvct'0'Gpvt'g'rcu'kf gcu'cdqtf cf cu'
{'f gucttqmc'f cu'f gucecp'<rcu'f k'gevt'legu'r ctc'cncp| ct'gn'dkppguvct'o a zko q.'m'q's wg'tgur gev'
f g'mqu'equvqu'{'mqu'dgp'ghel'kqu'f g'rcu'gz vgt'pckf cf gu.'rc'f guki wcnf cf 'f g'rc't'gpvc.'gn'r qv'pek'n'
r ctc'mji ct'gn'dkppguvct'o a zko q'gp'wp't²i ko gp'uqekr'kuc.'mqu'r tqd'igo cu'cuqekf qu'eqp'rc'
xq'v'cel'p'f g'rc'o c{qt'f'{'rc'v'qo c'f g'f'gekuk'ppgu'r qt'mqu'ci gpv'gu'f gn'ugevqt'r Àdrleq0'

"

3.2.5.1. El óptimo de Pareto y la economía de bienestar

Rctgvq'ug'cr q{c'gp'mqu'vcdclqu'f gucttqmc'f qu'f g'Y crtcu.'cf go a u'f g'eqpv'pwct'eqp'rc'
kpeqr qt'cel'p'f g'rcu'o cvgo a v'ecu'r ctc'gn'cp'a rkuku'geqp»o leq0''Rctgvq'tgvqo c'm'kf gc'f gn'
gs wkrdtkq'i gp'gtcn'f g'Y crtcu'{'rcu'ewt'xcu'f g'kpf k'ht'g'pekcu'f g'Gf i gy qt'vj 0'Cf go a u.'Rctgvq'
eqpukf gtc's wg'rc'o gpuwcd'k'cf 'f g'rc'w'k'cf 'pq'gu'p'gegu'ct'k'r ctc'gn'cp'a rkuku'geqp»o leq.'m'
s wg'ko r qtv'gu'guvcd'ng'gt'wp'qtf gp'f g'r t'gh'g'pekcu'{'f g'kpf k'ht'g'pek.'r ctc'ewcp'v'lect'rc'
uc'v'v'cel'p's wg'f k'v'p'vcu'eqo dk'p'cek'ppgu'f g'dkppgu'rg'r tqf weg'p'cn'eqpuwo kf qt'0'Wpc'xgl's wg'
ug'guvcd'ng'eg'wpc'qtf gp'cel'p.'f gf weg'rcu'r tgo kucu'f gn'gs wkrdtkq'i gp'gt'cn'f g'k'ht'g'eqo r gv'pek'
r ctc'f qu'eqpuwo kf qt'gu's wg'ug'kpvgt'eco dkcp'gpvt'g'gmqu'ècp'v'cf gu'h'lcu'f g'dkppgu.'r qt'm'v'cpvq.'

gn'gs wkrkdtkq'ug'f c'r qt'gz vgpuk»p'r ctc'vqf qu'iqu'r ct vkr cpvgu'gp'gn'r tqeguq'geqp»o leq'«Dt wg'
('I tcpv.'422; +0'

Rctgvq'gu'gn'r tko gtq'gp'eqpukf gtct's wg'vqf cu'ru'f hkwncf gu's wg'ug'gph'gp'vcp'r ctc'crecp| ct'
elgtvq'dkpgguct' { "s wg"pq"r wgf gp"ugt"t guwgnqu"o gf kcpvg"gn'gs wkrkdtkq'geqp»o leq."f gdgp"
hwpf co gpvctug'gp'r tkpek'kqu'gz vtcgeqp»o lequ' { "eqpukf gtcekppgu"o qtcngu"r qt'hq's wg'r tqr qpg"
s wg'gn'o a zko q'dkpgguct'ug'r qf t'c"qd vpgt'f g'o cpgtc"o a u'f'ekn'gp'gn'gucf q'eqrge vxluc's wg'
eqp'gn'o gecpkuo q'f g'rc'eqo r gvppek'r gthgevc0'

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'Rctgvq.'gn'o a zko q'dgpghekq'ug'qdvpgg'ewcpf q' { c'pq'j c { 'xctkqpgu's wg'ingxgp"
c'cni Àp'kpf kxf wq'c'guct'gp"o glqt'r qulek»p.'cni'o kuo q'vko r q's wg'pkpi Àp'kpf kxf wq'ecki c"gp"
r gqt"r qulek»p0' Gn' »r vko q' f g" Rctgvq" ko r rlec< 3+ 's wg' gpvtg"qu" eqpuwo kf qtgu" j c { c" wpc"
f kwtkdwek»p' »r vko c=4+'s wg'v' epleco gpvg'qu'tgewtuqu'ug'cuki pgg'f g'o cpgtc' »r vko c' { "5+'s wg"
j c { c'r tqf week»p'gp'ecp'kf cf gu' »r vko cu'«Dt wg' ('I tcpv.'422; +0'

Gp" gug" ugp'vq' q. " gn' s wg" qu' dkpgu" ug' f kwtkdw' gp' f g" o cpgtc" »r vko c" tgr tgu'pvc" s wg" gn'
eqpuwo kf qt"o czko k' c'uw'dkpgguct.'iq'ewcn'qewtg'ewcpf q'rc'vcuc"o cti kpcn'f g'uwwkwel»p'gu"
rc"o a zko c'ecp'kf cf "f g'wp'dkpg's wg'wp'eqpuwo kf qt'gu'v' f kur wguvq'c"r ci ct'r ctc'cf s wtk'wpc"
wpl'cf "o a u'f g'wp'r tqf wevq'f kwp'vq'«Dt wg' ('I tcpv.'422; +0'Gp'guc'ukwcel»p'gn'kpvgteco dkq"
r tqxqec" s wg" ru" r ctvgu" s wg" kpvgtxkpgp" gu'v'p" gp" wp" o glqt" guvcf kq' { " pkpi wpq' f g" qu"
kpxqmwetcf qu'ecg'gp'wpc'r gqt'ukwcel»p.'gn'dkpgguct'v'vcr'gp'rc'geqpqo 'c'ug'kpetgo gpvc0'Rqt"
iq'vcpvq.'r ctc'Rctgvq'ewcpf q'ru'vcuc"o cti kpcngu'f g'uwwkwel»p'uqp'ki wcrngu'qewtg'gp'gn'
o qo gpvq's wg'j c { 'wpc'f kwtkdwek»p' »r vko c'f g'qu'dkpgu0'

Rqt"qvtq'rcf q.'ewcpf q'ru'vcuc"o cti kpcngu'f g'uwwkwel»p'v' eplec"gpvtg'gn'hcevt'tcdclq' { "gn'
hcevt'ecr kcn'gp'rc'r tqf week»p'f g'f qu'dkpgu"«Z. [+uqp'ki wcrngu.'gu'c'iq's wg'Rctgvq'ig'mco c"
cuki pcel»p'v' eplec' »r vko c'f g'qu'tgewtuqu0'Gu'f gekl.'s wg'v'ug'r wgf g'o cpvpgt'gn'o kuo q'pk'gn'
f g'r tqf week»p'uwwkw' gp'f q'wpl'cf gu'f gn'hcevt'ecr kcn'r qt'wpc'wpl'cf "f gn'hcevt'tcdclq'gu"
ewcpf q'ug'kf gp'v'k'rc'ecp'kf cf "o a zko c'f g'uwwkwel»p'f gn'hcevt'ecr kcn' { 'ru'vcuc"o cti kpcngu'
f g'uwwkwel»p'uqp'ki wcrngu'«Dt wg' ('I tcpv.'422; +0'F cf q'iq'cpvgtkqt.'pq'gz kwt'a "tgcuki pcel»p"
f g'tgewtuqu's wg'dgpghek'c'cni wgp'ukp'r gtlwf lect" c"qvtq0"

Rctv'gp'f q'f gn'r wpvq'f qpf g'rc'f kwtkdwek»p' { "rc'r tqf week»p'ewo r rnp'eqp'ru'eqpf kekppgu'f gn'
»r vko q'f g"Rctgvq'r qt'vcpvq.'rc'r tqf week»p' »r vko c"ug"mi tct'a p'ewcpf q'rc'vcuc"o cti kpcn'f g"

uwukwewep'f gn'dkpg'Z'r qt'gn'dkpg'\ 'gu'ki wen'c'ic'uc'ob cti kpcn'f g'v'cpuhqto cekp'f gn'dkpg'Z' r qt' gn'dkpg'\ O'Rqt'm'v'p'v'q.'r ctc'ecf'c'equuwo kf qt' gn'dkpg'guct'cwo gpvct'ewcpf'q'j'c'c' kpetgo gpvqu'gp'ic'r'rtqf weekp'f gn'dkpg'\ '{'f'kuo kpw'f'gp'f'q'ic'r'rtqf weekp'f gn'dkpg'Z'O'Gp'gn' o cti gp.'m'u'equuwo kf qt'gu'ug'qdvkpgp'wp'dgpg'hlekq'o c'qt'c'm'u'equu'f'g'qr'qt'w'pk'f'cf'gp' eqo r ctc'ekp'c'ic'uqekgf'cf'OC'uf'o'kuo'q.'p'q'gz'k'w'gp'qr'qt'w'pk'f'cf'gu'f'g'kpetgo gpvct'gn'dkpg'guct' f'g'wp'q'q'o' a'u'k'p'f'k'k'f'w'qu'uk'p's'w'g'f'g'uek'p'f'c'gn'dkpg'guct'f'g'c'ni'w'k'p'o' a'u.'gu'q'q'ew'tt'g'u'w'm' ewcpf'q'ic'uc'ob cti kpcn'f g'uwukwewep'f g'w'p'dkpg'r'qt'gn'f'g'q'v'q'dkpg'gu'ki wen'c'ic'uc'ob cti kpcn' f'g'v'cpuhqto cekp'o'

Nqu'cr'qt'v'gu's'w'g'j'ceg'R'ct'g'v'q'c'ic'v'g'qt'f'c'f'gn'dkpg'guct'hw'gt'qp'iki'p'h'k'ec'v'k'x'qu'f'g'cr'q'q' r ctc' gn' f'guctt'qm' f'gn' r'gp'uc'o'k'p'v'q' geqp'»o'leq.'u'qdt'g'v'f'q' r ctc' s'w'g'q'v'q'u'v'g'»t'lequ' f'guctt'q'm'ct'p'gu'w'f'k'qu'v'c'w'p'f'q'f'g'gp'v'p'f'g't'f'g'o'gl'q't'o'c'p'g't'c'gn'dkpg'guct'r'ctc'm'i't'c't'ic' gh'ek'g'p'ek'geqp'»o'leco'

"

3.2.5.2. La inauguración del estudio de la economía de bienestar: Arthur Cecil Pigou

Ct'j'w'E'gek'i'R'ki'q'w'hw'g'wp'q'f'g'm'u'õ'f'kue'f'w'qu'õ'f'g'c'ri't'g'f'O'ct'uj'c'm'gp'ic'w'p'k'x'g't'k'f'cf'f'g' Eco' d't'k'i'g'0'Nc'q'dtc' *The Economics of Welfare* *3; 42+'uk'Ac'c'R'ki'q'w'eqo'q'gn'r't'k'o'g't'q'gp' f'guctt'q'm'ct'gu'w'f'k'qu'v'qdt'g'gn'dkpg'guct'geqp'»o'leq'gp'f'le'j'c'q'dtc'ug't'g'n'lc'gn'iet'k'g't'k'q'f'gn' *laissez-faire* '{'ug'eq'p'k'f'g't'c'ic' r'ct'v'ek'cekp'f'gn'i'q'd'k'g't'p'q' r ctc' o'gl'q't'c't'ek'g't'w'u'uk'w'cek'q'p'gu' k'p'f'k'ur'gp'uc'd'g'u'r'ctc'ic'uc'ek'gf'cf'O'W'p'c'f'k'w'p'ek'p's'w'g'j'ceg'R'ki'q'w'gp'gn'c'p'rk'uku'q'dt'g'ic' geqp'qo'f'c'gu'gn'ik'f'gp'v'k'ect'ic'u'cur'ge'v'qu's'w'g'r'q'f't'f'c'p'c'wo'gpvct'gn'dkpg'guct'f'g'ic'uc'ek'gf'cf'.r'qt' m'j's'w'g'gp'uw'q'dtc'f'g'w'p'c'ob'c'p'g't'c'q'd'lg'v'k'c'f'r'q'uk'k'c'cd'q't'f'c'ic'u'ec'w'uc'u's'w'g'm'r'rtq'f'weg'p'OE'qo'q' gu'w'f'k'qu'f'gn'dkpg'guct'geqp'»o'leq'm'f'gh'p'k'»eqo'q'õ' *aquella parte del bienestar social que se puede poner directa o indirectamente en relación con la medida del dinero* " *D't'w'g'(' I't'c'p'v.'422; +O'c'f'go' a'u.'eq'p'k'f'g't'c'd'c's'w'g'gn'dkpg'guct'geqp'»o'leq'r'q'f'f'c'c'wo'gpvct'p'q'u'w'm' ewcpf'q'ic't'g'p'v'c'p'cek'q'p'c'n'et'eg'g.'uk'p'q'v'co'd'k'p'ewcpf'q'ug'co'r'f'c'uw'f'k'w'k'd'w'ek'p'f'g'u'w'c'd'k'k'f'cf'O' Nqu'et'k'g't'k'q'f'k'w'k'd'w'k'x'qu's'w'g'l'p'eq't'r'q't'c'R'ki'q'w'eq'p'uk'u'f'c'p'gp'ic'v'c'p'uh'g't'g'p'ek'f'g't'g'p'v'f'g'w'p'qu' k'p'f'k'k'f'w'qu'c'q'v'q'u'r'ctc'c'wo'gpvct'gn'dkpg'guct'uq'ek'ic'o'

R'ki'q'w'k'p'v'q'f'weg'f'qu'eq'p'eg'r'v'qu'k'o'r'qt'v'c'p'v'gu'f'ctc'gn'gu'w'f'k'q'f'gn'dkpg'guct'geqp'»o'leq'v'rt'q'f'w'v'q' uq'ek'ic'o'cti'k'p'c'n'p'g'v'q'f'gn'r'rtq'f'w'v'q'o'cti'k'p'c'n'p'g'v'q'o'Co'd'qu'eq'p'eg'r'v'qu'gu'p'g'g'w't'g'ej'co'gp'v'g'

rki cf qu"eqp"r"i gpgtcek»p" f g" go r rgg" eqo q" eqpugewgppek" f g" r" cf lek»p" gp" gn' wuq" f g" rqu"
 tgewtuqu="ecdg" ug° crct" s wg" r ctc" rqu" kpf kxf wqu" gu" ko r qt wcpvg" gn' r tqf wevq" r tkxf q. "o kgpvtcu"
 s wg" r ctc" r" geqpqo ¶c" gp" uw' eqplwpvq" r" o gf kf c" f gn' dkgpguwt" f gdg" f g' ugt" gn' r tqf wevq" uqekr0'

Gn' r tqf wevq" f g" wp" dkgp" q" wp" ugtxlekq" ewcpf q" hcdtkc" wpc" wpkf cf "o a u" f g" r tqf week»p" kpewtg"
 gp" wp" equvq" o cti kpcn' r tkxf q=" r qt" qvtq" rcf q. " guc" o kuo c" wpkf cf " r tqf wekf c" vtcg" eqo q"
 eqpugewgppek" gn' equvq" o cti kpcn' uqekc" gn' ewcn' gu" gn' cuvq" q" f c° q" c" r" uqekgf cf 0Rqt" nq" s wg. "gn'
 dgpghlekq" o cti kpcn' r tkxf q" f g" wp" dkgp" gu" o gf kf q" c" vtcx² u" f g" r" uc' kulceek»p" gz vtc" s wg" cr qt v"
 cn' eqpuwo kf qt. " { "gp" eqp vtc" r ctvg" ewcpf q" r" uqekgf cf " qd vkgpg" wpc" uc' kulceek»p" gz vtc" r qt" r"
 r tqf week»p" f g' wkrk cf " cf lekqpcn' gu" nq" s wg" ug" r mo c" dgpghlekq" o cti kpcn' uqekc" 0Dt wg" ("I tcv. "
 422; +0' Nc" o cpgtc" s wg" nq" glgo r rkkc" Rki qw" gu" eqpukf gtc pf q" rqu" f c° qu" s wg" r tqf wegp" r cu"
 ej kur cu" f g' wp" hgttqecttkn' uqdtg" rqu" dqus wgu" q" equgej cu" egtcu" c" r u' x' ¶cu" f gn' vtc { gevq" f g' cs wgn"
 r qt" nq" vcpvq. 'r ctc" guv' ecuv' rqu' equvqu" uqekc" rqu" uqp" o c { qtgu" gp" eqo r ctcek»p" eqp" rqu" r tkxf qu0'
 Ukp" go dci q. 'ug' tgeqpqeg' s wg" guqu" f c° qu' c' rqu" dqus wgu" { "equgej cu" uqp" r tqxqecf qu" f g' o cpgtc"
 eqr vgtcn' gu" f gek. 'uqp' gz vgtpcrk cf gu' s wg" ug" r tqf wegp" cnt gcrk ct" wpc' cevkkf cf { "² ucu' lwti gp"
 ukp" r qf gtug" gxxct 0Gp" r u' ukwcekppgu" gp" r u' s wg" gn' kpvgt² u" r tkxf q" { "gn' dkgpguwt" f g' r" uqekgf cf "
 o gf kf q" gp" v² to kpqu" f g" tgpv" pcekqpcn' uqp" f lekq»o lequ. "ug" i gpgtcp" ewcpf q" gn' r tqf wevq"
 r tkxf q" { "gn' uqekc" pq" eqpxgti gp" { "uwti gp" r u' gz vgtpcrk cf gu0' Dclq" gucu" ukwcekppgu" ug"
 i gpgtcp" rqu' hcmqu" f gn' o gtecf q" s wg" o gf kcpv' r" kpvgtxgppek»p" r Àdrlec" r wgf gp" ugt" uwducpf qu0'

Ugi Àp' Rki wq. "gu" dclq" guvqu' hcmqu" s wg" eqpukf gtc' s wg" r" vctgc" f gn' qdkgtpq" r ctc" eqp" gn' dkgpguwt"
 gu" ki wcrct < ðl) *los costos marginales sociales y privados y 2) los beneficios marginales sociales y privados*". "Gp" gug" ugpvkf q. "Rki wq" r rcpvg»" wpc" ugtkg" f g" ko r wguqu" s wg" i tcxgp" r"
 cevkkf cf " go r tguctkcn' gp" rqu" ecuqu" gp" rqu" s wg" gn' equvq" vcn' f g' uwu" ceekppgu" ugc" kpuquvpkdrg. "
 { " r qt" gn' eqpvtctkq. " uwdukf kct" r u' cevkkf cf gu" go r tguctkcn' gu" ewcpf q" gn' r tqf wevq" o cti kpcn'
 r tkxf q" gu" o gpqt" cn' r tqf wevq" o cti kpcn' uqekc" n' pgvq" j cuv" gn' r wpvq" gp" s wg" co dqu' ugc p' ki wrgu"
 gp" gn' o cti gp" *Ucp" Go gvgtkq. "4228+0'

Gp" gug" ugpvkf q. "Rki qw" tgeqpqeg" s wg" r" kpvgtxgppek»p" f gn' i qdkgtpq" gp" r" geqpqo ¶c" tgf weg" gn'
 kpi tguq" pcekqpcn' f g" vcn' o cpgtc" s wg" r" kpvgtxgppek»p" eqctv" r" rkdgtv" f f g" ceek»p" r qt" r ctvg" f g"
 rqu" ci gpvqu" geqp»o lequ" j ceg" s wg" rqu" tgewtuqu" ug" o qxkdegp" f guf g" cevkkf cf gu" gp" f qpf g" gn'
 tgpf ko kpvq" gu" dclq" j cekc" qvtcu" gp" r u' ewcrgu" r" wkrk cekc»p" ugc" o a u' ghlekpgv 0Rki qw' eqpukf gtc"
 s wg" u» nq" gp" r u' 2 r qecu" f g' eqphkevu" d² r lequ. "gu" xª r kf c" r" kphwgppek" f gn' Guvcf q" r ctc" tgi wxt" r"

r tqf week»p"pcekqpcn"eqp"gn'hkp"fg"gxkct"guecugl "fg"r tqf wevqu"da ukequ0Nc"lpvgtxgpek»p"gp" vgo r qu'f g'r c| 'f gdt'f'f g'iko kctug'c'hqi tctug's wg'gnitgpf ko kgpvq'o cti kpcnf g'hqu'tgewtuqu"gp" vqf cu'rcu'cevkxf cf gu'ugc"cr tqzko cf co gpvg'ki wcn0E wcpf q'rq"cpvgtkqt"pq'uwegf g."ug'lwvkhlec" rc"lpvgtxgpek»p"fg'gn'Guvf q=r gtq'2 uvg'tgvtct'a "uw'lpvgtxgpek»p"ewcpf q'f gucr ctgl ecp'rcu'ecwucu" swg" qecukqpcp" gn' f gugs wvkdtkq" gp" rc" r tqf week»p" pcekqpcn" r gto kkgpf q" swg" gn' rkdtg" kpvgteco dkq'clwvng'c'rcu'hvgt| cu'f g'o gtecf q'f 'ug'tgucdng| ec"gp"vqf c'rc'cevkxf cf "geqp»o kec0"

3.2.5.3. El bienestar económico en la perspectiva socialista: Mises y Lange

Gn'f gucttqm'f g'rc'vgt'f'f gn'dkpguvt'i gpgt»"wp'tgr rcpvgo kgpvq'f g'rc'cevkxf cf "geqp»o kec." uqdtg'vqf q'eqpukf gtcpf q's wg'ug'lwvkhlec"rc"lpvgtxgpek»p"fg'gn'Guvf q"gp"rc"geqpqo 'f'ORqt"rq" vpvq."ug'f gucttqm'ctq'kf gcu'f gn'dkpguvt'r ctc"gn'ukvgo c'f g'r tqf week»p"uqekrkuc=f g'cni wpc" o cpgtc"ug"eqpukf gtcdc"s wg'u'f'dclq"wp"ukvgo c"ecr kcrkuc"ug"r qf'f'c'crecp| ct"wp"dkpguvt" o a zko q."dclq"wp'ukvgo c'uqekrkuc"ug"r qf'f'f'q'v'g'p'ekrk'ct'f'cf'q's wg'rc'r tqf week»p"gu'dclq'rc" r rcpgcel»p"egp'v'crk'cf c0'Gp"guvg"cr ct'v'f'q'ug"cdqf'cp'rcu'kf gcu'f gucttqm'f cu'f g'Nwy ki "xqp" O kugu" { "Quect"Nepi g0'

O kugu'i gpgt»"f gdcv"eqp"rc'r wdricecel»p"fg'uw'ct'f'p'w'q" *Economic Calculation in the Socialist Commonwealth* ""*3; 42+."cvps wg"co qu'o a u'vctf g'ug"l'p'ekrk'ct'f'c"hxqt"fg'gn'laissez-faire0Ukp" go dcti q."gp"uw'v'cdclq"fg'gucttqm'f q'uqdtg'gn'dkpguvt"dclq"gn'uqekrkuc q."O kugu'r rcpvgo"wp" r rcp'k'lec'qt"uqekrkuc"ew'q"qdl'g'v'x'q"ugc"o czko k'ct"gn'dkpguvt"fg'gn'eqpuwo kf qt."fgdt'f'f' tgc'rk'ct'elgt'v'ue'a rew'qu'geqp»o kequ's wg'i w'f'p'c'wp'ecr kcrkuc'r ctc'rc'ko r ngo gpvcel»p"fg'hqu" tgewtuqu'f kur qpkdngu'f g'v'cni' cpgtc's wg'i gpgtgp'gn'bo c { qt'pk'gn'f g'dkpguvt0O kugu'ug'g'pht'gpvq" c's wg'wp'r rcp'k'lec'qt"uqekrkuc"s wgf c'iko kcf q"cx'c'w'ct'eqp't'g'v'x'c"gz'ce'v'w'f"rc"guecugl "fg" rqu'x'c'rt'gu'f g'ecr kcr0Ukpf q's wg."gp"wp'ukvgo c'uqekrkuc'hqu'dkpgu'f g'ecr kcr'luq'p'r tqr k'gf'cf" f'gn'Guvf q."pq"gz'k'v'gp"o gecp'kuo qu'f g'h'k'cel»p"fg'r t'g'ek'qu0"Nq"cpvgtkqt"fg'cf'q's wg'rcu'r t'g'ek'qu" f'g'mu'dkpgu'f g'ecr kcr'eco dkcp'f'g'o cpgtc't'a r kf c't'g'ceek'q'pcpf q"rc'mu'i wvqu" { "r t'gh'gt'g'pekuc" f'g'mu'eqpuwo kf qt'gu'c"l'pp'q'x'cel»p"v'gep'q'n'i kec" { "c'rcu'g'z'r g'ev'v'x'cu'f g'rc'erc'ug"go r t'guct'k'rc'0 Nc"rko kcp'v'ug'o r t'g'q'ew'tt'k»"eqp"mu'dkpgu'f g'ecr kcr'ew'f'qu'r t'g'ek'qu"t'gh'ngl'cp"wp't'g'v'x'c" guecugl "f'x'c'rt'gu'r tqf we'v'x'qu'gp"wp'geqpqo 'f'f'g'b' gtecf q=r qts wg'O kugu'eqpukf gt»'s wg'dclq" wp"t'2 i ko gp"uqekrkuc"mu"o gtecf qu" { "mu'r t'g'ek'qu"fg'mu'dkpgu'r ctc"gn'eqpuwo kf qt"ug" t'gh'ngl'cdcp'ulgo r t'g" { "ewcpf q'rcu'dkpgu'hvgt'cp'r tqr k'gf'cf'f'rk'cf'c"b'Dtwg'("I t'cpv."422; +0'

O kugu" f gucec" s wg" r" cevkwf " go r t guctkcn' gu" f g" i tcp" ko r qt vpekc" r ctc" nji tct" wp" f kp^a o leq" dkgpguvt" geqp» o leq. " cur gevq" s wg" pq" ug" r tqf weg" gp" gn' uqekcrkuo q0Gu" f gek. " s wg" r' u' wkrkf cf gu" { " r' u' r² tf kf cu" t gcrk' cp" f qu" hwpkqpgu" hwpf co gpvcngu" s wg" pq" gu" r qukdng" tgr rlect" dclq" gn' uqekcrkuo q<3+" cs wgmqu" s wg" o glqt" uc' kuhcegp" r' u' p' ggeukf cf gu" uqp" ugrgeekqpcf qu" { "4+" qht gegp" f k' r' k' p' v' u' l' p' e' g' p' v' x' q' u' r' c' t' c' " g' x' k' c' t' " s' w' g' " m' u' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' u' " v' o' g' p' f' g' e' k' u' k' q' p' g' u' f' g' u' e' w' k' f' c' f' c' u' . " c' w' f' c' e' g' u' " g' k' t' c' | q' p' c' d' r' g' o' g' p' v' g' " q' r' v' o' k' u' c' u' 0' R' c' t' c' " s' w' g' " v' c' p' v' u' " e' q' p' u' w' o' k' f' q' t' g' u' . " v' t' c' d' c' l' c' f' q' t' g' u' " { " c' s' w' g' m' q' u' " s' w' g' " u' q' p' " r' t' q' r' k' g' v' t' k' u' " f' g' " m' u' " h' c' e' v' t' g' u' " r' c' t' c' " r' " r' t' q' f' w' e' e' k' p' " e' q' o' r' c' t' v' c' p' " m' u' " d' g' p' g' h' e' k' u' " f' g' " u' w' " c' e' e' k' q' p' c' t' . " g' u' k' o' r' q' t' v' c' p' v' g' " s' w' g' " m' u' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' u' " e' q' o' r' k' c' p' " *D' t' w' g' (" I' t' c' p' v' " 422; +0' R' q' t' " q' v' t' q' " r' e' f' q' . " O' k' u' g' u' " u' g' o' c' r' c' " s' w' g' . " g' p' " g' n' " u' q' e' k' r' k' u' o' q' " r' c' t' c' " f' k' t' g' e' e' k' q' p' c' t' " m' u' " t' g' e' w' t' u' q' u' " g' p' " h' q' t' o' c' " g' h' e' k' g' p' v' g' " d' c' l' q' " w' p' " g' u' e' g' p' c' t' k' q' " f' k' p^a o leq. " u' g' t' " c' " p' g' e' g' u' c' t' k' q' " f' w' r' e' c' t' " h' w' p' e' k' q' p' g' u' " f' g' " c' u' k' i' p' c' e' k' p' " f' g' " e' c' r' k' c' n' i' { " t' g' s' w' g' t' k' " f' g' " w' p' c' " o' g' l' q' t' " c' e' v' k' w' f' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' c' n' i' 0' G' u' " f' g' e' k' t' . " O' k' u' g' u' " o' g' p' e' k' q' p' c' " s' w' g' " g' n' " u' k' u' g' o' c' " e' c' r' k' c' r' k' u' c' " p' q' " g' u' " w' p' " u' k' u' g' o' c' " c' f' o' k' p' k' u' t' c' v' k' x' q' . " u' k' " p' q' " v' p' " u' k' u' g' o' c' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' c' n' " r' q' t' " h' q' " v' c' p' v' q' . " h' q' u' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' u' " d' w' u' e' c' p' " o' c' z' k' o' k' t' c' t' " u' w' u' " d' g' p' g' h' e' k' u' " m' u' " e' w' c' r' u' " r' g' t' o' g' c' t' c' p' " c' " r' " u' q' e' k' g' f' c' f' " g' p' " u' w' " e' q' l' w' p' v' q' 0' D' c' l' q' " g' n' " u' q' e' k' r' k' u' o' q' " p' q' " u' g' " e' w' g' p' v' c' p' " e' q' p' " h' q' u' " l' p' e' g' p' v' x' q' u' " u' w' h' e' k' g' p' v' g' u' " r' c' t' c' " s' w' g' " m' u' " g' o' r' t' g' u' c' t' k' u' " { " f' g' o' ^a u' c' i' g' p' v' g' u' " g' e' q' p' » o lequ" w' p' c' " x' g' l' " j' c' { c' p' " q' d' v' g' p' k' q' " d' g' p' g' h' e' k' u' " g' e' q' p' » o lequ. " ² u' q' u' " u' g' c' p' " g' p' v' t' g' i' c' f' q' u' " c' n' i' G' u' v' c' f' q' " r' c' t' c' " w' p' c' " f' k' u' t' k' d' w' e' k' p' " k' i' w' c' r' k' c' t' k' c' 0

Rqt" u' w' r' c' t' v' g' . " N' c' p' i' g' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' d' c' " f' g' " v' q' f' q' " c' s' w' g' m' q' " s' w' g' " f' g' v' g' t' o' k' p' c' " g' n' i' d' k' e' p' g' u' c' t' " g' e' q' p' » o leq" g' p' " u' w' v' q' v' r' k' f' c' f' " f' g' " w' p' c' " e' q' o' w' p' k' f' c' f' " g' u' " f' g' " h' q' " s' w' g' " u' g' " q' e' w' r' c' h' e' " g' e' q' p' q' o' " c' " f' g' n' i' d' k' e' p' g' u' c' t' 0' G' u' v' g' " u' g' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' " e' q' o' q' " r' c' " u' w' o' c' " f' g' " d' k' e' p' g' u' c' t' g' u' " k' p' f' k' k' f' w' c' r' u' . " u' g' " v' t' p' c' " e' q' o' r' r' e' l' q' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' t' " r' u' " r' ² t' f' k' f' c' u' " f' g' " w' k' r' k' f' c' f' " { " i' c' p' e' p' e' k' u' " f' g' " w' k' r' k' f' c' f' " f' g' " k' p' f' k' k' f' w' q' u' " f' h' e' g' t' g' p' v' g' u' " *N' c' p' i' g' . " 3; 96+0' G' p' " e' q' p' v' t' c' u' v' g' " N' c' p' i' g' " g' p' " 3; 59" r' w' d' r' i' e' » " w' p' " c' t' v' e' w' q' " v' k' w' r' c' f' q' " " *On the Economic Theory of Socialism* " . " g' p' " g' n' " e' w' c' n' i' " r' t' q' r' w' u' q' " w' p' " o' q' f' g' m' q' " f' g' " u' q' e' k' r' k' u' o' q' " f' g' n' i' o' g' t' e' c' f' q' 0' N' c' p' i' g' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' » " f' h' e' g' t' g' p' v' g' u' " p' q' t' o' c' u' " r' c' t' c' " g' n' i' g' u' c' d' r' e' g' e' k' o' k' e' p' v' q' " f' g' " g' u' v' g' " o' q' f' g' m' q' " g' n' i' e' w' c' n' i' t' g' u' w' a' c' t' " c' " g' p' " w' p' c' " g' h' e' k' g' p' e' k' " g' e' q' p' » o lec" { " w' p' " d' k' e' p' g' u' c' t' " u' q' e' k' r' n' i' o' ^a z' k' o' q' 0' R' c' t' c' " g' n' i' u' q' e' k' r' k' u' o' q' " f' g' " o' g' t' e' c' f' q' " N' c' p' i' g' " m' e' c' t' c' e' v' g' t' k' c' " f' g' " r' c' " u' k' i' w' k' e' p' v' g' " o' c' p' g' t' c' < 3+ " e' q' p' u' w' o' q' f' g' " h' q' u' " d' k' e' p' g' u' " f' k' u' r' q' p' k' d' r' u' " { " r' c' " r' t' q' r' k' e' f' c' f' " r' t' k' x' c' f' c' " f' g' " h' q' u' " d' k' e' p' g' u' " r' c' t' c' " g' n' i' e' q' p' u' w' o' k' f' q' t' " f' g' d' g' t' " c' p' " s' w' g' f' c' t' " c' " r' k' d' t' g' " g' r' e' e' k' p' = 4+ " r' c' " q' e' w' r' c' e' k' p' " f' g' " m' u' " k' p' f' k' k' f' w' q' u' " f' g' d' g' t' " c' " u' g' t' " c' " g' r' e' e' k' p' " r' k' d' t' g' . " { " 5+ " r' c' " r' t' q' r' k' e' f' c' f' " f' g' " h' q' u' " o' g' f' k' u' " f' g' " r' t' q' f' w' e' e' k' p' " f' g' d' g' t' " c' " u' g' t' " f' g' n' i' G' u' v' c' f' q' 0' N' c' p' i' g' " e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' " r' c' " g' z' k' u' v' g' p' e' k' " f' g' " o' g' t' e' c' f' q' u' " { " r' t' g' e' k' u' " f' g' " o' g' t' e' c' f' q' " r' c' t' c' " d' k' e' p' g' u' . " u' g' t' x' l' e' k' u' " { " v' t' c' d' c' l' q' . " r' g' t' q' " p' q' " r' c' t' c' " g' n' i' e' c' r' k' c' n' i' " { " d' k' e' p' g' u' " k' p' v' g' t' o' g' f' k' u' 0' U' k' p' " g' o' d' e' t' i' q' . " m' u' " r' t' g' e' k' u' " r' w' g' f' g' p' " t' g' r' t' g' u' g' p' v' c' t' u' g' " f' g' " h' q' t' o' c' " f' k' u' k' p' v' c' " f' g' " m' u' " r' t' g' e' k' u' " f' g' " o' g' t' e' c' f' q' = r' w' g' f' g' " u' g' t' " c' " v' t' c' x' ² u' " f' g' " r' t' g' e' k' u' " u' q' o' d' t' c' " q' " w' p' c' " v' c' u' c' " f' g' " v' z' t' o' k' p' q' u' " f' g' " k' p' v' g' t' e' c' o' d' k' q' " g' p' v' t' g' " f' q' u' " d' k' e' p' g' u' " *D' t' w' g' (" I' t' c' p' v' " 422; +0'

Ncpi g'ceqpuqlcdc'c'hqu'r rpkhkecf qt gu'egpvcrgu's wg'ug'i wkt^a p'r qt 'f qu'f kt gevtegu0Nc'r tlo gtc" eqpukw'f'gp"eqpegpvtct'iqu'hcevqtgu'f g'r'r tqf week»p"gp"wpc'uqrc'r rpxv'f g'vni'o cpgtc's wg'gn' equvq'b gf kq'f g'r tqf week»p'r ctc'vqf q'pkxgn'f gvgto kpcf q'f g'r tqf week»p'ugc'gn'o gpqt0Nq'ewcn' ug'r wgf g'mi tct" cugi wt^a pf qug" s wg"rcu"vcucu"o cti kpcrgu"v'epkecu" f g"uwukwek»p" gpvtg"iqu" tgevtuqu"ugcp"ki wcrgu'0Nc"ugi wvf c"tgi r"ug° cr" s wg"ug" f gdg" f g" f gvgto kpcct"rc" guecr" f g" r tqf week»p"eqo q'hkc."f g'vni'o qf q" s wg"gn'equvq"o cti kpcn'ugc"ki wcn'cn'r tgekq" f gn'r tqf wexq" *Dtwg" ("I tcpv."422; +0'U" r"ewcpv'kheceke»p"ug"j ceg"eqo q"uk"iqu"r tgekqu"r gto cpgekgtcp" eqpuvcpvqu."gu'f gek."kpf gr gpf kgpvqu"r"vqo c" f g" f gekukppgu."gn'ugi wko kgpvq"gutkexq" c"guvu" tgi rcu"tgr tguvpc" s wg"iqu"r tgekqu" s wg"ug" hkc"p" kpeqttgexco gpvg" f guf g" wpc"r gtur gevxc" f g" gs wkdtk'pq"i gpgtct^a p'pk'guecuq| 'pk'gzegf gpvqu'f g'iqu'dkpggu'kpxqmwetcf qu'0

Ncu'et'k'kecu'r quvgtkqtgu'c'rcu'kf gcu'r rpxv'cf cu'r qt 'Ncpi g'f guvcectqp'rc'ko r qukd'k'cf 'f g'eqpvt" eqp"rc"ecp'kf cf "uw'k'k'pvg" f g" kphqto cek»p'r ctc"crecp| ct"gn'gs wkdtk"i gpgt'cn'r rpxv'cf q'r qt" Y crtcu'0Qvc'f g'rcu'et'k'kecu" c" Ncpi g'gu'uqdtg'rc'r tqr wguv'f g'qvqi ct'k'p'egp'k'qu'uw'k'k'pvgu" c" rqu'r ct'v'k'cpvqu'f g'rc"geqpqo 'f' r ctc"rc"culi pcek»p" f g'tgevtuqu'f g'hqto c"gh'k'k'pvg" { "dwuct" qr qt w'pk'cf gu'f g'kpetgo gpvt'rc'r tqf week»p'0Guqu'k'p'egp'k'qu'guv' p"cwugp'vqu'gp'wpc'geqpqo 'f' uqek'k'w" { "pq'ug'r wgf gp'k'p'v'gi tct'f g'v'ni'hqto c' s wg'eqpugt'xg'cn'k'uk'ugo c" *Dtwg" ("I tcpv."422; +0' "

3.2.5.4. El bienestar económico y el apoyo teórico de la economía keynesiana

Mg{ pgu'gu'eqpukf gtcf q'gn'geqpqo kuc'b^a u'ko r qt v'pvg'f gn'iki nq'ZZ' r qt'iqu'cr qt vgu's wg'tgcnk' »" c'rcu'vgt'f'cu' s wg"j cuv'rc" f² ecf c" f g"3; 42"ug"j cd'f'p" f gucttqmc'f q'0Mg{ pgu"j cd'f'c"uk' q'c'no pq" f g" Ct'j wt" Egek' Rki qw' gp" r" w'pk'gtuk'cf " f g" Eco dtk' i g." r qt" nq" s wg" gu" kppgi cdng" gn' eqp'qeko kgpv'f g'rc"vgt'f'p'gqen' ulec'0Nc'r t'k'p'ekr cn'qdtc'f g'Mg{ pgu'ug'r wdrk' »'gp"3; 58"öVggt'f'c" I gpgt'cn'f g'rc"qewr cek»p."gn'k'p'vgt² u" { "gn'f k'p'gt'q'ö'0Gp'f k'ej c'qdtc'Mg{ pgu'k'p'eqtr qtc'wpc'ugt'k'g'f g" eqpegr vqu' s wg'xcp" c't'gxq'w'ek'p'ct "gn'guwf kq'f g'rc"geqpqo 'f'c'0"

Nc"vgt'f'c"ng{ p'guk'pc"j ceg"2 ph'uku"gp'wpc'ugt'k'g'f g'ectcevt'f'k'kecu" s wg'pq'ug"j cd'f'p"cdqtf cf q'0 Wpc" f g'rcu'r t'k'p'ekr r'gu"ectcevt'f'k'kecu"gu" s wg" c" Mg{ gu"ng" k'p'vgt'gucdcp" guwf kct "rcu" xct'kcdngu" f gvgto kpcp'vqu'f g'rcu'ecp'kf cf gu'v'w'rgu"q'eqng'ev'k'cu" f g" kpi tguq."cj qttq."eqpuwo q."pkxgn'f g" qewr cek»p" { "pkxgn'f g'r tqf week»p."gu'f gek."w" g'phqs wg"o cetqgeqp»» k'eq'0Guc"vgt'f'c"j ce'f'c" j k'p'ekr k' " gp" r" ko r qt v'p'ek" f g" r" f go c'p'f c" gh'ev'k'c" eqo q' gn' hcevqt" f gvgto kpcp'vqu" f g" r"

r tqf week»p."kpi tguq" { "plxgrgu" f g" go r ngq" pcekqpcrgu0 Nc" f go cpf c" ghgevxk" guvdrgeg" r" r tqf week»p" tgn'f g" r" geqpqo ¶c."gp" cni wpcu" qecukqpgu" gu" o gpqtcn' plxgn' f g" r tqf week»p" s wg" gzkrkt ¶c" uk'j wdkgtc" wp" r ngpq" go r ngq" *Dt wg" ("I tcpv."422; +0Cf go^a u."Mg{ pgu" eqpukf gtc" s wg" r" geqpqo ¶c" gu" r tqr gpuc" c" etkuku" { "cwi gu" e¶erkequ" f gdkf q" c" s wg" gn' plxgn' f g" r" i cuvqu" f g" kpxgtuk»p" r rcpgecf q" gu" kpuwhkekgpv0 Ncu" xctkcekqpgu" gp" r" iu" r rcpgu" f g" kpxgtuk»p" r tqxqecp" s wg" r" r tqf week»p" { " gn' kpi tguq" pcekqpcrgu" xct ¶gp" r qt" o qpvu" uwr gtkqt gu" s wg" r" iu" xctkcekqpgu" kpekckrgu" gp" r" kpxgtuk»p" 0 Gn' i cuvq" f g" kpxgtuk»p" gu" s " f gvtgto kpcf q" r qt" r" ghlekgepek" o cti kpcn' f gn' ecr kcn' *EMK) *Mg{ pgu."3; 58+0 Rqt" uw' r ctvg." iu" plxgrgu" f g" r" vcu" f g" kpxgtuk»p" u' f gr gpf gp" f g" r" iu" t ghgt gpeku" f g" r" s wkf gl " f g" r" iu" r gtuqpcu" { " f g" r" iu" ecpw' cf " f g" f kpgtq" s wg" gu" s " gp" ekt ewrcek»p" 0 Gp" iu" s wg" t gur gev" c" r" ghlekgepek" o cti kpcn' f gn' ecr kcn' f gr gpf gp" f g" r" iu" g' zr gev' vxcu" j cek" gn' hwwtq" uqdtg" r" iu" wkrk' cf gu" r qt" qdvgpgt" { " f gn' r tgekq" f g" qhgt v" f gn' ecr kcn' *Mg{ pgu."3; 58+0

Mg{ pgu" r tqr wuq" wpc" ugtkg" f g" o gf kf cu" r ctc" guko wrct" r" geqpqo ¶c" r ctc" uqnrcekqpc" iu" r tqdrgo cu" geqp»o lequ" gp" gvr cu" f g" tgeguk»p" q" f gr tguk»p." r" iu" ewcrgu" ug" r" iu" mco c" r qnr ¶kecu" hkecrgu" { " r qnr ¶kecu" o qpgvctku 0C" txc² u" f g" gucu" r qnr ¶kecu" gn' i qdlgtpq" f gdtg ¶c" f g" kpxgtuk»p" gp" r" geqpqo ¶c" eqp" gn' r tqr »ukq" f g" r tqewtct" gn' etgeko kgpvq" geqp»o leq." r" guvdrk' cf " f g" r tgekqu" { " gn' r ngpq" go r ngq 0 Rctc" chtqpvt" r" f gr tguk»p" q" r" tgeguk»p" gn' i qdlgtpq" f gdtg^a " cwo gpvt" gn' i cuvq" r Àdrkeq" { " lq" f kuo kpwk" iu" ko r wguvqu." eqp" gn' qdlg' vxq" f g" guko wrct" gn' eqpuwo q' r tkxf q" *r qnr ¶kec" hkecni 0 Rqt" qvt q' rcf q." vco dk' p' f gdtg ¶c" f g" g' r' xct" r" qhgt v" f g" f kpgtq" r ctc" f kuo kpwk" r" iu" vcu" u" f g" kpxgtuk»p" u." eqp" r" o gv" f g" kpegpv' xct" r" kpxgtuk»p." r" ewcn' c" uw' xgl " kpetgo gpvt^a " r" r tqf week»p" r ctc" r" ewcn' l' u" f go cpf ct^a " o cpq" f g" qdte." kpetgo gpv' pf q" gn' plxgn' f g" go r ngq" { " gp" eqpugewgepek" gn' plxgn' f g" kpi tguq" *Mg{ pgu."3; 58+0

Uk' dkgp" gu" ekgtvq" s wg" r" vqgt ¶c" ng{ pgukpc" pq" guwf k»" f g" o cpgtc" gur ge¶hkec" r" geqpqo ¶c" f gn' dkgpguvt." uwa" r quw' rcf qu" tghqt| ctqp" r" r ctv' ekr cek»p" f gn' i qdlgtpq" gp" r" geqpqo ¶c" r ctc" kpxgtuk»p" ewcpf q² urc" v' gpi c" f gugs wkrk' dtkqu" { " pq" iu" tg' iu" u" o^a zko qu" d' gpg' hkeku" uqekckrgu 0 J c" { " s wg" tgeqtf ct" s wg" Rli qw" gp" uw' qdte" òNc" geqpqo ¶c" f g" dkgpguvt" o" *3; 42+." { c" r tqr qp ¶c" r" r ctv' ekr cek»p" f gn' i qdlgtpq" gp" r" geqpqo ¶c" 0 Uk' p" go d' cti q." ugt^a " eqp" r" vqgt ¶c" ng{ pgukpc" s wg" r" kpxgtuk»p" f gn' i qdlgtpq" f g" r" geqpqo ¶c" v' qo ct^a " wpc" o c { qt" h' wgt| c" { " f g" i' gpgtck' ct^a " gp" r" iu" r tkpekckrgu" geqpqo ¶c" u" f g" r" r qec" eqo q" r" f g" Guvf q" Wpk' qu" f g" Co² t' kcc." eqp" r" h' kpcrk' cf " f g" tguq' r' gt" r" i' tcp" f gr tguk»p" f g" 3; 4; 0 Ncu" r qnr ¶kecu" ng{ pgukpcu" h' wgtqp" f g" i' tcp" ko r qt' v' pek" r ctc" r" t' geqp' ut week»p" f g" Gwtqr c" f gur w² u' f g" r" Ugi w' pf c" I wgttc" O w' pf kci 0

"

3.2.5.5. El bienestar económico y la imposibilidad de elección: Kenneth Arrow

Gnr tqdrgo c'hwf co gpwnf g'rc'geppqo ¶f'f gr'dkpguvt "gu'rc'qdvpekp'f g'wp'o^a zko q'uqekn' f gtxcf q'f g'rc'f g'gugqu'kpf kxf wrgu"*Cttqy . "3; 96+0'Nqu'guwf kqu'f guctqmf qu'r qt"Cttqy " vqo ctqp'tgrxcpek"eqp'rc'r wdrceekp'f gr'ctv¶ewq" "*Social Choice and Individual Values*". " gp'ewcn'ug'gxcwcdcp'xctkcu'ectcevt¶wecu'f gr'dkpguvt "uqekn'f "ug'gZR qp¶p'kpeqpukwpeku' f g'xctkcu'kf gcu's wg'j cwc'gug'o qo gpvq'gtcp'cegr wcf cu'gp'rc'geppqo ¶f'f gr'dkpguvt "¶Dtwg"(" I tepv.'422; +0Gp'f lej q'ctv¶ewq"Cttqy 'r rcpvg»"gr'teorema de la imposibilidad."gr'ewcn' quwrc" swg'pq'j c{ 'tgi rc'cn' wpc'f g'f geku»p'eqngekx'c's wg'r gto kc'vcpukct'f g'rc'u'r tghgtpeku'f g'rc'u' kpf kxf wqu'c'rc'u'r tghgtpeku'f g'rc'vcrkf cf 'f g'rc'uqekgf cf "eqp'elgt v'uqkpgpek0"

Gn'vgqtgo c'f g'rc'lo r qudkrkf cf 'f g'Cttqy "ug'r rcpvg"eqo q'qdlgwq'cpcrk ct'rc'tgrckp'gpvt g' rc'u'r tghgtpeku'kpf kxf wrgu" { "rc'u'grgeekqpgu'uqekrgu"o gf kcpvg'wpc"xqwek»p'f go qet^a vlc." r ctc'f lej qu'hwq"Cttqy "guwdrgek"ewctq"eqpf lekqpgu's wg'f gdgp'f g'ewo r rkt'rc'u'grgeekqpgu' uqekrgu"*Cttqy . "3; 96+2"

“1) las elecciones sociales deben ser transitivas, es decir, congruentes de manera que si A se prefiere a B y B se prefiere a C, entonces C no se puede preferir a A; 2) la decisión del grupo no debe de estar dictada por nadie dentro o fuera de la comunidad; 3) las elecciones sociales no deben cambiar en dirección opuesta a las elecciones individuales, y 4) una preferencia social manifestada entre dos alternativas sólo debe de depender de las preferencias hacia esas dos alternativas y no de las opiniones de las personas acerca de otras opciones”.

Cttqy 'tgxk»'xctkqu'ukwgo cu'f g'xqwek»p'f go qet^a vlc'r ctc'xgtklect'uk'rc'vqo c'f g'f gekuqpgu' r qf ¶'j cegt'grgeekqpgu'gpvt g'vqf qu'rc'u'eqplwvqu'f g'cngtpevxcu'f kur qpkdrgu'gp'gr'o cteq'f g' rc'u'ewctq'eqpf lekqpgu'r quwrcf cu'OF gur w² u'f g'xctkcu'kpxguki cekqpgu."eqpenw{ »'s wg'pq'gzkw¶c" r tqi tco c'f g'xqwek»p'gp'gr'ewcn'rc'o c { qt¶'tgur gvcug'ulo w³ pgco gpvg'rc'u'r tghgtpeku'f g' rc'u' xqcpvgu."cugi wtct" gr'o^a zko q' dkpguvt "pk'f gr'gp'f g' gr' qtf gp" gp" s wg'ug' xqcp" rc'u' cngtpevxcu'

Rctc"glgo r rkt'ct'mj'cpvgtkqt"ug'r rcpvg"wpc'ukwcekp'j kr q² vlc" f g'v'gu'kpf kxf wqu" { "v'gu' cngtpevxcu'f g'grgeek»p.'gu'f gek. 'kpf kxf wq'3.4" { 5'eqp'rc'u'cngtpevxcu'A, B y C. 'Ncu'ewrgu'ug'

tgr tguvpvcp"gp"rc"uki wkgpv"vcdm"eqp"gn'qtf gp"f g'r tghgtgpekcu'f g"ecf c"kp'f k'kf wq't gur gevq" c" ecf c"cngtpcv'kxc0'

"

Vcdm'50Rctcf qlc'f g'rc'xqvelep'f g'Cttqy "

Cngt pcv'kxcu'	Kp'f k'kf wq"3"	Kp'f k'kf wq"4"	Kp'f k'kf wq"5"
A	Rtko gtc"grgeekp"	Vgtegtc"grgeekp"	Ugi wpc"grgeekp"
B	Ugi wpc"grgeekp"	Rtko gtc"grgeekp"	Vgtegtc"grgeekp"
C	Vgtegtc"grgeekp"	Ugi wpc"grgeekp"	Rtko gtc"grgeekp"

Hwpgv<Dtwg"{'I tcpv."422; 0'

"

Nc'r tghgtgpek's wg'rg"eqtt gur qpf gp'cn'kp'f k'kf wq"3"uqp<r tghgtg"A uqdtg"B { 'r tghgtg" c"B uqdtg" C. Rctc"gn'ecuc'f gn'kp'f k'kf wq"4"<r tghgtg" c"B uqdtg"C { "C uqdtg"A0Rctc"gn'ecuc'f gn'kp'f k'kf wq" 5"<r tghgtg" c"C uqdtg"A" { "A" uqdtg"B. Gn'uki wkgpv"r cuq"s wg"tgcrk c"Cttqy "gu'ceqvct"rcu' grgeekqpgu'c'r ctgu'f g'rcu'cngtpcv'kxcu.'rc'ewcrgu'ug'o wguvcp'rc'uki wkgpv"vcdm0'

"

Vcdm'60Xqvelep'f g'rc'ctgu'f g'cngt pcv'kxcu'{'t guwncf qu'

Cngt pcv'kxcu'	Rwpwcelp"	Rwpwcelp"	Rwpwcelp"	Cngt pcv'kxc" i cpcf qtc"
A vs B"	Kp'f k'kf wq"3"{"5"	Kp'f k'kf wq"4"	////////"	A
B vs C"	/////////"	Kp'f k'kf wq"3"{"4"	Kp'f k'kf wq"5"	B
C vs A"	Kp'f k'kf wq"3"	////////"	Kp'f k'kf wq"4"{"5"	C

Hwpgv<Grcdqtelep"r tqr k'eqp'dcug"gp'Dtwg"{'I tcpv."422; 0'

Eqp'hqu't guwncf qu'f g'rc'vcdm'ug'kf gp'wkec's wg'ug'tqo r g'eqp"gn'tgs wgtko kgpvq'f g'eqpi twgpek" q'f g'vcpuk'k'kf cf <A ug'r tghgtg" c"B { "B ug'r tghgtg" c"C. 'r gtq"C ug'r tghgtg" c"A. Rqt 'rq'vcpvq." guv'vr q'f g'xqvelep'pq'qtf gpc'gp'hqto c'tcekqpcn'rcu'r tghgtgpekcu'f g'hqu'xqvcpgu0'Gn'vqqtgo c" f go wguv c"s wg"pq"gzkuv"wp"o 2 vqf q'f g'xqvelep"s wg'grko kpg"rc'ctcf qlc'f g'xqvelep.'pk'rc' xqvelep" o c{'qt'kctk' pk' ewcns wkt" qvtq" r rcp" f g' tgr tguvpvcp" r tqr qtekqpcn" r qt" o a u" eqo r rkecf q"s wg'ugc0F g'ki wcn'o qf q."gn'o gecpluo q'f g'o gtecf q"pq'etgc"wpc"grgeekp"uqekn' tcekqpcn" Cttqy .3; 96+0'

Gn'vqqtgo c'f g'Cttqy "f k'wp'tgnrpl co kgpvq'c'rc'vqgt" c'f gn'dkpgvuct"geqp»o leq. kpeqtr qtc'p'f q" grgo gpvqu'eqo q"gn'qtf gpc' kgpvq'f g'rcu'r tghgtgpekcu.'hqu'xcmtgu'f g'ecf c"kp'f k'kf wq'r ctc'rc'

grgeek»p'gpvtg'cngtpevxcu0Uqp'grgo gpvqu's wg'eqp'cpvgtkqtkf cf 'pq'ug'eqpukf gtcdec' '{ 'u»mq'ug' vqo cdc'gp'ewgpc'mqu'i wuxu' '{ 'r tghgt gpeku0Eqp'rcu'ewcrgu'ug'r tq { gevcdcp'ewtxcu'f g'wkrkf cf " q'uc'vuhceek»p'f g'b^a zko qu'r ctc'r quvgtkqto gpvg'tcurmf ctrcu'c'ewtxcu'f g'o^a zko qu'f g'dkpgguct' uqekn'eqp'gn'uko r ng'j' gej q'f g'uwo ct'rcu'ewtxcu'lpf kxf wcrgu0'

"

3.2.5.6. *El bienestar económico el enfoque de Amartya Sen*

Co tv{ c'Ugp"3; 55/+.'gu'wpq'f g'hqu'geqpqo kxcu'eqpvgo r qt^a pgqu's wg'j' c'tgerk' cf q'ko r qtvcpvqu' eqpvtkdwekqpgu'c'rc'vgqt'f'f'gn'dkpgguct'. 'kpenwq'itcur cucpf q'uwu'htppvgtcu' '{ 'r rcpvgepf q'vgqt'f'cu' pwxcu'eqo q'rc'f'gn'f'gucttqmq'j' wo cpq0'Gp'gwg'cr ctvcf q'cdqtf ctgo qu'mqu'grgo gpvqu's wg' kpeqr qtc"Ugp" c'rc'vgqt'f'f'gn'dkpgguct'. 'f'guf g'eqpegr ekqpgu's wg'eco dkctqp'gn'gphqs wg'f'g' vgqt'f'f'gucttqmf c'r qt'cwqtgu'bo gpekqpcf qu'c'm'rc'ti q'f'gn'r t'gugpvgo'

Rctc'Ugp'ng'gu'kpegr vcdng'wuct'gn'eqpegr vq'f'g'rc'wkrkf cf 'r ctc'bo gf kt'gn'dkpgguct'lpf kxf wcn'q' uqekr0'Nc'wkrkf cf 'eqo q'tgr t'gugpvceek»p'f'g'rc'grgeek»p'pq'tghnglc'gn'xcmt'f'g'wp'pkxgn'f'g'xkf c=" rc'grgeek»p'ug'qtki kpc'f'g'wpc'xcmtceek»p'tgur gevq'cn'f'gugq' '{ . 'egpvctpqu'gp'mqu'f'gugqu'r wgf g' gpi c° ct'pqu'iqdtg'gn'xgtf cf gtq'xcmt'f'g'wp'bo qf q'f'g'xkf c0C'n'lw r qpgt's wg'rc'grgeek»p'gu'ecr c| " f'g'cr qt'vct'gn'dkpgguct'f'g'wpc'r'gtuqpc'. 'ug'gu'p'uko r rnk'ecpf q'f'g'wpc'bo cp'gtc'kpego r cvkdr'ng'mqu' o q'v'xqu'r qt'mqu's wg'wp'lpf kxf wq'gn'ki g'm's wg'gn'ki g'Ugp. '3; ; 9+0'

Rctc'Ugp'gn'eqpegr vq'f'g'wkrkf cf 'tgr t'gugpv'wpc'ho kcpvg'r ctc'cdqtf ct'gn'dkpgguct0F'g'bo cp'gtc' v'cf lekqpcr'nc'neqpegr vq'f'g'wkrkf cf 'ug'eqpukf gtc'cn'pkxgn'f'g'uc'vuhceek»p's wg'wp'dkpg'q'eqplwpvq' f'g'dkpggu'f'c'c'w'lpf kxf wq0' ['r ctc'Ugp'pq'gu'uw'k'ekpgv'gn'r qugg't'dkpggu.'ukpq's wg'xc'o^a u' cni' '{ 'ci tgi c's wg'mqu'dkpggu'v'kpggp'xcmt'uko r ngo gpvg'eqo q'bo gf kqu'r ctc'q'v'qu'r tq r »ukqu' '{ " nq'hwpf co gpv'cn'p'gu'rc'ecp'v'cf f'g'dkpggu's wg'ug'f'kult'wg. 'ukpq'gn'v'kr q'f'g'qr qt'w'p'kf cf gu'r wgf c' gn'ki kt'gp'uw'xkf c0'Nq'hwpf co gpv'cn'r ctc'xcmt'ct' t'gur gevq'cn'dkpgguct'pq'gu'm' s wg'ecf c' kpf kxf wq'r qugg.'ukpq'm' s wg'tgerk' c'eqp'rcu'r qugukppgu'f'g'rcu' s wg'f'kult'w'c0'Vqf qu'mqu' o qo gpvqu' s wg'ecf c' kpf kxf wq' nq'ic' eqp'rcu' r qugukppgu' Co ctv{ c' Ugp'rcu' mco c' otgerk' c'ekqpgu'0' '{ "gug'rc'uwoc'f'g'v'qf qu'guqu'bo qo gpvqu's wg'ug'c'nc'cp| cp'eqp'mqu'dkpggu's wg'ug' r quggp'm' s wg'Ugp'v'qo c'eqo q'tghgt gpekc'r ctc'kf gp'v'k'ect'gn'bo qf q'gp's wg'ecf c'lpf kxf wq'gu'p'0' *Ugp. '3; ; 9+0' Rqt'm'v'cpvq.'rc'ecrk'cf' '{ "ecp'v'cf f'g'wp'dkpg'c'rcu' s wg'mqu'lpf kxf wq'v'kpggp' ceeguq'gu'p'f'gv'to kpcf cu'r qt'rcu'grgeekqpgu's wg'tgerk' cp'gucu'r'gtuqpcu0'Rqt'm'v'cpvq.'ewc'pf q'

rcu'r gtuqpcu'xkxgp"gp"wp"uqekgf cf "eqp"ceeguq"cf"gtgej qu'r ctc"gn'wuq"fg'tgewuqu'uqekrgu"
rtqxqec"s wg"mqu'kpf kxkf wqu'vgpi cp"cf"uw'f kur qulek»p"wp"eqplwpvq"fg"dkpgu"gp"eqo r cteck»p"
eqp'uqekgf cf gu'ew' cu'gust wewtcu'pq'guv' p'cu'f kur wguvcu'«eqo q'hg{ gu'uqdtg'gn'kpvgteco dkq'fg"
dkpgu."gn'ceeguq"cf"rc'r tqr kcf cf . 'r qn'f'kecu'rcdqtcrgu. 'hucrcgu."gve0Vcpvq"gp"gn'eqplwpvq"fg'mqu"
dkpgu'eqo q'gp"gn'eqplwpvq"fg'uwu'o qf qu'f g'wkkk cek»p.'rcu'r gtuqpcu'tgcrk' cp'grgeekppgu's wg"
fgvto kpcp"gn'eqplwpvq"fg'tgcrk' cekppgu's wg'eqpuki wgp"Ugp."3; ; 9-0Ugp"pq'eqpukf gtc"eqo q"
kpf kecf qt'f gn'dkpguvt'rc'uko r ng'r quguk»p"fg"dkpgu."r qts wg'mqu'dkpgu'uqp"u»m' o gf kqu'r ctc"
gn'dkpguvt0'

Nc"ecr cekf cf "r ctc"grgi k"cri Àp"vr q"q"o qf q'fg'xkf c"fgvto kpc"rc"ecrkf cf "fg'xkf c"s wg"wp"
kpf kxkf wq'r wgf g"crecp| ct0Gn'xcnqt"s wg'rcu'r gtuqpcu'qvati cp"cf"wp"eqplwpvq"fg'tgcrk' cekppgu"
s wg"mji tcp"grgi k"gu'fgvto kpcf q"r qt"rcu'ecr cekf cf gu" { "c"uw'xg| "rcu'ecr cekf cf gu'fg"wp"
kpf kxkf wq'f cp'ewgpc'fg'rc'hkdtvcf 's wg'2 uvg'kpgg'r ctc'grgi k"cri Àp'o qf q'fg'xkf c's wg'hg'qvati c"
cnq'xcnqt.'cu'f' kuo q."gn'xcnqt"s wg'kpg'ecf c'o qf q'fg'xkf c'guv' "gp'hwpek»p"fg'rc'hkdtvcf 's wg"
ug'j c"vgpkf q'r ctc'r qf gtm'grgi k'0Gp'tguwo gp."gn'xcnqt"s wg'ug'qvati c"cn'dkpguvt'kpenw'g'rc"
r tqr k'xcnqtcek»p's wg'j ceg'cn'kpf kxkf wq'f gn'vr q'fg'xkf c's wg'j c'mji tcf q0Nq's wg'r rcpvc"Ugp"
gu'xcnqtct'rcu'tgcrk' cekppgu'hqi tcf cu'r qt'wp'r gtuqpc'gp'hwpek»p'f gn'i twr q'fg'ecr cekf cf gu'fg"
tgcrk' cek»p.'m's wg'Ugp'mco q'hkdtvcf 'fg'dkpguvt"Ugp."3; ; 9-0'

Gp"gu'ugpvk q.'rc'xcnqtcek»p'fg'dkpguvt's wg'kpg'cri wgp'kpenw'g'rc'r tqr k'xcnqtcek»p's wg"
j ceg'guc'r gtuqpc'fg'gn'o qf q'fg'xkf c's wg'j c"crecp| cf q0Nq's wg'ug'r rcpvc"Ugp"gu'gxcnwt'rcu"
tgcrk' cekppgu'crecp| cf cu'r qt'wp"kpf kxkf wq"gp"v to kpu'fg'uw'eqplwpvq"fg'ecr cekf cf gu'fg"
tgcrk' cek»p.'q'm's wg'Ugp'fgpgo kpc'hkdtvcf 'fg'dkpguvt"Ugp."3; ; 9-0'

Ugp"*3; ; 9-+eqpukf gtc"s wg'rc'r tko kek'fg'gn'dkpguvt"gu'eqpegdktm'gp'tgrec»p'fg'm's wg"wpc"
r gtuqpc'r wgf g'tgcrk' ct0Gu'f gek. 'rcu'ce'v'kcf cf gu'q'guvcf qu'fg'gz kvgpek'q'fg'ugt.'eqo q'guvt"
dkpg'pwtkf q.'pq'vgpgt'ectgpekuf g'ucnw'. 'pq'cxgti qp| ctug'r qt'eqo q'xkvg' { 'ecn' c0Rqt'vcpvq."
gn'dkpguvt"fg'wp" kpf kxkf wq"gu' gn'xgevq"fg'tgcrk' cekppgu"s wg'eqpuki wv0' uqu'r wgf gp"
qtf gpctug'r ctekm gpv'fg'cewgtf q'eqp'xcnqtcekppgu'eqo wpgu'q'rc'öwti gpekö0'

Rctc"Ugp"*3; ; 9-+rc"libertad de bienestar"gu'wp"eqpegr vq'ko r qtvcpg'cn'o qo gpvq'fg'cpcrk' ct"
gn'dkpguvt'fg'wp'r gtuqpc.'m'ewcn'kpg'eqo q'eqpugewpek'vgpgt'gp'tghgtgpek'rcu'hkdtvcf gu"
r qukkcu's wg'wp" kpf kxkf wq'r qugg'gp'wp'ugpvk q'i gpgtcn'gu'f gek. 'rc'hkdtvcf 'r ctc'j ceg'guv'q"

ugt"cs wgmq0Nq"s wg"ko r nek"ghgewct"re"eqo r ctcek»p"f g"ru"qr qtwpkf cf gu"tgcngu"s wg"ru"
f khtgpvgr gtupcu'kpgp0'

Ugp'tgvo »'gn'ob qf gm'f g'nc'greek»p'eqngevxc'f g'Cttqy . 'cn'ewcn'hg'kpeqr qt»'gn'eqpegr vq'f g'
re"intensidad de las preferencias0Ncu'o gf kf cu'ectf kpcrgu'r gto kkt'cp"s wg'tguwactc'r qukdrg"
o gf kt're'kpvpukf cf 'f g're'r tghgtgpek. 'r qt'm'i gpgtcn'ug'qdlgw'uqdtg'gn'cti wo gpvq'f g's wg'uqp"
eqo r nekcf cu'f g'qdvpgt'f'f g'kpvgr tgvct'»Ugp."3; ; 9-0Nc'kpvpukf cf 'f g're'r tghgtgpek'ugt'c'wpc"
gur gekg'f g'cuki pct'wp'r wpc'lg'c'ru'cngtpcvxcu'cn'o qo gpvq'f g'gn'gi kt'cri wpcu.'r qt'm's wg'ug"
guct'c'kpeqr qtcpf q"re"xcmtcek»p"f g"ecf c"wpc"fg"2uxcu'{"pq"u»m"re"eqpukf gtcek»p"f gn'
dgpghkekq's wg'ug'tgekdk'c0'

Nc'f kntkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq'gu'qvtq"cur gevq'r qt'ru'ewcngu'ug'kpvgtgu»Ugp."eqpukf gtcpf q"s wg"
re'f kntkdwek»p'f g'2uxqu'f gdgt'c'ugt'lwxc0Gp'gn'cdqtf clg'f g'gung'cur gevq'o quvt»'uw'kpvgt²u'r qt"
re"gs wkf cf'{"re"lwxc"gp"re"greek»p"uqekr0Rctc"gn'f gucttqm'f g'f lej qu'vcdclqu'vqo »"re"
hkuquf'c'f g'Tcy n'eqp'm'ewcn'Ugp'r rcpv»'wp'gphqs wgr etc'i gpgtct'f gekukppgu'gs wxcvxcu'gp"
m's wg'mco »"re'olwvkek"o czko kpö0Gu'f gek. 's wg'Ugp'eqpukf gtc's wg.'cpvg'gn'r gni tq'f g'ugt'gn'
kpf kxf vq'gp"re"ukwcek»p'r gqt'gp"re"uqekgf cf . 'gn'kpf kxf vq'r tghgtk^a "wpc"uqekgf cf "gp'f qpf g"
s wk²p'gu² "gp"re"ukwcek»p'r gqt'cwp'cu'gu² "o glqt's wg'gp'ewcn'wkt'guegpctk'f khtgpvgr'»Ugp."
3; ; 9-0'Gp'm's wg'tgur gev"re'f kntkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq'Ugp'r rcpv»s wg"re"uqekgf cf "f gdg'f g"
qr vt'r qt'gn'ukungo c"s wg'o czko keg're'f kntkdwek»p'f gn'dgpghkekq'r etc'gn'kpf kxf vq"s wg'gu² "
r gqt'ukwcek»p0Ugp'cr wpc"s wg."eqp"wpc"f kntkdwek»p'ki wcn"ug"o czko k'c'gn'dkpguvt'f g're"
uqekgf cf . 'dclq'gn'uw' wguv'f g's wg'ug'ki pqtgp'vqcm' gpvgr'u'pgegukf cf gu'f g'ru'r gtupcu'»Dtwg"
('I tcpv.'422; +0'

U'ldkpg'gu'ekgtvq's wgr etc"Ugp'gn'uko r ng'j'gej q'f g'r quggt'dkpgu'pq'f gdg'f g'ugt'o gf kf c'r etc"
gn'pkxgn'f g'dkpguvt. "ukpq"s wg'f gdgp'f g'ugt'eqpukf gtcu'ru'tgcnk'cekppgu's wg'ru'r gtupcu"
r wgf gp'crecp| ct.'cu'eqo q'ru'ecr cekf cf gu'r etc'mi tct'wpc'rdgtv'f g'dkpguvt=ukt'geqpqeg"
s wg'gn'r quggt'wp"o 'pkq'f g'dkpgu'hwf co gpcrgu'eqo q'xk'kpf c."ciko gpvq."cukv'pek"
ucpkctk. "gf wecek»p."gpvtg'qvtqu."r wgf g'ugt'wp'r wpc'f g'r ct'kf c"r etc"gn'dkpguvt'f g'ru"
r gtupcu'»Ugp."3; ; 9-0'

50T guwo gp'et fleq'

Nqu'cwqtgu's wg'ug'j cp'tgxkucf q'eqp'gn'gphqs wg'f gn'dkpguuct 'tgr t gugpvc'ekgtc'lo r qtvcpek' r ctc"rc"r t gugpv" kpxguki cekp0'Ecf c"wpq"gp"uw'o qo gpvq" f gucttqm»"kf gcu."eqpegr vqu" {" vcdclqu"eqp"mqu"ewcrgu"lpeqtr qtctqp"grgo gpvqu"s wg"j q{ "gp" f "c"uqp"hwpf co gpvcrgu"r ctc" cdqtf ct'f guf g'wpc'r gtur gevkc"vgtlec'gn'dkpguuct0'

F guf g'gnr' gpuc0 kgpvq'cpvki vq'ug'wxkgtqp'cni wpcu'kf cu'uidtg'rc'tks wgl c{" 'lwukelc'f kwtkdwxkc." eqpegr vqu" s wg' qvtqu" cwqtgu" eqo q" Cf co " Uo kj " guwf kctqp" c" r tqhwpf kf cf. " vcvcpf q" f g" gpeqvtct'rcu'ecwcu'f g'rc'tks wgl c'f g'rcu'pcekppgu."grle»o q'ug'f kwtkdw{ g'guc'tks wgl c"gpvtg'rcu' r gtuqpcu'f g'wpc'uqekgf cf 0F g'ki wcn'hqto c."F cxkf "J wo g'ugpv»'rcu'dcugu'r ctc'gn'cp³ rkuku'f gn' eqo gtekq'kpvgtpeckqpcn'ukp'go dcti q."gp'uw'o qo gpvq"² n'dwæcdc'kpf ci ct'uidtg'gn'qtiki gp'f g' rc'tks wgl c"v'vcx² u'f grleqo gtekq'gpvtg'rcu'Guvf qu'pcek»p0Rqt'uw'r ctvg."F cxkf "Tlectf q'gu'qvtq" f g'mqu'vgtlequ's wg'guwf kc"cur gevqu'tgrækqpcf qu'eqp'rc'f kwtkdwek»p'f g'rc'tks wgl c"gpvtg'rcu' ercugu's wg'eqphqto cp'rc'uqekgf cf 0'

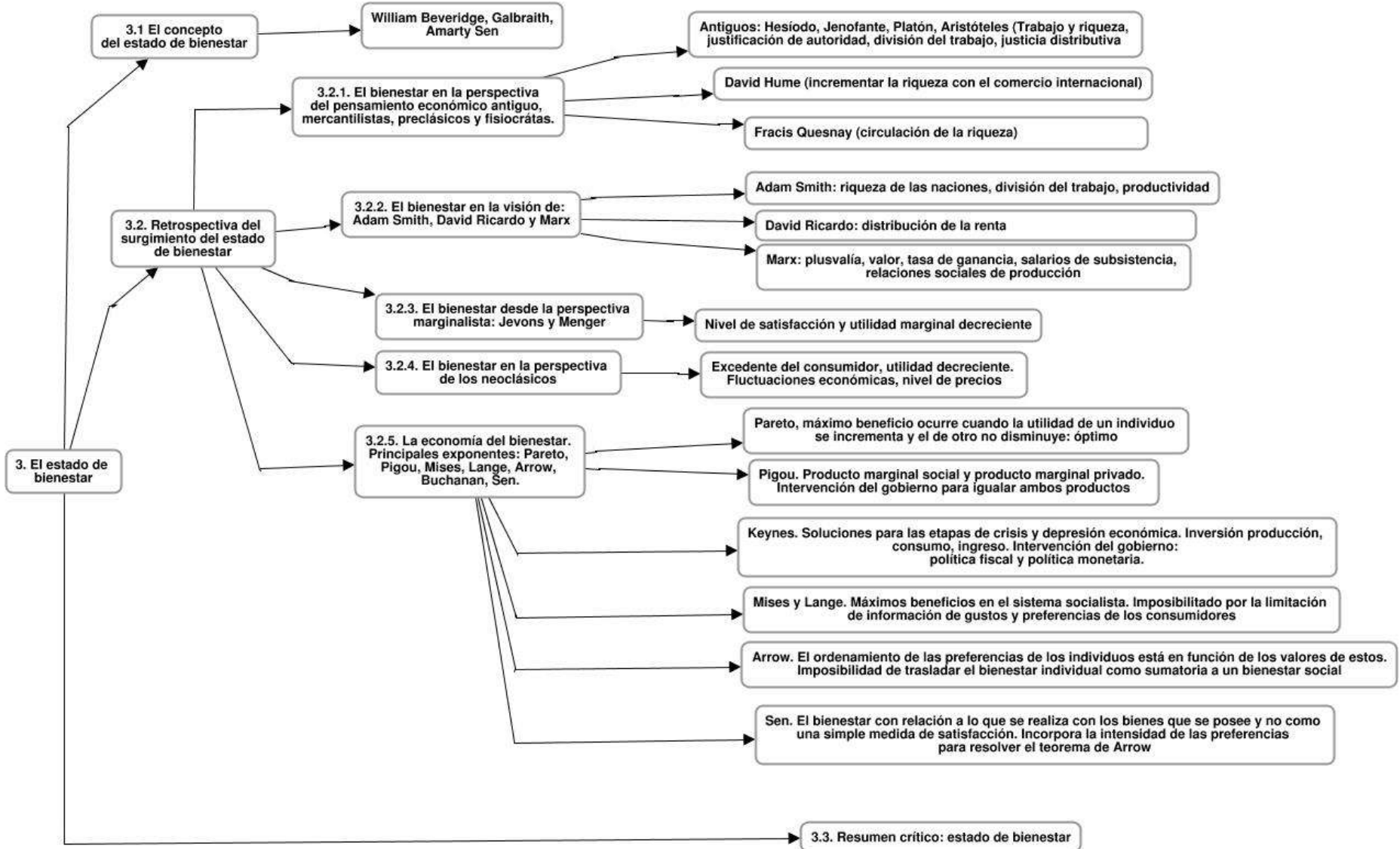
Gp'iq's wg'tgur gev'c'O ctz."gu'wp'ör ctvgci wcuö'gp'rc'vgt'c'f g'rc'geqpqo 'c'r qn'lec0Nc'vgt'c'f" o ctzkuc"xc" c'f gxgrct"m" s wg'guv³ f gwª u'f gn'o qf q" f g'r tqf week»p"ecr kcrkuc."gu'f gekl."rcu' tgrækqpgu'uqekrgu'f g'r tqf week»p0' ucu'uqp"eqpukf gtcf cu'r qt"O ctz"eqo q"rc'dcug'f g'vqf q" o qf q'f g'r tqf week»p."c'uw'xgl "guc'dcug'xc" c'f gvto kpc't'c'rc'uw' gtgut wewtc'f g'rc'uqekgf cf ."rc" ewcn'gu'tgr t gugpv'f c'r qt'vqf cu'rcu'kpukwekqpgu'lw'ff lecu."r qn'lecu."uqekrgu'r ctc"cuqi wtct'rc" eqpugt xcek»p'f g'rc'dcug0Gp'gug'ugpvkf q."O ctz'ug° cnc's wg'gn'ukungo c'f g'r tqf week»p"ecr kcrkuc" vkgpg"eqpvtcf keekqpgu' kvtkpecf cu."rcu' ewcrgu" ug" gzr t gucp" gp"rcu' tgrækqpgu' uqekrgu' f g' r tqf week»p."gp'rcu'ewcrgu"ug'f c"rc"gzr mqceek»p'f gn'j qo dtg'r qt"gn'j qo dtg0"Rqt'qvtq'rcf q."rc" vgt'c'f o ctzkuc'ug° cnc's wg'o kgpvtcu'rcu'o gf kqu'f g'r tqf week»p'ugcp'f g'r tqf kcf cf 'r tkæcf c."rc" ercug'vcdclcf qtc'r gtekdka' ucrctkqu'f g'uwdukvpekc."r qt'm' s wg'gu'f kffeki's wg'kpetgo gpv'p'uwu' plxgrgu'f g'xkf c{" 'dclq'gn'gphqs wg'f gn'dkpguuct."ug'vqtp»'eqo r rlecf q's wg'cnc'p| ctcp'plxgrgu' o 'plo qu'r ctc'gn'f gucttqm'f g'uw'xkf c0'

Gn'gphqs wg'o cti kpcrkuc'kpeqtr qtc'rc'rg{" 'f g'rc'wkrkf cf 'o cti kpcn'f getgelgpv0F g'vni'o cpgtc" s wg'rc" wkrk' cp"r ctc"o gf kt" gn' plxgn' f g" uc'vuhceek»p" f gn' eqpuwo q" f g'rcu'r gtuqpcu." f lej c" uc'vuhceek»p'xc'f kuo kpw{ gpf q'eqphqto g'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wpc'wv'kf cf "gn'eqpuwo q'f g'rcni 'p" dkp0C wps wg'lgxqpu'eqpukf gt»'s wg'rc'uc'vuhceek»p'f g'ecf c'kpf kxkf vq'gu'eqo r rlecf c'f g'o gf kt"

r qt "f gr gpf gt "f g"cur gevqu'uwldgkxqu.'2 uvg"pq'r wf q'ugt "kpeqtr qtcf q"gp"gn'cp³ rkuku" { "vgqt" "f g"
rc"wkikf cf "f getgekpgv0 Rqt "uw'r ctvg"O cpi gt "eqpukf gt»"s wg"rcu'r gtuqpcu"cuki pcp"xcrqt"cnl
eqpuwo q'f g'wp'dlgp"gp'hwpek»p'f g'rcu'r tghgtgpekcu" { "uw'pkxgnif g'kpi tguq0F guf g'rc'r gtur gevkc"
o cti kpcrkuc"ug"eqpukf gtc"ko r qt vcpvg"gn'pkxgnif g"eqpuwo q"s wg"tgcrk cp"rcu'r gtuqpcu."gp"
hwpek»p'f g'2 uvg"guv⁷ "gn'pkxgnif g'ucvkucceek»p"s wg"gp'f cf q"ecuq'ug'r qf t" "eqpukf gtc't'dkpguvct0"

"

Historia del concepto de bienestar



Historia del concepto de bienestar

Nqu'pgqerñ ulequ'tgvo ctqp'cni wpqu'grgo gpvqu'f g'rc'guewgr'o cti kpcrkuc'eqo q'rc'wkrkf cf " f getgekpgv0Ukp'go dcti q.'O ctuj cm'kpeqtr qt»'gn'eqpegr vq'f gn'gzegf gpvg'f gn'eqpuwo kf qt.'gn' ewcn'gu'gn'f khtgpekn'gptg'gn'r tgekq's wg'wp'kpf kxkf vq'guvct'f'f kur wguvq'c'r ci ct'cpgu'f g'f glct" f g'eqpuwo kt'wp'dlcp."{"gn's wg'tgcm gpvg'r ci c'r qt'^2 uv0["gp'gug'ugpvkf q'gu's wg'O ctuj cm' r rcpvgc'rc'kpvgtxgpek»p'f gn'i qdkgtpq'gp'rc'geqpqo 'f'c.'ewcpf q'eqpukf gtc'mu'ghgevqu'f g'mu' ko r wguvqu'{"uwdukf kqu'gp'gn'gzegf gpvg'f gn'eqpuwo kf qt'0Cf go ^ u.'rc'guewgr'pgqerñ ulec'j k q" cr qt'vckqpgu'c'rc'bo cetqgeqpqo 'f'f gucttqmc'pf q'guwf kqu'uqdtg'gn'pkx'gn'i gpgtcnif g'hqu'r tgekqu." rc'guvckrkf cf "geqp»o kec.'cf go ^ u'f g'kpf ci cpf q'bo gf kf cu'geqp»o kecu'r ctc'j cegt'ht gpvg'c'rcu" f gr tgu'kqpgu'{"gn'f gugo r ngq'0Eqp'mu'cr qt'vqu's wg'tgcnk cp'mu'pgqerñ ulequ'c'rc'geqpqo 'f'c'ug" xkuwck c'uw'eqpukf gtc'ek»p'f g'mu'grgo gpvqu'r ctc'r tqewtct'pkx'gru'f g'cev'kxkf cf "geqp»o kec" s wg'i gpgtgp'pkx'gru'f g'kpi tguq'o c {qt'gu.'f g'r tqf week»p.'ukp'go dcti q.'s wgf cdc'gn'tg'vq'f g'rc" f kntkdwek»p'0'

Nqu'cwqtgu's wg'cdqtf cp'rc'vgt'f'f gn'dlcp'guvct'r ct'vgt'qp'f g'kf gcu'pgqerñ ulecu.'r gtq'ukgo r tg" gp'dwec'f g'o czko k ct'gn'dlcp'guvct'uqekcn'0'Gu'qu'v»tkequ'dwuctqp'mu'o gecpkuo qu'r qt'mu' ewcn'gu'ug'r wgf g'crecp| ct'gn'o ^ zko q'dlcp'guvct.'kf gp'v'k'ec'pf q'mu'rc'ev'qt'gu'r ctc'crecp| ct'm'0'Gn' r wpvq'f g'r ct'kf c'f gn's wg'ug'xcp'c'cr q {ct'xct'kqu'cwqt'gu'uq'p'mu'v'cdclqu'f gucttqmc'f qu'r qt" Rct'g'v'0'Gn'»r vko q'f g'Rct'g'v'gu'wp'eqpegr vq's wg'pqu'kpf kec'ewcn'gu'gn'o ^ zko q'dgpg'hlekq's wg' qewttg'ewcpf q'{"c'pq'j c {"eco dkqu's wg'r qpi cp'c'wp'kpf kxkf vq'gp'o glqt'r qulek»p'{"s wg'c'uw" xg| 'qt'q'kpf kxkf vq'ecki c'gp'r gqt'r qulek»p'0'

Rqt'uw'r ct'v'g'Rki qw'xc'c'eqpukf gtc't'gn'r tqf wevq'uqekcn'{"r tqf wevq'r t'kx'cf q.'f lej qu'r tqf wevqu" f g'dgt^a p'ugt'ki wcn'gu'r ctc'crecp| ct'gn'o ^ zko q'dgpg'hlekq'f g'rc'uqekgf cf 0'Gu'gp'gug'ugpvkf q's wg' Rki qw'eqpukf gtc'rc'r ct'v'ekr cel»p'f gn'i qdkgtpq'gp'rc'geqpqo 'f'c.'gu'f gek.'r ctc'kpvgtxgpk'f g' f k'k'p'vcu'bo cp'g'cu'g'ki wcn't'gn'r tqf wevq'uqekcn'eqp'gn'r t'kx'cf q'ewcpf q'p'q'ug'eqttgur qpf cp'0'Ecdg" ug^o crct's wg.'c'gzegr ek»p'f g'O ctz.'s wg'{"c'bo gpekqpcdc's wg'mu'o gf kqu'f g'r tqf week»p'f g'd'f'cp" f g'ugt'f g'r tqf k'gf cf "uqekcn'gp'tgui wctf q'f gn'Gu'cf q'0'ctuj cm'{"Rki qw'xc'c'eqpukf gtc't'rc" r ct'v'ekr cel»p'f gn'i qdkgtpq'gp'rc'geqpqo 'f'c'r ctc'k'pegpv'x'ct's wg'ug'o czko keg'gn'dlcp'guvct" uqekcn'0'

C'rc'r ct'f g'Rki qw'ug'f gucttqmc't'qp'v'cdclqu's wg'c'pcn'k'cdcp'gn'o ^ zko q'dlcp'guvct'uqekcn'gp'wp" uk'vgo c'uqekcn'kuc'0'Crn'tgur gevq'0'kugu'r rcpvg»'s wg'gp'gn'uk'vgo c'uqekcn'kuc'ugt'f'f g'o c {qt" h'ek'rkf cf 'rc'r rcp'k'k'ecel»p'cn'g'ph'q'ect'rc'c'bo czko k ct'gn'dlcp'guvct'f gn'eqpuwo kf qt'0Ukp'go dcti q."

O kugu'tgewn»'cni'pq"geqpvctct"cti wo gpvqu'r ctc"uquvpgt"uwu'r quwrcf qu."{ "tgeqpqek»'s wg'gn' uqekrkuo q"pq"ewgpvc"eqp"mqu"lpegpvkuqu"eqo q"rc"eqo r gvgpek"r ctc"s wg"mqu"hcexqt gu'f g"rc" r tqf week»p"ugcp"tcurcf cf qu'f g"wp"ugevqt"q"qvtq"f g"cewgtf q"eqp"rc"qhgvc"{"rc"f go cpf c0Rqt" qvtq"rcf q."Ncpi g'r rcpvg»"wp"uqekrkuo q'f g'o gtecf q"gp"f qpf g"mqu"r tgekqu'f gdtg"ƒ"f g"xtug" tgr tgugpvcf qu'r qt"r tgekqu"uqo dtc"f g"mqu"dlkpgu'f g"eqpuwo q."r gtq"pq"cu"ƒ"f g"mqu"dlkpgu'f g" ecr kcn"² uqu'f gdtg"ƒ"p"ugt"r tqr kgf cf" f gn'Guxf q0Ncpi g'tgeqo gpf cdc" c"mqu"r rcpkhecf qt gu' egpvtcrgu's wg'rc"r tqf week»p"ug"ghgewctc"j cuvc"gn'r wpvq"gp"gn's wg'gn'equvq"o cti kpcn'ugc"ki wcn' cnr tgekq'f gn'r tqf wevq0Ncu'kf gcu'f g"Ncpi g'ug"vqtpcdcp"f kƒkƒkqu'f g'tgcnk ct"r qt"pq"eqpvct"eqp" rc"ecpvkf cf" f g'kphqto cek»p"r ctc"r tqf wekt"gn'xqno gp"f g"dlkpgu's wg'mqu'kpf kxf wqu'r tghgtgp0

U"mqu"o cti kpcrkucu"{"pgqerf ulequ'f gucttqmetqp"kf gcu"uqdtg"mqu'pkxrgu'f g"ucukhceek»p"f g" eqpuwo q'f g'hqu'kpf kxf wqu."xc" c'ugt'Mg{pgu's wkep"xc" c'tgr rcpvgt"mqu'guwf kqu'f g'rc"geqpqo ƒc." uqdtg"vqf q" r ctc" ucrt" f g"rcu" gvr cu'f g"etkuku" {"tgeguk»p0 Mg{pgu"pq" f gucttqmq" vcdclqu" gur geƒhequ'f g'rc"vgtƒc" f gn'dlkpguvt."ukp"go dcti q."uwu'kf gcu'tghqt| ctqp"rcu'eqpukf gtcekqpgu' f g"rc"r ctvlekr cek»p" f gn'i qdlgtpq"gp"rc"geqpqo ƒc0Eqp"rc"r ctvlekr cek»p" f gn'i qdlgtpq"gp"rc" geqpqo ƒc."ug'r tqewt"gunko wrct"rc"geqpqo ƒc"r ctc"uqrvlekqpc"mqu'r tqdrgo cu'f g'f gugs wkrkdt kqu' f g'rc"geqpqo ƒc."eqo q'gn'eqpuwo q."rc"lpxgtuk»p."rc"r tqf week»p"{"gn'f gugo r ngq0! uwg"Ánko q'gu" ko r qtvcpvg"gp"gn'ugpvkf q'f g"lpetgo gpvct"gn'kpi tguq"f g"mqu"vcdclcf qt gu"{"gp"eqpugewgppek" cwo gpvpg"uwu'pkxrgu'f g"eqpuwo q0Cf go a u."Mg{gu"xc" c" f qvct" f g"o gecpkuo qu"v epkequ'f g" kpvgtxgpek»p" f gn'i qdlgtpq"gp"rc"geqpqo ƒc"r qrvkcc" hucen" {" r qrvkcc"o qpgvctk0

Eqp'mqu'vcdclqu'f gucttqmetf qu'r qt"Cttqy . 'ug'tgnrcp| c'rc"geqpqo ƒc" f gn'dlkpguvt"eqp'm" s wg'ug" j cegp"pwgxcu"eqpukf gtcekqpgu'r ctc"gn'cpª ruku'f gn'dlkpguvt0Wpc" f g'rcu'hwf co gpvcrgu'gu'gn' qtf gpco kpvq" f g'rcu'r tghgtgpeku'f g"mqu'kpf kxf wqu'0Gug"qtf gpco kpvq" f g'rcu'r tghgtgpeku' ugtª "wp"ko r gf ko gpvq"r ctc"Cttqy "r ctc"tguqrxgt"uw"vgtgo c" f g"rc"xqvcek»p0Eqp"gn'ewcn'ug" eqpenwƒ g's wg'gn'oª zko q"dlkpguvt"uqekn'pq'ug'gu'rc"uwo c'f gn'dlkpguvt" kpf kxf wcn'0S wg'u"ƒj c {" wp"oª zko q"dlkpguvt"guvg"ugtª "ko r wguvq"q" dclq" wpc" f kvcf wt0Ncu"r tghgtgpeku."xcrqt gu" {" i wuqu'kpf kxf wrgu'ugtª p"vpc"rko kcpvg"r ctc"crecp| ct"gn'dlkpguvt"uqekn'oª zko q0""

Rctc"Co ctvƒ c"Ugp"xc" c'ugt"egpvtcn'gn'guwf kq" f gn'dlkpguvt."r ctc"² n'gn'eqpegr vq" f g'rc"wkxkf cf " eqo q" o gf kf c" f gn' dlkpguvt" kpf kxf wcn' q" uqekn' gu" kpegr vcdrg=" m" eqpukf gtc" eqo q" wpc" uko r rkhceek»p" f gn'dlkpguvt0Rctc"Ugp"m"ko r qtvcpvg"r ctc"cpck ct"gn'dlkpguvt"gu'm" s wg'ug" tgcnk c"eqp'mqu'dlkpgu's wg'ug'r qugg."pq"gu'gn'uko r ng'j gej q'f g"cewo wrct"dlkpgu'ukpq'm" s wg'rcu'

r gtuqpcu] cegp"eqp"2 uqu0Ncu'tgcnk cekqpgu'gu'wp"eqpegr vq's wg"Ugp"lpeqtr qtc"r"vgt"l" f gn'
dlkpguvt"{"s wg"gu'f g'uwo c'ko r qtvcpek'r ctc'rc'r tguqvg'kpxguki cekp."{c's wg'mu'kpf kxf wqu'
uqp"mu's wg'f gekf gp's wg'grgeekp"vqo ct't gur gevq"mu'dkpgu's wg'f gugcp"equwo k0Rctc"Ugp"
m'ko r qtvcpg'gu'xcmctct'rcu'tgcnk cekqpgu'mi tcf cu'r qt'wp'kpf kxf wq'gp'tghgtgpek'cnieqplwpvq"
f g'ecr cekf cf gu'f g'tgcnk cekqpgu."c"m's wg"Ugp"eqpukf gtc'rdgtvcf "f g'dkpguvt0Rqt"m'vcpvq."
wpc'ectcevt"luc'f gn'dkpguvt'gu'eqpegdkr'gp'tgrcekp'f g'm's wg'wpc'r gtuqpc'r wgf g'tgcnk ct0"

Cf go ^ u."Ugp"xc" c"eqpukf gtct"ko r qtvcpv"rc" f kwtkdwek»p" f gn'kpi tguq0'Gn'ewcn'f gdgt"l" f g'
tgcnk ctug" f g"o cpgtc"lwuc0Gp" gug"ugpvk q"{"cr q{ cf q"gp"rc" hmqql"l" f g" Tcy ni."Ugp"wu»"wp"
gphqs wg'f g'lwulek'o czko kp.'s wg'm'f g'hpq'eqo q'rc'o czko k cekp'f gn'dkpguvt'f g'rc'r gtuqpc"
s wg'o gpqu'dkpguvt'vpi c0'

Rctc'rc'r tguqvg'kpxguki cekp"ug'tgvqo cp"mu'grgo gpvqu'f gn'dkpguvt's wg'tgeppqegp's wg'gn'
r quqgt'wp"o "plo q" f g"equcu"xkcrqu'eqo q'xkxkpf c."crko gpvq."cukvgepek"uqekcn'kpi tguq."gpvt g"
qvtqu=r wgf g'ugt'wp'r wpvq'f g'r ctvk c'r ctc"gn'dkpguvt'f g'rc'r gtuqpcu0'

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ECR VWNQ'6''

GN'GUVCF Q'F G'DKGP GUVCT0''

WP 'O CTEQ'T GHGT GPEKCN''

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Gri guvcf q'f g' dlpgguct "uwti g" eqo q' t gur wguv "c" ru' f guki wcrf cf gu" lpi gt gpvgu" cni' o qf gni' ecr kcrkuc0' Gp" guvg" ecr flwri" ug" cdqtf c" ew' ngu" hwgtqp" mqu' r tko gtqu' r cflu' s wg" cr nectqp" r qnflkecu's wg'hwgtqp' f cpf q' r cwc' r ctc's wg'qtqu' r cflu' tgr nectcp' { 'b glqtcctcp' f lej cu' r qnflkecu' r ctc' r tqewct "gn'dlpgguct' f g' r' r qdrckp0"

6000 qf gnu'erñ ulequ'

C' r ct vt' f g' s wg' ug' kpuvcwtc' gn' guvcf q' f g' dlpgguct' gp' r' Gwtqr c' f gn' uki m' ZKZ. "r' r tqr ci cekp" { "gxqmwckp" ug' j c' f cf q' f g' f kxgtucu" o cpgtcu" { "elgtvcu" r ct vkwrtkf cf gu" gp' hwpeckp" f g' ru' ektepuvckcu' s wg' ecf c' r cflu. "i qdkgtpq. "uqekgf cf " { "o qo gpvq' j kw' tleq" m' j c' co gtkcf q0' Gp" guvg' cr ct vcf q' ug' cdqtf c' f g' o cpgtc' i gpgtc' n' mqu' r tkpckr crgu' o qf gnu' f g' guvcf q' f g' dlpgguct' s wg' j cp' ukf q' go wcrf qu' { "cf cr vcf qu' gp' f kwpvqu' r cflu. "eqp' ectcevt' flkecu' o w' { "gur ge' flkecu' { " eqp' qtcu' gp' eqo Ap' eqp' mqu' r tko gtqu' o qf gnu' s wg' ug' ko r ngo gpvctqp0"

"

4.1.2. Modelo alemán

Gri guvcf q' f g' dlpgguct' kpgg' uw' cpvgeg' gpv' j kw' tleq' gp' gn' uki m' ZKZ. "r tqr kco gpv' gp' r' Crgo cplc' i qdgtpcf c' r qt "Qwq' xqp' Dkwo cten0' F wtcpvg' uw' t² i ko gp' ug' ko r ngo gpw' gn' r tko gt' ukwgo c' kpuvkwckp' cn' s wg' qvti cdc' r tqvgeekp' c' mqu' tcdclcf qtgu. "guvg' ukwgo c' r tqvgi fl' gp' ecuq' f g' ceekf gpvgu. " gphgt o gf cf gu. " cpeckp' cf " { lq' kpxcrkf gl " *I cndtckj. " 3; ; : -0' Wpc' f g' ru' r tkpckr crgu' t' cuegp' f gpekcu' s wg' wxkgtqp' guvcu' o gf kf cu. "hwg' uw' rgi kurckp' g' kpuvcwtckp' gp' ng' { gu' =cf go ^a u' s wg' ² uvcu' hwgtqp' ugi wkf cu' c' r' r qu' t g' r qt' qtqu' r cflu' f g' r' ² r qec' *C wutkc' { " J wpi t fl' -0' Nc' Crgo cplc' dclq' gn' o cpf q' f g' Dkwo cten' ug' co r nctqp' ru' r qnflkecu' f g' ugi wtkf cf " uqekcn' r' ewcrngu' eqpvgo r nctqp' t' gi wcekppgu' f g' ugi wtkf cf " cf lekqpcn' r ctc' mqu' tcdclcf qtgu' gp"

o cvgtk'rdqten*ucmtkqu."eqpuglqu'f g'go r ngq."gve0t:"ceeguq" c"dlkpgu'r Àdrlequ" { "r'r qrfllk'ec'f g'
xkxkpgf c0Wpc'xgl "eqpenwkf c'rc'ugi wpc'f' wgttc' b' wpc'kcn'rcu'r qrfllk'ecu'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn's wg"
{ c'ug'j cd'f'c'ko r ngo gpvcf q."ug'tghqt| ctqp" { "ug'kpeqr qtctqp'rcu'r qrfllk'ecu'f g'hco kkc."gf wecek»p"
{ "t'gf kwtkdwek»p0Wpc'f g'rcu'ectcevgt'fllk'ecu'f gn'o qf grq'crgo ^a p"gu's wg'rc" cukuvpekc"uqekcn'ug"
kplek»"eqp'dgpghekqu'r ctc'rc'ercug'vtcdclcf qtc."rc'ewcn'f gd'f'c'eqpvtkdwkt'rc'c'gn'f qeg'f g'f lej qu'
dgpghlekqu'0' Gu' f gekt." s wg" rcu' r qrfllk'ecu' f g" dlkpguvt" ko r ngo gpvcf cu' uqp" f g" ect^a evgt"
eqpvtkdwxq0'

4.1.3. Modelo británico

Gp"rc'I tcp'Dtgv° c'f g"3; 33."ug"guvdrgekgtqp"rg{ gu'o gf kcpvg'ug'ko r ngo gpvtqp"ugi wtqu'f g'
gphgto gf cf."kpxcrkf gl " { "c"rc'r quvtg'f g'f gugo r ngq="o kgpvtcu"Nrq { f "I gqti g"hwpi k»"eqo q"
o kpkwtq'f g'j' cekpgf c0Cf go ^a u."r t'gxkco gpvg" { c'ug'j cd'f'c'guvdrgek'q'wpc'rg { "r ctc'rc'r gpuk»p"
f g'cpekp'kf cf "ukp'cr qtvekp'p'gu'r qt'r ctvg'f g'hu'dgpghekctkqu'0'Guv'kr q'f g'r qrfllk'ecu'cf qr vcf cu'
gp'rc'I tcp'Dtgv° c."uwr gtdcpc'rcu's wg'ug'ko r ngo gpvtqp"gp'rc'² r qec'ödkuo ctkepcö0'

Ukp'go dcti q."hwg'j cuvc'rc'r qui wgttc'ewcpf q'ug'ko r ngo gp»"wpc'r qrfllk'ec'f g'cukuvpekc"uqekcn'
o ^a u'co r rkc" { "tqdwuc'dcu'f c'gp'gn'kphqto g'Dgxgtkf i g0Gp'f lej q'kphqto g'ug'eqpukf gtdc'gn'
eqpegr vq'f g'guvcf q'f g'dlkpguvt"gp't'grnek»p'f g'r tqxgg't"dlkpgu'r Àdrlequ"eqp'rc'hkpcrkf cf "f g"
ceegf gt'c'wp'pkxgn'f g'xkf c'gu³ pf ct0Eqp'm'ewcn'ug'r t'gvpf f'c'f kuo kpwk'rc'r qdtgl c."t'gf wek'rc"
f guki wcn'cf."cræp| ct'wpc'uirkf ctkf cf " { "eqj gek»p'uqekcn'0'Gnlkphqto g'Dgxgtkf i g'ug'r wdne»"gp"
3; 64."gn'ewcn'ukt xk»"f g'dcug'r ctc'rc'eqpvtwek»p'f g'wp'o qf gtpq'guvcf q'f g'dlkpguvt0' uvg"
cti wo gpvdc's wg'rcu'kpwk'wep'p'gu'f gn'dlkpguvt'r tqr wguvcu'huo gpvt'f'p'rc'eqo r gkxkxkf cf "f g"
rc'kpf wwtkc'dtk³ p'lec'f g'r qui wgttc." { c's wg."eqpvtkdwkt'c'c'wp'o glqt'ewk'cf q'f g'hu'vtcdclcf qtgu'
gp'cur gevqu'f g'ucnw'f "g'kpi tguq."kpetgo gpvcf q'rc'r tqf wvwxkf cf " { "i gpgtcpf q'mu'kpegp'wxqu"
r ctc'i gpgtct'pkxgn'gu'f g'f go cpf c'f g'dlkpgu'dtk³ p'lequ'0'Dgxgtkf i g'tgeqo gpf »'s wg'rc'ugi wtkf cf "
uqekcn'hwgt'c'hkpcpek'f c'r qt'cr qtvekp'p'gu'f gn'kpf kxkf wq" { "gn'Guvcf q0Rqt'hu'ewcn'gn'Guvcf q'v'gp'f'c"
s wg'qewr ctug'f g'ceek'p'p'gu'r ctc'i ctc'p'k' ct'wp'o f'p'ko q'p'cek'p'cni'r ctc'rc'uqdtgxkxgpek0''

Dgxgtkf i g'wi ktk»'ko r ngo gpvt'f kxgtuqu'ugt'xlekqu'f g'cræp'p'cek'p'cni'rc'ngu'ugt'xlekqu'eqo q<
f g'ucnw'f."ugi wtkf cf " { "cukuvpekc'p'cek'p'cni'dgpghekqu'c'rcu'hco krcu" { "hqt'v'ceg't'rc'ko r qt'v'pek"
f gn'r ngpq'go r ngq'0'Nq'ewcn'g'tc't'ghqt| cf q'r qt'rc'v'gqt'f'c'f g'Laj p"O c { p'ctf "Mg { gu."ewcn'r qpg'

²phcuku'gp'gn'pkxgn'f g'go r ngq'{'rc'f go cpf c'ci tgi cf c.'mqu'ewcngu'f gdgp'f g'kpetgo gpvtug'r qt' kpvgtxgpekqpgu'f gn'Guvcf q'gp'rc'cevxkf cf "geqp»o lec" *Wkdg. "4226-0"

Guv'g" o qf grq" r gto kx" s wg" rnu" r gtuqpcu" eqp" plxgrgu" f g" kpi tguq" o w' " dclqu" ug" xkgtcp" dgpghkekcf qu'c'r guct'pq'j cdgt'tgcrk' cf q'eqpvtkdwekqpgu.'ug'ngu'qvqi cdc'wp'uwdukf kq'o "pko q0' Gp" guvg"ugpvkf q."ug"kpvgpvcde"gxkct"ukwcekqpgu'f g'r qdtgl c"gzvtgo c."{c"s wg"ug"kpenw'c" c" r gtuqpcu" ukp"j cdgt"tgcrk' cf q"pkpi Ap" cr qtvg" geqp»o kek" r ctc"j cegtug" cetggf qt" c" f lej qu" dgpghkekqu0Rqt'm'vcpvq.'gn'bo qf grq'dtk' pleq'eqpukf gtcde'f qu'bo qf crkf cf gu'f g'dgpghkekqu'r ctc" rc'r qdrcek»p.'r qt'wp'rcf q.'mqu'dgpghkekqu'eqpvtkdwxqu.'gu'f gekl."cs wgmqu'r ctc'mqu'ewcngu'rcu" r gtuqpcu" j ce'ep" cr qtvekpqpgu" hkpcekgtcu" r ctc" rc" cukvgepek" uqekri0' Rqt" qvtq" rcf q." mqu" dgpghkekqu'pq'eqpvtkdwxqu.'mqu'ewcngu'ug'qvqi cdc'c'r gtuqpcu.'cwps wg'pq'j wdkugp'tgcrk' cf q" cr qtvekpqpgu'hkpcekgtcu'r ctc'rc'cukvgepek'uqekri0' Ecdg'ug'o crct'guvc'f kgtgpeke'gpvtg'gn'bo qf grq' crgo ^a p'{"gn'ldtk' pleq.'f qpf g'gp'²ug'ug'kpeqtr qtc'rc'uqrkf ctkf cf "gpvtg'mu'ekwf cf cpqu'c'vcx²u' f g'rc'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekri0'

4.1.4. Modelo sueco

F g'cewgtf q'eqp'Hqtunw'f *3; ; 9+.'ug'gpwo gtc'p'xctkqu'grgo gpvqu's wg'f kpkpi wgp'guvg'o qf grq." r qt'glgo r m.'s wg'gu'wp'co r rkq'guvcf q'f g'dkpguvc't.'ewgpw'eqp'ukpf kecqu'co r rkqu'{"ucrctkqu' guvcdrgek'f qu'egpvtcm gpvg.'eqtr qtc'v'kuo q'{"r cekt'ecu'tgrec'kqpgu'rcdqtcngu="r qm'ecu'ce'v'cu' f gn'bo gtecf q'rcdqtcn'{"eqo r tqo kuqu'r qm'lequ'f g'r ngpq'go r ngq'{"f g'kpi tguq'ki wcr0' Cf go ^a u'f g" ugt" wp" guvcf q'f g'dkpguvc't"wpkxgtucrkuc" f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekn" ukp'f q"s wg'mqu'gp" r tko gtc" kpuvpeke" mqu" dgpghkekctkqu" gu" rc" erucg" vcdclcf qtc0' Cf lekqpcn" ug" kpeqtr qtctqp" f kxgtucu' tgi wcekqpgu" gp" rc" ci tlewnw'c." eqpuwo q" d^a ukek." co r rkcek»p" f gn'ugevqt" r Adrkek" gp" rc" r tqf week»p'f g'ugt'xkekqu'f g'ucnwf.'gf wecek»p.'cvgepek»p'kphcpvkn'{"c'r gtuqpcu'f g'rc'vgtetg'gf cf." mqu'ewcngu'ug'r tqr qtekqpcp'f g'o cpgtc'uwdukf kcf c0'Ug'eqpukf gtc's wg'gn'ukvgo c'f g'ugi wtkf cf " uqekri'uwgeq'ewkf c'c'uwu'ekwf cf cpqu'f guf g'rc'ewpc'j cuvc'rc'wo dc.'gu'f gekl."s wg'ko r ngo pgvc" wpc'f kxgtukf cf 'f g'o gecpkuo qu'f g'vcpuhgt'gpeku'r ctc'f kpkvqu'ugevqtgu'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p'eqo q" r ctc'rc'kphcpvkn'r ctc'cukvgepek'o ² f lec.'vcpuhgt'gpeku'gp'ghge'v'xq'r qt'ecwuc'f g'gphgto gf cf." ugi wtq'r ctc'ceekf gpvgu'rcdqtcngu.'ugi wtq'f g'f gugo r ngq.'r gpukqpgu'f g'xglgu'{"r qt'gphgto gf cf 0' *Lw³ tgl' (" U³ pej gl "F c| c-0'Ecdg'o gpekqpc't's wg'guvg'ukvgo c'f g'cukvgepek'uqekri'cn'ugt'vcp" tqdwwq'eqpvgo r rc'wpc'tgecvf cek»p'hkuecn'grgxc'f c0'Rqt'm' s wg'r ctc'guvg'guvcf q'f g'dkpguvc't"

ko r ngo gpc'o gecpluo qu'r etc'gn'o cpvgplo kgpvq'f g'rc'tgpc."cf go ^a u'f g's wg"cx² u'f g'iqu' hqpf qu'f g'r gpukppgu'ug" hpcpektqp" xctku'r qm'lecu'r Àdnecu' wngu' eqo q'rcu'f g'xkkgpf c" *Nguuc.'4239+0'

F lej cu'r qm'lecu'ug'kpvkw' gtqp"gp"rc" f² ecf c'f g'3; 52" { "ug'kpvk'lectqp"gp"rc" r qui wgttc0C" vcx² u'f g'gung'kr q'f g'r tqi tco cu'f g'uqekrk cp'iqu'eququ'f g'eqpukwek»p'f g'wpc" hco krc. "ug" i ctcpx' c'rc'ugi wtkf cf "geqp»o kec'f g'rcu' hco krcu."ug'o glqtc" { "gucdkrk cp'rcu'eqpf lekppgu'f g' xkf c'f g'rcu'r gtuqpcu'gp"i gpgtcn"cf go ^a u'f g'j' cegt"o ^a u'xkcdng'rc"r ctvek cek»p'geqp»o kec'f g' rcu'o wltgu" *Nguuc.'4239+0'

"

6040 Ectcevt q'mlecu'f gn'Guxf q'f g'dkpguvt 'gp'Co ² tlec'Ncvpc"

Gp'iqu'r c'qu'rc'vqco gtecpqu'ug'gucdngelgtqp'f krpvcu'r qm'lecu'eqp'rc' hpcrk cf 'f g'o glqtc" gn'dkpguvt'f g'rc' r qdrek»p. 'f lej cu'r qm'lecu'hwgtqp'cf cr wcf cu'cneqpvz vq'rc'vqco gtecpq'f g' wp'eqpvz vq' gwtqr gq'f g'iqu'v'gu'r tpekr cngu'r c'qu'gp'iqu's wg'r qt' r tko gtc'xg| "ug'gucdngel»" wp'guxf q'f g'dkpguvt0'

Cu'leqo q'iqu'r c'qu'tghgkf qu'eqp"cpvgtkqtkf cf 's wg'hwgtqp'iqu'r tko gtqu'gp'gucdngelt' r qm'lecu' r etc'gn'dkpguvt."ecf c'wpq'f g'iqu'r c'qu'rc'vqco gtecpqu'hwgtqp"gucdngelkpf q'r qm'lecu'eqp" ectcevt q'mlecu'r ct'kwctgu." r gtq'ukgo r tg'vplkpf q'eqo q'tghgtpkek" c'iqu'r tko gtqu'tgi 'p' gpgu' f g'dkpguvt0'Gp'gug'ugp'kf q."gp'Co ² tlec'Ncvpc'ug'kf gp'v'lec'gn'gucdngelo kgpvq'f g'v'gu'kr qu' f g'tgi 'p' gpgu'f g'dkpguvt-<rdgtcn'q"tgukf wcn"=eqpugtxcf qt"q"eqtr qtcv'xq="g'kpvkwekqpcn'q" uqekrf go »etcv" *Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp."3; ; 2+0'

'F g'cewgtf q'eqp"Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp."iqu'tgi 'p' gpgu'f g'dkpguvt'rdgtcn'q"tgukf wcn"ug"cr q { cp" gp"tghgtpkecu" eqo q'iqu'uki wkpvgu" r c'qu'Guxf qu'Wpkf qu."Cwutcrk."P wgl c" \ gncpf c" q" Ecpcf^a 0Gp'guxqu'r c'qu."ug'eqpukf gtc's wg'i tcp'r ctvg'uw'r qdrek»p'r wfg'g'ceegf gt" c'uw'r tqr kc" r t'g'kuk»p'uqekn'r qt'iq'vcpvq."gn'Guxf q'w»m'ug'xg'qdrki cf q'c'c { wf ct" c'cs wgn'o ci kpcf q'f g'rc" uqekf cf 's wg'gu'kpecr c| 'f g'iqu' tct' r qt'uw'r tqr kq'dkpguvt."gu'f gek.'iqu'o ^a u'r qdtgu0'

Rqt'qvt'rcf q."gn² i ko gp'eqpugtxcf qt"q"eqtr qtcv'xq."ug'tghg'g" c'cs wgn'qu'r c'qu's wg'eqp'dcug" c"rc" gzr gtlkpek" f g'iqu'r c'qu'f g'Gwtqr c"qee'k' gpcn" r qpg'cn'Guxf q" { "c"rcu'kpvkwekqpgu" r Àdnecu'gp"gn'gr kgpvtq'f g'iqu'cuwpqu'uqekqgeqp»o lequ."iqu'ewcngu'f kwtkdw'gp'dgpghekqu" s wg'pq"eqpukw'gp" f gtgej qu'wpxgtucngu."ukpq" eqtr qtcv'xqu" s wg'v'kpf gp" c" hq'w'cegt" qu"

gultcvqu'ulekngu's wg'ug'f gtxc'f g'ru'ecr cekf cf gu'r qn'lecu'f g'mu'cevtgu'{"u»mq"ug"qhtgegp"
ewcpf q'ru'ecr cekf cf gu'f g'ru'ho kkc'r ctc'ugt'xk'c'uwu'o lgo dtqu'ug"j cp"rko kcf q."f gucec"
Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp0'

Rqt'Ànko q.'gnò kuo q'cwqt'tghktg's wg'gnit² i ko gp'f g'dkpguvt'kpukwekqpcn'q'ulekrf go »etcv"
ug"cuo glc"r qt"wp"rcf q'cn'o qf grq"lpi r'f u'{"cn'o qf grq"uwgeq0'Co dqu'tgi ¶o gpgu"cr wvcp"
r grki tq'eqo q'tguwncf qu'ukugo ^a veku'f grlhpekqpc kgpv'f gnò gtecf q'{"r qt'grq."cuwo gp'gn'
dkpguvt'kpf kxf wcn'eqo q'wpc'tgur qpukxc'eqngvxc/urkf ctk0'Nq'ewcn'ko r rkec's wg'mq'ulekcn'
kpgi tg."gp" guxu" tgi ¶o gpgu."cn' eqplwpv" f g" mu" ekwf cf cpqu0' Guvg" gphqs wg" ko r rkec" gn'
guvdrgek kgpv'f gn'r tkpekr kq'wpxgtucn'f g'ru'r qn'lecu'eqp'gphqs wg'ulekcn'gp'gn'ecuq'lpi r'f u."
r ctc"guvdrgegt"gn'f gtgej q"o ¶ko q'pkxgn'f g'dkpguvt'r ctc"vqf cu"ru'ercu'ug'ulekngu."eqp"
o ktu'f g'guvdrgegt'rc'ekwf cf cp'c'wpxgtucn'ukp'ko r qvtct'ru'f khtgpeku'ulekngu'r tqxqecf cu"
r qt'gn'hwpekqpc kgpv'f gn'o gtecf q0'Gp'gn'ecuq'ulekrf go »etcv."o gf kcpvg"wp"r tqeguq'f g"
f guo gtecpvkk'cek»p" gu" r tgegf gpvg" gp" gn' o cteq" f g" ulekgf cf gu' ecr kcrkucu." f kki kf q" c"
gutvewtct"wp" f gtgej q" f go qet^a veku' {"ekgtv"pkxgn'f g'xkf c"cf gewcf q" r ctc"eqputvkt"wpc"
eqo wpkf cf "gs vkc'vxc."cn'o cti gp'f g'rc'qr gtcek»p'f gnò gtecf q0'

Rct'kpgf q" f g" rc" hwpekqpcrkf cf " f g" rc" ugi wtkf cf " ulekn" gp" mu" tgi ¶o gpgu" f g" dkpguvt"
rc'vqco gtecpqu."ug'eqpukf gtc"s wg'r c'jugu'eqo q'Ej krg.'Cti gpvpc."Wtwi wc{"{"Equv'Tlec'ug"
cegtecdcp" c"mu"tgi ¶o gpgu"kpukwekqpcrgu"q"ulekrf go »etcv"u'f guetkqu'eqp"cpvgtkqtkf cf 0'
Flej qu'r c'jugu'ug'ectcevtk'cp"r qt"wpc"gzr cpuk»p"i tcf wcn'{"wpxgtucn'f g"mu'f gtgej qu'f g"
ugi wtkf cf "ulekn'cu'leqo q.'r qt'xkpwrt'rc'r tqveek»p'ulekcn'cn'o gtecf q'rdqtcn'hqto cn'{"c'rc"
ercu'qdtgtc"qti cpk'cf c="ukp"ko r qvtct'mu"tgi ¶o gpgu"r qn'lequ"s wg"i qdktppg" c"mu"r c'jugu"
o gpekqpcf qu0'"

Gp" guvg" i twr q" f g" r c'jugu" ug" kf gpvkk'ec" s wg." f wcpvg" rc" cr rkecek»p" f gn' O qf grq" f g"
kpf wutkerk'cek»p" r qt"Uwukwek»p" f g" Kó r qt'vckqpgu" *KUK' ug" gzc'pf k»" gn'i cuvq"ulekn"ug"
kpetgo gp»"gn'dgpghekq" f gn'ugi wtq'ulekcn'{"f g"mu'ukugo cu'f g"gf wecek»p'{"f g"ucnwdtkf cf =
cf go ^a u'f g'vpgt'mu'pkxgru'f g'r qdtg| c'twcn'wtdpc'{"vqcn'o gpqtgu'=cf go ^a u'f g'¶pf legu'f g"
eqpegpvtcek»p'f gn'kpi tguq'gp'pkxgru'dclqu."mu'kpf kecf qtgu'gp"o cvgtk'f g'r tgectk'cf cf "rdqtcn'
{"uwdgo r nq'dclqu0'Rqt"qvtq'rcf q."eqvcdcp"eqp'kpf kecf qtgu'gp"o cvgtk'f g'gur gtecp| c'f g'xkf c"
cn'pcegt."o qvtcrk'cf "kphcpvki'{"cpcrhdgkuo q'cnqu" *Dctdc."4225-0'

Rqt"qvtq"mfq."ug"kf gpwklec" c"r c"lgu"eqo q"Dtcukn"O²zleq."Eqmo dlc" {"Xgpgl wgr"eqo q" tgi "p gpgu" f g" dlkpguact" eqpugtxcf qtgu" q" eqtr qtcvklxuc" {"eqo q" tgi "p gpgu" f g" dlkpguact" rldgtcn"q" tgukf wcn" c"r c"lgu"eqo q" Gewcf qt. "Dqrkxc. "Rctci wc {" "mqu" r c"lgu" f g" Egpvtqco² tlec" *gzegr vq" Equc" Tlec" {" "Rcpco^a -0Gp" guqu" f qu" vr qu" f g" tgi "p gpgu" ug" f kxpi w" cp" r qt" o" gpqtgu" plxgru" f g" i cuvq" uqekcn" f g" ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn" cf go^a u" f g" mqu" ugt xlekqu" gf wecvkqu" {" f g" ucwf O' Gp" guv" eqplwpvq" f g" tgi "p gpgu" f g" dlkpguact" ug" f gucec" wpc" ectcevt "llec" f g" mqu" ukugo cu" f g" r tqveekp" uqekcn" s wg" uqp" ukugo cu" tgi tgukqu' Cu" o kuo q. "tghqt| ct" mqu" guctcvqu" uqekcrgu. " ukpf q" s wg" gp" f lej qu" tgi "p gpgu" r" r qdrcekp" wtdcpc. "qti cpl cf c" g" kpf kur gpucdrg" r etc" gr' o qf gm" KUKgu" r" o^a u" r tkxngi kfc. "f glcpf q" c" w" rcf q" cni' tguvq" f g" r" r qdrcekp. "o kpytcu" ug" tqdwugeg" gp" gr' ecuq" f g" tgi "p gpgu" rldgtcrgu" q" tgukf wcrqu. "gzem\ gpf q" f g" uw" eqdgt wtc" c" r" o c {qt" f g" r" r qdrcekp" *Dctdc. "4225-0

Gp' gr' niki wkpvg' ewcf tq' ug' f gucec' r' u' r tkpkr cng' ectcevt "llec" u' f g' mqu' tgi "p gpgu" f g' dlkpguact" s wg' cf qr vctqp' f kxpvqu' r c"lgu" gp' Co² tlec' NcvkpcO'

"

Vcdic'70Vkr qu'f g' tgi "p gpgu" f g' dlkpguact' gp' Co² tlec' NcvkpcO'

Vkr q'f g' t ² i ko gp' f g' dlkpguact "	Ectcevt "llec" r tkpkr cni'	Cpwegf gpvg' j kx»tleq" *r c"lgu" +'	Rt lpek cng' u' f c"lgu" r vlpqco gtlecpqu'
Nldgtcnlq' tgukf wcn'	U»m" cr q { c" c" es wgr" r ctvg' f g" r" r qdrcekp" s wg" pq" r wgf g" r tqewct" uw" r tqrkq" dlkpguact"	Gucf qu" Wpk qu." Ecpcf ^a . "Cwutcrk." P wxc\ grpf cO'	Gewcf qt. "Dqrkxc. " Rctci wc {" " Egpvtqco ² tlec" *gzegr vq" Equc" Tlec" {" "Rcpco ^a +"
Eqpugtxcf qt' q' eqtr qtcvklxuc "	Nqu" dgpghlekqu" ug" qvqi cp" uki wkpqf q" etkgtkqu" f g" erug" q" guc wu" r qm" leq= " mqu" dgpghlekqu" uqp" o ^a u" f g" ect ^a evgt" eqtr qtcvqxq" s wg" wpxgtucnO'	Rc"lgu" f g' Gwtqr c" qeekf gpvni'	Dtcukn" O ² zleq. " Eqmo dlc" {" " Xgpgl wgrO'
Kpukwepcniq' uqekcf go »et c w"	Cuwo g" gr' dlkpguact" kpf kxf wcn' eqo q"	Kpi r vgttc {" "Uwgek"	Ej krg. "Wt vi wc {" " Cti gpvpc {" "Equc" TlecO'

Vkr q'f g't ² i ko gp'f g' dkgpugt "	Ect cevgt ¶klec'' r t lpekr cñ'	Cpvgegf gpvg'' j kx»t leq''*r c ¶gu+''	Rt lpekr cgu'r c ¶gu' r vlpqco gt lecpqu'
	tgur qpucdkkf cf '' eqrgevxc0'		

Hwgpvg<Grcdqcekp'r tqr kc'eqp'dcug'gp'Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp.3; ; 20'

Gp'gniki vkgpvg'cr ctvcf q'ug'f guetkdg'gnlecuq'o gzlecpq'eqo q't²i ko gp'f g'dkgpugt.'ug'f gucecp'' r u'r qñ¶kcu'f g'eqtvg'uqekn's wg'f guf g'rc'eqpukwekp'f g'3; 39'ug'kpenw(gtqp='ukp'go dcti q.'' r cuctqp'xctkqu'c° qu'r ctc's wg'f lej cu'r qñ¶kcu'ug'cr rlectcp'gp'rc'r t^a evlec.'r t lpekr cm gpvg'c'rcu' emugu'vtdclcf qtcu'kpuqvtcf cu'gp'gn'o gtecf q'rcdqtcñ'f g'o cpgtc'hqto cñ0'

"

650GriGuxcf q'f g'dkgpugt 'b gzlecpq''

Rctc'gn'ecuq''o gzlecpq.''ug'f gdg''ug° cmt's wg'r qt'r tko gtc'xgl ''ug''kpeqtr qtctqp'dgpghekqu'' uqekrgu''c'tcpi q'eqpukwekqpcñ'gp''3; 39='eqo q'gn'f gtgej q'c''rc''gf wecekp'r Àdrlec'c'pkxgn' r tko ctk''*ctv05à+.''ug'r rcpvgcdcp''ceekqpgu'f g''ucñw''r t g xgpvxc''*ctv05à+.''ug''kpegpvxcdc''rc'' ko r ngo gpwekp''f g''eclcu' f g''ugi wtqu' r qr wrctgu' *f g'' kpxcrkf gl.''f g'' xkf c.''f g'' egucekp'' kpxqñpvtkc'f g''vtdclq''{ 'f g''ceekf gpvgu''{ 'f g''uqekgf cf gu'eqqr gtcvxcu'r ctc''rc''eqputwekep'' f g''ecucu'dctcvu''g''j ki k2 pkecu''*ctv045à+''*Qtf »° gl.''4224+0'Gu'f gekl.''rcu'f go cpf cu''uqekrgu'' vkgp'gp'gn'guc'wu'f g'ökpvg²u'r Àdrlecqö'cñ'ugt'tgeqpqekf cu'gp'rg{ 'r qt'gn'Guxcf q''Ecf gpc.''4227+0'

F g'cewgtf q'eqp''*Qtf »° gl.''4224+.''mqu' qdkgtpqu'r qutgxqñwekqpcñ'kqu''pq'f kgtqp''ko r qtvcpek'c'' rc''r qñ¶kcu' uqekn'ukgpf q's wg''guqu'vgo r qu'mqu'r tqdrgo cu''{ 'f go cpf cu'hwpf co gpvrgu'gtcp'hqu'' f gtgej qu'f g''mqu'vtdclcf qtgu''ucñtkqu.''r t guwekqpgu''{ 'eqpf kekqpgu'o ¶bko cu'f g'vtdclq+0'C'' r guct'f g''s wg''mqu'f gtgej qu'rcdqtcrgu''hwgtqp'tgeqpqekf qu'gp''rc''eqpukwekp''f g'3; 39.''mqu' dgpghlekqu'f g'guxcu'rg{ gu'pq'ug'r r uo ctqp'gp'gn'eqt vq'r rñ| q0'

Gp''3; 4; ''ug''j kelgtqp''o qf kkecekqpgu'cñ'ctv¶ewñ''345'tgur gevq'c''rc''ugi wtkf cf ''uqekn''m''ewcn' f gtxq'gp'gn'cpvgegf gpvg'f g'Ng{ 'f gn'Ugi wtq''Uqekn's wg'ug'r tqo wñ »'j cuvc''3; 65''{ 'hwg'rc'dcug'' r ctc''rc''etgcekp''f gn'kpukwq''O gzlecpq'f gn'Ugi wtq''Uqekn''*KO UU+0'Gp'guc''ug'tgeqpqeg'gn' ugi wtq'r qt'gphgo gf cf.''cf go ^a u'f g'hqu''{ c'eqpvg'o r rcf qu'eqo q'gn'f g'kpxcrkf gl.''xkf c.''egucekp'' xqñpvtkc'f gn'vtdclq''{ 'ceekf gpvgu''*Qtf »° gl.''4224+0'

Nqu'dgpghekqu's wg'hwgtqp'cf s wtkgpf q'o c { qt'cvpekp'r qt'r ctvg'f g'hqu' qdkgtpqu'hwgtqp'hqu' tgrcekqpcf qu'eqp''rc''gf wecekp.''ucñw''{ 'vtdclq0'Gp'gn'r tko gtq.''ug'tgcrkf ctqp''o qf kkecekqpgu''

c'ru'ng{ gu'r ctc'cf lekqpetng'rc'qdri cvqtkgf cf 'cn'plxgn'f g'r tko ctk0Rctc'3; 7; 'ug'ko r ngo gpvc" gn'Rncp'r ctc'rc"Gzr cpukp" { "gn'O glqtcg kgpvq'f g'rc"Gpug° cp| c"Rtko ctkc."eqp"qdlgvkxq'f g" guvdrgegt"rc"gf wecekp"r tko ctkc"i tcwkc" { "qdri cvqtkc"r ctc"vf qu"qu"pk qu'f g"O²zleq" *Ncxr ¶"3; 97+0'Ukp"o c{ qtgu'o qf kkecekqpgu'cn'f gtgej q'c'rc"gf wecekp."hwg'j cuvc'3; ; 5's wg" ug"o qf kkec'gn'ctv¶ewm'5à'f g'rc'eqpukwek»p" { "guvdrgeg's wg'gn'f gtgej q'uqekn'c'rc"gf wecekp" cn'plxgn'f g'ugewpc'ctk'i tcwksq" { "qdri cvqtkq" *Qtf »° gl . '4224+0'

Gp'mq's wg'tgur gew'cn'f gtgej q'f g'ucnwf . "gp'3; 59'ug'hwpc'rc'Ugetgvct¶c'f g'Cukvgepk'RÀdrkc." ew{q'qdlgvkxq'hwg'i ctcv¶k ct'cvgep»p"o²f kec."crko gpvqu'c'pk qu" { "c'ugevqtgu'o cti kpcf qu'f g" rc"uqekgf cf 0'Ukp" go dci q." gn'ugi o gpvq'f g'rc"r qdrce»p"s wg"r wf q" dpgghlektug" c" f lej c" r tqveek»p" f g" rc" ugi wtkf cf " uqekn' hwgtqp" qu" s wg" rcdqcdcp" gp" gn'ugevqt" hqto cn" r tkpekr cm gpvq'qu'hggtqecttkgtqu." r gvtqngtqu" { "ggevtekuvcu" *Qtf »° gl . '4224+0'

Ecdg'ug° cmt's wg'rc'ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'gp"O²zleq'cf qr »'ekgtqu'tcui qu'f gn'ukvgo c'kpi r u."gp" gn'ugpvk q's wg'gn'ceeguq'cn'ugt xlekq'f g'ucnwf "gtc'eqpvtkdwxq."gu'f gekl."r ctc'cs wmcu'r gtuqpcu" s wg'cr qtcdcp"ewvqu'r ctc'vpgt"gn'f gtgej q'f g'j cegt"wuq'f gn'ugt xlekq."cu¶"eqo q'qu'ugi wtu" f g" kpxcrkf gl ." egucek»p" xqnpvctk." ceekf gpvqu." gphgo gf cf gu'0'Rquvgtkqto gpvq."ug" etg»" gn' kpukwvq" f g" Ugi wtkf cf " { "Ugt xlekqu" Uqekrgu" f g" qu" Vtdclcf qtgu'cn' Ugt xlekq" f gn' Guvcf q" *KUUVG="gp'guv'ug'kpeqr qtcp" c'qu'go r rncf qu'i wdgtpcg gpvrcu'0'Nqu'ugi wtu'f gn'KUUVG" ewdt¶cp'ceekf gpvqu" { "gphgo gf cf gu'r tqhgukqpcrgu" { 'pq'r tqhgukqpcrgu."o cvgtpkf cf . 'lwdkrce»p." kpxcrkf gl . 'xglgl " { "o wgtv0Cf go^a u."ug'co r rlc»'gn'f gtgej q'f g'qu'hc'o krctgu'c'vpgt'ceeguq'c'rc" cukvgepk"o²f kec" { "o gf lekpcu."rc'cr gtwc" f g'egpvqu'tgetgcvxqu" { "xcecekqpcrgu." { "vqpf cu" geqp»o lecu" { "gn'ceeguq'c'xkxkqpf cu'gp'tgpvc"q'xgpvc" *Dtcej gv."3; ; 8+0Eqp'rc'ko r ngo gpvce»p" f g" guvc"o gf kf c." ug" co r rncdc" rc" eqdgtwct" f g" rc" cukvgepk" uqekn' c" rcu'hc'o krku" f g" qu" go r rncf qu." r qt'mq's wg'ug'r tqewtcdc'gn'dkpgvuct'pq'uqmq'f gn'go r rncf q."uk'pq'f g'rc'hc'o krk"gp" uw'eqplwpvq0"

Tgur gevq'c'qu'dpgghleku'f g'ceeguq'cn'vtdclq."guvqu'guv³ p"gvvgej co gpvq'tgmkqpcf qu'eqp" qu" f g" ucnwf 0'Ncu"o c{ qtgu'f go cpf cu" f g" rc" erucg" vtdclcf qtc" gtcp" gpvqtpq" c" cwo gpvqu" ucrtkrcgu" { " r tgucekqpgu" uqekrgu" *ceeguq" c" rc" ucnwf ." ugi wtu" f g" kpxcrkf gl ." ugi wtu" f g" ceekf gpvqu." lwdkrce»p." gpvq" qvqu'0' Gp" ug" o kuo q" ugpvq'q." qu" vtdclcf qtgu" hwgtqp" eqpuki vqpf q" s wg" ug" kpeqr qtctcp" c" uwu" hc'o krctgu'cn' ceeguq" f g" rc" ugi wtkf cf " uqekn" r tkpekr cm gpvq'c'rc'cvgep»p"o²f kec0Eqp'rc'etgceek»p'f gn'KUUVG'gp'3; 66."gn'ugt xlekq'f g'ucnwf "

ug"hwg" f cpf q" f g" o cpgtc" r crr cdng." { c" mqu" f gtgej qu" ug" eqpetgvcdcp" { "dgpghlekcdcp" c" r" r qdrcekp0Vco dkp"ug" r tqo qxlw"wp" r tqi tco c" r ctc"rc"eqpuxweekp" f g"xkxkpgf cu."gn'ewcnhwg" ko r ngo gpvcf q" r qt"rc" F ktgeekp" f g"Rgpukppgu."gp" f qpf g"vco dkp"ug"dgpghlek" c" go r ngcf qu" r Àdrlequ" *Rctf q. '3; ; 4+0'

Gnr' r tqi tco c" f g" xkxkpgf c" o gpekqpcf q" eqp" cpvgtkqtkf cf. "gu" cpvgegf gpvg" f g" r tqi tco cu" eqo q" gn'Hqpf q" f g" J cdkcekppguRqr wctgu" *HQP CJ RQ+etgcf q" gp"3; 76'eqp" gn'r tqr »ukq" f g" qhtgegt" xkxkpgf cu" f g" dclq" equq" gp" r u" r tkpek crgu" ekwf cf gu" f gn' r c" ju" =cu" o kuo q. "ug" etgc" gn' kpukwq" P cekqpcn' f g" Xkxkpgf c" *R X+ r ctc" cvgpf gt" rc" f go cpf c" j cdkcekqpcn' gp" r u" a tgcu" twcrgu" { " wtdcpu" f g" i twr qu" xwpgtcdng. " { " gp"3; 85'ug" ko r ngo gpvc" gn'Rtqi tco c" Hkpcpektq" f g" Xkxkpgf c" *RHX+ "eqp" gn' qdlgwxq" f g" qvqi ct" et² f kqu" j kr qvgectkqu" c" mqu" ugevqt gu" uqekrgu" f g" o gf kcpq" kpi tguq0Guqu" hwgtqp" cxcpegu" s wg" vclgtqp" dgpghlekqu" c" xctkqu" ugevqt gu" f g" rc" r qdrcekp" vcpvq" gp" gn'o gf kq" twcneqo q" wtdcpq" *Qtf »° gl. '4224+0Ukp" go dcti q. 'eqp" rc" kpuvcwcekp" f gn'Hqpf q" P cekqpcn' f g" rc" Xkxkpgf c" r ctc" mqu" Vtdclcf qtgu" *R HQP CXK" r gtvgpgekpgv" cn' KO UU+ { " gn' Hqpf q" f g" Xkxkpgf c" r ctc" mqu" Vtdclcf qtgu" cn' Ugtxlekq" f gn' Guvcf q" *HQXKUUVG+." ug" hqto crk ctqp" mqu" ukungo cu" f g" cf s wulek" p" f g" xkxkpgf c" r ctc" mqu" vtdclcf qtgu" vcpvq" f gn' ugevqt" r Àdrleq" eqo q" r ctc" gn' ugevqt" r tkxcf q0"

F wtcpvg" rc" f² ecf c" f g"3; 92. "gp" O² zlekq" ug" tgcrrk ctqp" f kxgtucu" o qf kkecekppgu" c" r u" ng { gu" gp" o cvgtk" f g" ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn" r tqewtcpf q" uw'co r rcekp0Rqt "glgo r m. "ug" tgcrrk » rc" co r rcekp" f g" mqu" ugtxlekqu" f g" ucw" c" vtcx² u" f gn' r tqi tco c" f g" ouqirk ctkf cf "uqekcn. "gn' ewcn" r tgvpgf "c" cvgpf gt" c" rc" r qdrcekp" pq" kpenw" c" gp" mqu" ukungo cu" f gn' KO UU" q" KUUVG" *Dtcej gv. '3; ; 6+0Gp" m' s wg" tgur gev" cn' ct" wewm" 345. "ug" tgeppqek" rc" wwrk cf "r Àdrlec" f g" rc" Ng { " f g" Ugi wtkf cf "Uqekcn" gp" rc" ewcn" ug" cf lekqpetqp" dgpghlekqu" r ctc" mqu" vtdclcf qtgu. "vcrgu" eqo q" ugi wtu" f g" lpxcrkf gl. " f g" xkf c. " f g" egucek" p" kpxqmwvctk" f gn' vtdclq. " f g" gphgo gf cf gu" { " ceekf gpvgu. " f g" ugtxlekqu" f g" i wctf gt" c. " gpvtg" qvtqu" f g" r tqveekp" { " dlpgguct" f g" mqu" vtdclcf qtgu. " eco r gulpqu. " pq" cucrctkf qu" { " qvtqu" ugevqt gu" uqekrgu" { " uwu" hco krktgu0Gu" f gek. " s wg" mqu" dgpghlekqu" f g" rc" r tgxkuk" p" uqekcn" ugt" c" p" r ctc" gn' eqplwpvq" f g" rc" hco krk. " ulp" ko r qtvt" rc" r qukek" p" geqp» o kec" q" ukwcek" p" rdqtcn' O^a u" vctf g" gp" gn'o kuo q" ct" wewm. "ug" cf lekqp»" gn' f gtgej q" cn' vtdclq" f ki pq" { " uqekcn gpvg" Àkn" *Qtf »° gl. '4242+0'

Rctc" r tkpek kqu" f g" rc" f² ecf c" f g"3; : 2. "ug" tgcrrk cp" f qu" tghqto cu" cn' ct" wewm" 6à' eqpukwckqpcn" gp" gn' s wg" ug" guvcdrgek" gn' f gtgej q" c" rc" r tqveekp" f g" rc" ucw" { " gn' f gtgej q" cn' f kultwg" f g" wpc"

xkxkpgf c'f ki pc" { "f geqtquc'r qt'r ctvg'f g'vqf c'fco kkc0Eqp'mq'ewcn'ug'r tqewtc'gn'dkpgguct'f g'
rc'r qdrcek»p"gp"cur gevqu'hwpf co gpvcngu'r ctc'gn'f gucttqm0Ukp"go dcti q."c'r guct'f g'vqf cu'rcu"
tghqto cu'tghgtkf cu" { "s wg"gn'Guxcf q"o gzkecpq"ko r ngo gpvdc"hqto cm gpvg"gn'eqplwpvq"f g"
f gtgej qu'uqekrcgu's wg'rc"o c { qt'f'f g'rcu'r c'f'gu'f gucttqm'f qu'eqp"ukvgo cu'f g'dkpgguct."rcu"
dgpghlekqu"pq"uqp"f gn'cncpeg's wg'ug'r tgvvpf f'p0Gpvtg'rcu'tc| qpgu's wg'f gucecp"gu's wg."gn'
ukvgo c" f g"ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn"o gzkecpq" gu' eqpvtkdwvq." m" ewcn' ug" j ceg" c" r ctvk" f g" rcu"
tgrcekppgu"rcdqrcgu"hqto rcgu." r qt" m" vcpvq." gn'r tgvvpf gt" uquvpgt" wp" ukvgo c" f qpf g" wp"
ugi o gpvq"co r riq" f g'rc"r qdrcek»p"pq"tgerk c"cr qtvekpqgu."tguwnc"equvquq'r ctc"rcu'hkpcp| cu"
r Àdrkecu"»Ecf gpc."4227+0"

Cf go ^a u."ecdg'ug^o cnct"s wg'rcu'ugevqtgu'f g'rc"r qdrcek»p"s wg'uqp"o cti kpcf qu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq" c"
rcu"ugt xlekqu" f g"ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn'ug" f gdg" c"rc"hqto cnk cf "s wg"gzki g"gn'r tqr kq"ukvgo c" f gn'
Guxcf q"o gzkecpq." gu'f gek." ug"tgs wktg" f g"wp"ugevqt"hqto cn'dtkpf g"go r rqq" r ctc"ceegf gt" c"
ugt xlekqu'f g'ucn'f." ugi wtqu."xkxkpgf c"»eqo q'gn'KO UU'q'RUUVG=»ukp"go dcti q."vqf cu'cs wgrcu"
r gtuqpcu's wg'ug" f gugo r g^o cp"gp"gn'ugevqt" kphqto cn's wgf cp" gzenwkf cu'f g" guvqu"ugt xlekqu"
hqto rcgu" { "u»m" vkpgp" rc" r qudkkf cf " f g" qdvpgt" cukvpekc" uqekcn' rko kcf c." ukp" j cegt"
cr qtvekpqgu'r ctc'gn'f kult wg'f g'rc"ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn'

Gu'ekgtvq"s wg"O²zkeq"gp"ewcpvq" c"rg { gu"j c" kpeqtr qtcf q" { "tgeqpqekf q" f kxgtuqu" f gtgej qu"
uqekrcgu."rcngu'eqo q'gp"rcu'ukvgo cu'f g'dkpgguct'cxcp| cf qu0Rqt'qvtc'r ctvg."pq"j c'r tqewtcf q"
rcu"o gecpluo qu's wg'r gto kcp"gn'r rpgq"i qeg" { "ceeguq" c"rcu'f gtgej qu's wg'ug"r rcuo cp"gp"rcu"
rg { gu."f glcpf q" c"ugi o gpvqu" f g'rc"r qdrcek»p" f gur tqvgi kf c" { "ukp" dgpghlekqu" f g'rcu'f gtgej qu"
gucdrgekf qu0'

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ECR VWNQ'7"

NCURQN VIE CUR—DNKE CUWP 'CP f NKUK'"

VG TKEQ['EQPEGRVWCN'"

"



Gp"gn'r t gupvg"ecr "vwnq"ug"cpck cp"nqu" f kuxpvqu" gphqs wgu"vg»tlequ"r ctc"gn' guwf kq" f g"rcu" r qn"kecu"r Àdrkecu"=cf go "a. u."ug"tgxkucp" cni wpcu" f ghplekqpgu" f guf g" gn'uwti ko kgpvq" f g" guvc" f kuekr r kpc. " f guvecpf q" rcu" f kgtgpekcu" { " cr qt vcekqpgu" s wg" ug" j cp" t gcrk cf q" f guf g" wpc" r gtur gevkc"vg»tlec" { " r t^a evlec0'

Cu"ò kuo q. 'ug'cdqtf c'rc'j gej wtc' f g'rcu'r qn"kecu"r Àdrkecu" f guet kdkp f q'gn'ekem' f g'rcu'r qn"kecu" r Àdrkecu"0' Ecf c" gvr c" f gn'ekem' gu"ko r qt vcpv" r ctc" gpvgt" s wg"rcu" r qn"kecu" r Àdrkecu" uqp" ceekqpgu" f g'cevqtgu" r Àdrkecu"0'kpcecdcu0"

700"às w² 'uqp'rcu'r qn"kecu"r Àdrkecu" A'

Gz kug'wpc'xctkgf cf "f g'f ghplekqpgu" f gn'eqpegr vq' f g' r qn"kecu"r Àdrkecu. "rcu"ewrcgu"eqpukf gtcp" f kxgtuqu"grgo gpvqu. "nq" ewcn'c" cni wpcu" f ghplekqpgu"rcu"j ceg"tqdwuxu" { "qt cu"uwekpvu0'Ukp" go dcti q. "ht gewgpvgo gpvg"gu³ p"kpvgi tcf cu" r qt"grgo gpvqu"uko krctgu. "uqdtg"vqf q"eqp"rc"o kuo c" kf gc'f g'bo cpgtc' i gpgtcn0'Gp"uwò c { qt"lc"kpvgi tcp"eqpegr vqu'eqo q'f gekukqpgu. 'i qdkgtpq. 'cevqtgu" uqekrgu. "r tqdrgo cu"uqekrgu. "uqwkqpgu. "kpvgtxgpek»p" f gn'i qdkgtpq. "ecwucrkf cf . "ceekqpgu" kpvgpekqpcf cu" { "eqp"qdlgvkxqu. "ko r ngo gpvcek»p. "gpvtg"qvqu0'

Ukp"go dcti q. "gu"ko r gtcpg"s wg"ug"j ci c" wpc" f kuxpek»p" gpvtg" tgu"eqpegr vqu"s wg" c { wf ct^a p" c" eqo r tgp f gt' f g'bo cpgtc" erctc" ewcpf q"ug"j cdrng' f g'polity. "politics" { "policy0'Rqt"polity"ug"j ceg" tghgtgpek'c"rcu"kpukwckqpgu" r qt"rcu"ewrcgu"nqu"ci gpvqu"uqekrgu" tcvpukcp"gp"uwu"cevcekqpgu"= r qt "politics"ug"gpvgtgpf g'eqo q"gn'r tqeguq" s wg"ug" gpecti c" f g'cvgpf gt'rcu"ugewgpekcu" f g'cevqu"q"

eqpf wevcu'f g'hqu'ci gpygu' { 'f gn'o ku q'i qdkgtpq=" { 'r qt "policy" cni' t guwncf q's wg'ug' t ghkg'g' c'rc' o cpgtc"gp"rc"s wg'gn'guxcf q'kpvtxkpgg" c"hp" f g'f ct "t gur wguvcu" c"nqu" r tqdngo cu"uqekrgu. "nqu" ewcrgu'uwti gp'f g'rc'eqo dlpcek»p'f g'rc'gust wewtc "polity" { 'f g'hqu' r tqeguqu' r qn'lequ "politics" + *Xcm? u. '4224<67/68+"

Nc'r qn'lecu' r Àdrlec'ug'f gdg'f g'gpvpgf gt'eqo q'gn'r tqeguq' r qt'gn'ewcn'gn'i qdkgtpq'kpvtxkpgg" r ctc'rc' uqncel»p'f g'r tqdngo cu' r Àdrlequ'OC"eqp'kwcek»p. 'ug'cdqtf cp'nqu' r tkpek'crgu'vgtlequ" s wg'ugpvtqp'rcu'dcugu'eqpegr wrcgu'g'kpvgewrcgu' r ctc'rc'eqphqto cek»p'f g'rc'f kuekr'kpc'f g'rc' rcu' r qn'lecu' r Àdrlecu. "gp'ugi wkf c'ug"j ceg'tghgt'gpekuc" c'cni wpcu'f ghkpekqpgu" { 'r qt "Ànko q'ug" cdqtf c" { 'f guet'kd'ecf c'wpc'f g'rcu'gvr cu'f gn'leknj'f g'rcu' r qn'lecu' r Àdrlecu'0

5.1.1.-Principales teóricos de las políticas públicas

Nc'f kuekr'kpc'f g'rcu' r qn'lecu' r Àdrlecu'uwti g'hqto cm gpvg'gp"3; 73"eqp'rc' r wdrecek»p'f g'"The Policy Sciences: Recent Developments in Scope and Method."gp'f qpf g'F ONcuuy gm' { 'F cplgr' Ngtpgt'ug' cncp's wg'rcu'ekgpekuc' uqekrgu'o wgu'cp'kpvtg' u'f g'kpxguki cek»p" r qt'gn'r tqeguq'f g'rc' rcu'f gekukqpgu'f g'rc' r qn'lecu' r qt'rc' q'rc' s wg'r rcpvgcp's wg'uwu' r tko gtqu'guwf kqu" { 't guwncf qu'ugcp" rc'dcug'tcekqpcnr' ctc'gn'r tqeguq'f g'rcu'f gekukqpgu'f g'rcu' r qn'lecu' r Àdrlecu. "eqp'gn'qdlg'kxq'f g' s wg'2 ucu'ugcp' r gt'kpgpvgu" { "ghceegu" *Ci wkrct. '4234+0'

Ncuuy gm"3; 58+"gp'"Politics, Who Gets What, When, How.' r rcpvgc's wg'gn'gpvpgf ko kpgvq'f g'rc' r qn'lecu'ug'cr q' { c'gp'rc'kf gc'f gn'eco dlq. "gu'f gek. 's wg'gp'gn'guwf kq'f g'rc' r qn'lecu'ug'cpcrk' c'õrc" kphw'gpek" { "nqu'kphw'f gpyguö="gpvpgf k' pf qug" s wg'nqu'kphw'f gpygu' uqp" s wkgpgu' r tqo w'xgp'wp" eco dlq" { 's wg'cf go " u'qd'kpggp'rc'o c { qt' r ct'v'f g'rc' s wg'ug' r wgf g'qd'vpgt'0Gp" gug'ugp'wkf q. 'rc' kf gp'whecek»p'f g's wk' pgu' uqp' nqu'kphw'f gpygu" { 'uqdtg's w' kphw'f gp' uqp' nqu' r tko gtqu'rgo gpyqu" s wg'ug' r rcpvg" Ncuuy gm'0

Gn' eco dlq" gpvpgf kf q' f g' nqu' xcmqtgu. "rcu' ceekqpgu" { " t guwncf qu' f g' rcu' r qn'lecu. " uqp" kputwo gpyqu' r ctc' tgcirk' ct'cp' ruku' uqdtg' nqu'kphw'f gpygu" { "uqdtg's w' gu'nq' s wg'kphw'f gp'0Rqt" nq'vcpvq. 'rcu' r qn'lecu' r Àdrlecu'gu'wp'ceekqpc'f gn'cp' ruku' uqdtg' <äs wk' p'qd'kpgg's w' Aäew' pf qA' ä { "e>o q'nq'qd'kpggA" Ncuuy gm3; 73+0'

Rqt"nq'qtq'rcf q'Vj gqf qtg"Nqy k"3; 86+"r rcpvgc's wg'rcu' r qn'lecu' r Àdrlecu' uqp'eqpugewgpek" f g'rcu'ceekqpgu'f g'rcu'2 rkgu" { 'f g'eqo q'gu' r "gust wewtcf q'f gn'ukvgo c' r qn'lecu'0Nq'cpvgtkqt'c"

r ctvt'f g'rc'r tqr qulek»p'f g'rc'uqekgf cf 'co gtkepc'gp'rcu's wg'rcu'tgnekppgu'uqekrcu'ug'f cp'r qt"
gZR gevwxcu'tgefr tgecu0'Nc"r qrfkcc" { "rc"eqo r gvpekc"r qt"i cpct"gn'i qdkgtpq"j quki cp"fg"
o cpgtc'kpvpekqpcf c'gn'hp'f g'kpetgo gpvct'rc'ecr cekf cf 'f g'rc'i tct'dgpghekqu'o c { qtgu0'

Cf go^a u.'Nqy k*3; 94+'eqpukf gtc's wg'rcu'r qrfkccu'r Àdrkecu'hqto cp'r ctvg'f g'rc'Elgpek'Rqrfkcc"
cn'guwf kct'rcu'tgnekppgu'f g'r qf gt. { c's wg"gu"gp"rc"ct gpc'r qrfkcc"f qpf g'ug"vqo cp'f gekukppgu"
gp"rcu's wg"eqphw { gp" f kwpvqu"ci gpvqu"eqp" f kwpvqu"qdlgvxqu"r etc"r tkxkgi kct" kpvgtgugu"
o gf kcpvg'rc'p'gi qekcek»p'kpvkwekppcirk cf c0"

Ej ctrgu"GO'Nkpf dmqo ""*3; 7; +'chto cdc"s wg"rcu'i qdkgtpqu"r wgf gp" f gekf k"tcekqpcm gpvg"ulq"
s wg'ugc'wp'tc| qpc kpvq'qo pleqo r tgpukxq0'Eqpukf gtc'dc"s wg'rcu'r tqdrgo cu'eqo r rglqu'eqo q"
gn'f g'rcu'r qrfkccu'r Àdrkecu.'kpggp"ectgpekcu"gp"rc'kphqto cek»p."eqpqeko kpvq. { 'tgewtuqu's wg"
r gtlwf kecp"gn'r tqeguq'f g"uw'grcdqtcek»p0'Cf go^a u."o gpekqpc"s wg"ewrcs wkt'r qrfkcc"ewgpvc"
eqp"cpvgeg'f gpvqu" { 'o go qtkcu0'Ug'f gdg'r tqegf gt'o gf kcpvg'rcu'eqo r ctcekppgu'ko kcf cu'rc'wg"
dwuec"ulo r rkklect"gn'cp^a rkuku" { "Nkpf dmqo "ci tgi c"s wg."guvg"o² vqf q"tgf weg" { "j curc"r qf t'p"
grko kpc't'rc'pgegukf cf 'f g'vgt'rcu'r t'g'xku0'

Nkpf dmqo ""*3; 7; ."ekcf q'r qt"Ci wkrct."4228<6; +'eqpukf gtc'dc"s wg"öwpc'r qrfkcc"pq"gu"cri q"s wg"
ceqpvgeg'f g'wpc"xgl "r qt"vqf cu0'Gu"cri q"s wg"ug"t'g'j ceg"ulq"eguct0'Grcdqtct'wpc'r qrfkcc"gu"wp"
r tqeguq'f g'cr tqzko cekppgu'uwegukxqu0'Guvg"cp^a rkuku"gu'eqpukf gtc'f q"eqo q"kpetgo gpvct' { 'ug"
wkrk'c'r etc'i qdgtptct.'f g'vcr'cpgtc's wg"cwogpvc"eqttgevxco gpvg.'f g'r qeq'c'r qeq.'gn'ob'cti gp"
gp'gn's wg'r wgf g'o cplqdtct'wp'i qdkgtpq0'Gu'cu'eqo q.'r etc"guvg'cwqct.'gn'kpetgo gpvcrkuo q"gu"
wpc'v⁹ ekcc'f g'cr t'gpf k'clg"eqrgevxq'r etc'rc'i ct't'guvrkgt'r tqdrgo cu'r Àdrkecu0'

Guvg'gphqs wg'r gto kg'eqpukf gtc't'wp'ulq'f'f g'clwvqu'gpvtg'rcu'hp'gu" { 'rcu'o gf kqu.'rc'wg'j ceg"
s wg'gn'r tqdrgo c'ugc'o^a u'ob'cpglcdrg.'r qt'rc'vcpvq.'pq'j c { 'wpc'wvnek»p'eqttgevc.'ulq'kpvppqu="
gu'r qt"gmj."s wg"ug" f gdg'f g'j' cegt'r qrfkcc" f g"o cpgtc"eqpucpvq0'Gu'f gekf."guvg" gphqs wg"ug"
qt'kpvvc"co glqtct'gn'r t'gugpvgo^a u's wg'rcu'o gcu'hwwt'cu."gu'f gekf."c"öucrk'cn'r cuqö0'

C'r ctvt'f g'rcu'kf gcu'r rcpvgef cu'r qt"Nkpf dmqo ""*3; 7; +'uwti kgtqp'f qu"eqttkpvqu."rc"r tko gtc"
rkf gtgcf c"r qt"l kcpf qo gpleq"O clqpg" *3; 9; +'s wg"eqpukf gtc"gn'cp^a rkuku"eqo q"vcdclq" f g"
ct'vucp'rc="rc"ugi wpf c'rkf gtgcf c'r qt"Cctqp"Y kf cxun { ""*3; 9; +'s wkgp'r kgpuc"s wg'gn'cp^a rkuku"gu"
wp'r tqeguq'uqekrc0'

O clqpg*3; 9: +cr q{ c'uw'cti wo gpvq'gp's wg'j c{ 'wpc'ugo glcp| c'kpwgukqpcdng'gpvtg'gn'vcdclq" f g'mqu'cpcrkucw{" 'gn'ctvgucpq." f gdlf q" c" s wg" co dqu'ecuqu" gn² zkaq' f gr gpf g' f g" s wg" gpvkgpf cp" r gthgewo gpvg" ruc" r qukdrlf cf gu" { " ruc" rko kcekppgu" c" ruc" s wg" ug" r wgf gp" gph'gpvt" eqp" rqu" o cvgtkrgu" { " j gttco kgpvcu" s wg" r wgf gp" wkrk' ct' o' dWp" dwgp" vcdclq" r qn'leq" pq" r wgf g" ugt" r tqf wekf q" o ge^a pleco gpvg." eqo q" vco r qeq" r wgf g' ugt" ruc" ctvgucp' c' hpc" wp" r tqf wevq" gp" ugtkgö" *O clqpg. " 3; 9: < 392" ekcf q" r qt" Ci wkrct. " 4229+0' Gu" f gek. " O clqpg" ug^o crc" s wg" f gdgp" f g" xkucrk' ct" vqf cu' ruc" r qukdrlf cf gu" { " tgcrl' ct" gn'cp^a rkuk' f g" r qn'lecu" r Àdrlecu" f g" vcn'ò cpgtc" s wg" ug" r wgf cp" cr tqxgej ct" vqf qu" rqu" gngö gpvqu" s wg" ug" vkgpgp" egtec" eqp" gn' hpc" f g" j cegtm' f g" ruc" o glqt" o cpgtc0"

Rqt" qvtq" rcf q. " Y kf cxun{ " *3; 9; + r rcpvgc" s wg" etgct" uqmwkppgu" s wg" hcxqtgl ecp" c" rqu" ekwf cf cpqu" r ctc" cr tgp' f g' ruc" s wg" f gdgt' cp" s wgtgt' f g" eqphqto kf cf " eqp" ruc" s wg" ug" vkgpg" r ctc" r qf gt' tgcrl' ctm' *Y kf cxun{ . " 3; 9; " ekcf q" r qt" Ci wkrct. " 4229+0' Gn'cp^a rkuk' f glc' f g" ugt" u» ruc" f g" kpvrgewrcgu" { " r cuc' c' ugt' r ctvg' f g' ruc" xkf c' r Àdrlec" eqo q' wpq' f g' ruc" r tqeguqu' r ctc" gn' r tgp' k' clg" eqrgewxq' O' Guvc" eqttkpgv" vkgpg" wpc" xkuk» p" f gn' cp^a rkuk' f g" r qn'lecu" r Àdrlecu" s wg" xcm' c" ruc" v² epleq. " ukp" go dcti q. " ruc" qdugtxc" eqo q' wp" r tqeguq' uqekn' gp" s wg" ecf c' uqekf cf " ug" j ceg" ecti q" f g' uuc" r tqdrgo cu" { " r qt" gm' r wgf g" eqm' dqtct" gp" ruc" uqmwkppgu0"

"

5.1.2.-Definiciones de políticas públicas

Ecdg" o gpekqpc" s wg" gp" ruc" rkgtcwte" gz kug" wpc" xctkgf cf " f g" f gh'plekppgu" f g" ruc" r qn'lecu" r Àdrlecu. " f guf g" ruc" o^a u' eqo r rglcu. " eqo r rvcu" { " uko r ruc" O' Uk" go dcti q. " ruc" kf gc" r tkpek' cn' f g" ruc" f gh'plekppgu" tgxkucf cu' i kc" gpvqtpq" cn' s w² j cegt' f gn' i qdkgtpq. " cn' e» o q' r rcpgc" uqmwkppgu" c" ruc" r tqdrgo cu" { " f go cpf cu" f g" ruc" uqekf cf = " cf go^a u" f g" xgtk' lect" u" ruc" uqmwkppgu" ko r ngo gpvcf cu' tguwrx gp" ruc" r tqdrgo^a v'ecu" f g" ruc" uqekf cf 0'

Rctc" Ci wkrct *4234-39+ "

“el gobierno dirige a su sociedad mediante varios actos de autoridad, que toman la forma de acciones coactivas, legales, políticas, financieras y administrativas, las cuales son diferentes en asuntos, fines, instrumentos, destinatarios, duración y alcances” .”

Gp "gug"ugpvkf q. "Ci wkrct "gv'crf0"gp"wpf f kugtcek»p" f g" f ghpkekppgu'o gpekqpc"s wg"r qt"r qnfllecu" r Àdrlecu"ug"gpvkgpf g<"

“a) una serie (secuencia, sistemático, ciclo, espiral) de acciones intencionales y causales. Son acciones intencionales, en el sentido de enfocarse a objetivos considerados de valor para toda la sociedad o a solucionar problemas cuya resolución es considerada de interés o beneficio público, y son acciones causales, por cuanto son consideradas idóneas y eficaces para realizar el objetivo o resolver el problema; b) una serie de acciones cuya intencionalidad y causalidad son definidas por gobierno y sociedad según el tipo de interlocución establecido que tiene lugar ente el gobierno y los sectores de la ciudadanía; c) una serie de acciones a emprender que ha sido decididas por las autoridades públicas legítimas y cuya decisión las convierte formalmente en públicas y legítimas; d) una serie de acciones que son llevadas a cabo o implementadas por actores gubernamentales o por éstos en asociación con actores sociales o por actores privados y sociales que ha sido empoderados o autorizados por el gobierno para hacerlo; e) un conjunto de acciones de comportamiento del gobierno y de la sociedad”.

Gp"rc"cpvgtkqt" f kugtcek»p" f g" Ci wkrct. "ug"r ctvg" f guf g"wpf"r gtur gevkc"v»tlec" { "gustlewc"t gur gevq" crleqpegr vq" f g" r qnfllecu" r Àdrlecu. "gu" f gek. "f g" o cpgtc" i gpgtci"ug" r rcpge" r" kf gc" f g" s wg" wpc" r qnfllecu" r Àdrlecu" gu" gn'o glqt" r rcp" s wg" ug" j c{ c" f gekf kf q" r ctc" r" uqnvek»p" f g" wp" r tqdrgo c" { "s wg" ug" vkgpg" wp" qdlgkxq" gp" r ct vkwrt0E qphqto g" cxcpl c" r" f kugtcek»p" ug" lpeqtr qtcp" grgo gpvqu" s wg" kf gpvhllec"p" s wkgpgu" r ct vkr cp" { "s wkgpgu" ko r ngo gpvcp" f lej q" r rcp. "gu" f gek. "hqu"cevqtgu" f g" r u" r qnfllecu" r Àdrlecu. "hqu"ewcngu"uqp" gn" i qdkgtpq" { "r" uqekgf cf 0Cu" o kuo q. "ug" tgeqppqeg" s wg" r u" ceekppgu" s wg" j cp" ukf q" f gekf kf cu" r qt" gn" i qdkgtpq" ewgpvcp" eqp" r" rgi kko kf cf " r ctc" ugt" ko r ngo gpvcf cu" eqo q" r qnfllecu" r Àdrlecu0"

Gp"cpvq. "Uwdktcu" { "I qo " *3; ; : <36+"ug" crp" s wg" òru" r qnfllecu" r Àdrlecu" f gdgp" eqpukf gtctug" eqo q" r tqr wguvcu" f g" tgi wrek»p" r Àdrlec" f g" rqu" o Ànr ngu" r tqdrgo cu" { "eqpvcf leekppgu" s wg" chtqpvcp" r u" uqekgf cf gu" cewcngu"0Vqf c" r qnfllecu" gpvtc" c" wp" o gecpkuo q" f g" cuki pcek»p" r Àdrlec" f g" tgewtuqu" { "qr qt wvpkf cf gu" gpvtg" rqu" f hgtgpvgu" i twr qu" uqekcngu" eqp" lkvgtgugu" { "r tghgtgpekcu" f g" eqphrleqv0O gecpkuo q" s wg" qr gtcp" gp" wp" r rcpq" o " a u" q" o gpqu" cw»p qo q" t gur gevq" c" r u" n" i lecu" o gtecpvrgu. "hco kktgu" { "eqo wpkctkcu"0Ncu" r qnfllecu. "gp" eqpugewgek. "ko r rlec"p"

qr ekppgu" f g" hqpf q" gptck cf cu" gp" xcmtgu. "r ctef ki o cu" g" kf gcu' Vtcunf cp. "f g" hqto c" o " a u" q" o gpqu" gzr rñekc. "eqpegr ekppgu. "tghgt gpvqu" pqt o c'xqu" g" k'pvt gugu" c" r" guhgtc" f g" r" f geku»p" eqngevxc0["vqf q" gmj" gp" w" o cteq" f g" gpvco cf qu" k'pukwekppcngu" r qt" f qpf g" t'cpukcp" r" u" k'pvtceekppgu" eqpetgvcu" gpvt g" cevqt gu" r qññe qu0Nc" gut wewtc" f g" qr qt w'pkf cf gu" { "ññ kgu" s wg" qht gegp" r" u" k'pukwekppgu. "cu" ñe q" r" u" gut cvgi kcu" { "j cdkrf cf gu" f g" pgi qekce»p" f g" hqu" cevqt gu. " ugt" a p" wco dk p" xctkcdrgu" r ctc" vpgt" gp" ewgpvc" eqo q" f gvto kpcpvgu" f g" ecf c" tguwñcf q" f gekukppcñ0'

Mtch' { "Hwtñpi . "ug" cncp" s wg" òwpc" r qññec" r Àdñec" gu" w" ewtuq" f g" ceek»p" q" f g" k'pceek»p" i wdgt pco gpvcn" gp" t'gur wguvc" r" tqdrgo cu" r Àdñecu0]Ncu" r qññecu" r Àdñecu_ "tghñlcp" pq" u»ñj" rñu" xcmtgu" o " a u" ko r qt vcpvgu" f g" wpc" uqekf cf . "ukp" s wg" wco dk p" gn'eqphñev" gpvt g" xcmtgu0Ncu" r qññecu" f glcp" f g" o c'pkñgu" c" ew" ñf g" hqu" o wej qu" f hgt gpvqu" xcmtgu. "ug" ñg" cuki pc" r" o " a u" cnc" r tkqtkf cf "gp" wpc" f gvto kpcf c" f geku»p" *Mtch' { "Hwtñpi . '4228-7+0'

Wpc" f g" r" u" f gh'p'ekppgu" s wg" f g" o cpgtc" ko r rñekc" j cegp" t'ghgt gpek" c" w" elem" f g" r" u" r qññecu" r Àdñecu. "r" j ceg" O cpwgn" Vco c { q" *3; ; 9<4: 3+." cn" t'ghgt k" s wg" òrcu" r qññecu" r Àdñecu" uqp" gn' eqplwpvq" f g" qdlg'xqu. "f gekukppgu" { "ceekppgu" s wg" ñgxc" c" ecdq" w" i qdkgtpq" r ctc" uqñwekppct" hqu" r tqdrgo cu" s wg" gp" w" o qo gpvq" f gvto kpcf q" hqu" ekw' cf cpqu" { "gn" r tqr kq" i qdkgtpq" eqpukf gtc" p" r tkqtkctkqu0F guf g" guvg" r wpvq" f g" xkuc. "r" u" r qññecu" r Àdñecu" ug" r wgf gp" gpvpgf gt" eqo q" w" r tqegu" s wg" ug" k'p'ekc" ewcpf q" w" i qdkgtpq" q" w" f k'ge'xq" r Àdñeq" f gvgevc" r" gz'kugpek" f g" w" r tqdrgo c" s wg. "r qt" uw" ko r qt vpek. "o gtgeg" uw" cvgpek»p" { "vto kpc" eqp" r" gxcñwek»p" f g" hqu" tguwñcf qu" s wg" j cp" vpgk q" r" u" ceekppgu" go r tgp'kf cu" r ctc" gn'ko k'pct. "o kki ct" q" xctkct" gug" r tqdrgo cö'

F g" r" u" cpvgtkqt gu" f gh'p'ekppgu" ug" v'k'p'gp" gñgo gpvqu" gp" eqo Àp. "pq" gu" r ctc" o gpqu" ukp'f q" s wg" ug" t'ghgt gp" cn" o luo q" eqpegr vq=" u»ñj" s wg" f guf g" r gtur gev'xqu" { "gzr gtlgpekcu" f k'p'vcu0' Ukp" go dcti q. "f guvceq" hqu" r wpvqu" gp" eqo Àp" { "s wg" pq" ug" f gdgp" f g" r gtf gt" f g" xkuc" c" r" j qtc" f g" cdqtf ct" gn'eqpegr vq" f g" r qññecu" r Àdñecu" r tko gtq. "ug" t'cvc" f g" ceekppgu" ukng o cvk cu. "ceekppgu" k'pvpekppcf cu. "gu" f gek. "s wg" v'k'p'gp" w" qdlg'xq. "ceekppgu" r r'p'gcf cu0Ugi w'pf q. "uqp" ceekppgu" s wg" r qp" gp" o ctej c" gn' i qdkgtpq. "ceekppgu" f gek'kf cu" gpvt g" i qdkgtpq" { "uqekf cf" c" vtcx² u" f g" f hgt gpvqu" o gf kqu" f g" k'p'vt ceek»p0' Vgtegtq. "uqp" ceekppgu" qtk'pvcf cu" c" t'guqñgt" w" r tqdrgo c" r Àdñeq" { "s wg" r" uqñwek»p" f g" f lej q" r tqdrgo c" d'gp'gh'ekct" a c" r" uqekf cf "gp" uweqplwpvq0Ewctvq."

s wg'rcu'r qn'f'lecu'r Àdrlecu'ko r ngo gpvcf cu'r qt'gní qdkgtpq'tghnglcp'rc'r tkqtkf cf "f gní qdkgtpq"{"
 rc'uqekgf cf "r ctc'rc'uqmwk»p'f g'wp'r tqdngo c'f g'hqu'o wej qu's wg'gzkwgp'gp'gn'gpvqtpq'r Àdrleq0"
 F g'o cpgtc'r wpcwn "Ci wkrct"*4234+"o gpekqpc"wpc"ugtlg"f g'ectcevt'f'lecu'f g'rcu'r qn'f'lecu'
 r Àdrlecu'<

“1) Su orientación hacia objetivos de interés o beneficio público (constitucional o legalmente prescritos) y su idoneidad para realizarlos; 2) La participación ciudadana con el gobierno en la definición de los objetivos, instrumentos y acciones de la política; 3) La decisión de la política por el gobierno legítimo y con respecto a la legalidad; y 4) La implementación y evaluación de la política por personal de la administración pública o en asociación con actores sociales o mediante la delegación de atribuciones a los actores sociales”.

Gp'gucu'ewctq'ectcevt'f'lecu'ug'j ceg'ulpvwk cp'hqu'grgo gpvqu'gp'eqo Àp'eqp'rcu'f ghpklekqpgu'
 cttkdc"o gpekqpcf cu'<qdkgvwxqu'gp"eqpetgvq."dgpghlekq'r Àdrleq."cewgtf qu'gpvtg'i qdkgtpq"{"
 uqekgf cf 0'

Gp"wp"ugpvkf q"uko krcr."Uwdkcu"*422: <62/64+"f gucec"qej q"grgo gpvqu'eqpuvkwkxqu'f g"wpc"
 r qn'f'lecu'r Àdrlecu'<

“1) Solución de un problema público: tener como objetivo resolver un problema público reconocido políticamente como tal; una situación de inconformidad social, y que requiera de la intervención del gobierno. 2) Existencia de grupos-objetivos en el origen de un problema público: se establece la orientación o modificación de la conducta de los grupos de población específicos, mediante una forma directa o a través de su entorno. 3) Una coherencia al menos intencional: ello implica que las acciones y decisiones que se implementen se encuentren relacionadas entre ellas. 4) Existencia de diversas decisiones y actividades: se cuenta con un conjunto de acciones, las cuales rebasan el nivel de decisiones en específico. 5) Programa de intervenciones: considerar continuidad de acciones. 6) Papel clave de los actores públicos: tomar en cuenta que los actores públicos deciden desde la condición de actores públicos. 7) Existencia de actos formales: se aspira a orientar el comportamiento de grupos o individuos, que originan el problema público que se

desea resolver. 8) Naturaleza flexible en la obligatoriedad de las decisiones y actividades: las decisiones públicas se imponen desde la figura de la autoridad legítima, sin embargo, la diversificación de los mecanismos de actuación y de intervención del sistema público administrativo puede dar origen a excepciones en las reglas”.

Gp"mqu"cpvgtkqtgu"grgo gpvqu"gpukvfc qu."ug"kf gpvhtecp"ugo glcp| cu"eqp"rcu" f ghpklekppgu" { "rcu" ectcevtg"mlecu" r wvwrk cf cu" r qt " Ci wkrct" Xkrpwxco' O cu" ecdg" ug° crct." s wg" Uwdkcu" kpeqtr qtc" hcevqtgu" c" eqpukf gtct" r ctc" rcu" r qmlecu" r Àdkecu" r qt " glgo r m. " kpeqtr qtc" grgo gpvqu" eqo q" mqu"cevqtgu" f g" rcu" r qmlecu." f g" wpc" o cpgtc" o " a u" gzt r fkec" { " uwdtc { cpf q" s wg" 2 uqu" f gugo r g° cp" wp" r cr gn' hwpf co gpvci' r ctc" rc" kf gpvhtecp" f gn' r tqdrgo c" r Àdkeq" { " mqu" kputwo gpvqu" c" go r rgtct" r ctc" rc" r wguv" gp" o ctej c" f g" rcu" ceekppgu" s wg" f gp" uqmwep" c" f lej q" r tqdrgo c' O' F g" o cpgtc" ko r fkec" Uwdkcu" j ceg" tghgtgpek" c" s wg" mqu"cevqtgu" f g" rcu" r qmlecu" vgpf t^a p" s wg" pgi qekt" r ctc" vqo ct" wpc" f gekup" eqplwpc" r ctc" ew³ n f g" rcu" r qukdrgu" uqmwep" c" f lej q" ug" r qpf t^a " gp" o ctej c= f g" pq" ugt" cu" | " gpvqegu" ug" guvct" | c" tcvcpf q" f g" f ct" wpc" uqmwep" c" t² cx² u" f g" wpc" ko r qulekup" i wdgt pco gpvci' ukp" gn' eqpugpuq" pk' cr tqdcekup" f g" rcu" r qdrclekup" chgevcf c' r qt" rc" r tqdrgo " a vlec" gp" ewgukup' O'

"

7040' Gidelenq' f g' rcu' r qmlecu' r Àdkecu' O'

Eqp"dcug" c" mqu"grgo gpvqu" gzt r wguvqu" gp" rcu" f ghpklekppgu" f g" mqu" f kpkvqu" c" wqtgu" t ghgtkf qu." ug" r wfg" g" o gpekqpc" s wg" rcu" r qmlecu" r Àdkecu" gu" wp" eqplwpc" f g" qr gtcekppgu" n i lecu." gurcdqpcf cu" gp" wp" r tqeguq" s wg" r rcpvc" uqmwep" c" r tqdrgo cu" r Àdkecu' O'

F g" cewgtf q" eqp" Ci wkrct" *4234+ " ug" kf gpvhtecp" ukvg" qr gtcekppgu" kpvrgewwrcgu" w' r qmlecu" kpvgtf gr gpf kpvgu" s wg" eqpukw' gp" g" kpvgi tcp" gn' elemq" f g" rcu" r qmlecu" r Àdkecu" uqp" mqu" uki wkgpvgu' <

1. “La formación de la agenda.
2. La definición del problema público.
3. La hechura o formulación de la política (la construcción de opciones para resolver el problema).
4. La decisión o la selección entre opciones.
5. La comunicación de la política.

6. La implementación de la política.

7. La evaluación de la política”.

"

C"eqpvkpwcekp."ug"cdqtf c" f g"o cpgctc" f guetkr vlxq"ecf c"wpq" f g"mqu"r wvqu"o gpekqpcf qu0

La formación de la agenda. 'Eqpukug'wp"r tqeguq"r qmflkq/ uqekni'gp"gnl'wcn'wpc'ukwcekp"uqekni' gu"ecwmi cf c" { "tgeppqekf c"eqo q"wp"r tqdngo c"r Àdrkq."gu" f gekl."eqo q"wp"tgcrlf cf "s wg"rc" cwqtkf cf " f gdg" f g"cvp f gt" { " f gdg"ugt" qdlgvq" f g"wp"r qmflkq"r Àdrkq"0Gp"guvc"hcug"ug"kf gpvkhcep" mqu"j gej qu"uqekni'gu" s wg"rc"uqekgf cf " { "gnl" qdkgtpq"eqpukf gtctqp" s wg"gtcp"r tqdngo cu" f g"kpvt² u" r Àdrkq" { "ug" kpeqtr qtctqp" c"rc" ci gpf c"i wdgt pco gpvni' eqo q" wgo cu" f g" cnc" r tkqtkf cf " { " qtki kpcq"rc"pgegukf cf " f g"kpvtxgpk"eqp"wp"cr qmflkq" { "o qxlk" ct"tgewtuqu" f gn'Guvcf q"r ctc" uqmwkqpc"rc"r tqdngo ^a vlc" { "cncp" ct"mqu"qdlgvlxqu"r Àdrkqu"vcl" cf qu0

Cf go ^a u."gp"guvc"hcug."ug"vkgpg"enctq" s wk² pgu"uqp"mqu"cevqtgu"uqekni'gu" s wg"o cphguxctqp" g" ko r wuactqp" s wg"vni'ukwcekp"gtc"wp"r tqdngo c"r Àdrkq."ew² ngu"hwgtqp"mqu"khqto gu" { "ew² ngu"mqu" f cvu"q"cti wo gpvqu"gzr wguvqu"r ctc"eqpxgpegt" c"rc"uqekgf cf "gp"lw'eqplwpvq" { "lw'vkhlect" s wg"ug" vlcwcd" f g"wp"r tqdngo c" f g"kpvt² u"r Àdrkq" { "s wg"cf go ^a u"gnl" qdkgtpq" f gd" f g"kpvtxgpk"r ctc" f ct"tgur wguvc"cn'r tqdngo c0Cu"fl'eqo q"ug"kf gpvkhcep" c"mqu"cevqtgu"r tqo qvqtgu" f gn'r tqdngo c" r Àdrkq."vco dk² p"ug"kf gpvkhcep" c"mqu"cevqtgu" s wg"ug"qr wukgtqp" c"eqpukf gtct "vni'ukwcekp" f guf g" rc"o kuo c"r gtur gevxc0

La definición de problema. Guvc"hcug" f gn'ekm"eqpvgo r rc" f qu"o qo gpvqu."gn'r tko gtq."rc" kf gpvkhcep" f g" mqu" hcevqtgu" s wg" ug" eqpukf gtcp" uqp" mqu" ectcevtq"vkequ." gupgekni' { " uqekni' gpvg"pgekqu" f gn'r tqdngo c=ugi wpf q."rc"kf gpvkhcep" f g"rcu"ecwucu"q"mqu"grgo gpvqu" c" mqu" s wg"ug"cvtkdw" gp"rc"gzlvgepek" f gn'r tqdngo c" { "uw"ci txcoc kpvq0

Nc" f ghpklep" f gn'r tqdngo c"gu"hwpf co gpvni" f g"guvc" f gr gpf g"rc"eqpvtweeklep" f g"rc"r qmflkq."rc" ewcn" ug" gphqec" gp" eqpvtqmt." co kpcqct" { " r tqdcdngo gpvg" gttcflect" mqu" eqo r qpvpvqu" f gn' r tqdngo c" s wg"ug"eqpukf gtct "uqp"mqu"o ^a u"i gpgtcrk" cf qu" { " r gtlw'lecp" c"rc"uqekgf cf 0Gp"guvc" ugpvkf q."wp" f ghpklep" gtt>pgc" f gn'r tqdngo c"ug"vcpuhqto c"gp"wp" f gekuklep"gs vlxqecf c" f g" r qmflkq."s wg."r qt"uw'kphcep."tgr t gupvct" f gur gtflect"tgewtuqu"r Àdrkqu0

La hechura o formulación de las políticas. "Gp"guvc"gvrc"ug"ugrgeekqpc" {"ug"gur ge"lec"rc" cngtpevxc"o "a"xlcdng"r ctc"fc"t"gur wguvc"c"rc"r tqdngo "a"lec"r qt"mq"cpvq."ug"fc"p"e"eqpgegt"nqu" qdlgvxqu" {"o"cteq"lwt"ff"leq."cf"o"kpuntcvxq" {"hpcpektq0Gu"fgelt."ug"fg"ghpg"gr'o"qf"gr"ecwucn" r qt"r"ctvg"fg"nqu"cevqtgu"r Àdrlequ."gp"fp"qpf"g"nqu"cvqtgu"uqekngu"vt"cvp"fg"lphwkt"gp"rc"o"gf"kf"c" fg"nq"r"qukdng"gp"ugi"wkfc"ug"cdtg"r"cuq"c"rc"nqto"wrcek"p"fg"nir"tqi"tco"cf"fg"cewcek"p."gp"gr'ewcn" ug"r"ncpvctqp"nqu"qdlgvxqu."lpwtwo"gpvq" {"r"tqeguqu"s"wg"fg"gdgt"p"guvcdrgegtug"r"ctc"t"guqrxgt" rc"r"tqdngo "a"lec"o

La decisión o selección de opciones. Guvc"hcug"ko"r"lec"xctku"fg"gekukppgu"r"tgxku."gp"gr'lugpvkf"q" swg"ug"wxq"fg"j"cdgt"fgvgt"o"kpfc"q"etkgtkqu"s"wg"vgpft"p"o"c" {"qt"r"guq"cn'o"qo"gpvq"fg"grkdgtct" {" grgi"kt"wpc"r"qr"lec"o"Gz"kvwp"fg"kgtuqu"etkgtkqu."nqu"r"tlpek"cnqu"uq"p"rc"xlcdkfc"fg"geqp»o"lec." xlcdkfc"fg"qr"lec" {"rc"hcwkdnc"cf"cf"o"kpuntcvxc"o"Gp"qecukppgu"r"tgf"qo"kp"wp"fg"nqu"etkgtkqu" o"gpelqpcf"qu"gp"nqu"vo"cf"qtgu"fg"gekukppgu." {"c"r"guvt"fg"s"wg"nir"tqdngo"c"guvg"dlgp"fg"ghpk"q." cn'grgi"kt"rc"r"qr"lec"r"qt"wp"etkgtkq"eqo"q"r"qt"glgo"r"mq"ghelgpek"geqp»o"lec"ug"r"tkqt"q"c"gr' ewkf"cf"q"fg"nqu"tgewtuqu"r"Àdrlequ."ukp"go"dcti"q."ug"fg"glc"fg"nfc"q"rc"cegr"vcek"p"uqeknc"fg"rc" r"qr"lec."kpenwq"rc"xlcdkfc"fg"qr"lec"o"Gp"qecukppgu"rc"grgeek"p"fg"rc"r"qr"lec"t"gur"qpf"g"o" "a"u" c"rc"eqpxgplgpek"r"qr"lec" {"gp"wp"ugi"wpf"q"r"ncpq"c"rc"fg"kur"qpldkfc"fg"fg"tgewtuqu"j"wo"cpqu." o"cvgtkrgu."vgepq»i"lequ" {"geqp»o"lequ"o

La comunicación de la política. "Gp"guvg"r"wpvq"fg"gr'elernq."ug"fg"gdg"fg"lphqto"ct."gzr"rlect."cerctct." lwvkhlect."fg"ghpfgt"rc"r"qr"lec"grgi"kf"c."eqp"rc"lpcrkfc"fg"gp"xlct"gr'o"gpuc"lg"c"nqu"r"Àdrlequ" kpvgtgucf"qu" *s"wg"ko"r"wnuctqp"gp"gr'ncuwpvq."c"rc"r"qdrc"ek"p"qdlgvxq" {"cn'r"Àdrleq"gp"i"gpgtcn"o"fg" elgtv"o"cpgtc"gp"guvc"gvrc"ug"lpgpvc"ngi"kkc"ct"rc"fg"gekuk"p" {"c"rc"cp|ct"rc"cegr"vcek"p"uqeknc"fg" f"lej"c"r"qr"lec"o

La implementación de la política. Gu"rc"hcug"gp"rc"ewcn"ucrgp"c"nqvg"rcu"rko"kcekppgu" {" ectgpekcu"gp"rc"qr"gtcek"p" {"i"guv"p"fg"nqu"ukvgo"cu"cf"o"kpuntcvxqu"i"wdgtpeo"gpvcrgu."nqu" ewcrgu"r"qt"mq"i"gpgtcn"bpq"uq"eqpukf"gtcf"qu"gp"rc"nqto"wrcek"p"fg"rc"r"qr"lec"o"Ug"fg"gdg"fg"xcmtct" rc"gutwewtc"cf"o"kpuntcvxc"fg"rc"lpuvkwel"p"gpecti"cf"cf"fg"rc"ko"r"ngo"gpvcek"p"fg"rc"r"qr"lec." ug"fg"gdg"fg"kf"gpvkhlect" {"fgvgt"o"kpct"uk"vkgp"wp"fg"kkuk"p"cr"tqr"kcfc"fg"gr'qdlgvxq."gu"fg"gelt."ukp" eqphwukppgu."vtcurrgu."tgf"wpf"cpcku"fg"nqu"tqrgu" {"t"gur"qpucdkfc"fg"gu"fg"nqu"ci"gpvgu" kpxqmwetcf"qu"cf"go" "a"u."ucdgt"uk"ewgpvc"eqp"gr'gs"vkr"q"r"gt"vkgpvg."r"gtuqpcn"ecr"cekcf"q" {"

*4238+"gp"wp"guwf kq"r etc"rcu| qpccu"wdccpcu"fg"Eqrno dlc"r etc"gn'r gtlqf q"fg"422; /4234."c" vxc²u"fg"wp"o qf grq"nqi k'kf gpwkkc»"eqo q"xctkcdrgu"fgvto kpcpvgu"r etc"rc"vpgpckc"fg"wpcc" xkxkpf c"r tqr kc"cur gevqu"uqekqgeqp»o lequ"fg"rc"r gtuqpc"lghg"fg"lco kkkc."wrgu"eqo q<"örc" gf cf ö."öugzqö."öplxgn'gf wec\kxqö."öguvcwu"rcdqtcn="cu"eqo q"gn'öplxgn'fg"lpi tguq"fg"nqu" j qi ctguö0"

Gp" gug" guwf kq."ug" gxf gpek"s wg."t gur gevq"cn'lpi tguq."uk" guvg"ug" kpet go gpw" gp"wp"3' "rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "fg"ugt'r tqr kvctkq"fg"wpcc"xkxkpf c"ewo gpw"gp"40' "gp"nq's wg't gur gev"c"rc"gf cf " ug"guvko c"s wg"rc"o c{qt'r tqdcdkrf cf "fg"eqpvct"eqp"xkxkpf c"r tqr kc"gu"c"nqu"79"co qu0Rqt"qvtq" rcf q."gp"nq's wg"ug"tghktg"c"rc"xctkcdrg"fgn'ugzq."ug"fguctc"s wg"lphnw{c"fg"o cpgtc"pgi c\kxc" gp"rc"r tqdcdkrf cf "fg"vpgt"xkxkpf c"r tqr kc."gu"fgelt."s wg"gu"lphktg"gpw"s wg"rc"lghcwtc"fgn' j qi ct"rc"glgt|c"wp"j qo dtg"q"wpcc"o vlt0Eqp"nqu"tguwncf qu"fg"rc"xctkcdrg"fgn'plxgn'gf wec\kxq" ug"gpewgpvtcp"j cmc| i qu"lpgt gucpvgu."r qt"glgo r nq."s wkgpgu"vkgpg"plxgn'fg'r tko ctkc"crecp| cp" 30' "o^a u"fg'r tqdcdkrf cf gu"gp"eqo r ctcel»p"eqp"s wkgp"pq"vkgpg"plpi Äp"plxgn'fg"gf wecek»p" eqpenw{q"r etc"s wkgpgu"vkgpg"ugewpf ctkc"vgo kpcf c"rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu"ug"lpet go gpwcp"j cuvc" wp"60' "{fg"90' "r etc"s wkgpgu"vkgpg"gf wecek»p"uwr gtlq0Uqtr tgpfg"s wg"gp"nq's wg"ug"tghktg" c"rc"xctkcdrg"fgn'guvcwu"rcdqtcn"rc"ecvqi qt"p"fg"cuertkcf qu"gu"gn'i twr q"eqp"rc"r tqdcdkrf cf " o^a u"dlc"fg"eqpvct"eqp"xkxkpf c"r tqr kc"Ucto kgpvq."4238+0"

Gp"gn'guwf kq"fg"Eco grq"*423: +"ug"wkkk c"wp"o qf grq"nqi k'eqp"rc"lpcrk cf "fg"kf gpwkkcct"nqu" fgvto kpcpvgu"fg"fgn'wuq"fgn'et²f kq"fg"xkxkpf c"r qt"r ctvg"fg"nqu"j qi ctgu"dqi qvcpqu0Nc" xctkcdrg"fg"gr gpf kpgw"s wg"wkkk cp"r etc"gn'o qf grq"gu"fg"leqv»o kec."ö{ö"gu"ki wcn'c"3"u"gn'j qi ct" wkkk »"et²f kq"j kr qvgectkq{"gu"ki wcn'c"2"u"gn'j qi ct"pq"wkkk »"et²f kq"j kr qvgectkq0Rctc"rcu" xctkcdrgu"lphktg"gr gpf kpgvgu"ug"wuvtq<"öplxgn'fg"lpi tguquö"xcmqt"o gpuwcn:"ögf cf ö"fgn'lghg"fg" j qi ct+"öi²pgtqö"xugzq"fgn'lghg"fg"j qi ct+"ögf wecek»pö"xz?3"u"gu'r tqhgukqpen{"z?2"pq"ugtng" { "vr q"fg"eqpvctq"rcdqtcn"xz?3"eqpvctq"lphktg"q{"z?2"eqpvctq"v to kpg"lklq"v'qvtq"vr q+0" Nqu"j cmc| i qu"gp"gn'guwf kq"fg"Eco grq"*423: +"cttqlcp"s wg"rc"xctkcdrg"öi²pgtqö"pq"tguw»" uki phkcc\kxc."rc"ewcnhwg"gzemw{c"fg"rc"gewcek»p0Rctc"gn'ligi wpf q"b qf grq"wkkk cf q."rcu"fg"o^a u" xctkcdrgu" wxkgtq" nqu" xcmqtgu" " g" lphnwpek" gur gtf qu" gp" tgrcek»p" cn' wuq" fg"n'et²f kq" j kr qvgectkq."gp" gug"ugpvkf q."ug"eqpenw{»"s wg"c"o c{qt"gf cf "fgn'lghg"fg"j qi ct"o gpqt"gu"rc" r tqr gpuk»p"c"wkkk ct"et²f kq"j kr qvgectkq="wp"o c{qt"lpi tguq"ko r rkc"o c{qt"r tqdcdkrf cf "fg" wkkk ct"gn'et²f kq="cf go^a u"gn'j gej q"fg"eqpvct"eqp"wp"eqpvctq"c"v to kpg"lphktg"q{"wp"plxgn'

f g'gf wecek»p'uw rgtkqt'kpetgo gpvcp'f g'o cpgtc'uki pkkhccvxc'ru'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'wkkf ct'gn' et² f kq'r ctc'rc'cf s wkkk»p'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c0'

Rqt'uw'r ctvg'I útks*4233+'f gucttqmc'wp'guwf kq'f qpf g'gzco kpc'xctkqu'hcevtgu's wg'kphw{ gp' gp'rc'r tqdcdkrf cf 'f g'ugt'r tqr kvctkq'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c'gp'Vwts wfc'vcpvq'r ctc'ru'| qpcu'wtdepcu' eqo q'twtcrgu0C'vtx² u'f g'wp'o qf gm'ni k'wkkf c'eqo q'xctkdrf'f gr gpf kpvv'rc'ör tqr kqf cf " f g'rc'xkxkpf cö"*{ ?3'u||'gn'j qi ct'f qpf g'xkxg'gu'r tqr kq'q' { ?2'u||'pq'gu'r tqr kvctkq'f gn'j qi ct' f qpf g' xkxg+0' Eqo q' xctkdrf'gu' kpf gr gpf kpvv' wkkf c' wpc' ugtkq' f g' ectcevtg'wkkc' uqekq/ geqp»o kccu'öpkgn'f g'kpi tguqö."ögf cf "f gn'lghg" f g'j qi ctö."ökwcek»p'ndqtcn'f gn'lghg" f g' j qi ctö" *vcdclcf qt" cucrctkcf q" tgi wrt. "vcdclcf qt. "vcdclcf qt" kpf gr gpf kpvv' = ögf wecek»pö" *cpcrhdgvq. "pkxgn'r tko ctk. "ugewpf ctk. "wpkxgtukctk = övr q' f g'j qi ctö" *hco krc" eqp"3" j kq. " hco krc" eqp"4" j kqu. "r ctclg'ukp" j kqu. "hco krc" gz vgpf kf c. "hco krc" eqp'wp'uqm'cf wmq. "r gtuqpcu' s wg'xkxgp'lwpcu = öi ² pgtqö" *j qo dtg" q" o wltg+ { "öeqdgtwte'f g'ugi wtq'uqekrö" *eqdgtwte'f g' ugi wkf cf "qdrki cvqtk. "ugi wtq'xqnpvctkq. "vctlgv'xgtf g+0'

Gn'guwf kq'tghgtkf q'j ceg" wpc'f kkkpek»p'gpvtg'ru'| qpcu'wtdepcu' { "twtcrgu. "r qt'm" s wg'gu' ko r qtvcpg'ug° crct' s wg'r ctc'ru'| qpcu'wtdepcu'rc'r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'r tqr kqf cf "f g'xkxkpf c'gu' kphwvpekfc'r qt' gn'pkxgn'f g'kpi tguq'f g'o cpgtc'ko r qtvcpg. "gp'gn'ugpvk'q' s wg'ewcpf q'ug' cwo gpvcp'mu'kpi tguqu'ug'kpetgo gpvc'rc'r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'ugt'r tqr kvctkq'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c0' Tgur gevq'c'rc'xctkdrf'f g'rc'gf cf . "I útks*4233+'ug° crm' eqp'dcug'c'mu'tguwncf qu's wg'ru' r gtuqpcu'f g'gf cf "cxcp| cf c'vcpf tª p" oª u'g'zr gkgepk'ndqtcn'r qt'm'vcpvq. 'uwu'kpi tguqu'ugtª p" oª u'tgi wrtgu'gp'eqo r ctcek»p'eqp'mu'l»xgpgu. "gu'f gek. "r qt'ecf c'cº q' s wg'kpetgo gpvg'gn'lghg" f g'j qi ct'wteq. "ug'grxc'rc'r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'ugt'r tqr kvctkq'f g'wpc'ecuc'gp'wp'3Q ' 0Cf goª u. " gn'guvcf q'ekxki'gu'wp'hcevt' s wg'tguwnc'uki pkkhccvxc'rc'r ctc'rc'r tqr kqf cf "f g'rc'xkxkpf c = guvct" ecucf q'kpetgo gpvc'rc'r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'cf s wkkf "wpc'xkxkpf c0'Ncu'r ctglcu'ecucf cu'r tghgtgp' wpc'xkf c'guvdrf'gp'eqo r ctcek»p'eqp'mu'uingtqu0'

Wp"j cmc|i q" ko r qtvcpg' s wg'tguvct" gp' guvg' guwf kq. "gu' s wg' ru' o wltg'gu' vkpgp" o c { qt" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'ugt'r tqr kvctkq'f g'wpc'xkxkpf c0'Cf goª u. "gp'ewcpvq'gn'vr q'f g'j qi ct'ug' cr wpc' s wg'ru'hco krcu'gz vgpuc'eqp'j kqu'vkpgp'wpc'tgrcek»p'r qukkxc'eqp'kpetgo gpvt'rc' r tqdcdkrf cf "f g'rc'r tqr kqf cf "f g'wpc'ecuc0'Cu' || o kuo q. "ru'hco krcu'ukp" j kqu'tguwvctqp'ugt" uki pkkhccvxcu'f g'o cpgtc'r qukkxc'rc'c'rc'r tqr kqf cf "f g'wpc'xkxkpf c = m'ewcn'ug'kpvtr tgv»" eqo q'wp'eqo r qtvc kpvv'htgewpvg' s wg'ru'r gtuqpcu' s wg'xkxgp'gp'| qpcu'wtdepcu'vcpv'f g' ugt'f wgº qu'f g'wpc'ecuc'cpvqu'f g'vpgt" j kqu0'

F g'cewgtf q"eqp" I útks*4233+ "r ctc" gn'o qf grq" mī k'gp" ewcn'ug" cpcrk cp"rcu" | qpcu" t wtcrgu" gp"
ewcpvq" c"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c. "ug" qo kkgtp"rcu" xctkcdrgu" f g"i 2 pgtq" { "guwcf q" ekxkn" ukp"
go dcti q. "ug" kpeqtr qt» "rc" xctkcdrg" f g" ðeqdgt wtc" f g" ugi wtkf cf " uqekrñ0 Nqu" t guwncf qu"
qdvpgkf qu" kpf kcep" s wg. "cu" eqo q" gp"rcu" | qpcu" wtdcpcu. "gn" pkxgn' f g" kpi t guqu" kpet go gpw"rc"
r tqdcdkrf cf "f g"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c0Rqt" qvq"rcf q. "rc" xctkcdrg" f g" gf wecekp" cttql» "
s wg" gn'ugt" cpcrñdgvq" vkgpg" wpc" tgrcekp" r qukkxc" eqp"rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g"ugt" r tqr kgvktq" f g"
xkxkpf c0Gp" guw"ugpvkf q. "ug"ug° crc" s wg. "gp"gn'o gf kq" twtcn"rcu" r gtupcu" s wg"ug" f gf kcep" c"rc"
ci tlewmtc" { "i cpcf gt" c" uqp" cevkkf cf gu" s wg" pq" tgs wgtgp" f g" gf wecekp" hqto cn" r gtq" s wg"
cf go a u" f g" guwcu" cevkkf cf gu" ug" qdvkgpg" wp" pkxgn' f g" kpi t guqu" uki pkklecwxq0Cu" o kuo q. "ug"
o wguvc" wpc" tgrcekp" r qukkxc" { "uki pkklecwx" gpvg" vpgt" wpc" hco krc" gz vgpuc" eqp" j klqu" { "rc"
r tqdcdkrf cf "f g"ugt" r tqr kgvktq" f g" wpc" xkxkpf c0P q"cu" r ctc"rcu" r ctglcu" s wg" xkxgp" lwpvcu" ukp"
guvct" ecucf cu" { "rcu" uqngtcu. f lej cu" xctkcdrgu" t guwncf qp" pq"ugt" uki pkklecwxcu0
Gp" ewcpvq" c"rc" eqdgt wtc" f g" ugi wtkf cf "uqekrñ" gu"gp" ekgtvq" o qf q" wp" kpf kcf qt" f g" eqpvct" eqp" wp"
wcdclq" { "pkxgn' f g" kpi t guq" guwcdrg0Rqt" m" vcpvq. "guw" xctkcdrg" vkgpg" wpc" tgrcekp" r qukkxc" eqp"
rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c0Nqu" lghu" f g" j qi ct" s wg" vkgpg" eqdgt wtc" f g"
ugi wtkf cf "f gn'guwcf q" q" f gn'dcpeq" vkgpg" wpc" o c { qt" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g" vpgt" ecuc" gp" eqo r ctcekp"
eqp" cs wgrnu" s wg" pq"rc" vkgpg0Cf go a u. "ecdg"ug° crc" s wg" r ctc" cs wgrnu" s wg" vkgpg" ugi wtkf cf "
r tkxcf c" eqo q" eqp" gn' dcpeq"rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c" gu" o a u" cnc" gp"
eqo r ctcekp" eqp" s wkgpgu" vkgpg" ugi wtkf cf "guwcn" I útks*4233-0"

Eqp" guw" t g xkxk" p" f g" guw" f kqu" f g" ecuc" tgrcekp" cf qu" eqp" gn'ceeguq" c"rc" xkxkpf c. "ug" f guwcc" s wg"
gz kvgp" xctkcdrgu" eqo wpgu" gpvtg" nqu" ecuc" f guetkqu0Gpvtg"rcu" xctkcdrgu" s wg" eqkpekf gp" nqu"
guw" f kqu" f guwcc" gn'pkxgn' f g" kpi t guqu" f g" nqu" j qi ctgu" q" f gn'lghg" f gn' j qi ct. "gn'pkxgn' gf wecvkxq."
guwcu"rcdqten"rc" gf cf "f gn'lghg" f gn' j qi ct0F lej cu" xctkcdrgu" uqp" tgrgxcpvu" r ctc" kpet go gpvt"
rcu" r tqdcdkrf cf gu" f g"rc" r tqr kgf cf "f g"rc" xkxkpf c" gp" nqu" ecuc" cpcrk cf qu0

Qvctcu" xctkcdrgu" s wg" t guwncp" uki pkklecwxcu" gp" o gpqt" i tcf q" s wg"rcu" { c" o gpelqpcf cu. "uqp" gn'
vkr q" f g" j qi ct. "guwcf q" ekxkn" i 2 pgtq" f gn'lghg" f gn' j qi ct. "cu" eqo q"rc" eqdgt wtc" f g"rc" ugi wtkf cf "
uqekrñ" r ctc" gn'ecuc" t wtcn' f g" Vwts wpc+0

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"
"

ECR`VWNQ'9''

CEEGUQ'C'NC'XKXKGF C'F K PC0' WP'GUVWF IQ'GEQP QO: VTKEQ'' FG'EQTVG'VTCPUXGTUCN'' EQP'WP'O QF GNQ'NQI K''

''

Gp"guv"ecr "wv"ug"t gxkucp"rcu"xctkcdngu"{"m"u"lpf kecf qtgu"s wg"uqp"o qf grcf qu"{"wucf qu"r etc" rc"eqputweek»p"f gr'o qf gm"geqqo 2 vkeq0'Ug"o gpekqpc"m"u"xcmqgu"s wg"r wgf g"cf qr vct"rc" xctkcdng"f gr gpf kgpvg."cu"l"eqo q"rc"eqputweek»p"f g"gucc0F g"rc"o kuo c"hqto c."r etc"ecf c"wpc"f g" rcu"xctkcdngu"lpf gr gpf kgpvgu."ug"j ceg"wpc"dtgxg"f guetkr ek»p."ug"o gpekqpc"m"u"xcmqgu"s wg" r wgf gp"cf qr vct"{"uw"eqputweek»p"r etc"ecf c"ecuc0'

Cu"l"o kuo q."ug"f gucec"s wg"rc"r tkpekr cnhwpgv"f g"f cvqu"r etc"rc"eqputweek»p"f g"hu"lpf kecf qtgu" uqp"m"u"o ketqf cvqu"f g"rc"Gpewguc"P cekqpcn"f g"lpi tguq"l cuq"f g"m"u"J qi ctgu"423: 0F g"2 uc." ug"vqo cp"f cvqu"f g"rcu"l"ku"pvcu"ugeekqpgu"f g"guwf kq"f g"rc"GP K J "r etc"o qf grct"m"u"l"cvqu"eqp" rc"l"pckf cf "f g"wuctm"u"gp"wp"o qf gm"m"u"i k0'

9000 qf gm"m"u"i k"l" f g'eqt vg"vt cpuxgt ucn'

Nqu"o qf gm"u"m"u"i k"u"qp"wk"l" cf qu"gp"rcu"l"pxguki cekqpgu"ewcpf q"rc"xctkcdng"f gr gpf kgpvg"gu" dlpcck"q"ecvgi »tkcc0'Gu"f gekl."ewcpf q"gu"dlpcck"uqm"cf qr vc"f qu"xcmqgu."r qt"glgo r m."s wg" ugc"wpq"q"egtq"ecucf q"q"uqngtq."j qo dtg"q"o wlg."wtdcpq"q"twcn"ge0"Gp"gr"ecucf"f g"rcu" xctkcdngu"ecvgi »tkccu"gu"ewcpf q"ug"vkgpgp"f ku"pvcu"ercukhcekekqpgu"eqo q."r qt"glgo r m."pkxgrgu" f g"lpi tguq"delq."o gf kq."cnq."o w"l" "cnq+0'

Gp"guqu"ecucq."gr'o qf gm"m"u"i k"u"l"ug"wk"l" c"r etc"l"vgto kpc"rc"r tqdcdk"l" cf "f g"s wg"wp"lpf kxkf wq" s wg"t g"Ap"elgtvcu"ectcevg"l"vkecu"r wgf c"r gtvgpgt"q"p"q"cn"l" twr q"s wg"ug"gu"v" l"pxguki cpf q0Gug" v"r q"f g"o qf gm"u"m"u"i k"u"l"u"qp"gs wxcnpgv"u"c"m"u"o qf gm"u"l" f g"tgi tgu"p"l"p"gn"eqp"rc"l"kg"t gpek" f g"s wg"m"u"l"eqghelkpgv"u"p"q"ug"l"p"v"tr tgvcp"f g"o cpgtc"l"kg"evc"r etc"gr"ecucf"f g"m"u"o qf gm"u"m"u"i k"u"l"

mu"eqghlekpgvu"ug"f gdgp"f g"vcpuhqto ct"gp"rc"ötc| »pö"f g"uw'mji ctksö q'r etc"f gyto kpct"rc" tgrcek»p"gpvtg"rc"xctkcdng"f gr gpf kpgvg{"rcu"xctkcdngu"kp f gr gpf kpgvu"*Y qqrn tkf i g."4237-0'

Gr'ö qf grq"mqi k'ug'ectcevgtk c'r qt'o gf k'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'gn'xcmt'f g'["ugc"3'"z kq+" f cf q"gn'xcmt'f g"rcu"xctkcdngu"gzr necvxcu0Rqt"mq"vcpvq."rc"hqto c"i gp² tlec" f gn'o qf grq"mqi k' cf qr v"rc"uki wkgpvg"hqto c<"

"

$$\ln \left(\frac{P_i}{1-P} \right) = \beta_1 + \beta_2 X_1 + \beta_n X_i \dots + u_i \quad "$$

Donde: p = probabilidad de ocurrencia del suceso

$(1-p)$ = probabilidad de no ocurrencia del suceso

Del lado izquierdo de la ecuación tenemos, el logaritmo de la razón de las probabilidades de ocurrencia y de no ocurrencia del suceso, y del lado derecho la constante, β_1 y cada una de las variables independientes (X_1, \dots, X_i) y sus respectivos coeficientes (β_2, \dots, β_n).

9040Gewcekppgu'

Tgqo cpf q"rcu"xctkcdngu{"hwpek»p"f g"rc"kpvguiki cek»p"gp"kvgi t^a pf qrcu"rc"rc"hqto c"i gp² tlec" f gn'o qf grq"mqi k'v'gpggo qu"rc"uki wkgpvg"gewcek»p<"

$$\ln (Pin_{cvi}/1-P) = \beta_1 + \beta_2 CreSS_i + \beta_3 CreBSCA_i + \beta_4 CreOI_i + \beta_5 RPi + \beta_6 ingpercm_i + \beta_7 jefmuji + \beta_8 edadjefi + \beta_9 eciviljfi + \beta_{10} eduaprojfi + \beta_{11} Urb_i + u_i \quad " \quad \text{"....."}]3" \quad "$$

"

F qpf g<"

Pin_{cvi} : "gu"rc"r tqdcdkrf cf "f g"s wg'gn'["pf leg" f g"ecrk cf " {"gur cekq" f g"rc" xkkgpf c" kpgguko c'ugc"ki wcn'c"30'

$CreSS$: Et² f kq" f g"Ugi wtkf cf "Uqekr0'

$CreBSCA$: "Et² f kq" Dcpectkq. "Uqhqn"» "Eclc" f g"Cj qttq0'

CreOI: 'Et² f kq' f g' Qvtc' kpukwek»p0'

RP: 'T gewtuqu' Rtqr kqu0'

ingpercm: kpi tguq' f grlj qi ct "gzt tguqf q" gp" grlkpi tguq' r gt' e^a r kc" gp" o kgu' f g' r guqu0'

jefmuj: lghcwtc' f grlj qi ct "gu' glgtekf c' r qt' wpc" o wlt0'

eciviljf: guqf q' ekxklf g' lghg' f grlj qi ct. 'ecucf q' q' pq0'

eduaprojf: c^o qu' f g' gf wecek»p" cr tqdcf c' r qt' grlghg' f grlj qi ct0'

Urb: rc' xkxkpf c' ug' wdlec' gp' wpc' | qpc' wtdcpc0'''

F g" guc" hqto c" vpggo qu" s wg. "rc" r tqdcdkrf cf "f g" s wg" pf leg" f g" ucukceek»p" r qt" ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu' f g' rc' xkxkpf c' ugc' wpq. 'guv' 'gp' hwpek»p' f g' rc' eqo dkpcel»p' f g' rqu' xcmqt gu' s wg' cf qr vgp" rcu' xctkcdngu' eqpukf gtcf cu' r ctc' gr' o qf grq0'

960Xctkcdngu0'

Rctc' guc' kpxguki cel»p" ug' grki g' gr' o qf grq' rqi k' f cf q' s wg' rc' xctkcdng' f gr gpf kpgv" gu' dkpctk0' Eqo q' xctkcdng' f gr gpf kpgv" ug' eqpukf gtc' gr' pf leg" f g' ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu' f g' rc' xkxkpf c' *kpaex+ 'f lej q' pf leg" f gvto kpc' uk' wpc' xkxkpf c' vkgpg' ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu' q' pq. 'r qt' r' q' vcpvq. ' cf qr v' f qu' xcmqt gu' f leq»o lequ'<

" " " ['? '3' *vkgpg' ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu' gp' rc' xkxkpf c+ "

" " " ['? '2' *pq' vkgpg' ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu' gp' rc' xkxkpf c+ "

Eqo q' xctkcdngu' gzt rkecvxcu' ug' eqpukf gtc' rcu' uki vkgpvgu'<

- Á U' rc' xkxkpf c' gu' r tqr kc. 'hwg' cf s wtkf c' wtkf c' pf q' wp' et² f kq' f g' ugi wtkf cf " uqekri' *kqhpcxk. 'Hqxkuuv. 'Hqj cr q+ *EtgUU-0'
- Á U' rc' xkxkpf c' gu' r tqr kc. 'hwg' cf s wtkf c' wtkf c' pf q' wp' et² f kq' dceptkq. 'uqhqn' q' eclc' f g' cj qttq *EtgDUEC-0'
- Á U' rc' xkxkpf c' gu' r tqr kc. 'hwg' cf s wtkf c' wtkf c' pf q' wp' et² f kq' f g' qvtc' kpukwek»p' *eni wpc' kpukwek»p' gucvn' q' o wplek cn+ *EtgQK0'

- Á U||rc'xkxkpgf c'gu'r tqr kc. 'hwg'cf s wtkf c'wtkk cpf q'wp'r t²uwo q'f g'wp'hco kktct. 'co ki q' q'r tguvco knc**RtHCR-0*
- Á U||rc'xkxkpgf c'gu'r tqr kc. 'hwg'cf s wtkf c'wtkk cpf q'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu**TR-0*
- Á Gnlpi tguq'f gnlj qi ct'gzt tguvf q'gp'gnlpi tguq'r gt'e^a r kc'gp'o kgu'f g'r guqu'kpi r gteo -0'
- Á U||rc'lghcwtc'f gnlj qi ct'gu'glgtekf c'r qt'wpc'o wlt'igbo wl-0'
- Á U||gu³ 'ecuf q'q'pq's wkp'glgteg'rc'lghcwtc'f gnlj qi ct'*gekklh0'
- Á Gnlpkxgn'gf wevwxq'f g's wkp'glgteg'rc'lghcwtc'f gnlj qi ct.'gn'ewcn'gu'gzt tguvf q'gp"o qu" f g'gf wecek>p'cr tqdcf qu'r qt'gn'lghg'f gnlj qi ct'*gf wcr tqlh0'
- Á U||rc'xkxkpgf c'ug'wlec'gp'wpc'| qpc'wtdcpc'q'pq'**Wd-0*"

"

Nc'hwpek>p'f g'lxguki cek>p'f cf cu'rcu'xctkcdngu'cf qr w'rc'uki wkpvg'hqto c<"

in_cv = f (CreSS, CreBSCA, CreOI, PrFAP, RP, ingpercm, jefmuj, eciviljf, eduaprojf, Urb)"

"

Construcción de indicadores

Rctc'rc'eqputwek>p'f gn'pf leg'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'ug'tgcrk » 'f g'cewgtf q'eqp" rc"o gqf qmqi ¶c'f gn'EQP GXCN"*423: =r ctc"guv'¶pf leg'ug"qo cp"gp"ewgpc'rcu'uki wkpvgu' ectcevt¶wlecuf g'rc'xkxkpgf c<"

- Á Ecrkf cf 'f g'r ctgf "
- Á Ecrkf cf 'f g'o wtqu"
- Á Ecrkf cf 'f g'vgej qu"
- Á ¶pf leg" f g" j cekpco kpvq" *ecpvkf cf " f g" tguvf gpvulecpvkf cf " f g" ewctqu" f qto kqtkqu="

Rctc'rc" f gvtgto kpcel>p'f g'rc"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'gn'EQP GXCN'tgewttg" c"nqu" etkgtkqu" hqto wrcf qu'r qt"rc"EQP CXX"nqu'ewcrgu'cdqtf cp" f qu" f ko gpukppgu< òprimero, *el material de construcción de la vivienda y segundo, los espacios de esta. Para el caso de los materiales la CONAVI propone utilizar información sobre el material de pisos, techos y muros; en el de los espacios, recomendó evaluar el grado de hacinamiento. Para cada uno*

de los indicadores, la CONAVI planteó un ordenamiento de las características de la vivienda, a fin de clasificarlas de menor a mayor calidad. A partir de esta ordenación y umbral establecido por la misma CONAVI, es posible identificar las viviendas con condiciones de habitabilidad inadecuadas” *EQP GXCN.423; +0

F g"cewgtf q"eqp"guqu"etkgtkqu."rc"r qdrcel»p"gp"ukwcek»p"f g"ectgpek"r qt"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu" f g"rc"xkxkpf c"uqp"rcu"r gtupcu"s wg"tgukf cp"gp"xkxkpf cu"s wg"r tguqvgp" c."cn'o gpqu."wpc"f g" rcu"uki wkgpvgu"ectcevt"j"ekcu"*EQP GXCN."423; +<

- Á “El material de los pisos de la vivienda es de tierra.
- Á El material del techo de la vivienda es de lámina de cartón o desechos.
- Á El material de los muros de la vivienda es de barro o bajareque; de carrizo, bambú o palma; de lámina de cartón, metálica o asbesto; o material de desecho.
- Á La razón de personas por cuarto (hacinamiento) es mayor que 2.5”.

Grl"lpf kecf qt"f g"ectgpek"r qt"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu" f g"rc"xkxkpf c"ug"eqputw{ g" c"r ct"kt" f g"rcu" grgo gpvqu"o "pko qu"lpf kur gpucdngu" f g" wpc"xkxkpf c" f ki pc0Rqt"rq"vcpvq."gn"lpf keg" f g"ectgpek" r qt"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu" f g"rc"xkxkpf c" cf qr w"xcnqt gu" f g"wpq"*ewcpf q" j c{ "ectgpek"+q"egtq" *ewcpf q"pq" j c{ "ectgpek"+*EQP GXCN.423; +0

Rctc"rc"eqputweel»p" f gn"lpf keg" f g"ectgpek" f g"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu" gp"rc"xkxkpf c"ug" j ceg" wqo cpf q"rcu"uki wkgpvgu"r ct" a o gvtqu" f g"rcu"xctkcdngu"o gpekqpcf cu"<

- Á “Material de pisos. Material de construcción predominante en los pisos de la vivienda. Sí el material predominante de los pisos de la vivienda es de tierra, se tienen carencia por calidad de piso de la vivienda.
- Á Material de techos. Material de construcción predominante en los techos de la vivienda. Sí el material del techo de la vivienda es de lámina de cartón o desechos, se tiene carencia de por calidad del techo de la vivienda.
- Á Material de muros. Material de construcción predominante en las paredes de la vivienda. Sí el material de los muros de la vivienda es de barro o bajareque; de carrizo, bambú o palma; de lámina de cartón, metálica o asbesto; o material de desecho; se tiene carencia por calidad de los muros de la vivienda.

- **Á Índice de hacinamiento. Densidad de ocupación de los espacios de la vivienda. Es el resultado de dividir el número de personas que residen cotidianamente en la vivienda entre el número de cuartos de ésta. Sí la relación es mayor a 2.5, se clasifica como carencia por hacinamiento".**

Gn'pf leg'f g'ectgpek'f g'rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekq'f g'rc'xkxkpf c->"

- Á Cf qr vc" xcmqt" f g" wpq" ewcpf q" r qt" m" o gpqu" cni wpq" f g" mqu" grgo gpvqu" o gpekqpcf qu'guv" r t gugpv"gp'rc'xkxkpf c."gu'f gek. 'r qt" j" cdgt'ectgpek'r qt" ecrkf cf 'f g' r kuq. 'o wtqu. 'vgej q" { "j" cekpco kgpvq0'
- Á Cf qr vc"xcmqt" f g'egtq"ewcpf q"pq"j c { 'ectgpek'f g'pkipi wpq'f g'mqu'grgo gpvqu" eqpukf gtcf qu."gu'f gek. 's wg'gnr kuq. 'mqu'o wtqu" { 'vgej q'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'uqp'f g' ecrkf cf ."cu"eqo q's wg'pq"j c { "j" cekpco kgpvq"gp'rc'xkxkpf c0'
- Á Rqt"vcpvq. "gn'leaex"? "3"ewcpf q"j c { "cni'o gpqu"wpc"ectgpek'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ " gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c0Gp'eqpvtc'r ctvg."gn'leaex"? "2"ewcpf q'pq"j c { "pkipi wpc" ectgpek'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c0'

Wpc'xgl "s wg'ug'qdvkpgg'gn'pf leg'f g'ectgpek'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c."ug'vqo c" rc"lpxgtuc'f gn't guwncf q'r ctc"ecf c" wpc'f g'rc'u"xkxkpf cu"cpckf cf cu."gu'f gek. 's wg'ewcpf q'gn' pf leg'f g'ectgpek'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gu'egtq. 'ug'eqpukf gtc'rc'xkxkpf c'kpgg' r t gugpek'f g'uc'vuhceekp'f g'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu0'

Rqt"vcpvq. "r ctc"o qf gmt" guv" kpf kecf qt" ug'f gdg" f g" eqputwk" gn'õ'pf leg'f g'ecrkf cf "f g'rc" xkxkpf cö" kpaex+."gn'ewcn'cf qr vc"xcmqt" f g"wpq"ewcpf q"gz kvg'r t gugpek'f g'uc'vuhceekp'r qt" ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c=" { 'cf qr vc"xcmqt" f g'egtq"ewcpf q'pq'gz kvg'f kej c'uc'vuhceekp0'

" kpaex"? "3"uc'vuhceekp'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c->"

" kpaex"? "2"pq'uc'vuhceekp'r qt"ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c+>"

Ncu'xctkdngu'lpf gr gpf kpvgu'o gpekqpcf cu'eqp'cpvgtkqtkf cf "cf qr vcp'mqu'uki wgpvgu'xcmqt gu->"

"

Vcdrc'80F guet k ekp'f g'rc'u'xctkdngu'lpf gr gpf kpvgu0'

Xctkdng'	F gnet k e l e p'	Xcmt gu'
'Et ² f kq' f g' Ugi wtk cf '' Uqelcn' *EtgUU+'	Wkrk »'et ² f kq'f g'ugi wtk cf 'uqelcn' r ctc'rc'cf s wulek»p'f g'rc'xkxlgpf c''	/Wkrk »" et ² f kq" f g" ugi wtk cf " uqelcn' r ctc" rc" cf s wulek»p" f g" rc" xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q" wkrk »" et ² f kq" f g" ugi wtk cf " uqelcn' r ctc" rc" cf s wulek»p" f g" rc" xkxlgpf c"? "2"
'Et ² f kq'Depectkq.'Uqhqn'q' f g'Cj qttq'*EtgDUEC+'	Wkrk »" et ² f kq" dcepectkq." uqhqn' q" eclc" f g" cj qttq" r ctc" cf s wtk" rc" xkxlgpf c''	/"Wkrk »" et ² f kq" dcepectkq." uqhqn' q" eclc" f g" cj qttq" r ctc" cf s wtk" rc" xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q" wkrk »" et ² f kq" dcepectkq." uqhqn' q" eclc" f g" cj qttq" r ctc" cf s wtk" rc" xkxlgpf c"? "2"
Et ² f kq' f g' Qvtc' kpukwel»p' *EtgQK'	Wkrk »" et ² f kq' f g' qvtc" kpukwel»p" r ctc" cf s wtk" rc' xkxlgpf c''	/Wkrk »" et ² f kq' f g' qvtc" kpukwel»p" r ctc" cf s wtk" rc' xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q" wkrk »" et ² f kq' f g' qvtc" kpukwel»p" r ctc" cf s wtk" rc" xkxlgpf c"? "2"
'Rt ² uwo q' f g' wp'' Hco kkt.'' Co li q'q'Rt guwo kuc'*Rt HCR+'	Wkrk »" wp" r t ² uwo q" f g" wp" hco kkt. "co li q'q'r tguwo kuc' r ctc" cf s wtk" rc' xkxlgpf c''	/" Wkrk »" wp" r t ² uwo q" f g" wp" hco kkt. "co li q'q'r tguwo kuc' r ctc" cf s wtk" rc' xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q" wkrk »" wp" r t ² uwo q" f g" wp" hco kkt. "co li q'q'r tguwo kuc' r ctc" cf s wtk" rc' xkxlgpf c"? "2"
Tgewt uqu' r tqr kqu'*TR+'	Wkrk »" tgewtuqu" r tqr kqu" r ctc" cf s wtk" rc' xkxlgpf c''	/" Wkrk »" tgewtuqu" r tqr kqu" r ctc" cf s wtk" rc' xkxlgpf c"? "3" /P q" wkrk »" tgewtuqu" r tqr kqu" r ctc" cf s wtk" rc' xkxlgpf c"? "2"
kpi tguq'' eqttlgpvg'' vqcn' rgt'' e' r k»' f gn' j qi ct'' gp'' o kgu' f g'' r guqu' *kpi r gte o t, ''	P kxgn' f g' kpi tguq' f g' m' j qi ctgu" r qt' j cdkcpvg0'	Nc" xctkdng' eqpvkpc" { "gzt gucf c" gp' o kgu' f g' r guqu0'
Lghwte' f gn' j qi ct' rc' glgteg' wpc'' o wlt' *lgho wl+'	Gn' j qi ct" gu' gpedg cf q" r qt" wpc" lgh' f g' hco kkt0'	/"Lghwte' f gn' j qi ct" rc' glgteg' wpc" o wlt' "? "3" /"Lghwte' f gn' j qi ct" rc' glgteg' wp" j qo dtg"? "2"
Gf cf '' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct'' *gf cf lgh+'	Gu' rc' gf cf "f g" rc' r gtuqpq" c" rc' s wg" ug' hg' c' t kdw' g' rc' lghwte' f gn' j qi ct"	Gf cf 0' Xctkdng' eqpvkpc0'
Gwcf q' ekxkl' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct'' *gekklh+'	U' rc' r gtuqpc' s wg' glgteg' rc' lghwte' c" f gn' j qi ct" gu' "ecuf c" q' pq0'	/U' gn' gucf q" ekxkl' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct" gu' f g' o c' t k q' p' q' "? "30" /U' gn' gucf q" ekxkl' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct" pq' gu' f g' o c' t k q' p' q' "? "20"
P kxgn' gf wecvkxq' r t qdcvt kq' f gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct' *gf wert qlh+'	Gn' p kxgn' gf wecvkxq' s wg' gn' lgh' f gn' j qi ct" r wgf g" eqo r tqdct" eqo q" cr tqdcf q' 0' Rqt' m' vcpvq. "u' wp' p kxgn' gf wecvkxq' m' vepg' t wpeq. "u' m' ug" eqpuk' gtc" gn' p kxgn' cr tqdcf q" eqo r igvo gpvg0'	Uk' p kxgn' gf wecvkxq' "? "2" P kxgn' p kxgn' "? "4" P kxgn' f g' r t k o c' t k' "? "8" P kxgn' f g' u g w p f c' t k' "? " ; " P kxgn' o f k' u w r g' t k q' t' "? "34" P kxgn' u w r g' t k q' t' "? "39" P kxgn' f g' r q u i t c f q' "? "3; "

Xctkcdrg'	F gnet lr eləp''	Xcmqt gu'
\ qpc'Wtdcpc''	Nc'' xkxkpgf c'' ug'' wdlec'' gp'' wpc'' mjecrk cf 'wtdcpc.'rc'ewcn'kpgg'b a u'' f g'4.722'j cdkcpvgu0'	/U rc'' xkxkpgf c'' ug'' wdlec'' gp'' wpc'' mjecrk cf 'wtdcpc'? '30' /U rc'' xkxkpgf c'' ug'' wdlec'' gp'' wpc'' mjecrk cf 'twcn'? 20'

, Xgt 'cpgzq'30'
Hwgpvg<Grcdqtcək>p'r tqr k'eqp'dcug'gp'K GI K'423: 0'
''

960Hwgpvgu'f g'kphqto cəkəp''

Nc'hwgpvg'f g'f cvqu'c'rc's wg'ug'cewf kə'gu'c'rc'Gpewguc'P cekqpcn'f g'kpi tguqu'{'I cuqu'f g'ngu'
J qi ctgu' r ctc' gn' c° q' 423: 0' F lej c'' gpewguc'' hwg'' ngxcpvcf c'' c'' pkxgn' pcekqpcn' {' vkgpg''
tgr tgugpvcxkcf cf 'r ctc'ecf c''wpc'f g'rcu'gpwcf cf gu'hgf gtcvxcu=rc''wpc'cf 'f g'o wgutgq''gu'rc''
xkxkpgf c'r ctvewrct=gn'f kug° q'f g'o wgutc'gu'r tqdcdk'f'wleq.'r qt'eqpi mqo gtcf qu'gutcvk'kecf qu'
gp'f qu'gvcrcu=rc''wpc'cf 'f g'qdugt xcekəp'gu'gn'j qi ct'{'rcu'r gtuqpcu=rc''r qdrcekəp'qdlgxkq'uqp''
ngu'j qi ctgu'{'tgukf gpvgu'gp'xkxkpgf cu'r ctvewrctgu=gn'vco c° q'f g'rc''o wgutc'pcekqpcn'hwg'f g''
: 9.: 48'xkxkpgf cu's wg'tgr tgugpvc'c'347.2; 3.9; 2'j cdkcpvgu=rc''gpewguc''hwg'ngxcpvcf c'gpvt g''
gn'43'f g'ci quvq'cn'4: 'f g'pqxkgo dtg'f g'423: 0'

Ncu'vgo a vkecu's wg'cdqtf c'rc'GP K J '423: .'uqp<'"

"1) características de la vivienda; 2) residentes e identificación de hogares en la vivienda; 3) características sociodemográficas; 4) equipamiento del hogar y servicios; 5) condición de actividad y características ocupacionales de los integrantes del hogar de 12 y más años; 6) Ingreso corriente total (monetario y no monetario) de los hogares; 7) percepciones financieras y de capital de los hogares y sus integrantes; 8) gasto corriente monetario de los hogares; 9) erogaciones financieras y de capital de los hogares; y 10) dimensiones de las carencias".

7.4.1. Bases de datos

Nc'dcug'f g'f cvqu'wkk'cf c'uqp'ngu'o letqf cvqu'f g'rc'GP K J '423: .'f g'rc'ewcn'ug'f gui ngu>'rc''
kphqto cəkəp'' {'ug' eqpwtw'gtqp'ngu' kpf kecf qtgu' wkk'cf qu0' Ug''vqo ctqp'xctkcdrgu'f g'ngu''
ctej kxqu<ōxkxkpgf cō.'ōr qdrcekəpö.'{'ōeqpepvtcf qj qi ctguō'

Nqu'f cvqu'f g'ngu'ctej kxqu'b gpekqpcf qu'ug'b qf grctqp'eqp'rc'hpck'cf 'f g'qdvpgt'kpf kecf qtgu''
dkpctkqu'{'f g'guc'o cpgtc'kpeqtr qtctmu'cn'b qf gm'ngi k0'

CP f NKU['TGUVNCF QUOF GVGTO K CP VGU'
 FGN'CEE GUQ'C'NC'ECNKF CF ['GURCEKQUF G'
 NC'XKXKGP F C'GP'O! ZKQ'GP'GN'C§ Q'423: "

Eqp"mqu"fcvqu"fkur qpkdrgu"ug"fkug°»"wp"o qf grq"mji kv"r qt"o gf kq"fgn'ewcn'ug"qdvkpgg"rc" r tqdcdkkf cf "fg"s wg"ug"vgpi c"ceeguq"cr"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkxkpgf c"cr ctvk"fg"wp" eqplwpvq"fg"xctkcdrgu"uqekqgeqp»o kccu."rcu"ewcrgu"clwucp"fg"o cpgtc"cf gewf c"cn'o qf grq0' Rqt"m"vcpvq."c"vcx²u'fg"mqu't guwncf qu's wg"ug"qdvkpggp"ug"r wgf g"gz vctgt"j cmc| i qu's wg"gp"wp" r tko gt"o qo gpvq"gzr rks wgp"ew' ngu"uqp"mqu"r tkpekrcrgu'fgvgtokpcpvgu'fgn'ceeguq"cr"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu"fg"rc"xkxkpgf c"=. "gp"ugi wpf q"mwi ct."eqp"dcug"cr"mqu"o kuo qu't guwncf qu'hqto wxt" wpc"r tqr wgucc"s wg'cdqpg"cr"wp"o c{ qt'ceeguq"r qt'r ctvg'fg"rc"r qdrcekp"cr"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu" fg"rc"xkxkpgf c0'

: Ø0Rt kpekrcrgu't guwncf qu0Nqu'r tkpekrcrgu'fgvgtokpcpvgu'r ctc'grtceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu'fg"rc'xkxkpgf c'gp'O²zleq0'

Gp"guvg"cr ctvcf q"ug"fguetkdgp"mqu"r tkpekrcrgu't guwncf qu'fgn'o qf grq"geqpqo² vtleq"wkxk cf q" r ctc"rc"lpxguki cekp."cu"o kuo q."ug"fgucecp"mqu"j cmc| i qu"gp"ewcpvq"cr"rc"lphwgpck"fg"rcu" xctkcdrgu'kpf gr gpf kpgvqu"uqdtg"rc"xctkcdrg"fg gr gpf kpgv0'

Vcdrc'90T guwncf qu'fg' b qf grq'mji kv'30'

Variable	Coeficientes	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>CreSS*</i>	0.23449;	3304;	2022"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	0.67895"	50;	2022"
<i>CreOI*</i>	0.82; 54"	507;	2022"
<i>PrFAP</i>	/0.339747"	2089"	208; "

Variable	Coefficientes	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>RP*</i>	0.524783	5.08	2.0223
<i>ingpercm*</i>	0.48726	3.049	2.0222
<i>jefmuj*</i>	0.32527	9.024	2.0222
<i>edadjef*</i>	0.78568	7.07	2.0222
<i>gekkih</i>	0.782545	4.044	2.0249
<i>gf_wcr_tqlh</i>	0.25875	4.9066	2.0222
<i>Wtd,</i>	0.8672	5.066	2.0223
<i>_constante*</i>	1.4034	15.089	2.0222

Número de observaciones = 52,418
LR $\chi^2(11) = 5,715.02$
Prob > $\chi^2 = 0.000$
Pseudo $R^2 = 0.1072$

Hwpgw<Gndqtce>p'r tqr lc"eqp"dcug"gp"rc"eqttkf c"geqpqo 2 vlec"eqp"Ucvc"380

Eqo q'ug'o gpekqp»cpvgtkqto gpvg.'hqu'eqghlekpgvuf gn'bo qf gmq'mi k'pq'ug'r wgf gp'kpvgtr tgvt" f g'o cpgtc'f k'gevc"eqo q"gp'mqu'o qf gmq'f g'tgi tguk»p'hpgc'f'Nq's wg'gu'ko r qt'vcpvg'tgxkuct"gp" mqu" tguwncf qu" cttkdc" gZR wguvqu" gu" kf gp'v'lect" mqu" uki pqu" gur gtcf qu" gp" r'cu" xctkcdrgu" gZR rlec'v'xcu'0'Gp" guvg"ecuq"ug'r rcpvg»"s wg"vqf cu"rcu"xctkcdrgu"kp'f gr gpf kpgvuf"kp'hw' gp" f g" o cpgtc'r qu'k'xc'gp"rc"xctkcdrg" f gr gpf kpgvuf'0'F'g'cewgtf q"eqp"mqu'uki pqu" f g'mqu'eqghlekpgvuf qd'v'p'kf qu."ug"v'kpgg"s wg'mqu'Rt guvco qu" f g'Hco k'kct gu."Co ki qu"q"Rt guvco k'vcu"Rt HCR+"v'kpgg" wp'uki pq'p'gi v'kxq."m'ewcn'kp'f lec"s wg'g'v'c"xctkcdrg"kp'hw' g'f g'bo cpgtc'p'gi v'kxc'gp"gr'p'f keg'f g" ecnkf cf "{ gur cekqu" f g'rc"x'k'k'p'f c'0

Cu'f'lo kuo q.'ug'f gdg'f g'tgxkuct'gr'p'k'gn'f g'eqp'k'cp' c'f g'hqu'eqghlekpgvuf qd'v'p'kf qu'0'Nq'ewcn'ug" xgt'k'lec"eqp"gr'õ'xc'nt' r tqd'õ'f g'õ'þ'õ.'r ctc'gr'ewcn'ug'f gdg'f g'eqp'k'f g'ct'wp'xc'nt' r tqd'@'30 8" r ctc'wp'p'k'gn'f g'uki p'h'ec'pek"cn"; 7' 0'Rctc'mqu'eqghlekpgvuf qd'v'p'kf qu."gr'f g'rc"xctkcdrg" f g" Rt HCR'p'q'c'recp' c'f lej q'p'k'gn'f g'uki p'h'ec'pek'0

"

Gp"tc| »p"s wg"rc"xctkcdng" f g"RtHCR"pq"vkgpg"uki pkkcpekc"gp"gn'o qf grq."ug"r tqegf g"c" grko kpcetr"r ctc"s wgf ctpqu"eqp"gn'tguv" f g"rcu"xctkcdngu" { "r qf gt" crecp| ct" rqu"pkxgrgu" f g" uki pkkcpekc"xcrkf qu'guvcf q'vkeco gpvq0

"

Vcdre': 0T guwncf qu'b qf grq'iqi k'40'

Variable	Coeficientes	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>CreSS*</i>	07; 99859"	34042"	2022"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	04; 3322; "	6022"	2022"
<i>CreOI*</i>	04; 483; 8"	5088"	2022"
<i>RP*</i>	08489; 54"	5082"	2022"
<i>ingpercm*</i>	048; 85"	3; 049"	2022"
<i>jefmuj*</i>	0432; 676"	9024"	2022"
<i>edadjef*</i>	078569; "	7; 07; "	2022"
<i>gekxklh</i>	0784426"	4045"	20248"
<i>gf wcr tqlh</i>	02; 25863"	49066"	2022"
<i>Wtd</i>	02; 86857"	5066"	2023"
<i>_constante*</i>	/4099; 2; "	/63073"	2022"
<p>Número de observaciones = 52,418"</p> <p>LR $\chi^2(11) = 5,714.99$"</p> <p>Prob > $\chi^2* = 0.000$"</p> <p>Pseudo $R^2 = 0.1072$"</p> <p>*Coeficientes con nivel de significancia al 95% de confiabilidad.</p>			

Hwpgvq<Grcdqtcckp"r tqr kc"eqp"dcug"gp"rc"eqttkf c"geqpqo 2 vlec"eqp"Uvcv"380

Nqu'tguwncf qu'f gn'o qf grq'iqi k'4."cttqlcp"eqghelkpgvu"eqp"rqu"uki pqu"gur gtcf qu" { "eqp"rqu" pkxgrgu" f g"uki pkkcpekc"cn"; 7' 0'Rqt"m"cpvq."ug"r tqegf g"c"tgcrlk ct"rc"vcpuhqto cckp" f g"rqu" eqghelkpgvu" r ctc" uw" kvgrtrtgccckp." f lej c" vcpuhqto cckp" gu" c" vtcx²u" f g" rqu" ghgevqu" o cti kpcrgu0"

Gp'nc'uki wkgpv'vcdm'ug'o wguvcp'hqu'ghgevu'o cti kpcrgu'f g'mu'eqghkkgpv'f gn'o qf gm'iqi k' 40'

Vcdm'; 0Ghgevu'o cti kpcrguf gn'o qf gm'iqi k.'p'Ào gt q'40'

Variable	dy/dx	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>CreSS*</i>	0.956753"	36.03"	2.022"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	0.584; 58"	6.5: "	2.022"
<i>CreOI*</i>	0.59723: "	6.06"	2.022"
<i>RP*</i>	0.3: 2: 36"	5.077"	2.022"
<i>ingpercm*</i>	0.526337"	3; 0.4"	2.022"
<i>jefmuj*</i>	0.4: 924; "	9.048"	2.022"
<i>edadjef*</i>	0.29; 4: 4"	8.6087"	2.022"
<i>gekxklh</i>	0.29; 47; "	4.044"	2.048"
<i>gf wcr tqlh</i>	0.349366"	4.90 : "	2.022"
<i>Wtd,</i>	0.344387"	5.065"	2.023"

**Coeficientes con nivel de significancia al 95% de confiabilidad.*

Hwgpv'<Gncdqtcck>p'r tqr k'eqp'dcug'gp'nc'eqttk'c'geqpqo² vlec'eqp'Ucvc'380

Wpc'xgl 's w'ug'j cp'qdvkpf q'mu'ghgevu'o cti kpcrgu'gp'gn'o qf gm'iqi k.'²uqu'cj qtc'uf'ug' r wgf gp'kpvtr tgvct'eqo q'r qtegpvclgu'f g'r tqdcdklf cf 'f g's wgl 'ug'ki wcn'c'wpq=gu'f gek.'r ctc' guv'ecuq.'f g's wgl' c { c'ceeguq'c'nc'ecrk cf '{ 'gur cekqu'f g'nc'xklkpf c0'

Nqu' j cmc' i qu' s w' ug' r wgf gp' gpwpekt' eqp' mu' ghgevu' o cti kpcrgu' qdvkpf qu' uqp' mu' uki wkgpv'<

-Á U'nc'xklkpf c'gu'r tqr k' { 'ug'cf s wtk' c'v'cx² u'f g'wp'et² f kq'f g'ugi wtk cf 'uqekn'ncu' r tqdcdklf cf gu'f g's w'nc'xklkpf c'ug'f g'ecrk cf 'ug'kpetgo gpwcp'gp'wp'906' 0'

-Á U'nc'xklkpf c'gu'r tqr k' { 'r ctc'uw'cf s wukel'p'ug'wklk' >'wp'et² f kq'dcpeckq.'uqhqn'q' eclc'f g'cj qttq.'ncu'r tqdcdklf cf gu'f g's w'nc'xklkpf c'ug'f g'ecrk cf 'ug'kpetgo gpwcp' gp'wp'504' 0'

- Á U||rc'xkxkpf c'gu'r tqr kc"{'cf go ^a u'ug'cf s wtk«'c'vtx² u'f g'wp'et² f kq'f g'qvc'kpuwkw«p." rc'r tqdcdkrf cf 'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf 'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'507' 0'
- Á U||rc'xkxkpf c'gu'r tqr kc"{'cf go ^a u'ug'cf s wtk«'eqp'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu."rc'r tqdcdkrf cf " f g's wg'rc'xkxkpf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf 'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'30 2' 0'
- Á Grlpi tguq'r gt'e^a r kc'f g'mu'j qi ctgu'vko gutcn'kpf kec's wg'r qt'ecf c'o knr guqu's wg'² uvg' ug'kpetgo gpvc.'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'ug'vppi c'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'gp'rc' xkxkpf c'cwo gpvc'gp'wp'3506' 0'
- Á Grlj gej q'f g's wg'wpc'o wlg't'hwlc'eqo q'lghg'f grlj qi ct.'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c' rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'40 9' 0'
- Á U||ug'vqo c'rc'gf cf 'f grljghg'f grlj qi ct'kpf gr gpf kpvgo gpvc'f g'u||gu'j qo dtg'q'o wlg't." r qt'ecf c'c^o q's wg'cwo gpvc'gnlghg'f grlj qi ct.'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf " {'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'20; ' 0'
- Á Gp"m's wg'tgur gev'cn'gucf q'ekxk'f grljghg'f g'j qi ct."u||gn'lghg'f g'j qi ct'gu^a "gp" o c'vko qpkq."rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f grljceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c' cwo gpvc'gp'20; ' 0'
- Á Cu||o kuo q.'r qt'ecf c'c^o q'f g'gf wecek«p'cr tqdcf q'r qt'gnlghg'f grlj qi ct.'kpetgo gpvc'rcu' r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'wp'3049' 0'
- Á Rqt'Anko q.'rc'xctkdrng's wg'f c'ewgpvc'f g'rc'wdkecek«p'f g'rc'xkxkpf c.'pqu'kpf kec's wg'u|| rc'xkxkpf c'ug'wdlec'gp'wpc'| qpc'wtdcpc.'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{' gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'ug'kpetgo gpvc'gp'wp'3044' 0"

Eqp'dcug'c'mu'tguwncf qu'qdvkpf qu'ug'kf gpwlec's wg'grlpi tguq'vko gutcn'r gt'e^a r kc'f g'mu' j qi ctgu."gu'rc'xctkdrng's wg'o ^a u'kpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{' gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c'gp'ugi wpf q'nwi ct.'rc'cf s wuk«p'f g'xkxkpf c'c'vtx² u'f g'wp'et² f kq' f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekn'kphqpcxk."Hqxkuuv'q'Hqj cr q+."kpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg' rc'xkxkpf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf =gp'vtegt'nwi ct'rc'xctkdrng'f g'et² f kq'f g'qvc'kpuwkw«p=gp'ewctq' nwi ct'rc'xctkdrng'f g'et² f kq'dcpectkq."uqhqn'q'ecl'f g'cj qttq'r ctc'rc'cf s wuk«p'f g'xkxkpf c'gp' s wlvq'nwi ct'rc'xctkdrng'f g'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu=cu||o kuo q'gnlj gej q'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpf c'ug' wdk'wg'gp'wpc'| qpc'wtdcpc'kpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu' f g'rc'xkxkpf c'0Ncu'xctkdrng'uqekqgeqp»o kec'eqo q'rc'lghc'wte'f grlj qi ct.'rc'gf cf 'f grljghg'f g' j qi ct."gn'gucf q'ekxk'f grljghg'f grlj qi ct"{'mu'c^o qu'f g'gf wecek«p'cr tqdcf qu'r qt'gnlghg'f grlj

j qi ct."uqp"xctkcdrgu"s wg"eqpvtkdw{ gp"cn'ceeguq"f g'ic"ecrkf cf "{ "gur cekqu"f g'ic"xkxkqpf c="ukp"
 go dcti q."uqp"rcu"s wg'o gpqu'kphw{ gp"gp"eqo r ctcek»p"f gnt'guq"f g'xctkcdrgu'o gpekqpcf cu0"

Rqt'iq'vcpvq."ug'r wgf g'ug° cmt's wg'lpi t guq'f g'hqu'j qi ct gu'gu'ko r qtvcpvg'r etc's wg'ic'r qdrcek»p"
 r wgf c"cf s wktk'wpc'xkxkqpf c'f g'ecrkf cf 0Cu'f'bo kuo q."gn'et² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqekrif gugo r g° c"
 wp'r cr gniko r qtvcpvg'r etc"guv'g'r tqr »ukq0'

Qtc'f g'rcu'ngewtcu's wg'ug'ig'r wgf gp'f ct'c'mu'eqghelkpgvu'f grib qf gmq'iqi kv'gu'c'tcx² u'f g'rcu"
 tc| qpgu" f g" qr qtwpkf cf " *odds ratio-0' C" eqpvkpwcek»p." ug" o wgu'wcp" {" ug" tgcrlk c" uw"
 kvgr tgccek»p0'

"
Vcdic'320Tc| qpgu'f g'qr qt wpkf cf "Qf f u't cvkq'+f grib qf gmq'iqi kv.'pÀo gt q'40'
 "

Variable	Odds Ratio	z	P > z
<i>in_cv</i>			
<i>CreSS*</i>	30 3: 26; "	34042"	2022"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	305467: 9"	602"	2022"
<i>CreOI*</i>	3055; ; 54"	5088"	2022"
<i>RP*</i>	30573: 4"	5082"	2022"
<i>ingpercm*</i>	40748793"	3; 049"	2022"
<i>jefmuj*</i>	30456943"	9024"	2022"
<i>edadjef*</i>	30279; 88"	7; 07; "	2022"
<i>gekkih</i>	30279: 53"	4045"	20248"
<i>gf wcr tqlh</i>	302; 67795"	49066"	2022"
<i>Wtd,</i>	302; 2534"	5066"	20223"
<i>*Coeficientes con nivel de significancia al 95% de confiabilidad.</i>			

Hwpgv<Gncdqtcck»p'r tqr k"eqp'dcug"gp'ic"eqttkf c"geqpqo ² vlec"eqp'Ucvc'380'

Ncu'tc| qpgu" f g" qr qtwpkf cf " *Qf f u" tcvkq'+ ug" kvgr tgcpc" eqo q" ic" ecpvkf cf " f g" xgegu" f g"
 r tqdedkfk cf gu'f g's wg'ic'xctkcdrg'f gr gpf kpgv'ugc'ki wcn'c'30F g'cewgtf q'eqp'mu'eqghelkpgvu"
 f g'qdvkpf qu."ic'ngewtc'g'kvgr tgccek»p'ug'tgcrlk c'f g'ic'uki wkpvg'o cpgtc<'

- Á U||'rc'xkxkpgf c'gu'r tqr lc'{"hwg'cf s wtkf c'c'tcx² u'f g'wp'et² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf " uqekn"lpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpgf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf "gp" 30 3" xgegu" gp" tgrckep" eqp" rcu" xkxkpgf cu' s wg" pq" tga'pp" rcu" o kuo cu' ectcevgt'jwkecu0'
- Á Ncu'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwgtqp'cf s wtkf cu'wkrk' cpf q'wp'et² f kq'dcpectkq."uqhri'q" eclc'f g'cj qttq'wepgp"304"xgegu'o ^a u'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'ugcp'f g'ecrkf cf 0'
- Á Ncu'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwgtqp'cf s wtkf cu'c'tcx² u'f g'et² f kqu'f g'qt cu'kpukwelqpgu" lpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'ugcp'f g'ecrkf cf "gp"305"xgegu0'
- Á Ncu'xkxkpgf cu's wg'hwg'cf s wtkf c'eqp'tgewtuqu'r tqr kqu'wepgp"305"xgegu'f g' r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ugt'f g'ecrkf cf 0'
- Á Gp'm' s wg'tgur gev'cni'kpi tguq'tlo guctnr' gt'e^a r kc'f g'mu'j qi ctgu.'pqu'kpf kec" s wg'r qt'ecf c'o ki'r guqu's wg'ug"lpetgo gpv'gn'kpi tguq."rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g' ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf {"gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'etgegp"gp"4074"xgegu'o ^a u0'
- Á Cu' o kuo q."gn'j gej q" f g' s wg'rc' lghcwtc" f gn'j qi ct"rc' glgt| c" wpc" o wltg." lpetgo gpvc"3045"xgegu'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf {"gur cekqu'f g' rc'xkxkpgf c0'
- Á Rctc'gn'ecuq'f g'rcu'xctkcdngu'f g'rc' lghcwtc'f g'j qi ct'glgtekf q'r qt'o wltg.'rc'gf cf " f gn'lghg" f gn'j qi ct."gn'gucf q'ekxk'f gn'lghg" f gn'j qi ct."mu'c^o qu'f g'gf wecek»p" cr tqdcf qu'r qt'gn'lghg" f gn'j qi ct{"u'rc'xkxkpgf c'ug'wdlec"gp'wpc'| qpc'wdcpc=" rcu'qf f u'tc'kq'tgur gev'x'cu'uqp'egtepcu" c"3."r qt'm'vcpq."ug'r wgf g'eqpukf gtct" s wg'f lej cu'xctkcdngu'wepgp'r qec'cuqekcek»p'tgur gev'cni'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf {" gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c0'

C'rc'hw' f g'mu'eqghelqpgu'f g'rcu'tc| qpgu'f g'qr qtwpkf cf ."ug'r wgf g'ug^o crct's wg'gn'kpi tguq'f g' mu'j qi ctgu'{"gn'et² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf "uqeknr' ctc'rc'cf s wukel»p'f g'rc'xkxkpgf c'uqp'rcu'xctkcdngu" s wg'o ^a u'lpetgo gpvc'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'rc'xkxkpgf c'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf 0Cf go ^a u.'eqkpekf g" eqp'mu'tguwncf qu's wg'cttqlcp'mu'ghgev'u'o cti kpcrgu0'

Gp'rc'vdr'uki wkgpv'ug'r t gupvc'gn'kucf q'f g'xctkcdngu'eqp'uwu'tgur gev'x'qu'ghgev'u'o cti kpcrgu" *dy/dx+"{"uwu"odds ratio *tc| qpgu'f g'qr qtwpkf cf +."f g'vni'o cpgtc"s wg'ug'tgxkug'f g'o cpgtc" eqplwpc0'

"

Vcdic'330Ghgevqu'b cti kpcngu'{'qf f ut'cvkq'f gnib qf grq'pAo gt q'40'

<i>Variable</i>	<i>dy/dx</i>	<i>Odds Ratio</i>
<i>in_cv</i>		
<i>ingpercm*</i>	0526337"	40748793"
<i>CreSS*</i>	0956753"	30 3: 26; "
<i>RP*</i>	03: 2: 36"	30573: 4"
<i>CreOI*</i>	059723: "	305; ; 54"
<i>CreBSCA*</i>	0584; 58"	305467: 9"
<i>jefmuj*</i>	04: 924; "	3056943"
<i>gf wcr tqlh</i>	0349366"	30; 67795"
<i>Wtd,</i>	0344387"	30; 2534"
<i>edadjef*</i>	029; 4: 4"	3079; 88"
<i>gekxklh</i>	029; 47; "	3079: 53"
*Coeficientes con nivel de significancia al 95% de confiabilidad.		

Hwgpv<Gncdqtc>p'r tqr k'eqp'dcug'gp'rc'eqttkf c'geqpqo ² vlec'eqp'Ucvc'380'

Vcpvq'iqu'ghgevqu'b cti kpcngu'eqo q'rcu'odds ratio.'o wgu'cp'rc'eqp'vkdve'p's wg'ecf c'xctkcdrg" kpf gr gpf kgpv'j ceg'c'kpet go gpvct'rcu'r tqdcdklf cf gu's wg'f g'rc'xctkcdrg'f gr gpf kgpv'ugc'ki wcn' c'30Gu'f gekl.'s wg'rcu'xctkcdrg'uqekqgeqp>>o kcu'eqpukf gtcu'gp'gnib qf grq.'kphw'gp'f g'b cpgtc" uki pklcc'xc'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xklkpf c0'

Rctc'eqpukf gtct'f g'o cpgtc'i nqden'iqu't guwncf qu'f gn'o qf grq'{"vqo ctmq'eqo q'x³ rlf q'r ctc" gzn rlect" gn' ceeguq" c" rc' ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu' f g' rc' xklkpf c." ug' f gdgp" f g" eqpukf gtct" r tpekr cm gpv'v'gu'kpf kcf qt gu's wg'f cp'ewgpvc'f gn'pkxgnif g'r tqdcdklf cf gu'f g'iqu'eqghkelpv'gu" f gn'o qf grq.'cu'eqo q'uw'pkxgnif g'clwuv'{"ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keek>p'f gn'o qf grq0'

Gp'r tko gt'ni ct.'r ctc'eqpukf gtct'gn'eqplwpv'f g't guwncf qu'f gn'o qf grq'{"uwu'r tqdcdklf cf gu' r tqo gf kq." ug' xgtklcc" c' vtcx²u" f g' rc' r tqdcdklf cf " r tqo gf kq" r ctc" gn' eqplwpv' f g' rcu' qdugt xcekppgu'f gn'o qf grq0Gp'gug'ugpvk q.'eqp'dcug'c'neqghkelpv'g's wg'cttqlc'gnib qf grq'r ctc" rcu'r tqdcdklf cf gu'r tqo gf kq'f gn'eqplwpv'f g'qdugt xcekppgu.'pqu'kpf kcc's wg'gp'r tqo gf kq'ug' vkgp'wp'9; 063' f g'ceeguq'c'rc'ecrkf cf "{'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xklkpf c0E qp'dcug'c'gug'kpf kcf qt"

i mden'f gn'o qf grq. "ug'r wfg"eqpukf gtct "s wg"gn'eqplwpvq "f g"rcu"xctkcdng"gzr rdec"gp"dwgpc"
o gf kf c"rc"xctkcdng"f gr gpf kpgvgO'

Gp"ugi wpf q"v? to kpg. 'r ctc'kf gpwhect'rc'dqpf cf 'f g'clwug'f gn'o qf grq"{'eqpgegt'gp's w? 'b gf kf c"
rcu"xctkcdng"lpf gr gpf kpgvgu"gzr rdec"p"gr'eqo r qt wco kpgvq "f g"rc"xctkcdng"f gr gpf kpgvg. "ug"vqo c"
gn'tguwncf q "f g"rc"r twgdc"eqpkef c"eqo q "R-cuentaO'Gp"f lej c'r twgdc"ug"tgr qt w"gn'r qtegpvclg"
f g"qdugt xcekppgu"s wg"gn'o qf grq"ercukhe»"f g"o cpgtc"eqttgevcO'Rctc"gn'ecuq. "f gn'o qf grq"
r t gupvcf q "ug"vpggp"wp"R-cuenta f g": 2043' O'Gu"fgkt. "s wg"gn'o qf grq"r wfg"gzr rdec"ug"
r qtegpvclg"f g"qdugt xcekppgu"f gr'eqplwpvq "f gn'o qf grqO'

Rqt "Ànko q. "gp"m"q"s wg"tgr gevc"rc"ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keekp" f gn'o qf grq"m"i k'ug"wuc"eqo q"
tghgtgpek"rc"ewxc"ROC."rc"ewcn"pqu"lpf kec"rc"ugpukdkf cf "f gn'o qf grq"r ctc"ercukhect" f g"
o cpgtc"eqttgevc"rc"rcu"qdugt xcekppgu" f g"rc"xctkcdng" f gr gpf kpgvg"s wg"uqp"ki wrcgu" c"30'Cu"
o kuo q. "rc"ewxc"ROC"pqu"lpf kec"rc"gur gekhecekp" f gn'o qf grq"r ctc"ercukhect" f g"o cpgtc"
cf gewcf c"rc"rcu"qdugt xcekppgu" f g"rc"xctkcdng" f gr gpf kpgvg"s wg"uqp"ki wrcgu" c"20Rqt "m"vcpvq. "m"
s wg" f g"o cpgtc" eqplwpc" pqu" ug° crc" rc" ewxc" ROC gu" rc" ercukhecekp" eqttgevc" f g" rcu"
qdugt xcekppgu. 'r ctc"m"ewcn"ug"hqto c"wpc"ewxc"r qt "gpeko c" f g"rc" f kci qpcrO'Gp"v" g"o a u'i tcpf g"
ugc"gn" tgc"r qt "f gdclq" f g"rc"ewxc"ROC. 'b c { qt "gu"rc"ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keekp" f gn'o qf grq" *xgt"
cpgzq+0"

Rctc"gr'ecuq" f gn'o qf grq"r t gupvcf q "gp" gunc" lpxgunki cekp. "gn" tgc"r qt "f gdclq" f g"rc"ewxc"ROC"
gu" f g"204560Rqt "vcpvq. "ug"eqpukf gtc"eqo q "wp"b qf grq"eqp"ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keekp"=gu" f gek. "
s wg"gn'o qf grq"vpgp"wpc"ecr cekf cf "f g'r tgf keekp" f gn'94046' O'

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ECR˘VWNQ'; ''
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**RTQRWGUVC'F G'RQN˘VÆ C'R—DNÆ C0'
CO RNKCT'GN'GUVCF Q'F G'DKGP GUVCT''**
''

Gri'guxf q'f g'dkpguvt "gu'wp'tghgt gpvg'ewcpf q'ug'f kœwgp"cur gevqu'eqo q'rc'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekcn"
rc" f kmtkdvkœp" f gn' lpi tguq." gf wecekœp=" gp" u" vqf q" r" s wg" eqpmxc" c" f gtgej qu" uqekrgu"
cf s wtkf qu" c" r" rti q" f gn' vko r q0' F g" cewgtf q" eqp" rqu" r rcpvgo kpvqu" vgtœqu" f g" guv"
kpxguki cekœp." gn'dkpguvt "uqdtgr cuc" cn'plxgn'f g" lpi tguq' f g" rcu" r gtuqpcu." mxc" kvtœpugequ"
cur gevqu'eqo q" rc" gf wecekœp." ucw. " xkxkpf c." ecrkf cf " f g" xkf c." crko gpvcekœp." gptg" qvtqu0'
Vqf qu'guxu'cur gevqu'ug'eqpukf gtcp'r ctc'cegtectug'cn'plxgn'f g'dkpguvt'f g'rcu'r gtuqpcu." { "pq"
uqm'r ctc"uw'ucvkuhcekœp"gp"r" kpo gf kvq." ukpq" s wg" gp" wp" rti q" r r| q" guvcu" pgegukf cf gu'rcu"
r wgf cp"ewdtk0'

J c{ 's wg'cr wpvt's wg'rc'kvgtxgpekœp'f gn'Guxf q'gp'rc'geqpqo "c'ug'lwukhlec"gp'rc'o gf kf c'f g"
co kqctt'hu'hmqu'f grlo gtecf q's wg'i gpgtc'f g'o cpgtc'køj gtpvg'grlukvgo c'ecr kcrkuc0Rqt'rq"
wvq."ug'j ceg'kpf kur gpucdng's wg."c'vcx² u'f g'f kxkvqu'o gecpkuo qu'kpvkwekqpcrgu."gn'Guxf q"
cuki pg'tgewtuqu.'t'gf kmtkdw'c't'gewtuqu." { 'tgi wrg'gn'cewct'f g'rcu'ci gpvqu'geqp»o lequ"Uki rk' ."
422: +0"

Rqt"qvtq'rcf q.'ug'f gdg'f g'tgeqpqegt's wg.'r ctc'r tqewct'pkxgrgu'o "pko qu'f g'dkpguvt."ug'f gdg"
f g'r r qf gt"ceegf gt" c" gngp gpvqu" xkcrgu" eqo q" rc" xkxkpf c." crko gpvcekœp." cukvgepk" uqekcn"
lpi tguq."gptg'qvtqu0'F g'guv"o cpgtc'ug'r wf g'r ctvt'r ctc'r tqewct'gn'dkpguvt'f g'rcu'r gtuqpcu0'
''

; Ø0Rtqewt ct' { 'hgo gpvt'gn'ceeguq'cn'let² f kv'f g'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekcn0'

Eqp'dcug'c"rcu'tguwncf qu'f g'guv'kpxguki cekœp."ug'kf gpvktectqp'f qu'r tkpek crgu'xctkcdrgu"gp"
rcu" ewrcgu" rcu' kpvkwekqpcgu" r Àdrcu" r wgf g' ceekpct" o gecpkuo qu" r ctc' kpetgo gpvt" rcu"
r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f g's wg'rcu'r gtuqpcu'ceegf cp'c'rc'ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c0"

Nc'r tko gtc'xctkcdng'c'nc'pqu'tghgtktgo qu'gu'nc's wg'eqttgur qpf g'cn'et² f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf 'uqekcn'
*EtgUU+0'Eqo q"ug"o gpekq»" { "f guetkdk»" eqp" cpvgtkqtkf cf ." guvc" xctkcdng" ug" tghgtg" c" ncu"
r gtuqpcu's wg'wkkk ctqp"wp"et² f kq'r ctc'nc'cf s wkulek»p" f g'nc'xkxkpgf c." { c"ugc"r qt"o gf kq'f gn'
HQXUUUVG" q" f gn' RP HQP CXXK/0' Gp" gug" ugpvkf q." gn' r tko gtq" vkpgg" s wg" xgt" eqp" nqu"
vcdclcf qtgu" cn' ugtxlekq" f gn' Guvcf q=" gp" guvkvq" ugpvkf q" c" vqf qu" cs wgmqu" go r ncf qu" f gn'
i qdkgtpq' hgf gtcn'0Rctc" gn'ecuq' f g's wkpggu' vkpggp" f gtgej q" c" wkkk ct'et² f kq' f gn' RP HQP CXXK." r
wgf gp"ugt" go r ncf qu" f g'i qdkgtpqu" guvcwngu." o wplekr cngu" { "f gn'ugevqt" r tkxkf q0Rqt" nq" vcpvq." cn'
tghgtkpqu" c" guvc" r tguvcck»p" uqekcn" guvco qu" j cekgpq" tghgtgpek" f g" o cpgtc" ko r n'fckc" c"
vcdclcf qtgu" eqp" wp" go r nq" hqto cn'0"

Gp" gug'ugpvkf q." ug'cr wpc'j cekc'wpc'r qn'fckc'r Àdrkcc's wg'hqo gpvg'g' kpegpvkxg' gn'go r nq" hqto cn'0'
Gp" wp'r tko gt' b qo gpvq." gn' Guvcf q' f gdg' f g'r tqewtct' ncu' eqpf lekqpgu' r tqr lekcu' r ctc'nc' kpxgtuk»p"
r tqf wexkc." nq" ewcn' i gpgtct^a " qhgtc" f g" go r nq"0' Gp" eqplwpvq" { "gp" tc| »p" f g" ugt" wpc" f g" ncu"
r tkpekrcngu" l wkkk cekqpgu" f g" kpvgtxgpek»p" f gn' Guvcf q" gp" nc" cevkxkf cf " geqp»o kec." ncu"
tgi wvcekqpgu" s wg' cs wgn' j ci c" r ctc'nc" r tqewtcek»p" { "hqo gpvq" f gn' go r nq" hqto cn' ugt^a p" nc"
o cpewgtpc" kpvkwekqpcn' r ctc' s wg'nc" r qdrcek»p" kpetgo gpvg'uwu' r tqdcdkrf cf gu' f g" ceegf gt" gp"
r tko gt' hwi ct." c" wp" go r nq" hqto cn' ugi wvf q." vgi cp" f gtgej q" c" ncu' r tguvcckqpgu' uqekcngu' eqo q"
gn' ceeguq" c" et² f kq' f g' ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn" { "gp" vgtgt' nwi ct." kpetgo gpvg'uwu' r tqdcdkrf cf gu' cn'
ceeguq" c" nc' ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu" f g'nc'xkxkpgf c0'

Gn'et² f kq' f g' ugi wtkf cf 'uqekcn' ug' vqtpc' ko r qt vcpvq' r ctc'nc' r qdrcek»p" s wg' ewgpvc' eqp' wp" go r nq"
hqto cn' { c" s wg' cn' o qo gpvq" s wg' f gekf gp" cf s wkkk "wpc" xkxkpgf c." r tqewtcp" wpc" s wg' uc'vkurci c"
uwu' pgegukf cf gu' gp" ewcpvq" c" ecrkf cf ." gur cekqu." wdkecek»p." ugtxlekqu." gpvtg' qvtqu0J q { "gp" f "c"
nc' cf s wkulek»p" f g" wpc" xkxkpgf c" gu' eqo r n'ecf c" gp" gn' ugpvkf q" ug' ewdtk" uw' xcmq" gp" wpc" uqnc"
gzj kdkk»p." r qt" nq" s wg' gu' hwpf co gpvcn' gn' t gur cif q" hpcpekgtq0' Gp" guvg' ecuq." gn' t gur cif q" s wg"
dtkpf cp" nqu" et² f kqu" f g" ugi wtkf cf " uqekcn' t gur qpf g" c" f gtgej qu" cf s wtkf qu" r qt" nc" emug"
vcdclcf qtc' c" nq' rcti q' f g' nc' j kxqtkc" { "s wg' gp" pwgumq' r c" n' gu' tgeqpqekf q" gp" gn' ct' v'ewuq" b'af' g' nc"
eqpukwek»p" r qn'fckc'0' C u' o kuo q." nc' hwpk»p" s wg' ewo r nq' f lej c' r tguvcck»p" uqekcn' eqttgur qpf g"
c" wpc' tgf kxkdwk»p" f g' nqu' t gewtqu" geqp»o lequ." r tqewtcpf q" s wg' nc' emug' vcdclcf qtc' ceegf c"
c' nc' cf s wkulek»p" f g' wpc" xkxkpgf c" f g' ecrkf cf 0Rqt" nq" vcpvq." ug' eqpvtkdw' g' c" kpetgo gpvt' gn'pkxgn'
f g" dkgp guvt" f g' nc" r qdrcek»p" s wg' nqi tc" gn' ceeguq" f g' wpc" xkxkpgf c" f g' ecrkf cf " { "gur cekqu"
uwkxkpgu0'

; 040 kpet go gpvq'f grlpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ct gu'gp'gnlcti q'r rē | q0'

Grilpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ct gu'tgr tguq'v'gp'ekgt'v' b' gf kf c' r' e' c' r' c' e' k' f' c' f' 's' w' g' u' v' q' u' k' p' p' f' g' c' f' s' w' k' t' k' " w' p' c' e' p' c' u' c' 'f' g' d' k' p' p' g' u' { 'u' g' t' x' l' e' k' q' u' 'g' p' 'w' p' o' q' o' g' p' v' q' 'f' c' f' q' 0' N' q' 'e' w' c' n' s' w' k' g' t' g' f' g' e' k' t' . 's' w' g' 'm' u' 'r' t' g' e' k' q' u' ' f' g' 'm' u' 'd' k' e' p' p' g' u' { 'u' g' t' x' l' e' k' q' u' 'u' q' p' 'x' c' t' k' e' d' r' g' u' . 'r' q' t' 'm' 's' w' g' 'g' r' l' p' i' t' g' u' q' 'f' g' 'm' u' 'j' q' i' c' t' g' u' 'p' q' 'u' k' o' r' t' g' 'g' u' ' u' w' h' e' k' e' p' v' g' 'r' c' t' c' 'c' f' s' w' k' t' k' " r' c' 'o' k' u' o' c' 'e' c' p' w' k' f' c' f' 'f' g' 'd' k' e' p' p' g' u' { 'u' g' t' x' l' e' k' q' u' '0' R' q' t' 'm' 's' w' g' . 'u' w' t' i' g' 'r' c' ' k' p' v' g' t' t' q' i' c' p' v' g' . " äe » o' q' 'u' g' 'r' w' g' f' g' 'k' p' e' t' g' o' g' p' v' c' t' 'g' r' l' p' i' t' g' u' q' 'f' g' 'm' u' 'j' q' i' c' t' g' u' 'f' g' 'o' c' p' g' t' c' 'u' q' u' v' g' p' k' f' c' " g' p' ' g' r' l' c' t' i' q' 'r' rē | q' A' U' g' i' w' t' c' o' g' p' v' g' 'p' q' 'g' z' k' u' v' g' 'w' p' c' 't' g' u' r' w' g' u' c' 'Ä' p' l' e' c' 'c' 'g' u' v' c' 'r' t' g' i' w' p' v' c' . " u' k' p' 'g' o' d' c' t' i' q' . " u' g' ' r' w' g' f' g' p' 'c' r' w' p' v' c' t' 'c' n' i' w' p' c' u' 'r' t' q' r' w' g' u' c' u' 'g' p' 'r' c' 'f' k' t' g' e' e' k' p' 'f' g' 'f' l' e' j' q' " q' d' l' g' v' k' q' 0' F' g' 'c' e' w' g' t' f' q' " e' q' p' " E' w' c' f' t' c' f' q' " * 4 2 2 8 + . " g' r' l' k' p' f' k' e' c' f' q' t' 's' w' g' 'u' g' 'w' u' c' 'r' q' t' 'm' 'i' g' p' g' t' c' n' i' r' c' t' c' 'r' c' 'o' g' f' l' e' k' e' p' 'f' g' r' l' f' g' u' g' o' r' g' o' q' " g' e' q' p' » o' l' e' q' 'g' u' 'r' c' u' c' 't' g' c' n' i' f' g' 'e' t' g' e' k' o' l' g' p' v' q' 'f' g' r' l' R' t' q' f' w' e' v' q' " k' p' v' g' t' p' q' " D' t' w' q' " * R' k' o' = " r' q' t' 'q' v' t' q' " r' c' f' q' . " r' c' t' c' 'j' c' e' g' t' 'g' r' l' o' k' u' o' q' 'g' l' g' t' e' l' e' k' q' 'r' c' t' c' 'g' r' l' c' t' i' q' 'r' rē | q' 'u' g' 'w' k' k' c' 'g' r' l' R' k' o' 'r' g' t' 'e' a' r' k' c' . " s' w' g' . " c' 'r' g' u' c' t' 'f' g' ' r' e' u' 'r' k' o' k' c' e' k' q' p' p' u' 'e' q' o' q' 'k' p' f' k' e' c' f' q' t' . " u' g' 'c' e' g' t' e' c' 'c' 't' g' h' g' l' c' t' 'g' r' l' p' k' x' g' r' l' f' g' 'x' k' f' c' 'f' g' 'r' c' 'r' q' d' r' e' k' e' p' 'f' g' 'w' p' " r' c' " u' 0' U' k' p' " g' o' d' c' t' i' q' . " g' r' l' d' k' e' p' g' u' v' c' t' " g' e' q' p' » o' l' e' q' 'u' g' 'j' c' " t' g' h' g' t' g' p' e' k' f' q' " c' " r' c' " o' g' f' l' e' k' e' p' 'f' g' r' l' R' k' o' " r' g' t' " e' a' r' k' c' . " g' p' 't' c' | » p' c' 's' w' g' 'f' l' e' j' q' " k' p' f' k' e' c' f' q' t' " i' w' c' t' f' c' " w' p' c' " e' q' t' t' g' r' e' k' e' p' " r' q' u' k' x' c' " e' q' p' " r' c' " g' u' r' g' t' c' p' | c' 'f' g' ' x' k' f' c' " * F' w' c' t' v' g' (' l' k' o' 2 p' g' l' . ' 4 2 2 9 - 0)

Gp" gug" ugpvkf q. " gn' RkD" tghnglc" gn' etgelo kgpvq" geqp»o leq" s w' g' j' c' v' g' p' k' f' q' " w' p' " r' c' " u' " g' p' " w' p' " f' g' v' g' t' o' k' p' c' f' q' " r' c' r' u' q' . " r' q' t' 'm' 's' w' g' 'g' p' " w' p' " r' t' k' o' g' t' " o' q' o' g' p' v' q' " u' g' " f' g' d' g' " f' g' " k' o' r' r' g' o' g' p' v' c' t' " r' q' i' k' e' c' u' " g' e' q' p' » o' l' e' c' u' 's' w' g' 'e' q' c' f' { w' x' g' p' 'c' n' i' e' t' g' e' k' o' l' g' p' v' q' 'g' e' q' p' » o' l' e' q' 0' G' u' 'f' g' e' k' t' . " c' n' i' k' p' e' t' g' o' g' p' v' q' 'f' g' 'r' c' 't' s' w' g' | c' " f' g' 'w' p' " r' c' " u' 'r' c' t' c' 's' w' g' 'g' p' " q' v' t' q' " o' q' o' g' p' v' q' " u' g' " f' k' u' r' g' t' u' g' " c' " v' t' c' x' 2' u' f' g' " o' g' e' c' p' k' u' o' q' u' f' g' 't' g' f' k' u' t' k' d' w' e' k' e' p' " f' g' 'm' u' 't' g' e' w' t' u' q' u' " g' e' q' p' » o' l' e' q' u' 0' G' p' " w' p' " r' t' k' o' g' t' 'n' w' i' c' t' . " r' c' t' c' 'm' i' c' t' " k' p' e' t' g' o' g' p' v' c' t' " g' r' l' R' k' o' " g' p' " w' p' " r' c' t' i' q' " r' rē | q' 'r' c' u' c' 'r' q' t' " g' p' h' e' c' t' u' g' " g' p' " g' u' n' k' o' w' r' c' t' 'r' c' 'q' h' g' t' v' c' 'c' i' t' g' i' c' f' c' . " r' q' t' " g' r' l' e' q' p' v' c' t' k' q' " g' p' " g' r' l' e' q' t' v' q' 'r' rē | q' 'u' g' " g' u' n' k' o' w' r' c' " r' f' g' o' c' p' f' c' " c' i' t' g' i' c' f' c' 0' " "

Eqo q'ug'o gpekqp»"eqp"cpvgtkqtkf cf. "gn'RkD'r gt'e^ r kc"gu'wp'kpf lect"eqp"ekgt'cu'ho kcpvgu'cni' ugt"wp'c'tgrmek»p'ctko ^ vek" s w' g' "p' q' p' g' e' g' u' c' t' k' o' g' p' v' g' " t' g' h' n' g' l' c' " r' c' " f' k' u' t' k' d' w' e' k' e' p' " f' g' r' l' p' i' t' g' u' q' 'f' g' " o' c' p' g' t' c' " g' s' w' k' c' v' k' c' 0' U' k' p' " g' o' d' c' t' i' q' . " g' r' l' p' i' t' g' u' q' 'f' g' 'm' u' 'j' q' i' c' t' g' u' 'u' g' " x' c' " c' " c' e' g' t' e' c' t' " f' g' " o' c' p' g' t' c' " o' ^ u' " r' w' p' w' e' n' i' c' " g' u' v' c' 'f' k' u' t' k' d' w' e' k' e' p' " g' p' " f' q' p' f' g' 'u' g' " p' q' v' c' t' ^ p' " r' e' u' 'f' g' u' k' i' w' e' n' i' c' f' g' u' 'f' g' 'l' p' i' t' g' u' q' 'f' g' 'm' u' 'j' q' i' c' t' g' u' 0' R' e' t' c' " g' h' g' e' v' q' u' 'f' g' 'g' u' v' c' " k' p' x' g' u' n' k' i' c' e' k' e' p' . " r' c' " x' c' t' k' e' d' r' g' " f' g' r' l' p' i' t' g' u' q' 'f' g' 'm' u' 'j' q' i' c' t' g' u' 't' g' u' w' n' » " f' g' " u' w' o' c' " k' o' r' q' t' v' e' p' e' k' " r' c' t' c' " g' r' l' c' e' e' g' u' q' " c' " r' c' " e' c' r' i' f' c' f' " { " g' u' r' c' e' k' q' u' 'f' g' 'r' c' " x' k' x' k' e' p' f' c' . " g' r' l' j' g' e' j' q' " f' g' " s' w' g' " r' q' t' " e' c' f' c' " o' k' n' i' r' g' u' q' u' 's' w' g' " g' r' l' p' i' t' g' u' q' " u' g' " k' p' e' t' g' o' g' p' v' g' " r' e' u' " r' t' q' d' e' d' k' i' f' c' f' g' u' " f' g' " s' w' g' " u' g' " c' e' e' g' f' c' " c' " r' c' " e' c' r' i' f' c' f' " { " g' u' r' c' e' k' q' u' 'f' g' " r' c' " x' k' x' k' e' p' f' c' " u' g' " k' p' e' t' g' o' g' p' v' c' p' " g' p' " w' p' " 3 5 0 2 6 ' 0' R' q' t' " m' 's' w' g' " u' g' " x' w' g' r' x' g' " f' g' " u' w' o' c' "

ko r qtvpekc"lpegpvxcct"gn'kpetgo gpvq'f gn'kpi tguq'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'f g'o cpgtc"uquvplk c"gp"gn' rcti q'r rcl q0'F lej q'qdlgkxq'r cuc'r qt'r tqr wguacu'i gpgtcngu'r ctc"rc"etgcek»p'f g'eqpf lekqpgu' r ctc"rc"i gpgtcek»p'f g'hwgpvqu'f g'go r ngq0'cf go ^a u.'r cuc'r qt'gn'hqo gpvq'f g'rc'r tqf wevkkf cf " f gn'hcevqt"tcdclq."f g"cewgtf q"eqp"rc"vgtq"fc"ng{pgukpc"gu'f g'guc"o cpgtc"eqo q'ug'r wgf g' kpetgo gpvct'iqu'ucrtkqu'tgcngu'f g'iqu'tcdclcf qtgu0"

Rqt'qvtq'rcf q."gn'kpi tguq'f g'hqu'j qi ctgu'tghrglc'rcu'f guki wcrf cf gu'f g'rc'f kwtkdwek»p'f gn'kpi tguq0' Gp'r tko gt'nci ct."eqpqekgp'f q'gn'plkgn'f g'kpi tguq'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu."guqu'ug'encukhkecp"eqp"dcug" c'f lej q'plkgn'kf gpvkhkecf q'rcu'f kur ctkf cf gu'gpvt'g'mqu'gz vgo qu'f g'f lej c'encukhkecek»p0'Rqt"rq" vpvq."gp"guq'ugpvk'f q'rc"r tqr wguv"gp"guv"cur gevq"xtguc"uqdtg'r tkqtkt ct"gn'kpetgo gpvq'f gn' kpi tguq'f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'f g'mqu'f gekgu'eqp"qu'plkgrgu'o ^a u'dclqu'f g'kpi tguq."rq"ewcn'i gpgtca " kpetgo gpvqu" c"rcu"r tqdcdk'kf cf gu'f g's wg"ceegf cp" c" xkxk'gp'f cu'f g'ecrkf cf 0'Ug" f gdgp" f g" ko r ngo gpvct" o gecpluo qu" c" vcx²u" f g" r qn'fkecu" huvcngu" swg" eqcf {wxgp" c" wpc" o glqt" tgf kwtkdwek»p'f gn' kpi tguq" gpvt'g'mqu'j qi ctgu'f gn'r c'ju." f g" vni' o cpgtc" swg"rc" dtgej c" f g" f guki wcrf cf 'r qt'kpi tguqu'ug'ekgtt'g'gp'wp'rci q'r rcl q0'

"

; 50' Tgi wrcel»p'f gn'Gucf q'r ctc'gn'ceeguq'cni hpcpekco kpvq'r tkx'cf q0'Wpc'c'ngt pcvkx'c' r ctc'gn'ceeguq'c'rc'xkxk'gp'f c'f g'ecrkf cf 0'

Gn'ceeguq" c'et² f kqu'f g'kpukwekqpgu'r tkx'cf cu'xc'f g'rc"o cpq"eqp"gn'plkgn'f g'kpi tguq"swg"rcu" r gtuqpcu'qdvkpgp0'Eqo q'ug"o gpekq»"eqp"cpvgtk'ktkf cf .lpegpvxcct"gn'kpetgo gpvq'f gn'kpi tguq" f g'mqu'j qi ctgu'gu'kpf kur gpucdrg'r ctc'kpetgo gpvct'rcu'r tqdcdk'kf cf gu'f g'ceegf gt" c'rc'ecrkf cf "{ " gur cekqu'f g'rc"xkxk'gp'f c."c"rc"xgl "i gpgtc" wpc"o c{ qt"ecr cekf cf "etgf kkek."rc"ewcn'tguwrc" hwpf co gpvni' ctc'rc'r qdrcek»p'ew{ c'r tkpek cn'hwgpv'f g'kpi tguq'gu'gn'c'wqgo r ngq'q'wp'p'gi qekq" r tqr kq"q'kpenwq"gn'go r ngq'kphqto cn'r qt"rq"v'pvq."pq"ceegf g" c'rc"ugi wtkf cf "uqekri'eqo q'rc" swg'ug'f g'kxc'f g'wp"go r ngq'hqto cr0"

Gp"gut'k'v'ugpvk'f q."gn'qviti co kpvq'f g'wp'et² f kq'r qt'r ctvg'f g'cni wpc'kpukwek»p'r tkx'cf c'pq" f g'kxc'f g" wpc" f gekuk»p"i wdgtpco gpvcn'ukpq"swg"tgur qpf g" c" wpc"eqpf lek»p'f g'ecr cekf cf " hpcpekgtc'r qt'r ctvg'f g's wke'p'uqnek'c'f lej q'et² f kq0'Ukp"go deti q.'rcu'kpukwekqpgu'r Àdrkecu'uf" r wgf gp'kpek'k'f g'o cpgtc'kpf k'gevc'gp'rc'tgi wrcel»p'f gn'ceeguq" c'f lej qu'et² f kqu0'

Rtłpekr cm gpyg'r ctc's wg'ru'eqpf lekqpgu'etgf kłekcu'ugcp'ru'cf gewcf cu' { 'eqo r gvkłcu'gp'gn' o gtecf q'etgf kłekq.'gu'f gekł.'s wg'ru'f kłkpcu'łpukwekqpgu'f g'et² f kq'r tłxcf q'ug'cr gi wgp'c'rc' tgi wrcłp' s wg'ko r qpi cp'ru'łpukwekqpgu'r Àdriecu'gp' dgpgłekq'f g'rc' r qdriecłp' eqp'gn' qdlgłxq'f g'pq'eqo r tqo gvt'o ^a u'cnł'f g'rc'ecr cekf cf 'etgf kłekc'f kur qpkdrg'Gp'gn'ugpłf q'f g' s wg.'gn'cr crpeco kgpvq'r tłxcpf q'ugc'wpc'qr ekłp'xłcdrg' { "pq'ug'eqpxłgtv'gp'wpc'ecti c' ko r ci cdrg'gp'gn'łrti q'r rc| q0

Ug'kf gpywłecp'hcevtgu's wg'f g'o cpgtc'łpf kłgevc'gn'Guvcf q'r wgf g'łpekf k'gp'gn'co dkgpv' hłcpełgtq'f g'ru'łpukwekqpgu'r tłxcf cu'0'Rqt'w'rcf q.'r tqewtcpf q'i gpgtct'egtłf wo dtg' { " guvcłkłf cf 'geqp»o kec.'f g'vni'o cpgtc's wg'ru'ci gpyu's wg'łpvtcev'Àcp'gp'gn'o gtecf q'vqo gp' f gekłqpgu'cpenf qu'c'hcevtgu's wg'ru'łpukwekqpgu'r Àdriecu'o cpłcp.'eqo q'r qt'glgo r rı.'rc' vcuc'f g'łpvt² u'f g'tghgtpekc.'rc'ewcn'gu'hwpf co gpyvni'gp'gn'o qo gpyv'f g'qvıti ct'et² f kqu' r tłxcf qu'c'r ctłewrtgu'vqf c'o qf kłceekłp's wg'tgcrı c'gn'Dcpeq'f g'O² zleq'gp'ru'plxgrıu'f g' rc'vcuc'f g'łpvt² u.'łpłwł'g'f g'o cpgtc'ko r qtvcpv'gp'ru'plxgrıu'f g'vcuc'f g'łpvt² u's wg'rc'dcpec' r tłxcf c'eqdte.'r qt'ru'vcpvq.'ug'r wgf g'gpectgegt'gn'ceeguq'cnłet² f kq'j kr qvgectkq'ı'ı'ewcnłko kc' gn'ceeguq'c'rc'xłkłpf c'f g'ecrłf cf 0"

Gu'gp'rc'Ng { 'r ctc'rc'Vtcpur ctgpek' { "Qtł gpcō kgpv'f g'ru'Ugtxleku'Hłcpełgtqu'f qpf g'ug' gukr wrc's wg'gu'gn'Dcpeq'f g'O² zleq'rc'łpukwekłp'gpecti cf c'f g'r tqr lekt's wg'ru'łpukwekqpgu' f g'et² f kq' { "ru'uqekłf cf gu'hłcpełgtcu'f g'qdlgv' o Ànkr rı'tgi wrcf cu.'qvıti wgp'r t² uco qu'q' et² f kqu'gp'eqpf lekqpgu'ceegukdrgu' { 'tc| qpcdrgu'Gp'ı'ı'wg'tgur gew'c'guv' hcevt' r ctc'gn'ceeguq' c'rc'xłkłpf c'f g'ecrłf cf.'rc'ru'łpukwekqpgu'r Àdriecu.'f gdgp'f g'r tqewtct'wpc'tgi wrcłp' cf gewcf c'r ctc's wg'gn'ceeguq'cnłet² f kq'j kr qvgectkq'ug'tgcrıeg'gp'dcug'c'rc'ecr cekf cf 'etgf kłekc' f g's włp'gu'ı'ı'ekłcp'hłcpełko kgpvq.'f g'vni'o qf q's wg'gp'f lej c'tgrcłp'ugc'ı'ı'ı'wıvq' { "pq' eqo r tqo gvcp'gn'dkpguvc't'gp'w'p'hwıvq'f g'ru'r gtuqpcu'0"

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EQPENWUKQP GU'

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"

Nc" xkxkpf c" gu" wp" dlgp" kpf kur gpucdrg" r ctc" gn" f gucttqmj" { "dlkpguvt" f g" rnu" r gtupcu=" r" tguvkeekp" f gn' ceeguq" c" guvc" tgr tguvpv" s wg" r" r qdneekp" ectgl ec" f g" wp" gur cekq" r ctc" r" eqpxkxgpek' hco kkt. 'uwf gucttqmj. 'r' uc'vukceekp' f g' pgegukf cf gu' hkuqn' i lecu' { 'r uleqn' i lecu0' Nc" xkxkpf c" tgr tguvpv" o " a u" s wg" wp" gur cekq" f grko kcf q" r qt" r ctgf gu" { "wp" vgej q" =uw' f kultwg" f gdg' f g' vpgt' wpc' egtv' c' lwt' f' lec' gp' ewcpv' c' t' gur crf q' hgi' cn' s wg' r' gto kc' uw' wuwht wevq. " { c' ugc" gp' hqto c' f g' r' tqr kgf cf. " cttgpf co kpvq" q' r' t² uco q0

Ncu' r gtupcu' s wg' vkgp' wpc' xkxkpf c' i' gp' gcp' j' a dkqu' s wg' r' wgf gp' ko r wvct' gn' f gucttqmj" gp" qvqu' cur gevqu. 'eqo q' gp' gn' c' j' qttq. 'r' gf wecekp. 'ucnwf. 'pkxgn' f g' xkf c=gu' f gek. 'wpc' o' glqtc' f' gn' dlkpguvt *T wdk. 3; ; 2-0S wkgp' j' cp' ewdktv' r' pgegukf cf 'f g' xkxkpf c. 'r' wgf gp' f' guv' p' ct' uwu' tgevtuqu" o' cvt' krgu. " h' k' p' e' k' t' q' u" { " j' wo cpqu" c" r" t' g' r' k' c' e' k' p' f' g" q' v' cu' c' e' v' x' k' f' c' f' gu' s' wg' r' gu" i' gp' g' t' g' v' k' d' w' e' k' p' g' u" gp' cur gevqu' geq' » o' lequ. " r' gtupcu' r' gu. " u' e' k' r' gu. " g' f' w' e' c' v' x' q' u. " f' g' u' c' n' w' f. " ewk' c' f' q' f' g' j' k' l' q' u' 0' R' q' t' " v' p' v' q' . " r' r' q' u' g' u' k' p' f' f' g' w' p' c' " x' k' x' k' p' f' c' r' g' t' o' k' g' r' e' q' t' i' c' p' k' c' e' k' p' h' c' o' k' k' t' f' g' v' n' i' o' c' p' g' t' c' s' w' g' u' g' r' t' q' e' w' t' c' r' e' t' g' r' k' c' e' k' p' f' g' c' e' v' x' k' f' c' f' g' u' s' w' g' . " g' p' " w' p' o' g' f' k' c' p' q' { " r' e' t' i' q' r' n' e' | q' . " r' w' g' f' g' p' o' g' l' q' t' c' t' u' w' u' e' q' p' f' k' e' k' p' g' u' f' g' d' l' k' p' g' u' c' t' 0'

Eqp" dcug" gp" nqu" tguwncf qu" qdvkpf qu" f gn' o' qf grq" nji kx" ug" r' wgf g" hqto wct" eqpenwukqpgu" tguwncf q' r' ko r qtvpck' f' g' ecf c' wpc' f' g' r' u' x' c' t' k' d' r' g' u' e' q' p' u' k' f' g' t' c' f' c' u' 0' G' p' r' t' k' o' g' t' h' w' i' c' t' . " j' c' { " s' w' g' f' g' u' c' e' c' t' r' e' k' o' r' q' t' v' p' e' k' f' g' r' e' u' x' c' t' k' d' r' g' u' f' g' e' c' t' a' e' v' g' t' g' e' q' p' » o' l' e' q' " g' p' g' n' l' u' g' p' v' k' f' q' f' g' r' e' u' x' c' t' k' d' r' g' u' s' w' g' " g' p' " n' q' " k' p' o' g' f' k' c' v' q' " k' p' h' w' { " g' p' " r' e' c' f' s' w' k' u' l' e' k' p' f' g' w' p' c' " x' k' x' k' p' f' c' . " g' u' f' g' e' k' t' . " p' q' u' " g' u' v' c' o' q' u' t' g' h' t' k' p' f' q' c' " x' c' t' k' d' r' g' u' e' q' o' q' < e' t² f' k' q' f' g' u' g' i' w' t' k' f' c' f' " u' e' k' r' n' " * E' t' g' U' U' = e' t² f' k' q' d' c' p' e' c' t' k' q' . " u' q' h' q' n' q' " e' c' l' c' " f' g' c' j' q' t' t' q' " * E' t' g' D' U' E' C' = e' t² f' k' q' f' g' q' v' c' " k' p' u' k' w' e' k' p' " * E' t' g' Q' K' = t' g' e' w' t' u' q' u' r' t' q' r' k' q' u' " * T' R' + " g' = k' p' i' t' g' u' q' f' g' " n' q' u' " j' q' i' c' t' g' u' " * k' p' i' r' g' t' e' o' + 0' " G' r' i' e' q' p' l' w' p' v' q' f' g' " g' u' v' c' u' " x' c' t' k' d' r' g' u' " k' p' h' w' { " g' f' g' o' c' p' g' t' c' " u' k' i' p' h' e' c' v' x' c' r' c' t' c' " g' n' c' e' e' g' u' q' c' r' e' c' r' k' f' c' f' { " g' u' r' c' e' k' q' u' f' g' r' e' x' k' x' k' p' f' c' 0'

Cpck' cf cu' gp' hq' kpf kxf wcn' gn' kpi tguq' f g' hqu' j' qi ctgu' vkgp' wp' o' c' { qt' r' guq' r' ctc' lpet go gpvct' rnu' r' tqdcdk' cf gu' f' g' ceegf gt' c' r' e' c' r' k' f' c' f' { " g' u' r' c' e' k' q' u' f' g' r' e' x' k' x' k' p' f' c' . " v' p' v' q' " g' p' " n' q' u' " g' h' g' e' v' q' u' o' c' t' i' k' p' c' r' g' u' { " r' e' u' " odds ratio " f' l' e' j' c' " x' c' t' k' d' r' g' u' " g' u' r' e' s' w' g' " q' d' w' x' q' o' c' { q' t' g' u' e' q' g' h' e' k' p' v' g' u' . " 35026' " { " 4074 " t' g' u' r' g' e' v' x' c' o' g' p' v' g' 0' N' q' " e' w' c' n' u' k' i' p' h' e' c' s' w' g' . " r' q' t' e' c' f' c' o' k' i' r' g' u' q' u' s' w' g' " c' w' o' g' p' v' g' " g' n' k' p' i' t' g' u' q' r' g' t' "

e^a r k^c. 'r^u'r tqdcdk^rcf gu'f g'ceegf gt'c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'ug'k^petgo gpv^ggp" r^u'r tqr qtekq^gu'o gpekq^pcf cu'U^kgo d^cti q. 'r qt' r^u'i gpgt^cn'g^ri'k^petgo gpv^g'f g^ri'k^pi tguq'uw^gg^r ugt'f g'o cp^gtc' r^gpw. "gp'tg^rek^p"eq^p"r^c"cr r^ece^kp" f g"wp"et²f k^q"r c^tc"r^c"cf s w^kek^p"f g" xkxk^gpf c'U^Rqt' r^u'v^pv^q. 'r c^tc"wp"r^ti q' r^c| q'g^ri'k^pi tguq'f g' r^u'j qi ctgu'gu'hw^pf co gp^vcn' r c^tc"g^ri' ceeguq'c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'U^kgo d^cti q. 'r c^tc"g^ri'eq^tv^q'r r^c| q'k^po gf k^vq+:" tguw^c"o^a u'uki p^kh^ec'v^kq'g^ri'ceeguq'c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'c'v^tcx²u'f g'wp'et²f k^q" r c^tc"r^c"cf s w^kek^p"f g"xkxk^gpf c=" { "gp"gu^gqt^fgp'f g'o c { qt"o gpqt"eq^pt^kd^wek^p"r c^tc" f k^ej q" h^kp'ugt'c. 'g^ri'et²f k^q'f g'ugi w^kf cf 'u^qekⁿ'g^ri'et²f k^q'd^cpect^kq. 'u^qh^qn'q'ec^lc'f g'c^j q^ttq { . 'g^ri'et²f k^q" f g'q^tc'k^puk^wek^p'o

Eq^p'd^cug'gp' r^u't'guw^ccf cu'q^dv^gp^kf qu'f g'r^u'x^ct^kd^rg^u' { 'f g'cew^gt^f q'eq^p'g^ri'o cp^gl^q'f g'g^ucu' r qt" r c^tv^g'f g'r^u'k^puk^wek^qpp^g'r A^dr^eku. 'r'x^ct^kd^rg'f g^ri'et²f k^q'f g'ugi w^kf cf 'u^qekⁿ'gu' r^c's w^g'v^kg^pg" o c { qt't^gr^xc^pek^oG^p'r t^ko gt' hⁱ ct. 'ug'eq^o r tw^gdc' r'lo r qt^vp^ek's w^g'f g^ugo r g^o c' r c^tc's w^g'r^u' r g^tu^qpcu'ceegf cp'c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c. 'gu'f g^ekt. 's w^g'cf s w^kg^tcp'w^pc'xkxk^gpf c" f g'ec^rk^f cf O'G^p'ugi w^pf q' nⁱ ct. 'g^ri'et²f k^q'f g'ugi w^kf cf 'u^qekⁿ'gu'w^pc'x^ct^kd^rg's w^g'u' r w^gf g" o cp^gl^ct' r^u'k^puk^wek^qpp^g'r A^dr^eku'c'v^tcx²u'f g'f h^gt^gp^vu'f gr g^pf g^pek^u. 'r qt' r^u'v^pv^q. 'ug' r w^gf g" q^tk^gp^vt { l^q'co r r^ect' r' r qⁿ'k^ec' r A^dr^eku'gp'o c^vg^tk'f g'xkxk^gpf c'f g^uk^pcp^f q'o c { qt^g't^gew^tu^q" { l^q'o g^lq^tcp^f q'uw'cr r^ece^kp' r c^tc' r^u'h^kg^u'f g'uc'v^kh^eg^t' r^u'p^geg^uk^f cf gu'f g'r^e' r q^dr^ece^kp'gp' r^u' s w^g't^gur gev'cⁿ'ceeguq'f g'r^e'ec^rk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'gp'O²z^leq^o

G^p'r^u's w^g't^gur gev'c' r^u'x^ct^kd^rg^u'f g'et²f k^q'd^cpect^kq. 'u^qh^qn'q'ec^lc'f g'c^j q^ttq { 'c^ri'et²f k^q'f g" q^tc'k^puk^wek^p=² u^cu't^gr t^gu^gp^vp'eq^pt^kd^wek^qpp^g'u^ko k^rct^g'r c^tc' r^u'r tqdcdk^rcf gu'f g'ceegf gt" c' r^ecrk^f cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'r^e'xkxk^gpf c'U^kgo d^cti q. 'g^ucu'x^ct^kd^rg^u'g^u'p'c^rg^lc^f cu'f g^ri'eq^pt^qn' f k^tgev^q" r qt" r c^tv^g'f g" k^puk^wek^qpp^g'r A^dr^eku'Gⁿ'q^vti ct"et²f k^q'r qt" r c^tv^g'f g" k^puk^wek^qpp^g' d^cpect^kku' { "f g" q^tq" v^kr q" p^q"f gr g^pf gp'f k^tgev^o gp^vg" f g" g^ek^uk^qpp^g" i w^dg^tp^co gp^vcu' P q" q^du^vcp^g. 'r^u'k^puk^wek^qpp^g's w^g'ug'f g^f k^ecp'c"q^vti ct"et²f k^q'r c^tc"r^c"cf s w^kek^p"f g"xkxk^gpf c" f g^dg^p'f g'g^uct't^gi k^f cu' r qt' r^u'f k^up^wcu'g { gu' { 'p^qto c^vk^k cf gu' r c^tc'c^ugi w^tct's w^g'r^u' r g^tu^qpcu' s w^g'qr w^p' r qt' g^ug'v^kr q'f g'k^pu^tw^o gp^vu'g^u'p'cf s w^kl^gpf q'w^p'v^tc^vq'l^wu^q" { 'f g'cew^gt^f q'eq^p'r^c" e^cr c^ek^f cf "et^gf k^kek'f g'r^u' r g^tu^qpcu'""

R^qt' r^u'v^pv^q. 'r c^tc" g^ri'ec^uq'f g'g^ucu'x^ct^kd^rg^u. 'r^u'k^puk^wek^qpp^g'r A^dr^eku' r w^gf gp' k^ph^wk'f g" o cp^gtc'k^pf k^tgev'gp' r^u'o c^teq^u't^gi w^rv^qt^kq" { 'x^ki k^rct's w^g'ug'ew^o r r^cp'gp'w^p'g^ut^kev^q'ug^pv^kf q="

cf go ^a u'f g'cr rlect 'rcu'ucpekppgu'eqtt gur qpf kgpv'u'c'rcu'lpukwkekppgu'etgf kkekcu's wg'kpewtcp"
gp'ktgi wrctkf cf gu0'

Rqt"qvtq"rcf q. "mq'u'hcvtqgu'uqekqf go qi t^a hlequ'kpeqtr qtcf qu'r ctc"gn'cp^a ruku'f gn'ceeguq" c"rc"
ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c. 'ug'kf gp'vlectqp'grgo gpvqu's wg'kphw'f gp'f g'o cpgtc'r qukkxc0'
Rqt"glgo r mq. "gn's wg"rc"lghcwtc" f gn'j qi ct"ugc"glgtekf c"r qt"wpc"o wgt. "kphw'f g" f g"o cpgtc"
r qukkxc'r ctc's wg'mqu'j qi ctgu'ceegf cp" c"wpc'xkxkpf c" f g'ecrkf cf 0'Rqt'gn'eqpvtctkq. "ewcpf q"cn'
o qf gm'geqppo ² vteq"ug"lpeqtr qtc"rc"xctkcdng" f g'rc"lghcwtc"glgtekf q"r qt"wp"j qo dtg. "guc"
xctkcdng'vkgpg'wpc'eqttgrcek>p"pgi cvkx. 'r qt"mq's wg'f kuo kpw'f gp'rcu'r tqdcdkrf cf gu'f gn'ceeguq"
c"rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c0'"

Gug'cur gevq'f gn'i ² pgtq"gp'gn'glgtekekq'f g'rc"lghcwtc" f gn'j qi ct. "gu'ko r qtvcpv'kpf ci ctmq'r ctc"
kf gp'vlect 'rcu'o qvxcckppgu'f g's wg'guq'uwegf c'f g'o ^a u'c'o gpwf q. "q'kpenwq'f kug^o ct'r qn'krcu'
r Adrcu'r ctc'gn'ceeguq" c"rc'xkxkpf c" f g'rc'no cpgtc's wg'r tkqtleg'c'mqu'j qi ctgu'eqp'lghcwtc" f gn'
j qi ct" c'ecti q'f g'rcu'o wgt gu0'

Gp'mq's wg'tgur gvc" c"rc"xctkcdng" f g'rc'wdlecek>p' f g'rc'xkxkpf c. "gp'gn'ugpv'kf q'f g'ur'guc'ug'vdlcc"
gp'wpc"mqecrkf cf "wtdcp"q"twtcn" guv'hcvtq'kphw'f g" f g"o cpgtc'r qukkxc0'Ukp"go dcti q. "cvpq"
mq'u'ghgevq'u'o cti kpcrgu'eqo q'rcu'qf f u'tc'vq'vkgpg'r qeq'r guq'r ctc" f g'vto kpc't'gn'ceeguq" c"rc"
ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu" f g" rc" xkxkpf c0' Ecdg" ug^o cmt" s wg" gn' o gf kq" wtdcpq" pq" i ctcpv'k c" q"
kpetgo gpvc"rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c. "gp'gn'ugpv'kf q'f g's wg. "cn'j cdgt" wpc"o c { qt"
eqpegpvtcek>p'r qdrcekppcn'gp'rcu' | qpcu'wtdcp'cu. 'rcu'xkxkpf cu'pq'vkgpg'gn'uwklegpv'gur cekq"
r ctc"s wg'ug'gxkg"gn'j cekpco kpvq. "r qt"mq's wg'rcu'xkxkpf cu'ug'erc'uhlec"p"eqp"ectgpek" f g"
ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c0'

Gu'ko r qtvcpv'tgucnct"s wg'ur'dkcp'gn'o gf kq" wtdcpq'vkgpg'f kxgtucu'xgpv'lcu'r ctc'kpetgo gpvct"
gn'dkpguvct" f g'rc'r qdrcek>p'r qt"mq'f kxgtuqu'ugt'xkekqu" c"mq'u's wg'rc'r qdrcek>p'r wgf g'ceegf gt"
eqp"o c { qt" hcekrkf cf . "gp"mq's wg'tgur gev" c"rc'ecrkf cf "{ 'gur cekqu'f g'rc'xkxkpf c"pq"gu'gp'gn'
o kuo q'ugpv'kf q0Nc'eqpegpvtcek>p'r qdrcekppcn'xc'c'f gugo r g^o ct'wpc'tgrcek>p'kpxgtuc'gp'hq's wg"
tgur gev" c"rc'uwklegpek" f g'gur cekqu'gp'rc'xkxkpf c. "r qts wg'gn'j cekpco kpvq'f g'rcu'hc'o krcu"
pwo gtqucu'ug'j ceg'gxkf gpv'gp"o c { qt"o gf kf c"gp'gn'o gf kq" wtdcpq"gp'eqo r ctccek>p"eqp"gn'
o gf kq'twtc'f0'

TGEQO GPF CEKQP GU'

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•Á Gp"m"q"s wg"tgur gev"cu"m"u"cur gev"u"eqpegr wcn"u"q"r"xkxkpgf c."ug"r wgf g"r tqhwpf k ct" gp"m"u"m"q"o gpv"u"uqdtg"xkxkpgf c" f ki pc."cf gewcf c" { lq" f geqtquc'0'Ec f c"wpq" f g"m"u" cf lgvkxqu"s wg"ug"m"ci t gi cp"cn'eqpegr vq" f g"xkxkpgf c."tghkt gp" c"kf gcu"s wg"gp"ekgt vq" r wpvq"eqkpekf gp'0'Rqt"m"q"s wg"gu"ko r qtvpvg."tgcik ct" wpc" f kugtcekp"eqpegr wcn' { " vgtlec" g"kf gpwlect"m"u"ectcevt"m"u"cu"ko kctgu"r ctc"cr qtvt" wpc" f ghkpek"p"s wg" f² " ewgpv" f g"m"q"o gpv"u"r wpcwcu"ewcpf q"ug"cdqtf g"m"vgo c" f g"r qm"lec" f g"xkxkpgf c'0 "

•Á Gu"eqpxgpkgpv"tgxkuct"j cuw"s w² "r wpvq"gn'Guwcf q" f gdg" f g"kpvtxgpk"gp"gn'cur gev" geqp»o leq" r ctc" i ctcpvk ct" wp" plxgn' f g" dkgpguct" o "pko q" gp" m" r qdrcekp'0' Ukp" go dcti q."ug" f gdg" f g"tgcik ct"ekgtv"lpxguki cekp"s wg" f g"r cwc"r ctc"kf gpwlect"gn'vkr q" f g"t² i ko gp" r qm"lec."uqekcn" { "geqp»o leq" ko r gtc"gp"ecf c" r c"u"r ctc"eqp"dcug" c"guq." tgeqo gpf ct"m"u"r qm"lec" f g"dkgpguct" f g"o glqt"r wgf cp"clwuct" c"uw'eqpvz vq'0 "

•Á Gp" gn' vtdclq" f g" lpxguki cekp" ug" kf gpwlectqp" cni wpcu" xctkcdngu" s wg" tguwactqp" uki plhecwxcu"r ctc"gn'ceeguq" c"m"ecrk cf " { "gur cekqu" f g"m"xkxkpgf c'0'Rtlpek c'm gpv"gn' et² f kq" f g"ugi wtkf cf "uqekcn"gn'kpi tguq" f g"m"u"j qi ctgu" { "gn'et² f kq"dcpectkq'0'T guwnc" ko r qtvpvg"r tqhwpf k ct"gp"o gecpkuo qu"r ctc"hqo gpvt"m" hqto cik cekp" f gn'go r m"q" r ctc"s wg."gp"vni'o gf kf c."m"r qdrcekp"ceegf c" c"m"u"r tgucekppgu"uqekrgu"r tqr kcu" f gn' guwcf q" f g"dkgpguct'0'Cu"o kuo q."gu"hwf co gpvni'cpcrk ct"m" f kwtkdwep" f gn'kpi tguq" gpvtg"m"u"j qi ctgu" f gn'r c"u" { "r rcpvgt"o gecpkuo qu"r ctc"uw'kpetgo gpv"uquvplk q"gp"gn' ncti q" r m" q'0' Nq" cpvgtkqt." r gto kkt^a " s wg" m"u" j qi ctgu" o gzkepqu" kpetgo gpv"p" uw' ecr celf cf "etgf kkek"cpvg"gpvkf cf gu"hpcepelgtcu"r tkxf cu" { "eqpukf gtctm"u"eqo q" wpc" qrelep" f g'hpcepko kgpv"j kr qvgectkq'0 "

•Á Ug'eqpukf gtc"ko r qtvpvg"lpf ci ct"uqdtg"gn'plxgn' f g"lpi tguq" f g"m"u"j qi ctgu" { "eqp"dcug" c"guqu" f cvqu."tgxkuct"m"r" tqr gpukp"s wg"² uqu"vkgpgp"gp"wuct"wp"et² f kq" f g"ugi wtkf cf "

uqeknlq'et²f kq'dcpectkq0Gu'f gek. 'l'f'hu'j qi ctgu'qr vcp'r qt'wkk' ct'wp'et²f kq'dcpectkq'
r ctc'cf s wkk'wpc'xkxkpf c'gp'rc'o gf kf c's wg'uwu'kpi tguqu'ug'kpetgo gpvcp"q'r tghkgt gp"
wkk' ct'wp'et²f kq'f g'ugi wtkf cf 'uqeknr ctc'gr'io kuo q'hkp0"

•Á Gp'rc'kpxgunki cek»p'ug'kpenw' gtqp'f kxgtucu'xctkcdrgu'uqekqgeqp»o kcu's wg'cttqlctqp"
tguwncf qu'kpvgtgucpvgu'r ctc'gr'ceeguq" c"rc"ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu'f g'rc"xkxkpf c0'Rqt"
glgo r m.'rc'xctkcdrg'f g'rc'lghcwtc'f gr'j qi ct'glgtekf c'r qt'wp'c'o wlt0Nq'ewcn'cdt'g'wpc"
hwwtc'f'p'gc'f g'kpxgunki cek»p'f qpf g'ug'kpenw' c'rc'r gtur gevkc'f g'i² pgtq'r ctc'gr'ceeguq"
c"rc"xkxkpf c0'

•Á Qvc'f g'rc'u'xctkcdrgu'uqekqgeqp»o kcu's wg'tguwncp'kpvgtgucpvgu'r tqhwf k' ct.'kpg's wg"
xgt'eqp'gr'guvcf q'ekxk'f g's wlp'glgteg'rc'lghcwtc'f gr'j qi ct.'r ctgeg'ugt's wg'f'gr'guvcf q'
ekxk'gu'ecucf q.'r tqewc'eqpvt'eqp'wpc'xkxkpf c's wg'cf go^a u'ugc'f g'ecrkf cf 0'Nq'ewcn'
cr wpc'c's wg'ug'dwus wg'wp'dkpguvt" { 'f gucttqm'hc0 k'kt0'

•Á T guwnc'tgrxcpvg'tgxkuct'rc'u'eqpf kekppgu'gp'rc'u's wg'xkxgp" { 'j cdkc'rc'r qdrcek»p'gp'gr'
o gf kq'wt dcpq0'Nq'cpvgtkqt."eqp"dcug"cn'eqghelgpvg"qdvplf q'f gr'o qf gr'm'ki k'4."gu"
f gek."gr'is wg'rc"xkxkpf c'ug'mecrk'g'gp'gr'io gf kq'wt dcpq.'p'q'i ctc'p'k' c's wg'rc'r qdrcek»p"
ceegf c" c"rc"ecrkf cf " { " gur cekqu'f g'rc"xkxkpf c0'Rqt"m'vcpvq."gu'f g'xcmtctug'wpc'f'p'gc"
f g'kpxgunki cek»p's wg'r tqhwf leg'tgur gevq'cn'pk'gr'f g'dkpguvt'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p'wt dcpq"
eqp'tgrcek»p'c'rc"xkxkpf c'wt dcpq." { c's wg'i t'cp'r ct'v'f g'rc'r qdrcek»p'f gr'io gf kq'wt dcpq"
xkxg'eqp'elgt v'q'i tcf q'f g'j cekpco k'p'vq's wg'k'j kdg'gr'dkpguvt0'

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DKDNKI TCHC''

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Cpegt. "Cnglcpf tc="Xcrf² u. 'O ki wgn="T glpc. "Uqlf" 'O ctkpc="Eqtvgl . 'P cyj crlc="O qrlpc. "Y krlkf q"
*4234. "o ct| q+"~pf keg" f g"ecrkf cf "f g" xkxkpgf c" r qt" gpwf cf "hgf gtcvxc" f g" O² zleq" { "
r ctvwrtkf cf gu"gp"grilecuq" f g" P wgxq" Ng»p0T gxkuc" Guwf kcpvklf g" Geqpqo "c. "Xqr0KX"
P Ào 030KVGUO 0"

Ci wkrct. "N0*4229+0Nc" j gej wtc" f g" rru"r qn"mecu"r Àdrlecu0O² zleq. "F (H) 'O ki wgn" f pi grlRqttwc0'
Ci wkrct. "N0*4234+0Gn'guwf kq" f g" rru"r qn"mecu"r Àdrlecu0O² zleq. "F (H) 'O² zleq<'O ki wgn" f pi grl
Rqttwc0'

Ci wkrct. "N0' *4234+0'Rqin"mec" RÀdrlec<" Wpc" xkuk»p" r cpqt^a o kec0' Rtqi tco c" f g" rru" P cekqpgu"
Wpkf cu"r ctc" grlF gucttqmj " *RP WF /Dqrxkxlc+0'

Cttqy . "Mgppgj 'L0*3; 96+0Wpc" f hlewncf "gp" grileqpegr vq" f g" dlkpguvt "uqekr0Gp" M0L0Cttqy . "
("V0' Uekqxunf . "Nc" geqpqo "c" f grl dlkpguvt " *r^a i u0'3: : /434+0' O² zleq<" Hqpf q" f g"
Ewmtc" Geqp»o kec0'

Dctdc. "Ectruq" Grl'pwgxq" r ctcf ki o c" f g" dlkpguvt "tgulf wcn" { "f gumecrkf cf q0' Tghqto c" f g" rru"
tgi "p gpgu" f g" dlkpguvt "gp" r" QEF G. "Co² tlec" Ncvkpc" { "O² zleq042250Vguku" *F qevqt "
gp" Elkpekcu" Uqekrgu+/" Wpkxgtulf cf "f g" I wcf crclctc" { "grlEgpvtq" f g" kpxguki cekqpgu" { "
Guwf kqu" Uwr gkqtgu" gp" Cptqr qmji "c" Uqekr0S"

Dtcej gvO^a ts wgl . "Xkxkpg" *3; ; 8+: "Gril cevq" f g" f qo kpcel»p0Gucf q. "ercug" { "tghqto c" uqekr0'gp"
O² zleq" *3; 32/3; ; 7+: "O² zleq. "GrilEqrgi kq" f g" O² zleq0'

Ecf gpc" Kqoutq| c. "Egekrc" *4227+0Cf o kpkwtcek»p" r Àdrlec" { "r tqeguqu" r qn"mecu" gp" O² zleq0Gn'
eqrgi kq" o gzks wpgug0"

Eco grq"Tkpe»p."O 0#Co c{c'E^a tf gpcu."L0{"Rcttc"l w o cp."L0*423: +0F gyto kpcpvu'f gn'wuq"
f g'net² f kq'f g'xlxkqpf c'r qt'r ctvg'f g'mu'j qi ctgu'dqi qvcpqu0Gequ'f g'Geqqo ¶0Xqf0
440P q0490Rr 05: /790'

EQP GXCNO*423: +0Guwf kq'F kci p»uueq'f grIF gtgej q'c'rc'Xlxkqpf c'F ki pc'{"F geqtquc"423: 0
O²zleq0'

F wctvg."V0"("Lko²pgl."T0*F lekgo dtg'f g"4229+0Cr tqzko cek»p" c"rc"vgqt¶"f gn'dkpguuct0
Uekgpvc"gv'Vgej plec."7*59+."527/5230Tgewr gtcf q"gn'; "f g'f lekgo dtg'f g"423; ."f g"
[j wr u<lf kcpgrv0xpk kqlc0gulgtxmgvct vkwq Aeqf ki q? 69: 96: 4](#)"GrIF gtgej q'c'wpc'xlxkqpf c'
cf gewcf c0QP WJ CDKVCV0Hqmgvq'kphqto c'lxq'P q0430Tgx030'

Gppcm."O gvt{"F gt{eni'Y 0J qnf uy qt vj "3; ; : +0J qo gr nceg0Vj g"O cnkpi "qh'yj g'Ecpfc kcp"
F y gnkpi "qxgt'yj tgg'Egpwtkgu."Wpkxgtukf{"qh'Vqtqpvq'Rtguu."Vqtqpvq0'

Gur kpi /Cpf gtugp."I quvc0Vj g"eqo r ctkuq"qh'r qrke{"tgi ko gu<cp"kvtf wekqp0'Gp"O ctv¶p."
Tgkp=Tclpy cvgt."Ngg"*Gf u00Uci pcvkq"cpf "tggpy cni'k"uqekn'r qrke{0Vj g'tkug"cpf "
hcm'qh'r qrke{"tgi ko gu0P gy "I qtm'0 0G0Uj ctr g."ke."3; ; 90'

I crdtckj ."L0M0*3; ; : +0Grpceko kpvq'f gn'guvcf q'f g'dkpguuct0Gp'L0M0I crdtckj ."J kvqtk'f g"
rc"geqqo ¶"r^a i 0566+0Rrcpgvc0'

I muctkq'f gn'kpvkwwq'P cekqpcnf g'Guvcf ¶ukec"{"I gqi tch¶"¶GI K."423; 0'

I útkš."U0"(" p"V0*4233+0Guwo cvkpi "qh'Rtqdcdkk{"qh'J qo g/qy pgtuj kr "kpv'Twcn'cpf "Wdcp"
Ctgc<Nqi kv."Rtqdk'cpf "I qo r kv'O qf gr0Gwtqr gcp"Lqwtpcn'qh'Uqekn'Uekgpegu0Xqf0
43."P q050Rr 0627/6330'

J cej wgn"N0"Dqi i kq."I 0{"Y qlf {rc."F 0*4226+0O qf grqu'mji kv'o kvqu<wpc"cr nkecek»p"gp"gn'
^a tgc'f g'rc'ucnwf 0kpvkwwq'f g'kpxgukl cekqpgu"Vg»tlecu"{"Cr nkecf cu."f g'rc"Guewgr" f g"
Guvcf ¶ukec0Wpkxgtukf cf "P cekqpcnf g'Tquctkq0P qxlgo dtg'f g'42260'

J kf cni q'Ecr kv³ p."C0N0*3; ; : +0Nc"geqqo ¶"f gn'f gucttqm"gp"gn'r gpuc0 kpvq'o ctzkvc0Gp"
C0'N0'J kf cni q'Ecr kv³ p."Gn' r gpuc0 kpvq"geqp»o leq"uqdtg'f gucttqm" r^a i 0'534+0'
Wpkxgtukf cf "f g'rc"J wgrxc0'

Lw³ tgl .I Of0'('U³ pej gl 'F c| c.'C0*000Vtcpuhto cekqpgu'gp'gr'guvcf q'f g'dkpgguvct0Cpª ruku'
Geqp»o leq0'

Mtchv.'O 0{ 'Hwtmipi . 'U0*4228+«öRwdrle'Rqrle { <'Rqrkleu.'Cpcn{uku'cpf 'Cngtpevkguö.'4pf 'gf 0"
ES 'Rtguu.'Y cuj kpi vqp.'F E0'

Mwp| /Dqrc° qu.'K pcekq'('Tqo gtq/Xcf kmq.'Ko c"*422: +P cwtcrg| c"{'f ko gpuk»p'f gr'tgl| ci q"
j cdkcekqpcn'gp'O²zleq0Geqpqo ¶c.'Uqelgf cf {"'Vgttkqtkq.'Xqr0XKKpÀo 0480r r 0637/
66; 0'

Ncpftgyj .J 0'('Eqmpf gt.'F 0*4228+0J kxqtk'f grlr gpucokgpvq'geqp»o leq00 cf tkf <O e'I tcy "
J km0'

Ncpi g."Quect0*3; 96+0'Nqu'hmpf co gpvqu'f g"rc"geqpqo ¶c'f gr'dkpgguvct0'Gp"MO'Cttqy ."("V0'
Uekqxun{."Nc"geqpqo ¶c'f gr'dkpgguvct" *ª i u0'5; /76+0'O²zleq<'Hqpf q'f g'Ewawtc"
Geqp»o lec0'

Ncuuy gm'J ctqrf 'F 0'3; 580'Rqrkleu."Y j q'I gu'Y j cv."Y j gp."J qy 0'Vj g'Co gtlecp"Rqrklecni'
Uekpeg'Tgxkgy . 'Xqr052.'P q080'

Ncwr ¶|.'Rcdm³; 97+.'ö'T ghqto cu'gf wecv'Kxcu'gp'iqu'ewcvtq"Ànko qu'i qdkgtpqu*3; 74/3; 97+ö."
Eqo gtekq'Gzvtkqt.'xq'ri04'7".'p"q03'4'0'

Ngenkg.'U0*3; ; ; +0Vj g'WP 'Eqo o kwgg'qp'Geqpqo ke.'Uqekni'cpf 'Ewawtcni'Tki j wu'cpf 'yj g'Tki j v'
vq' Cf gs weg'J quwupi <'Vqy ctf u'cp'Cr r tqrtkvg'Cr r tqcej 0J wo cp'Tki j wu'S wctvgtu{."'
*33+." 744/7820' Tgewr gtcf q" f g"
j wr u<ly y y QuvqtQiti luvcdng19842; 2Augs ? 3% ci gauecpavcdaeqvpgpvu0'

Nguuc'Mgtuvpgv m{.'E0*4239+0Gri'Guvcf q'f g'dkpgguvct'uqeckn'gp'rc'gf cf 'f g'rc'tc| »p0O²zleq<
Hqpf q'f g'Ewawtc'Geqp»o lec0'

Nkpf dmqo . 'Ej ctrgu'G03; 7; 0öVj g'Uekpeg'qh'O wf f r kpi "Vj tqwi j ö"gp'Rwdrle'Cf o kpkmtcvkqp"
Tgxkgy =pq0ZZZKZ.'3; 7; .'r r 0539/5580"

Nqy k'VOL03; 940Hqwt'u{ uvgu u'qhr qre{ . 'r qrkleu.'cpf 'ej qleg0Rwdrle'Cf o kpkmtcvkqp'Tgxkgy ."
54*6+«4; : 65320"

O clqpg.'I 0*3; 9: +0Vj g'Wugu'qh'Rqrle { 'Cpcn{uku0T wuugni'Uci g'Hqwpf cvkqp0'

Qtf »° gl "Dctdc."I gtctf q"*4242+0'Gn'Guxf q" f g"dlkpguvt "gp"ru" f go qetceku" qeekf gpvcgu-
ngeekpqu"r ctc"cpck ct"gn'ecuq"o gzkecpq0T gi k»p" { "Uqekgf cf 0'Xqr0Z KX0P q0460"

Rctf q."O c0f gn'Ecto gp"*3; ; 4+0Nc"o qf gtpk cek»p"cf o kpkmtvkc"gp"O²zleq0Rtqr wguv"r ctc"
gxr rlect"mqu"eco dkqu"gp"rc" gurtwewtc" f g"rc" cf o kpkmtcekp"r Àdrlec." 3; 62/3; ; 20'
Kpukwwq'P cekqpcn'f g'Cf o kpkmtcekp"RÀdrlec/Gn'Eqrngi kq" f g'O²zleq0'

Rgtf kegu" f g'Drcu."N0'Guewgr" f g'r gpuc0 kgpvq"geqp»o leq0'R^a i u0'3780'O cf tkf 0'Gf kqtkcn'f gn'
Geqpqo kuc0'

T"qu" I tpcf qu." I 0' *423; +0' F gtgej qu" uqekrgu< ko r qtvpek" f g"rc" hkuernkf cf " r ctc" uw'
gzki kdkkf cf 0O²zleq<WP CO 0'

Ucmo gt»p/\ cr cvc."C0'I cte"Ucpvkn."C0'O qtgpq/I cte"GO'("Vgzqp/F qtcpgu."G0*4239+0'
Cr gequ" f gn'et² f kq"j kr qvgectkq"gp"gn'dkpguvt" f g"ru"r gtuqpcu"vcdclcf qtcu0'Gn'ecuq"
f g"rc" dcepc" eqo gtekn" { " gn' KHP C XKV" gp" O²zleq0' Kvgtpcvkpcn' lqwtpcn' qh'
F gxgnr o gpvcl'cpf "Gf wecvkpcn'Ru{ej qngi { ."6*3+."635/6480'Tgewr gtcf q"gn'47" f g"
qewdtg" f g"423; . f g"j wr <ly y y 0'gf cn' e0qti lctvewuq0cAk ? 56; : 7575925; "

Ucto kgpvq"Hqtgl "X0' { "Xgnrpf kc" F wt^a p'E0*4238+0'F gygto kpcpvgu" f g"rc"r tqdcdkcf " f g"vpgt"
xkxkpgf c'r tqr kc"gp"ru"^a tgcu'wtdcpu" f g'Eqrngi dlc'r ctc"gn'r gkqf q"eqo r tgpf kf q"gpvt g"
422; /42340'O cguv"gp"Elgpek"Geqp»o lecu0'Hcewncf " f g"Geqpqo "c0'Wpkkgtukf cf "
Ucpvq"Vqo^a u0'

Ugp."C0*3; ; 9+0Dkpguvt."lwulek" { "o gtecf q00 cf tkf <Rckf »u0'

Uwdkcu."l0' { "I qo^a ."T0*3; ; : +<öF go qetcvk cek»p."F ko gpukpqu" f g"Eqphievq" { "Rqin'ecu"
RÀdrlec"gp" Gur c° cö."gp" I qo^a "Tlectf" { "Uwdkcu."lqcp"*Eqqt f u0"*3; ; : +<öRqin'ecu"
RÀdrlec"gp" Gur c° c0' Eqpvpgkf qu."Tgf gu" f g"Cevqtgu" { "P kxgrgu" f g" I qdktppö." 3ß'
Gf lek»p."Ctgn'Elgpek"Rqin'ec."Gur c° c0'Rr 035/58"

Uwdkcu."l0'"Mpqgr hgn"R0"Ncttwg."E0' { "Xctqppg."H0*422; +0'Cp^a rkuu" { "i guk»p" f g"r qin'ecu"
r Àdrlec"r tko gtc"gf 00Dctegmpc<Ctgr0'

Vco c { q."O 0*3; ; 9+<öGn' Cp^a rkuu" f g"ru"Rqin'ecu"RÀdrlecü."gp" Dc° »p" { "Ecttknq" *Eqo r u0"
*3; ; 9+<öNc" P wxc" Cf o kpkmtcekp"RÀdrlecö."Ckcp| c"Gf kqtkcn"O cf tkf 0Rr 04: 3/534"

Vj kgrg."Dt g0'42240'Vj g"J wo cp"Tkj v'vq"Cf gs wv g"J qwukpi <"C"Vqqn'hqt"Rtqo qv kpi "cpf"
Rtqvgev kpi "kpf kxf wcn'cpf "Eqo o wpk{ "J gcmj 0T gxkuc"Co gt kēpc"f g"Ucnw "RÀrkec."
; 7*4+<934/3970'

Wkdg'O cmrtkpg."E0*Cdtkif g'4226+0F gucttqmj"uqekri{"dkpguvct0'Wpkxgtukcu"J wo cp{rkec."
ZZZK7: +" 33/470' Tgewr gtcf q" gn' 7" fg" flēgo dtg" fg" 423;." fg"
j wr u<ly y y 0gf cn{ eQti lct vkwj 0cAk ?9; 327: 24"

Xcn? u."L0*4224+0E kgekc"Rqrf kec"wpk'kvtqf wek p0Dctegmpc."Gur c° c<Gf kqt keriCt lgn'Uc0'
Y kf cxum{ ."Cctqp"D0'3; : 90'Ur genkpi "tvwj "vq"r qy gt<"vj g"ctv'cpf "etch'qh"r rke {"cpn{ uku0'
P wxc"Lgtug{ <Vtcpuvcqp"Dqqm0"

Y qqrf tkf i g."Lghg{"O 0kvtqf wek p'c'ic"geqpqo gvt{c0Wp"ghqs wg'b qf gtpq0R° i u0447/4850'
6vc"gf kēp0O² zleq"

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**Cpgzq'30E qput weel p'f gnlkpf lecf qt 'f gnlkpi t guq'eqt t lgpvg'vqvcnr gt 'e' r kce''
rctc'ecf c'j qi ct0'**

"

Rctc'rc'eqputweel p'f g'guvg'lpf lecf qt.'ug'tgcnk >>'wknk cpf q'rc'bo gvqf qmji ¶c'r ctc'rc'o gf lek p' o wnkf ko gpukqpcn'f g'rc'r qdtgl c"gp'O²zkeq *EQP GXCN.'423; +0'

Gp'r tko gt'ni ct.'gn'EQP GXCN'f gekf k'cf qr vct'gn'eqpegr vq'f g'kpi t guq'eqt t lgpvg'c'r ctvk'f g' f kxgtucu'eqpuwncu'c'gur gekrcnku' { "c'rc'tgxnk p'f g'ct'¶ewqu'f gucttqmf qu'r qt'gn'I twr q'f g' Eco dgttc"*4223+ { "rc'Qti cpk celp" k'vgt pcekqpcn'f gn'Vtcdclq"*4225+0'F g'cewgtf q'eqp"nqu' qti cpkuo qu.'gn'lpi t guq'eqt t lgpvg'vqvcnr'ug'eqo r qpg'f g'rc'owo c'f g'rcu'r gtegr ekqpgu'f g'vqf qu' nqu'bo lgo dtqu'f gn'j qi ct.'o qpgvctkqu' { "pq'bo qpgvctkqu.'g'kpenw'f'rcu'tgo vpgtcekqpgu'cn'vtcdclq." kpi t guq'r qt'rc'gZR nqcel p'f g'p'gi qekqu'r tqr kqu.'rc'tgpvc'f gn'ecr kcn'rcu'v'cpuhgt gpekcu.'nqu' kpi t guq'r qt'eqqr gtcvxcu.'gn'xcnqt'ko r wcf q'r qt'cwqeqpuwo q.'gn'ci q'gp'gur gekg.'nqu'tgi cnqu' tgekdkf qu' gp' gur gekg' { "wpc" guvko celp'f g'rc' tgpvc' r qt' gn' wuq'f g'rc' xlxkpgf c' r tqr kc' *EQP GXCN.'423; +0'

Eqp'dcug'c'rcu'wui gt gpekcu'f g'nqu'gur gekrcnku.'gn'EQP GXCN'ceq'rc'f ghkpek p'f g'kpi t guq' eqp'gn'r tqr >>ukq'f g'tghnclt'f g'bo cpgtc'cf gewcf c'nqu'tgewtuqu'f g'hqu's wg'f kur qpgp'nqu'j qi ctgu' r ctc'rc'ucvukceek p'f g'uwu'pgegukf cf gu' Gp'r tkpek kq.' r qt' gn'ect' evgt' cngcvqt kq' { "r qeq' tgewttgpgv'f g'xctkcu'r gtegr ekqpgu' { "tgi cnqu'gp'gur gekg.'ug'eqpukf gtc'p' uqmq'cs wgmqu's wg'ug' tgekdc'cn'bo gpqu'wpc'xgl 'cn'c' q0Rctc'gn'ecqu'f g'rc'guvko celp'f gn'cns wkn'f g'rc'xlxkpgf c.'ug' eqpukf gt>>'s wg'f k'¶ekro gpvg'nqu'j qi ctgu'r qf t'¶cp'f kur qpgt'f g'guqu'tgewtuqu'r ctc'rc'ucvukceek p'f g'uwu'pgegukf cf gu.' r qt' n'ewcn'ug'gzcnw'f g'guvg'eqpegr vq'f g'nqu'lpi t guqu'0Cu'¶'o kuo q.'eqp'gn' qdglvqxq'f g'eqo r ctct' nqu' plxgrgu'f g'kpi t guq'f g'j qi ctgu' eqp'f k'htgpgvu' eqo r qulekqpgu' f go qi t' h'ecu.'ug'clwux'gn'lpi t guq'eqt t lgpvg'r qt'gucrcu'f g'gs wxcrgpek'gpvt g'r gtuqpcu'cf wncu' { "bo gpqtgu.'cu'¶'eqo q'r qt'geqpqo ¶cu'f g'gucrc' *EQP GXCN.'423; +0'

Nc "kpeqtr qtcek"p f g"geqpqo "cu" f g" guebrc" { "cf wmq"gs wxcnpgv"vkgpg"gn'r tqr »ukq" f g" r qf gt" eqo r ctct "gpvtg" kpi tguqu" f g" j qi ctgu" f g" f kmpvc" eqo r qukek" p0T gur gevq" c" rcu"geqpqo "cu" f g" guebrc" ug"cf qr v" gn' uwr wguv" f g" s w"wp" o c { qt "p" Åo gtq" f g" r gtuqpcu" r wgf gp" eqo r ctvt "ekgt qu" ucukhcevt gu. "h" ewnd'chgevc" gn' b qpvt" f g" hqu" kpi tguqu" s w" r tgekucp" r ctc" ewdtk" uwu" pgegukf cf gu0 [" r ctc" gn' ecuq" f g" rcu" guebrcu" cf wmq" gs wxcnpgv. " ug" cr q { c" gp" gn' uwr wguv" s w" f kmpvcu" r gtuqpcu" t gs wkgtp" wp" o qpvt" f kmpvt" f g" t gewtuqu" ugi Åp" uw'gf cf "w'qvtcu" ectcevt "u" kcu0

Eqp"dcug" c" rqu" grgo gpvtu" f guetkqu. "gn' kpf kecf qt" f gn' kpi tguq" ug" eqput w" g" eqpukf gtcpf q" rqu" uki wkgpvu" etkgtkqu"

- Á Eqpukf gtct "cs wgmqu" hmlqu" o qpvtkqu" { "pq" o qpvtkqu" s w" pq" r qpi cp" gp" tkgui q" q" f kuo kpw" cp" hqu" cegt xqu" f g" rqu" j qi ctgu0
- Á Vqo ct "gp" ewgpvc" r" h" gewgpekc" f g" rcu" vtcpuhgt gpeku" { "gnko kpc" cs wgmqu" s w" pq" ugcp" tgewttgpvtu0
- Á P q" kpenw" eqo q" r ctvg" f gn' kpi tguq" r" guko cek" p" f gn' cns wkgtp" q" tgpvt" ko r wcf c0
- Á Eqpukf gtct "rcu" geqpqo "cu" f g" guebrc" { "rcu" guebrcu" f g" gs wxcnpgpekc" f gpvtq" f g" rqu" j qi ctgu0
- Á Go r ngt" r" kphqto cek" p" f g" kpi tguqu" ecr vcf qu' dkgpcm gpvt" r qt" gn' GP GI Kgp" r" GP K J 0

Gp" r" uki wkgpv" vcdm" ug" o wguvcp" rqu" grgo gpvtu" c" eqpukf gtct" r ctc" r" eqput week" p" f gn' kpi tguq" eqttkpgv" vqcn" eqp" dcug" c" rqu" etkgtkqu" { "rc" o gvqf qmji "c" o gpekqpcf c0

Vcdm 30' F ghplek" p" f gn' kpi tguq" eqp" r" o gf lek" p" o wmf ko gpukpcn' f g" r" r qdtg| c' "" "" ""
***O EU GP K J +**

<i>Ingreso Total Corriente =</i>	<i>Ingreso corriente monetario</i>	<i>+ Ingreso corriente no monetario</i>
	Tgo wpgtcekqpgu" r qt" vcdclq" uwdqtf kpcf q"	Rci q" gp" gur gekg"
	Kpi tguq" r qt" vcdclq" kpf gr gpf kpgv" "kpenw" g" gn' cwqeqpuwo q"	Vtcpuhgt gpeku" gp" gur gekg" "tgi cmu" gp" gur gekg. "ug" gzenw" gp" rcu" vtcpuhgt gpeku" s w" ug" f cp" r qt" Ålec" xgl +"
	Kpi tguq" r qt" tgpvc" f g" r" r tqr kfcf "	
	Qvtqu" kpi tguqu" r tqxgpkpgvtu" f gn' vcdclq"	P q" kpenw" g" tgpvc" ko r wcf c"
	Vtcpuhgt gpeku"	

Hwpgv" EQPGXC.N."423; 0'

De tal forma, el ingreso corriente total per cápita de cada hogar ajustado por economías de escala y escalas de equivalencia, cuando el tamaño del hogar es mayor que uno, se estima de acuerdo con la siguiente fórmula:

$$\text{ICTPC} = \frac{\text{ingreso corriente total del hogar}}{\sum d_i n_i}$$

Donde:

- Ingreso corriente total per cápita.
- n_i , es el número de miembros del hogar en cada rango de edad i .
- d_i , es la escala de equivalencia (con economías de escala) que corresponde a cada grupo de edad i .

Las escalas empleadas de acuerdo con la composición demográfica de cada hogar se muestran en la siguiente tabla.

Tabla 2. Escala de equivalencias, México 2006.

Grupo de edad (i)	Escala
0 a 5 años	0.70
6 a 12 años	0.74
13 a 18 años	0.71
19 años o más	0.99

Fuente: CONEVAL, 2019.

Anexo 2. Resultado del efecto marginal del modelo logit 2.

Predictive margins		Number of obs		=	52,418	
Model VCE		: OIM				
Expression		: Pr(in_cv), predict()				
		Delta-method				
	Margin	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
_cons	.7941547	.0016664	476.58	0.000	.7908886	.7974207

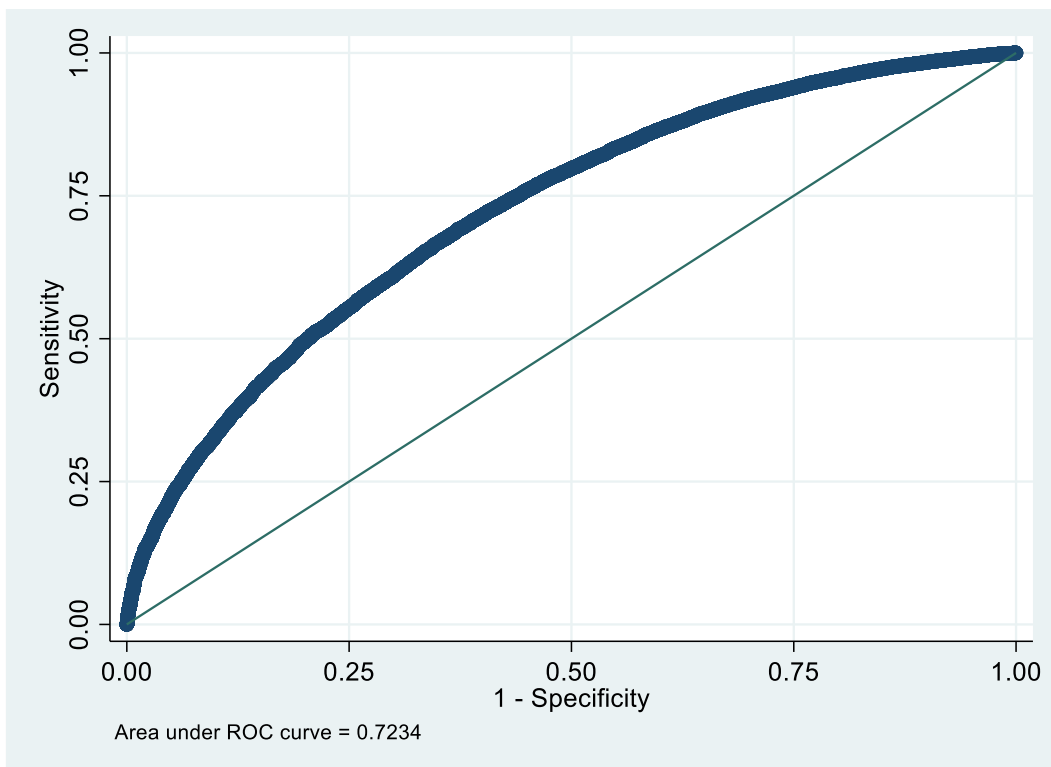
El coeficiente del efecto marginal nos indica que la probabilidad del conjunto de viviendas de que cuenten con calidad es de 79.41%; es decir, es un “promedio de probabilidades” del conjunto de las unidades consideradas en el modelo (52,418 observaciones)

Anexo 3. Resultado del R cuenta del modelo logit 2.

Logistic model for in_cv			
Classified	True		Total
	D	~D	
+	40912	9655	50567
-	716	1135	1851
Total	41628	10790	52418
Classified + if predicted $\Pr(D) \geq .5$			
True D defined as in_cv != 0			
Sensitivity	$\Pr(+ D)$		98.28%
Specificity	$\Pr(- \sim D)$		10.52%
Positive predictive value	$\Pr(D +)$		80.91%
Negative predictive value	$\Pr(\sim D -)$		61.32%
False + rate for true ~D	$\Pr(+ \sim D)$		89.48%
False - rate for true D	$\Pr(- D)$		1.72%
False + rate for classified +	$\Pr(\sim D +)$		19.09%
False - rate for classified -	$\Pr(D -)$		38.68%
Correctly classified			80.21%

Se indica que el modelo realizó una correcta clasificación de las observaciones en un 80.21%.

Anexo 4. Resultado de la prueba curva de ROC del modelo logit 2.



La curva de ROC mide el área que se forma entre ésta y la línea de 45°.

- El modelo presenta una buena estimación si el área de la curva de ROC > 0.5
- Si Curva ROC > 0.5 el modelo tiene capacidad predictiva.
- En este modelo logit la curva de ROC = 0.7234
